Index

rule or source-based 126–8, 131
social thesis 136–7
static pedigree-based approaches 126–9
static vs. dynamic approaches 115–16, 135–7
subject-based approaches 121–6
subjecthood paradigm 113–4, 121–6
theoretical divergence in 120–37
models
community of practice 17–18
epistemic community 16–17
interpretative community 18
multiplicity approach, benefits of 20–21
shared communication 19–20
communities of law, generally
background 4–5
communitarian practice 3, 220
community of practice 17–18
epistemic community 16–17
interpretative community 18, 219–21
meaning 10–11
models 16–21
pluralism 21
purpose 5–6
shared vocabulary 19–20
social validation 22–7
socialization 9–15
community of practice 17–18
constitutionalism
in international law scholarship, generally 63–4
rule of law, deformalization influences on 98–101
vs. contractualism
dialectical reconciliation 151–61
reconceptualization 159–61
tensions 141–51, 161–6
content-determination interpretation
constraints 214–17
disciplining rules 214–17
formalization, and 211–12
generally 207–9
law-ascertainment interpretation, and constraints 217–22
differences 212–14, 222–4
similarities 209–12
power relations, and 210–11
purpose 212–14
research agenda 223
contractualism
vs. constitutionalism
dialectical reconciliation 151–61
reconceptualization 159–61
tensions 141–51, 161–6
Crawford, James 50–51
critical legal studies
deconstructivism, and 12, 195–7
disorder vs. order 198
influences of 197–8
post-modernism 196
situationalism, and 6
customary law
interpretation conflicts 208–9
sources of
deformalization, and 69–75
identification 71–5
law-ascertainment, and 69–71, 77–8
morality and public conscience, and 77
soft law, and 85–8
substantive validity, and 76–8
Dann, Philipp 80
Debray, Regis 237
deconstructivism
critical legal studies 12, 195–7
deformalization, of sources
agendas 88–9
creative argumentation, and 93
international law development, for 89
international law promotion, for 89–90
legal materials, search for 91–2
legal pluralism, and 94
legal scholarship, in 83–7, 91–2, 97
legitimacy, evaluation of 94
public authority accountability, and 90–91
contemporary applications 75–6
effect/impact-based conceptions of law 78–83
process-based conceptions of law 83–5
soft law role in international law, and 85–8
substantive validity, and 76–8
costs and challenges 95–101
erosion of character and authority of law, and 95–7
formal unity of international law, and 100–101
international law critiques, and 97–8
legal scholarship conflicts 97
legal system viability, and 99–100
rule of law sustainability, and 98–9
customary international law, and 69–75
formalism, resilience 101–8
culture of 104–6
generally 101–2
Global Administrative Law 102–3
Heidelberg project 103
legal positivism, and 106–8
generally 63–4, 108–10
benefits 89–94
definition 65–8
Global Administrative Law project 79–80, 81–2, 102–3, 114
Heidelberg research project 79–80, 82, 103, 114
international law
customary law 69–75
relationship with 63–4, 69–75
law-ascertainment, and 65–75, 83–5
legal realism, and 67–8
liberal individualism, and 84
prospects for
formalism trends 102
generally 101–2
Global Administrative Law project, and 102–3
Heidelberg research project 103
dissemination, of law see also expert blogging
academic publishing, and 239, 242
argumentation, link between 27–8
communication vs. transmission 237
digitization, and 242
importance 237–8
law journals, and 240–41, 243–5
networks and hierarchies 238, 246, 247
order and sequence in 241–2
processes 243–5
quality control and certification 240–41
effectiveness see also effectivité
definition 167–8
scope 52, 167–9
statehood, in law of 51–2
effectivité
definition 167–8
effectiveness, differences from 167–9
scope 167–8
statehood tensions, internal vs. external 38–9
effectivity see also effectivité
benefits 171–2
bridging function 169–71
definition 167–8
in international context 169–71
negative aspects 172–4
empiricism
as academic writing tactic 229–30
methodological choices, and 187–9
objectivism, and 188–9
epistemic community
meaning 16–17
expert blogging
advantages 247, 248–51
criticisms of 246–8
expertise, importance of 251–2
law journals, influences on 242, 247
legal scholarship, relationship with 252
limitations and hazards 251, 248
membership determination 252
safeguards 251–2
self-restraint, and 252
sociological thinking, and 250–51
facticism see also effectivité
statehood, legalist tensions 36–7
Fish, Stanley see Fish vs. Fiss interpretation debate
Fish vs. Fiss interpretation debate constraints, standardization of 216–17
disciplining rules 213, 216–17
interpretative community concept 218–20
rules, need for 216–17
Fiss, Owen see Fish vs. Fiss interpretation debate
formalism
accountability 105
culture of 104–6
generally 101–2
Global Administrative Law, and 102–3
Heidelberg project, and 103
legal positivism, and 106–8
vulgar vs. sophisticated forms 65
foundational doctrines, generally 1–3
see also effectivity; institutions; law-making; sources; statehood
argumentative techniques, overlaps between 28–9
influences, continental vs. Anglo-American 29
situationalism, and 6–8
social arrangements, and 5–6
social validation of law, and 22–7
socialization of lawyers, and 9–15
Franck, Tom 84, 187
Fuller, Lon 77–8
functionalism
contractualism vs. constitutionalism, and 141–4, 145–6, 158
Global Administrative Law project deformalization, and 102–3
law-ascertainment interpretation 81–2
norm-generating processes 79–80, 81–2
on reconceptualization of international institutions 160–61
Goldmann, Mathias 80
