Contributors

**Peter Albrecht** is a project researcher at the Danish Institute for International Studies. He has a co-authored and -edited several books, including *Reconstructing Security After Conflict – Security Sector Reform in Sierra Leone* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011) and *Policing and the Politics of Order-making* (Routledge, 2014).

**Louise Riis Andersen** is a senior analyst with the Danish Institute for International Studies. She holds a Ph.D. in Political Science and has a background as a diplomat in the Danish Foreign Service.


**Danielle Beswick** is senior lecturer and Director of Research at the International Development Department, University of Birmingham. Danielle’s research is situated at the interface of security and development, currently focusing on how states rebuild political identity after conflict and the strategies developing states use to increase their agency in relationships with aid donors.

**Laurence Cooley** is a teaching fellow in the International Development Department at the University of Birmingham. His research interests include ethnic conflict management and the external relations of the European Union. He has recently published articles in the journals *Comparative European Politics* and *Third World Quarterly*.

**Lisa Denney** joined the Overseas Development Institute as a research fellow in November 2010. She has recently completed her Ph.D. in International Politics at Aberystwyth University, focusing on the challenges of engaging informal security actors in DFID’s policing and
justice reform programmes in Sierra Leone. Lisa has work experience on issues of disarmament, citizen security and youth education/reintegration in West Africa and East Timor, and has also worked as a research assistant at the School of Political Science and International Studies at the University of Queensland, Australia. Her interests focus on the relationship between security and development, post-conflict peace-building and informal governance practices, particularly the roles played by chiefs, secret societies and trade associations at the local level. To date, her research has focused on the inability of donors to engage with these non-state governance actors in their efforts to transform the political landscape of fragile states, and therefore the need to better account for local governance practices, rather than focusing on high level politics and centralized states.

Timothy Donais is Chair of the Department of Global Studies at Wilfrid Laurier University in Waterloo, Canada, where he teaches in the field of peace and conflict studies.

Mark Duffield is Emeritus Professor at the Global Insecurity Centre, University of Bristol. He has taught at the Universities of Khartoum, Aston, Birmingham, Leeds and Lancaster. Outside of academia, he was Oxfam’s Country Representative in Sudan during the 1980s. Mark has extensive consultancy experience in humanitarian disasters in Africa, the Balkans and Afghanistan. His books include Global Governance and the New Wars: The Merging of Development and Security (2001) and Development, Security and Unending War: Governing the World of People (2007).

Rosa Freedman is a senior lecturer at Birmingham Law School, University of Birmingham. She received her LL.M in Public International Law at University College London and her Ph.D. at Queen Mary University of London. Her research focuses on the United Nations and human rights, in particular the impact of politics, international relations, the media, and civil society on the work and proceedings of United Nations human rights bodies. She has published extensively on the United Nations Human Rights Council and is currently undertaking a British Academy funded project on Special Procedures. Freedman has published two books, Failing to Protect: The UN and Politicisation of Human Rights (Hurst, 2014) and The United Nations Human Rights Council: A Critique and Early Assessment (Routledge, 2013), and academic articles in international law and interdisciplinary journals. She writes for national and online media, works closely with the United Nations and with state governments, and sits on the advisory boards of international NGOs.
x  *Handbook of international security and development*

**Heidi Hudson** is Professor of International Relations and Director of the Centre for Africa Studies at the University of the Free State, Bloemfontein, South Africa. She is also a Global Fellow of the Oslo Peace Research Institute (PRIO) in Norway and co-editor of *International Feminist Journal of Politics*.

**Paul Jackson** is a political economist working predominantly on conflict and post-conflict reconstruction. A core area of interest is decentralization and governance and it was his extensive experience in Sierra Leone immediately following the war that led him into the area of conflict analysis and security sector reform. He has written extensively on conflict and development issues, including *Conflict, Security and Development* for Routledge with Danielle Beswick, and also *Security Sector Transformation in Sierra Leone* for Palgrave Macmillan with Peter Albrecht. He is also widely published in development and politics journals. As well as his academic work, Paul is also a Senior Security and Justice Adviser to the UK Stabilisation Unit and has worked for the UK, Swedish and Danish Governments, amongst others. Most recently he has been involved as international adviser to the Nepali Parliament on the rehabilitation of Maoist combatants.

**Helene Maria Kyed** is a senior researcher at the Danish Institute for International Studies, Copenhagen. Her main area of research concerns the politics of legal pluralism and the contested relationship between state and non-state policing and justice providers, based on ethnographic fieldwork in Mozambique, Zimbabwe and Swaziland.

**Nicolas Lemay-Hébert** is a senior lecturer in the International Development Department, University of Birmingham, UK, and co-editor of the *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*.

**Heather Marquette** is the Director of the Developmental Leadership Program and Reader in Development Politics in the International Development Department, University of Birmingham, UK. A political scientist by training, she has extensive international experience in research, policy advice, consultancy and training on the politics of development, governance, corruption, political analysis and aid policy.

**Norman Mlambo** works in the Peace and Security Department of the African Union Commission based in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. He is an expert in the Common African Defence and Security Policy and he is currently the AU focal point on security sector reform. Dr Mlambo is also a member of the African Union Core Team on Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration. Prior to joining the African Union, he was the Head of Peace and Security Research at the Africa Institute of South
Africa based in Pretoria, South Africa, and he was also a lecturer at the University of Zimbabwe. Before his academic career, Dr Mlambo worked for the Zimbabwean air force as a helicopter pilot.

