Index

4636 Alliance 87
accountability 14, 37, 42, 65, 67, 75, 118, 123–5, 127–8, 150, 157, 159, 162, 213, 217, 230, 279
administrative 152
democratic 161, 168
downward 243
internal 305
mutual 75
to state 300–301
upward 243, 300–301
Adam Smith International (ASI) 213–14
Afghan High Peace Council members of 449
Afghan Military Forces (AMF) 449
corruption in 359–60, 363
cyber infrastructure in 89
DDR programmes in 449–50
agricultural self-sufficiency 452–3
infrastructure development 451
sports programmes 453
Disaster Preparedness and Response Unit 452
elections in 230
family police units in 52
Helmand Province 407
insurgency activity in 408
Kabul 406
Kandahar 317
local justice networks of 301
National Solidarity Programme 241
Operation Enduring Freedom (2001–) 37–8, 40, 42, 83, 151, 157, 161–2, 202
NATO role in 382
Provincial Reconstruction Teams 406
SSR programmes of 174
use of CERP in 408–9
use of QIPs in 408–9
use of Nexus 7 programme 89
Pashtun population of 450
police force of 297
Shia marriage law of 230–31
stability and stabilization operations in 315, 323
Tajik population of 297
Afghanistan’s New Beginnings Programme (ANBP) 449
Afghanistan Peace and Reconciliation Programme (APRP) 443, 449–51, 453
African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights 393–4
African Peace and Security Architecture (APSA) 209
African Regional SSR Workshop (2009) 216
African Security Sector Network (ASSN) 210, 213–14, 221
African Solidarity Initiative (ASI) 209
African Union (AU) 208–9, 217, 405
Agenda 2063 208
Assembly of Heads of State and Governments 209–10
Commission 215–17, 221
‘Building African Union capacities in Security Sector Reform (SSR)’ (2013) 216
personnel of 210
Strategic Plans 2009–2012 208
2013–2017 208
Defense and Security Division (DSD) 218
member states of 211–13, 215–16, 218–21
Mission to Somalia (AMISOM) 221
Peace and Security Department 219
use of QIPS 209
Peace Support Operations 221
personnel of 214
Post Conflict Reconstruction and Development Policy (PCRD) 209–10, 214
SSR policies of 209–10, 212, 214, 217–19, 221
AU Policy Framework on SSR 209–13, 218, 220
Operational Guideline Notes 220
partnership with EU 215
Summit (2013) 209
All People’s Congress (APC) 271, 275
alternative dispute resolution (ADR) 255
NGOs 297
Angola 12
Angstrom, J.
concept of ‘external Leviathan’ 406, 417
Annan, Kofi 96, 101, 374–6
support of R2P concept 381
UN Secretary General 32, 67, 217, 373
Arab Spring I, 14
Libyan Civil War (2011) 174, 202, 316, 370, 382
Syrian Civil War (2011–) 174, 316, 382
Arendt, Hannah
concept of ‘world alienation’ 81
Arlacchi, Pino 359
Aron, Raymond 100
AU-UN Strategic Partnership on SSR origins of 216
Australia 321
government of 313
Bacelar de Vasconcelos, Pedro 103
Baker, Bruce 169
Ball, Nicole 169
Belcher, Oliver 89
Belgium 316
Bellamy, Alex J. 167
Belloni, Roberto 239
Berman, Eli 325
Beswick, Danielle 176
Blair, Tony 143
Bolivia 298
Bosnian War (1992–5)
Srebrenica Massacre (1995) 103
Bosnia-Herzegovina 95, 98, 205, 232, 242
NATO presence in SFOR 314
Botswana
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Brahimi, Lakhdar 104
Bratislava Global Security forum (2014) 216
Brazil 175, 300, 317, 382
government of 317
Rio de Janeiro 300, 313, 324
Brookings Institution 322
Bruzoska, Michael 120–22, 127
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros
UN Secretary General 217
Bulgaria 361
Burundi 218
Bush, George W. 356
Call Detail Records (CDR) 88
Cambodia 232, 315
Campbell, Stephen 234–5
Canada 157, 321, 373
government of 373
capital 36, 296, 204, 302
political 169, 172
role in state building 183
social 35, 175–6, 236
capitalism 11, 287
Capstone Doctrine 104
Carrascalao, Mario
Vice President of CNRT 102
Center for a New American Security (CNAS) 322
Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) 322
Index 459