Heidelberg research project deformalization, and 103
law-ascertainment interpretation 102, 103
on norm-generating processes 133
hierarchy
dissemination through 246, 247–8, 250
in international law, generally 180–81, 184
social validation of law, in 25
Higgins, Rosalyn 130
institutionalism
liberal individualism, and 84
institutions
international law tensions autonomy, role of 143–51, 156–8
balancing, success in 161–6
contractualism vs. constitutionalism 141–66
dédoublement fonctionnel notion 154–6, 159
definitions 142, 147
dialectical reconciliation, and 151–61
dichotomy avoidance mechanisms 152–61
diverging capacities 142–3
functionalism, and 142–3, 145–6, 158
generally 139–40, 146
institutional veil concept 155–6
internal vs. external roles 142–3
legalism and managerialism 157
methodological choices, and 183–5
need for 161–2
reconceptualization, and 159–61
scholarship, criticisms of 164–6
law of challenges 139–40
characteristics 139
development 163–4
functionalism, and 145–6
influences on 162–3
self-reflection trends 141
international law, generally
confrontational character 203–6
effectivity in context 169–71
institutional hierarchies 180–81, 184
normative universe, commitment to 199–201
purpose 129–30
international law-making
approaches
conflicts 113–14, 130–31
dynamic output-based 133–5
dynamic participation-based
129–33
dynamic pedigree-based 135–7
formal sources of international law,
and 127–9
instrumentalist turn 129–33
legal personality, and 121–4, 126
light subjecthood thesis 123–4
natural law, and 126–7
qualification criteria 126
rule or source-based 126–8, 131
static pedigree-based 126–9
subject-based 121–6
generally
norm-identification 79–82
public authority legitimacy 80–81
purpose 129–30
trends 111–12, 115–17
legal cognition, and
dynamic output-based approaches
133–5
dynamic participation-based
approaches 129–33
dynamic pedigree-based
approaches 135–7
formal sources of international law,
and 127–9
input impacts focus 114
instrumentalist turn 129–33
legal personality, and 121–4, 126
light subjecthood thesis 123–4
natural law, and 126–7
New Haven School 129–32, 135–6
pluralism in 137–8
qualification criteria 126
relevance 113–14
retroactive construction, and 134
rule or source-based 126–8, 131
social thesis 136–7
static pedigree-based approaches
126–9
static vs. dynamic approaches
115–16, 135–7
subject-based approaches 121–6
subjecthood paradigm 113–14, 121–6
theoretical divergence in 120–37
non-state actors, role in
development 116, 117–18, 123–4
regulation 118
transnational regulatory networks
118–19
pluralization
instrument diversification, and 117
international law character,
influences on 115–17, 124
non-state actor role in 116, 117–18, 123–4
state dominance and resilience
117–20
transnational regulatory networks
118–19
trends 111–12, 115–17, 137–8
international legal scholarship see also
academic writing; cognition;
Critical Legal Studies;
methodology
anti-pluralism 76–7
behaviourism 78–9, 82
costitutionalism, generally 63–4
contractualism vs. constitutionalism
autonomy, role of 143–51, 156–8
criticisms 164–6
dédoublement fonctionnel notion
154–6, 159
definitions 142, 147
dialectical reconciliation, and
151–61
dichotomy avoidance mechanisms
152–61
diverging capacities 142–3
functionalism, and 141–4, 145–6, 158
generally 141–6, 150–51
institutional veil concept 155–6
internal vs. external roles 142–3
legalism and managerialism 157
reconceptualization, and 159–61
reconciliation mechanisms 159–61
tensions 141–51, 161–6
deformalization
agendas 88–94
creative argumentation, and 93
culture of formalism 104–6
generally 63–4
Global Administrative Law project
79–80, 81–2, 102–3
Heidelberg research project 79–80,
82, 103
international law development, for
89
international law promotion, for
89–90
legal materials, search for 91–2
legal pluralism, and 94
legitimacy, evaluation of 94
public authority accountability,
and 90–91
reductionist legal positivism 106–8
generally
effect/impact-based conceptions of
law 78–83
fluidity of 12
Global Administrative Law project
79–80, 81–2, 102–3, 114,
160–61
Heidelberg research project 79–80,
82, 103, 133
interdisciplinarity and
multidisciplinarity 189–91
interpretation, research trends
222–4
on law of international
organizations 141
morality and public conscience,
and 77
process-based conceptions of law
83–5
public recognition of 193–4
reform, need for 192–3
socialization of lawyers, influences
on 12–13
soft law role in international law
85–8
statehood, and 49, 51
subjecthood paradigm 113–14,
121–6
situationalism 6–8
international organizations see
institutions
interpretation, generally see also
ccontent-determination
interpretation; law-ascertainment
interpretation
authority, and
absence of 204–5
argumentative 206, 210, 213,
224
power relations, and 210–11
submission to 220
conflicts in 202–3, 223–4
confrontational character of
international law, and 203–6
constitutive and performative
function 202, 207
definition and scope 199–201,
222–4
existing law and practice, focus on
200–201
of facts 209
formalization, and 211–12
indeterminacy, influences on 211
instabilities of 211, 220
international scholarship
limitations 214–17, 223
research trends 223–4
multi-dimensional nature 200–201,
207
primary norms vs. rules of
recognition 208–9
tradition concept 220
validation standards in 208
veil of unicity, and 205–6
interpretive community see also
Fish vs. Fiss interpretation debate
communitarian practice, and 217,
219, 220
constraining role 220
criticism of 220–21
meaning 18, 219–20
Index