Louise W. Moe is a Ph.D. candidate at the School of Political Science and International Studies, University of Queensland. She is currently a guest researcher at the Danish Institute of International Studies. She holds a Master’s degree in International Studies from the University of Stellenbosch and the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo.

Robert Muggah is the Research Director of the Igarapé Institute and Research Director of the SecDev Foundation. He is also a fellow at the University of Oxford, the University of San Diego and the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Switzerland. Robert has undertaken research on security and development issues with the United Nations and the World Bank in more than 50 countries across Latin America, Africa, Asia and the South Pacific. He co-founded Stability Journal and is the author of Stability Operations, Security and Development: States of Fragility (Routledge, 2013), the Global Burden of Armed Violence (Cambridge University Press, 2011), Security and Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Dealing with Fighters in the Aftermath of War (Routledge, 2009), Relocation Failures in Sri Lanka: A Short History of Internal Displacement (Zed Books, 2008), No Refuge: The Crisis of Refugee Militarization in Africa (Zed Books, 2006), and 11 editions of the Small Arms Survey since 2001. He is currently working on a new book on fragile cities with Simon and Schuster and gave a TED talk on the dynamics of urban violence in 2014. He received his D.Phil. from the University of Oxford and his M.Phil. from the IDS, University of Sussex.

Syed Mansoob Murshed was the first holder of the prestigious rotating Prince Claus Chair in Development and Equity in the Netherlands for the year 2002–2003. He was a research fellow at United Nations University/WIDER in Helsinki where he ran projects on Globalization and Vulnerable Economies and Why Some Countries Avoid Conflict, While Others Fail. He also ran a project on The Two Economies of Ireland, financed by the International Fund for Ireland at the Northern Ireland Economic Research Centre, Belfast. He is the author of seven books and over 130 refereed journal papers and book chapters. His most recent book is Explaining Civil War (Edward Elgar, 2010). He is on the editorial boards of several journals including, Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy (PEPS), as well as Civil Wars. His research interests are in the economics of conflict, resource abundance, aid conditionality, political economy, macroeconomics and international economics.
Alpaslan Özerdem is Director of the Centre for Peace and Reconciliation Studies. With more than 15 years of field research experience in Afghanistan, Bosnia-Herzegovina, El Salvador, Kosovo, Lebanon, Liberia, Philippines, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka and Turkey, he specializes in the politics of humanitarian interventions, disaster response, security sector reform, the reintegration of former combatants and post-conflict state building. He has also taken an active role in the initiation and management of several advisory and applied research projects for a wide range of national and international organizations.

Albrecht Schnabel is a senior fellow at the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF), where he heads the Security Institutions Programme. He focuses on security sector governance and reform, particularly on urban and development dimensions of SSG/SSR, the evolving internal roles of armed forces, and the relevance of SSR for peace processes. He is currently actively engaged in DCAF’s Southeast Asia activities, particularly in Thailand and Myanmar. He studied political science and international relations in Germany, the US and Canada, where he received his Ph.D. in 1995 from Queen’s University. His research and publications have focused on ethnic conflict, human security, armed non-state actors, SSG/SSR, conflict prevention and management, peacekeeping, and post-conflict peace-building. He previously held teaching and research appointments at the Swiss Peace Foundation, the University of Bern, United Nations University, Aoyama Gakuin University, Central European University and the American University in Bulgaria. He was the 2001–2002 President of the International Association of Peacekeeping Training Centres and currently serves as visiting lecturer on SSR-related courses at the ETH in Zürich and the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies in Honolulu.

Mark Sedra is an adjunct assistant professor at the University of Waterloo and Balsillie School of International Affairs. He is also the Executive Director of the Centre for Security Governance, a Canada-based think-tank dedicated to the study of security transitions in fragile, failed and conflict-affected states.

Finn Stepputat Ph.D., is a senior researcher at the Danish Institute for International Studies. He works in the research area of peace, risk and violence and has a background in geography and cultural sociology.

Geja Sharma Wagle is the Executive Director of the Nepal Institute for Policy Studies, a Kathmandu-based think-tank on security, strategic studies and international relations. He served as an advisor to the Prime Minister from 2001 to 2003, and worked as a consultant for the
Contributors


Nina Wilén is a post-doctoral research fellow at the Institute of Development Policy and Management at the University of Antwerpen. She is also an invited guest lecturer at Sciences Po in Paris where she teaches the Master’s course Security in Africa. She recently finished a three-year post-doctoral position with the Royal Military Academy in Brussels, where she taught Higher Staff courses. She is also affiliated at the REPI network at the Université Libre de Bruxelles, and works as a senior associate at Security Governance Group.

Cai Wilkinson is a lecturer in International Relations at Deakin University, Australia. Her research focuses on societal security and the dynamics of securitization in the former Soviet Union, with current projects examining political homophobia and LGBT rights in Russia and Kyrgyzstan.

Steven A. Zyck is a research fellow with the Humanitarian Policy Group at the Overseas Development Institute. He is also co-editor of Stability: International Journal of Security & Development and a senior associate with the Centre for Security Governance. He has worked and consulted on stabilization-related issues with NATO, the World Bank and several United Nations agencies in South and Central Asia, the Middle East, North Africa, and elsewhere.