Central African Republic (CAR) 214, 218, 315
Bangui 316
International Assessment Mission to CAR 214
International Support Mission to CAR (AFISM-CAR) 214, 221
Séléka Uprising (2012–) 214
Central Asia Republics (CARs) 37–8, 42–3
economies of 37–8
post-Soviet 36
role in securitization of development 39
US engagement with 38–9
Centre for Policy Research and Dialogue (CPRD) 210, 213–14
Chanaa, Jane 165
Chesterman, Simon 96, 100
China 41, 175, 382, 422
as example of military entrepreneurship 411
economic transition in 412
Chopra, Jarat 97, 235, 240
calendar of ‘peace maintenance missions’ 100
civil society 4, 47, 56, 66, 73–4, 159, 167, 190, 197, 238–9, 243, 422
calendar of 189
development of 14, 40
domestic actors 229
organizations 37–8, 67–8, 75, 211, 290, 452
post–conflict 230
potential influence over SSG 73
civil war 4, 28–9
as manifestation of greed 29
causes of 19–20
inequality 22
resource rent 25–6
weak state capacity 27–8
duration of 24
peacebuilding following 10
cohesive, coordinated and complementary (3C) 127
Colbertism 101
Cold War 7–8, 12, 91, 99, 121, 153, 168, 176
development of human rights legislation during 386
end of 2, 10, 13, 71, 136, 151, 187, 202, 381, 389, 405
Collier, Paul 136
Colombia 298, 445
government of 317
Medellin 324
colonialism 7–8, 100, 102, 386, 390
European 100
neo–99, 101–2, 105
post– 387–8
reactions to 386, 390
Committee of Intelligence and Security Services (CISSA) 211
Communist Party of Nepal (CPN)(Maoist) 422–4
role in Nepalese peace process 423, 429–31, 433, 435
Communist Party of Nepal (CPN)(Unified Marxist Leninist [UML]) 422
community policing (CP) 264, 275–6
concept of 265–6, 275
Councils (CPCs) 267–9
Local Policing Partnership Boards (LPBBs) 272–5
models of 264
MINT 271
programmes 266–75
Comoros 214, 128
conflict analysis 19
inequality 20–21, 23–4
categorical durable 22
horizontal 21–5
household income 22
measurements of group
gap measures 22–3
GINI coefficients 24–5
polarization 24
of opportunity 21–2
structural 21
vertical 21
resource rents 20, 25–6
natural 25–7
weak state capacity 20, 27–8
Conteh, Kellie 198
corruption 195, 197, 349–53, 357–63
460  Handbook of international security and development

anti-corruption efforts 195, 353–4, 363–4
donor strategies 354
as cause of conflict 351–2
examples of 349–50
in post-conflict reconstruction 355–6, 361, 364
political 350–51
relationship with political instability 350
Council of Europe 156
counter-securitization 41
counter-terrorism 170, 202, 319, 325
concept of 118
post-9/11 118, 121
Costa Rica 12
Crenshaw, Kimberlé 58
crisis of ground truth 82
Cuba 377
economic transition in 412
Cubitt, Christine 241, 244
Cunha, Major General Raul
Chief Military Liaison Officer of UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 101
cyber-humanitarians 92
cyber infrastructure 83
development of 89
cyber-intelligence 80–81, 90–91
fictional depictions of 91–2
tools of 87
data mining 87–8
data philanthropy 84
defence, diplomacy and development (3D) 127
democracy 239, 287, 422
alternative models of 186
consolidated 187
liberal 245, 268
participatory 244
relationship with good governance 185
role in SSR 185
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) 51–2, 136, 167, 178, 202, 313, 317
diamond trade in 138
SSR activities in 213
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
demographic and health surveys (DHSs) 24
Denmark 54, 157, 232, 373, 435
government of 317
Denney, Lisa 220
deregulation 84
descemetization 41
development 2–8, 19, 124, 126, 130, 147, 150–51, 167, 176–7, 316, 405, 408–9
assistance 38–9
definitions of 403, 444
digital 82
focus on gender equality in 51–3
governance 122
human 19
influence of SSR on 119–20, 125, 129–32, 151, 155
liberal concept of 227
military expenditure in donor policy 121
multilateral forums 152
Quick Impact Projects (QIPs) 209, 408–9
political will 288
relationship with DDR 443–4, 454
relationship with security (nexus) 5–6, 10, 42, 48–9, 53, 57, 80, 82, 130, 132, 135–6, 139, 142–3, 145–7, 184, 195, 215, 260, 275, 410
securitization of 32–3, 36–9, 41–3, 135, 146, 151
socio-economic 118
Umuganda 409, 414
use of military forces in 406–8, 413–18
Digital Globe 87
Djibouti
use of biometric registration for refugees in 83
disarmament, demobilization and reintegration (DDR) 59, 68, 119, 122, 214, 218, 448–51
concept of 182–3, 442–3, 445–6
demobilization phase 447
disarmament phase 446
focus on child soldiers 446
formal programmes 443, 447–51
increase of instability following 421
reintegration phase 446–7
relationship with development 443–4, 454
role in liberal peace-building 188
social reintegration 446
use in peace processes 432
Disbandment of Illegal Armed Groups (DIAG) programme 449
Dlamini-Zuma, Dr Nkosazana Clarice Chairperson of AU Commission 210
South African Minister of Foreign Affairs 210
Dobbins, James 98
Donini, Antonion 240
Duffield, Mark 170
DynCorp International 54
Economic Community of Central African Studies (ECCAS) 214
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 314
Ecuador 298
El Salvador
as example of military entrepreneurship 411
ENVIREF 85
Ethiopia 298
Addis Ababa 210–11, 216
police force of 296
use of biometric registration for refugees in 83
ethnic power relations (EPR) data set 23
Etzioni, Amitai 235–6
EU-Central Asia Monitoring (EUCAM) 40
European Commission 156
Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) 156
European Union (EU) 37, 41–3, 101, 150, 161, 212, 214
Central Asia Strategy 39–40, 42–3
development assistance provided by 39
Instrument for Stability 325
Joint Research Centre (JRC) 84–5
partnership with AU 215
Evans, Gareth
co-chair of ICISS 373
Facebook 86–7, 90
Felter, Joseph 325
feminism 48, 55, 57
African 58
black 338
critical 57–8, 60
liberal 48, 52–3, 57
radical 57
femininity 50, 52, 58, 60
foreign aid/intervention militarization of 160, 162
fragile and conflict-affected situations (FCS) 125–6
aid provided for 171
contracting 284
policy 283
population of 279
regulation 283
stabilization of 316
France 12, 373
Paris 152
Fukuyama, Francis 98
G7+ 228–9, 392
Gallie, W.B. 228
Gambia
Banjul 210
Gayflor, Vabah
Liberian Minister of Gender and Development 56
Gbagbo, Laurent
ICC trial of 375
UN sanctions targeting 375
Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF) 51, 154, 221
International Security Sector Advisory Team (ISSAT) 221
Governing Board 216
462 Handbook of international security and development