Jellinek, Georg 38–40
Johns, Fleur 210
Kennedy, David 109, 195
Koskenniemi, M. 104–6, 195–7
Kuhn, T. 198
Lauterpacht, H. 44
law-ascertainment interpretation see also deformalization
behaviourist approaches 78–9, 82
challenges 74–5
constraints on 213, 217–22
calendar-determination interpretation, and
differences 208, 212–14
research agendas 222–4
similarities 209–12
customary law, and 71–5
effect/impact-based conceptions of law 78–83
Fish vs. Fiss debate 216–20
formalization, and 211–12
generally 208, 217–8
Global Administrative Law project 79–80, 81–2, 102–3
Heidelberg research project 79–80, 82, 103
international law development, and 89
international law promotion, and 89–90
legal certainty, and 99, 220–21
power relations, and 210–11
principles
generally 217–8
natural law, and 77
public authority accountability, and 90–91
purpose 212–14
research trends 223–4
social approach to 218–21
soft law role in international law 85–8
substantive validity, and 76–8
tradition concept 220
treaties, and 71, 74–5
law journals
blogging, influences on 242, 247
digitization, and 242
dissemination role 238, 239, 243–5
law validation, and 238–45
limitations 240, 242
new/specialist journals 243–4
quality control and certification 240–41
selectiveness 240
law-making see international law-making
law publishing
externalities of 239
information dissemination role 237–9
law validation, and 238–45
limitations 240, 242
new/specialist journals 243–4
public good, and 239, 243
quality control and certification 240–41
selectiveness 240
lawyers, socialization see socialization, of international lawyers
legal positivism
deformalization of sources, and 106–8
methodological choices, and 185
legal realism
compliance-based approaches to international law 82
deformalization, and 66–7
legalism,
statehood, and as agenda of 51–3
facticist tensions 35–7
interdisciplinarity, and 56–8
legitimacy
deformalization, and 94
evaluation of 94, 187–8
liberal individualism
global institutionalism, and 84
trends 187–8
McDougal, Myles S. 129–30
Manhattan Law School 84, 187
methodology
methodological choices
constraints on 180–82
deconstruction, and 195–8
empiricism, and 187–9
EU vs. US traditions 185–6
evaluation of 182–3
freedom of 179–80
inductive methods, and 185–7
institutional background 183–5
interdisciplinarity and
multidisciplinarity 189–91
legal positivism, and 185
legal theory, and 177–9
legitimacy 187–8
liberal individualism 187
perspectivism, and 194–5
pluralism, and 194–5
reform, need for 192–3
self-awareness, and 198
self-validation, and 84, 188
systemic thinking, and 185–7
theory, relationship with 177–9
Mitchell, Mark 220