geographic information system (GIS) technology 84
geospatial technology 82, 85–6
socialization of 84
German Federal Enterprises for International Cooperation (GIZ) 269
funds provided by 268
Germany 98, 215, 373, 434
Berlin 152
Fall of Berlin Wall (1989) 421
Ghana 248
Accra 210
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Ghani, Ashraf
electoral campaign of (2009) 230
globalization 387
impact on transition processes 175–6
good governance 184, 231, 289
good enough governance 288–90
relationship with democracy 185
Google, Inc. 86
van de Goor, Luc 169
Greece 360
greed hypothesis 26–7
Grotius, Hugo 185
Group of 77 391
Group of Eight (G8)
Africa Action Plan 138
Group of Seven (G7)
International Dialogue on Peacebuilding and Statebuilding 9
Guinea 6, 54
Guinea-Bissau 169, 279
Gusmão, Xanana 101
President of CNRT 102
Gyanendra, King 424
dethroning of (2008) 431
Haiti 98, 240, 242, 317
Earthquake (2010) 86–7
use of cyber-intelligence tools in response to 87
military of 230
National Police 242
UN Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) 409
Hancock, Ange-Marie 58
Hansen, Annika 230
Haysom, Nicholas
Chief Constitutional Advisor of UN Assistance Mission to Iraq 356
Heidegger, Martin 80
Helman, Gerald 98
Hezbollah
funding of 138
High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness (2011) 9
Hobbes, Thomas 28
Hohe, Tanja 235–6, 240
Holson, Fen
concept of ‘proxy governance’ 100
Honduras
attempts at policing reform in 295
Horn, Adrian 141
human development 47, 50, 75–6, 136
human development index (HDI) 22–3
human rights 41–2, 50, 52–4, 68, 70, 90, 152, 239, 248, 252, 256, 259, 303–4, 386, 393, 395, 398, 421
abuses 14, 39, 275
international standards 66
promotion of 128
protection of 8, 32, 66
standards 258
universal 11–12
violation of 305, 258, 309, 379
human rights law 386
development of 389–90
Cold War era 386, 389
Third Generation Rights 386, 388–90, 394–5, 397
hybrid rights 388, 390–92, 394
scope 396–7
subjects 395–6
substance 393–5
international 258, 387, 397
soft law 386, 392–3
human security 1–2, 4, 10, 13–14, 42, 47–8, 50, 53–4, 58, 71–2, 75–6, 137, 175–6, 185, 314
citizen-oriented 275
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concept/Topic</th>
<th>Page References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Concept of hybridity</td>
<td>332–4, 339–45, 387–8, 390–91, 397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytical potential of hybridity</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concept of 334–5, 386–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critiques of 335–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In human rights law 388–97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of order-making 333</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproduction of 342–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role of simultaneity of discourse and practice in 339–40, 344–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICHR P 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperialism 100–101, 204, 390</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti- 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neo- 379</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India 52, 175, 382, 422</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Ocean Tsunami (2005) 86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia 23, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As example of military entrepreneurship 411</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dwi fungsi 411</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police force of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funding of 296</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Informal systems of 297</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inequality 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focus in conflict analysis 20–25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender 50–51, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internally displaced persons (IDPs) camps 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of technology in tracking of 85–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS) 371–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Establishment of 373</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel of 373</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Responsibility to Protect, The 103–4, 373–4, 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influence of 374</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Criminal Court (ICC) 12, 379</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rome Statute (1998) 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial of Lauren Gbagbo 375</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Crisis Group (ICG) 357</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Dialogue on Peace-building and Statebuilding 228</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Monetary Fund (IMF) 38, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandate of 217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Network for Small Arms (IANS A) 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Peace Support Training Centre 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Relations Copenhagen School 7, 32, 34–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Stability Operations Association (ISOA) 325</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intersectionality 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran 418</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq 89, 143, 175, 178, 317, 325, 355–6, 409</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basra 317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition Provisional Authority 358</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption in 356–9, 363</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber infrastructure in 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy of 358</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial aid provided to 358</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government of 357–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Anti-Corruption Strategy (2010) 357</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurgency movements in 317</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATO role in 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSR programmes of 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of CERP in 408</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability and stabilization operations in 315</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivory Coast (Côte d’Ivoire) 88, 315, 375 Abidjan 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Paul 168, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
government of 317
Japan 11, 98
Tokyo 152
Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen 231
alternative 255–6
as intervention area 151
assistance 168
custody 252–3
delivery of 66–8, 203
Euro-American state model of 248, 256
formal 259
informal 250, 259, 300–301, 304
institutions 68, 119, 156
local 158, 205, 254
political dynamics of 256–7
state provision of 198, 251
structures 173–4, 198
transitional 119, 156, 234, 436
weak systems 47
Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan 196
Karzai, Hamid 359
electoral campaign of (2009) 230
Kenya 85, 88, 300, 324, 376
CP programmes in 266
government of 317
Nairobi 221
SSR activities in 213
use of biometric registration in 83
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Ki-moon, Ban
attempts to clarify definition of R2P 376
UN Secretary General 165
Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre 221
Koirala, Girija Prasad
President of NPC 422
Kosovo 95–6, 98, 102, 105, 205, 373, 442, 452
elections in 230
family police units in 52
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 101, 103–4
War (1998–9) 96, 100
NATO intervention in (1999) 372
Krause, Keith 70
Krogstad, Erlend 145
Kraulack, General Charles 323–4
Kyrgyzstan 39
Bishkek 38
Manas International Airport 38
Tulip Revolution (2005) 40
bin Laden, Usama
assassination of (2011) 449
Law, David 71, 74
Lawry-White, Simon 140
Lebanon 315
government of
Roadmap for Priority Interventions for Stabilization 313
Lederach, John Paul 227
liberal ideology
egalitarianism 11
individualism 11
meliorism 11
universalism 11
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) 322
territory controlled by 414–15
Liberia 6, 48, 50, 53, 95, 136, 231, 298, 303, 355
corruption in 360–63
family police units in 52
First Civil War (1989–96) 360
Governance and Economic Management Assistance Program (GEMAP) 361–4
Governance Commission 413
National Transitional Government of Liberia (NTGL) 361
Rape Amendment Act (2006) 56
SSR programmes in 210, 213
Libya 202, 315
Civil War (2011) 174, 202, 316, 382
NATO intervention in 370
Lilly, Damian 170
local actors 2, 43, 96, 169, 229, 232, 236–8, 248, 252, 260, 285–6, 337
concept of 248–51
engagement in justice/security provision 250–56
engagement with 285–7
in policing 294–5, 298–301
informal 248–9
non-state 248–9
SSR focus on 189
Locke, John 185
Luckham, Robin 170
Lyon, Rod 144
Mac Ginty, Roger 173, 187
Malawi
CP programmes in 266–7