natural law
deformalization, and 99–100
doctrine of sources, and 69–70,
126–7
law-ascertainment, and 77–8
minimum content 100
morality and public conscience, and
77
principles 77–8
New Haven School
on deformalization 83–4
on dynamic law-making 129–32,
135–6
on subjecthood paradigm 113–14
non-state actors
law-making role
development 116, 117–18, 123–4
legal personality, and 123
pluralization of international law
111–12, 115–16, 123–5
transnational regulatory networks
118–19

objectivism
empiricism, and 188–9
statehood, subjectivist tensions 35,
39–42, 51–2

Patterson, Dennis 221
peer review
alternatives to 244–5
quality control, and 241, 243, 244
responsibility and civism 243–4
pluralism
anti-pluralism 76–7
deformalization, and 94
methodological choices, and 194–5
positivism see legal positivism
post-modernism
critical legal studies 196
proceduralization
statehood, in law of 46–7, 54
quality control
alternative forms 244–5
in law publishing 240–42, 243, 244
peer review, responsibility and civism
243–4

recognition
of international legal scholarship
193–4
rules of vs. primary norms 208–9
responsibility
deformalization, and 65–6
peer review quality control, and 241,
243–4
rule of law
deformalization, influences of 98–9
Scelle, Georges 154–5
Schlag, P. 221
Schmitt, Carl 36
self-determination 46–7, 125–6
Singh, Sahib 195
situationalism
challenges 7–8
determinism, and 8
generally 6–7
research trends 7–8, 197
Index