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Mali
Northern Conflict (2012–) 174
al-Maliki, Nouri
anti-corruption efforts of 357
management information systems (MIS) 83
biometric 83
financial 83
market liberalization 11
Marquette, Heather 176
Martin, Alex 237, 242
Marxism
post- 387, 397
masculinity 49–51
hegemonic 58
hypermasculinity 53, 58
militarized 50
rationalist 53, 58
Maslow, Abraham
Hierarchy of Human Needs 44
Mass Action for Peace 54
Mazrui, Ali 99
Mexico 324
government of 317
military forces 402, 404–5, 408–9
civil-military relations 413
external 406
international 404
military entrepreneurship 411–12
national 404, 410–13
official 404
role in peace- and state-building 404, 407
sustained campaigns 402
use in development activities 407–8, 413–18
criticisms of 406–7
use in extension of government control over territory 403, 414–18
use in stabilization operations 405, 407, 409–10
military-industrial complex 84
Minority Rights Group International 414
MITRE Corporation
Nexus 7 89–90
Mozambican Liberation Front (FRELIMO) 268
Mozambican National Resistance (RENAMO)
former members of 268
Mozambique 12
CP programmes in 265–9, 271–3
CP Councils (CPCs) 267–9
personnel of 269–70
abuses of power by 270–71
Strategic Plan for the Police (2003–2012) 268
Sussundenga District 269
Namibia 266
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
civil-military relations 413
civil-military relations
nation-building
US-led 98
nationalism
anti-colonial 390
neoliberalism 80, 186
neotrusteeship 104–5
Nepal 22–3, 85, 169, 202, 248, 420–21, 431, 438
Constituent Assembly (CA) 423, 437
declared as Federal Democratic
Republic (2008) 423, 431, 437
District Development Committee
(DDC) 423
Interim Constitution (2007) 423,
432–3
Kathmandu 23
local justice networks of 301
Ministry of Peace and Reconstruction
(MOPR) 423, 429, 435–6
relief packages distributed 435
National Human Rights Commission
(NHRC) 436
National Security and Development
Directorate 433
Nepal Army (NA) 428–30, 433–4,
438
peace process of 420–21, 423–4,
427–8, 430–32, 437
Agreement on Monitoring of the
Management of Arms and
Armies (AMMAA) 424, 428,
432, 434
Commission for the Investigation
of Abuse of Authority (CIAA)
435
Committee on Enforced
Disappearances (CED) 436
Comprehensive Peace Agreement
(CPA) 424, 428, 431–2, 434
Seven-Point Agreement (2011)
427–30
Truth and Reconciliation
Committee (TRC) 436, 438
Twelve-Point Agreement (2005)
424, 432, 434
police force of 296, 433
Special Committee (SC) 425, 433–4
UN Mission in Nepal (UNMIN)
424–5, 433
Village Development Committee
(VDC) 423
Nepali Congress (NC) 433, 438
members of 422
Netherlands 157, 215
Hague, The 152
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Stabilization and Humanitarian
Aid Department (SHAD) 321
New Deal for Engagement in Fragile
States 231–2
New Public Management (NPM)
concept of 186
New World Order 103
Nicaragua 12, 377
local justice networks of 301
Nigeria 210, 266–7, 298
local policing groups in 295
Oodua Peoples Congress (OPC) 300
SSR activities in 213
use of electronic cash transfer
programmes in 83
Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)
389–91
non-governmental organizations
(NGOs) 80, 85–6, 143, 215, 255,
259, 279, 282, 284, 360, 416
ADR 297
data 87
humanitarian 282–3
international 170
local 82
personnel of 102
non-state 145, 159, 161, 175, 197,
248–9, 279–82, 285–6
actors 4, 65, 69, 71, 76–7, 158, 177,
198, 238, 242, 291
armed 72
concept of 252
legitimacy of 13
security 212, 215
armed groups 85, 121
concept of 249–50
governance structures 177
mechanisms 142
security and justice structures 158,
173–4, 250–52, 282
Noor, Mohammad Atta 236
Norman, Sam Hinga
Sierra Leonean Defence Minister 196
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(NATO) 83, 89
intervention in Kosovo War (1999)
372
intervention in Libyan Civil War (2011) 370
member states of 313
personnel of 315
presence in Afghanistan and Iraq 157, 382
Stabilization Force (SFOR) 314
use of R2P principle 370, 376, 378
North Korea 356, 359
Norway 435
funding provided to SSR activities 214
Nussbaum, Martha 444–5
Onuf, Nicholas 96
OpenStreetMap 87
Orange S.A. 86
Orford, Anne 102
Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) 389, 391–2
Development Assistance Committee (OECD-DAC) 72, 123–4, 126–7, 129, 143, 154–6, 169, 176, 182
Conference (1997) 152
High Level Meeting of Ministers and Heads of Aid Agencies (2005) 123–4
focus on SSR 172–3, 200–201
Handbook on Security System Reform (2009) 51
International Network on Conflict and Fragility 126
Task Team on State-building 126
members of 201, 313
official development assistance (ODA) 117, 123

Security System Reform and Governance (2005) 154
Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)
Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights 51
ownership 228, 234
broad-based 241
concept of 227–30
elite 239
local 189, 229, 236–8, 243, 245
national 229, 237–8, 245, 288
societal 238

Oxfam 136

Pakistan 143, 171, 315, 317, 324, 416
Afghan refugee population of 453
as example of military entrepreneurship 411
government of 412
Aid Worker Security Report (2012) 412
Karachi 316
Paraguay 298
Paris, Roland 97–8
Patrick, Stewart 231
peace agreements 420–21, 424, 427–9
peace-building 9, 120, 122, 126, 140, 175, 181, 228–9, 231–40, 242–3, 245, 287, 342, 445
architecture 227, 232
as liberalization 287–8
externally driven 242
following civil war 10
hybridity approach 234–7
in transitional states 172
international 102, 105
liberal 96, 101, 187–9, 229–32, 236, 244–5
role of DDR and SSR in 188
political economy of 101
post-conflict 118, 121–2
post-liberal 244
praxis 242–3
projectism 243
role of military forces in 404
peace processes 421, 429
Regional Mechanisms for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution (RMGs) 210–12
remote management 81
Republic of Kosova 97
RESPOND 84–5
Responsibility to Protect (R2P) 370–6
criticisms of 379–83
definitions of 370, 376–7
development of 380–81
issue of sovereignty 378–9
use of principle by NATO 370, 376, 378
use of principle by UN 377
Revolutionary United Front (RUF) 195
Richards, Brigadier David 198–9
Richmond, Oliver 173, 236
risk management 125
risk tolerance 125
Rohland, Klaus
World Bank Director for Timor-Leste 97
Rotberg, Robert 98
Royal College of Defence Studies 120
Rugova, Ibrahim
President of Republic of Kosova 97
Russian Federation 41, 215
Kremlin 37
Rwanda 51, 55, 95, 99, 298, 373
military forces of 413–14
Rwandan Defence Force (RDF) 414, 418
police force of 296
SSR activities in 213
Saferworld 136
Sahnoun, Mohamed
co-chair of ICISS 373
Salih, Barham
Iraqi Deputy Prime Minister 356
securitization 7, 32–3, 35–7, 41–3
audience 34–5
caption of 1
facilitating conditions 35
textual 35
internal 35
Index 469

security and justice (S&J) 202
security sector governance (SSG) 64, 68, 72–3, 76–7
accountability 67
consensus orientation 67
democratic 65
development-sensitive 75
effectiveness and efficiency 67
operational activities of 68–9
participation 66
potential influence of civil society over 73
relationship with human security 70
responsiveness 66
rule of law 66
sustainable 75
transparency 66
African Perspectives on 210
comprehensive programmes of 175
concept of 65, 115–17, 142, 150, 154, 156, 167–8, 170, 181–2, 184, 186, 200–201
cooporation on 127
criticisms of 219
development-sensitive 75
focus on local actors 189
funding of 146, 214
holistic approach to 150, 153, 155–6, 174–5, 215
implementation of 57, 69, 72, 75–7, 115–16, 128–9, 131, 156, 165–6, 168–70, 172
influence of 9/11 on 170–71, 176, 201–2
influence over development 119–20, 125, 129–32, 151, 155
liberal approach to 58
multi-layered approach 158–9
networks of 220–21
orthodox model of 166, 169–71, 173
post-conflict process of 188
prioritization of family violence 52
pull factor 128
push factor 128
relationship with human security 70–71, 74–5
role in liberal peace-building 188
role of democracy in 185
role of gender in 48–53, 55–60
role of local justice infrastructure in 158
second generation 174–5, 177
shortcomings of 165–7, 170, 204–6
use in state building 194
Weberian model of 187
whole-of-government approach 156–7
weaknesses of 157
Sen, Amartya
view of development 444
Seven Party Alliance (SPA) 424
Short, Clare 161, 166–7, 177
former British Secretary of State for International Development 120, 140–41, 152–4, 165, 184, 203
Sierra Leone 6, 50, 52–4, 95, 136, 140, 156, 194, 198, 202, 205, 240–43, 265, 267, 298
Anti-Corruption Commission 197
Central Intelligence and Security
Unit 197
Chiefdom Restoration Programme 196
Civil Defence Forces (CDF) 196
Civil War (1991–2002) 161, 194–6, 199
CP programmes in 271–4
Local Policing Partnership Boards (LPBBs) 272–4
members of 274–5
relationship with SLP 273–5
DFID SSR programme in 145, 151, 153, 157, 160–61, 197
family police units in 52
Freetown 195, 199, 274
community policing initiatives 296
Kamara Chiefdom 274–5
Peyima 273–5
Kono District 272–3
Local Needs Policing (LNP) 266, 272
Office of National Security (ONS) 197–8
Paramount Chiefs of 198
Republic of Sierra Leone Forces (RSLAF) collapse of 195
Sierra Leone Police (SLP) 271, 274
corruption within 195
relationship with LPBBs 273–5
Strategic Plan (2010–2011) 272–3
SSR development in 196–7, 200, 204–6, 213, 215, 219–20
attempts to define security sector 197
Poverty Reduction Strategy 201
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 197
Vision 2023 197
Sierra Leone People’s Party (SLPP) 271
simultaneity of discourse 338–9
concept of 338
role in hybridity 339–40, 344–5
Sirleaf, Ellen Johnson 54
electoral victory of (2005) 55
Skype 86
Slovak Republic 216
government of 210