social validation 22–7
- challenges 23–4
- confrontational nature of law, and 23–6
- criticisms 25–6
- dissemination, and 234, 235, 237–8, 242, 243–5, 246
- foundational doctrine and argumentation techniques
  - influences on 23–4
- hierarchies 25
- law journals role 239, 241, 242, 243–5
- of methodological choices 183, 191
- peer review, and 243–4
- persuasiveness, and 25–7
- principles 22–3
- quality control, and 240–45
- socialization, of international lawyers
  - access to legal argumentation, and 13–15
  - argumentative techniques, and 5–6, 8–11
- background 4–9
- confrontational nature 23–6
- descriptive frameworks 11–13
- development 9–11
- fluidity of 12
- foundational doctrines, and 5–6, 8–11
  - influences on
  - education and training 12–13
  - English language 15
  - scholarship 13
  - meaning 10–11
  - shared consciousness, as 11–13
  - situationalism, and 6–8
- sociology studies 4
- sources, role of 61–2
- soft law
  - internationalization role 86–8
  - law vs. non-law continuum 85–6
  - source of international law, as 85–8
- sources
  - customary law
    - deformation, and 69–75
    - identification of 71–5
    - law-ascertainment, and 69–71, 77–8
  - morality and public conscience, and 77
  - soft law, and 85–8
  - substantive validity, and 76–8
  - deformation
    - agendas 88–94
    - benefits 63–4
    - costs and challenges 95–101
    - creative argumentation, and 93
    - customary international law, and 69–75
    - definition 65–8
    - effect/impact-based conceptions of law 78–83
    - erosion of character of law, and 95–7
  - examples of 69–75
  - formal unity of international law, influences on 100–101
  - formalism, influences on 65, 69–70, 98
  - generally 62–4, 65–8, 108–10
  - Global Administrative Law project 79–80, 81–82, 102–3
  - Heidelberg research project 79–80, 82, 103
  - international law critiques, influences on 97–8
  - international law development, for 89
  - international law promotion, for 89–90
  - international law, relationship with 69–75
  - law-ascertainment, and 65–75, 83–5
  - legal materials, search for 91–2
  - legal pluralism, and 94
  - legal positivism, and 106–8
  - legal realism, and 66–7
  - legal scholarship agendas 88–94
  - legal scholarship conflicts 97
  - legal system viability, and 99–100
  - legitimacy, evaluation of 94
  - liberal individualism, and 84
  - process-based conceptions of law 83–5
  - prospects for 101–8
public authority accountability, and 90–91
rule of law sustainability, influences on 98–9
soft law role in international law 85–8
substantive validity, and 76–8
generally definitions 65–8
importance of 63
legal acts vs. legal facts approaches 85–6
natural law, and 69–70, 126–7
secondary rules on international law 217
shared communication vocabulary 19–20
socialization role 61–2
studies, precedence in 61–2
will of state, and 69–70
treaties
law-ascertainment, and 71, 74–5
statehood, law of
agendas in
anthropomorphism 45–6
disentanglement of law 43–4
effectiveness, and 52–3
elicitation 46–8
epistemological self-rehabilitation 54–9
explanation 43–6
generally 33, 42–3
interdisciplinarity, camouflaged nature of 56–7
international law
comprehensiveness 50–51
international state membership and control 49–50
legal scholarship 58–9
legalism 51–3, 56–7
objectivism, and 51–2
proceduralization 46–7, 54
regulation 49–54
self-referential dynamics, and 43–4
sophistication as redemption, and 55–6
territorialization 48
ubiquity of international law, and 59
development 33, 59–60, 162–3
epistemological tensions
effectivité, internal vs. external 38–9
facticists vs. legalists 35–7
subjectivists vs. objectivists 35, 39–42, 51–2
three elements doctrine 38–40
interpretation 33
methodological developments 59–60
studies, criticism of 33–4
subjecthood paradigm 113–14
subjectivism
statehood, and
objectivist tensions 35, 39–42, 51–2
subjects, doctrine of see statehood
three elements doctrine 38–40
Toope, S.J. 77–8
tradition see also customary law
concept of 220
treaties
deformalization, and 75–6
law-ascertainment interpretation 75–6
Vienna Convention
drafting conflicts 215–16
formalization of interpretation, role in 212, 214
validity, of law
dissemination, and 238–45
interpretation rules, generally 202–6
law journals role 239
quality control and certification 240–41
selectiveness 240
self-validation 84, 188
social validation 22–7
challenges 23–4
confrontational nature of law, and 23–6
criticisms 25–6
dissemination, and 237–8, 243–5
foundational doctrine and argumentation techniques influences on 23–4
hierarchies 25
law journals role 239–41
of methodological choices 183
peer review, and 241, 243, 244
persuasiveness, and 25–7
principles 22–3

quality control, and 241, 243, 244
substantive validity 76–8
symbolic validation 10
Verdross, Alfred 215
Virally, Michel 158
von Bogdandy, Armin 80

Waldock, Humphrey 215–16