socialism 38
Solemn Declaration on a Common African Defense and Security Policy (CADSP) 212
Somalia 98–9, 136, 167, 218, 324, 326, 356, 359, 364
Mogadishu 324
Somaliland 91
South Africa 55, 166, 241, 300
Cape Town 210, 216
CP programmes in 265–6
government of 210
SSR activities in 213
South Sudan 88, 151, 218, 356
government of 213
Independence of (2011) 213
Juba 87, 213–14
local justice networks of 301
National Development Plan 213
National Security Policy (NSP) 213–14
South Sudan Police Service 296
use of biometric registration for refugees in 83
Southern African Development Community Regional Peacekeeping Training Centre 221
sovereignty 8, 35, 158–60, 189, 204, 257, 316, 362, 370, 373, 379–81, 390, 395
as investment 11
ceding of 10
contested 6, 8
gaps 313
judicial 167
national 302
shared 100
state 71, 230, 252, 371–2, 378, 382
Soviet Union (USSR) 386
collapse of (1991) 37, 372
Sri Lanka 317, 414, 418, 445
government of 414–15
Sinhala Buddhist population of 415–16
Tamil population of 415
stabilization 313–15, 325–6, 405, 407
agencies focusing on 319, 321, 325
definitions of 317–19
focus of 319–20
international approaches to 317–18
management of 324–5
outcomes of 322–4
peace dividends 315
use in international missions 314–15, 319–21, 409
state building 2, 4, 9, 14, 38, 95–6, 98, 105, 118, 126, 142, 150, 159, 165, 170, 175, 188, 190, 195, 199, 205, 240–41, 245, 252–3, 342, 353, 410
armed 202
flexible state concept 253
Liberal 10, 12
'more is better' approach 97–8
role of capital in 183
role of military forces in 404
role of trusteeships 105
use of SSR in 194
Weberian model of 188
state fragility 40, 166
Straw, Jack
former British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs 138
Strohmeyer, Hansjörg 96
Sudan 213, 315, 356, 377, 445
Darfur
use of Umuganda approach in 409, 414
Darfur Crisis 85, 87, 91, 316
Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) 213
Suharto
regime of 411
Suhrke, Astri 228
supermarket state concept of 186
sustainability 32, 289
Sweden
government of 313
Switzerland 435
Geneva 216, 221
Syria 315, 356
Civil War (2011–) 174, 316, 382
economic transition in 412
Tajikistan

Civil War (1992–7) 37
Taliban
DDR processes targeting members of 443, 449–50, 452–3
von Tangen Page, Michael 170
Tanzania 267
Taylor, Charles 361
Third Space 389, 391, 393–4
concept of 387
Thompson Reuters Foundation 87
Tibet 380
Timor-Leste (East Timor) 50, 95, 102, 105, 169, 442
Indonesian Occupation of (1975–99) 96, 100
local justice networks of 301
local policing groups in 295
National Council of Timorese Resistance (CNRT) 102
members of 102
Policía Nacional de Timor-Leste 53
Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (Fretelin) members of 102
UN Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET) (1999–2002) 97, 100–101, 103–4
training and equipping (T&E) militarized 184
transparency 65–7, 124, 162, 213, 217, 230, 279
Transparency International Corruption Perceptions Index 350, 356, 359–61, 363
Traub, James 96
Tse-tung, Mao 422
Tufts University 87
Turkey 452
Twitter 86–7
Twose, Gabe 239

Uganda 55, 140, 151, 202, 298
CP programmes in 266
DFID SSR programme in 160, 215
Ugandan Police Force (UPF) 266
UTODA 303
472  *Handbook of international security and development*

Ukraine
   Russian annexation of Crimea (2014–) 316
UN Group of Friends members of 216
Unified Communist Party of Nepal (UCPN)(Maoist) 425, 433, 435–6, 438
United Kingdom (UK) 7, 35, 135, 154, 157, 195–6, 213, 219, 264, 321, 373, 431, 434
Building Stability Overseas Strategy (2011) 140
Conflict Prevention Pools 140, 153, 157
African 153, 201
Global 153
Conflict and Humanitarian Affairs Department 141
definition of ‘non-state actors’ 251–2
guidance for QIPs 408
*Poverty and the Security Sector* (1998) 139
Research and Evidence Division 303
White Paper (1997) 139
foreign aid provided by 202–3
Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) 140, 153, 157
personnel of 197
government of 140–41, 201–2, 271
International Development Act (2002) 139, 143
London 120, 153, 197, 199
military of 407
Ministry of Defence (MOD) 140, 153, 157
personnel of 197
National Security Council 140, 199
National Security Strategy 3
Overseas Development Agency 139
Overseas Development and Cooperation Act (1980) 139
Security Sector Development Assistance Team (SSDAT) 157
Stabilization Unit 141, 144–5, 157, 318
Strategic Defence and Security Review (2010) 140
Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (1995) 51
*Blue Helmets, The* 103
Charter 372–3
Chapter XII 103
Children’s Fund (UNICEF) 55
*Civilian Capacity Review* 322
Convention Against Corruption (UNCAC)
Iraqi ratification of (2007) 357
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (1979) 51
Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women (1993) 51
Declaration on the Right to Development 396
Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 393
Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO) 104, 156
Development Assistance Framework 54
Development Programme (UNDP) 4, 122, 124, 156, 242, 304, 357, 360
*Human Development Report (HDR)* (1994) 70, 137
General Assembly 373, 376, 392
Global Pulse project 88–9
**Handbook on UN Peacekeeping Operations** 104

High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 83, 85, 87

Inter-Agency Lessons Learned Conference (2001) 53

High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change

*A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility* 138

Human Rights Council 388, 392

Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR)

Operation Satellite Applications Programme (UNOSAT) 84–5, 87

Integrated Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Standards (IDDRS) 442

Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 101, 103–4

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 396

International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (UN-INSTRAW) 51

member states of 165, 371, 373, 376–7

Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 2, 4, 9, 49, 54, 402

Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) 54–5

Mission in Nepal (UNMIN) 424–5, 433

Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL) 50, 203

Mission in the Republic of South Sudan (UNMISS) 213–14

Mission to the African Union (UNOAU) 213, 218, 221

Observer Group in Central America (ONUCA) 183

Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) 85

Office of the Special Adviser on Gender Issues and the Advance of Women 56

Operations in Côte d’Ivoire (UNOCI) 375

peacebuilding architecture 227, 232

Peace-Building Commission 240

Peacebuilding Fund for CAR 214

personnel of 1, 32, 51, 55, 67, 97, 104, 118, 156, 165, 196, 213, 217, 356, 372, 377

policies on SSR in 155–6, 200, 217

Secretariat 104


Resolution (UNSCR) 1325 (2000) 51, 56

1820 (2008) 51, 56

2151 (2014) 212, 217

Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) 409

Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET) (1999–2002) 97, 100–101, 103–4

Office of District Administration 103

trusteeship system of 99, 104

use of R2P principle 377–8

United States Institute of Peace (USIP) 322

*Guiding Principles for Stabilization and Reconstruction* 318

United States of America (USA) 11, 41, 54, 84, 157, 174–5, 210, 215, 321, 359, 380, 431, 434


influence on SSR model 170–71, 176, 201–2

Agency for International Development (USAID) 160, 268, 318, 362

Air Force funds provided by 268

Social Radar 89–90
Department of Defense 322–3
Federal Reserve 358
foreign policy of 38–9
government of 317
Hurricane Katrina (2005) 86
military of 83, 89, 318
Commanders Emergency Response Programme (CERP) 408
National Security Strategy 3
New York 97, 210, 214
Pentagon 38, 90
State Department 322–3
Office of the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization 317
Washington DC 316
University of Addis Ababa
Institute for Peace and Security Studies 221
US Army War College 318
Uzbekistan 39
Andijan Massacre (2005) 39
government of 38
Karshi-Khanabad Airbase 38
Venezuela 377
Vera Institute of Justice 266
Vieira de Mello, Sergio
UN Transitional Administrator in Timor-Leste 97
Vietnam War (1955–75)
Fall of Saigon (1975) 101
violence 12–13, 29, 125, 349, 421
armed 69, 71, 121
criminal 314–15
direct 72
external 72
internal 72
family 52
fear of 4
in local policing 300
monopoly of 27–8, 187–8
organized 315
sexual and gender-based (SGBV) 47–8, 51–4, 60
structural 4, 72
state 13
Violence Against Women (VAW) 47, 50–51, 53, 60
Vodafone Group plc 86
Vogt, Margaret
Head of the BINUCA 214
Volunteer & technical Communities (VTCs) 86–7
Wadell, Nicholas 171
Waever, Ole
capitalization of security 32–4
Walsh, Jennifer
Special Advisor to UN Secretary-General on R2P 372
Walzer, Michael 95
War on Terror 39, 171, 201
impact on US security sector aid 171
Ward, Julius 219–20
Warsaw Pact
member states of 166
web 2.0 86
technologies 82
Weber, Max 146, 173, 239, 252
Wilson, Peter 237, 242
Woodward, Susan L. 166
World Bank 38, 54, 122, 124–6, 139–40, 435, 446
mandate of 217
Operationalizing the 2011 World Development Report: Conflict, Security, and Development 125
personnel of 97, 185
World Development Report (WDR)
(1997) 153
(2002) 153
Conflict, Security and Development (2011) 1–2, 4, 9, 70, 124–7, 174, 218, 314
Worldwide Governance Indicators 350
World Summit Outcome Document (2005) 70, 374–6
influence of ICISS Report on 374
provisions of 372
Wulf, Herbert 120
Index 475

Xavier do Amaral, Francisco 102
Yemen 171, 315, 317, 356
Youssouf, Hawa Ahmed
  AU Special Representative to CAR 214

Yugoslavia
  Breakup of (1991–2) 37, 199

Zambia 266
Zimbabwe 211
GDP per capita 358