Index

4636 Alliance 87

accountability 14, 37, 42, 65, 67, 75, 118, 123–5, 127–8, 150, 157, 159, 162, 213, 217, 230, 279
administrative 152
democratic 161, 168
downward 243
internal 305
mutual 75
to state 300–301
upward 243, 300–301
Adam Smith International (ASI) 213–14
Afghan High Peace Council members of 449
Afghan Military Forces (AMF) 449
corruption in 359–60, 363
cyber infrastructure in 89
DDR programmes in 449–50
agricultural self-sufficiency 452–3
infrastructure development 451
sports programmes 453
Disaster Preparedness and Response Unit 452
elections in 230
family police units in 52
Helmand Province 407
insurgency activity in 408
Kabul 406
Kandahar 317
local justice networks of 301
National Solidarity Programme 241
Operation Enduring Freedom (2001–) 37–8, 40, 42, 83, 151, 157, 161–2, 202
NATO role in 382
Provincial Reconstruction Teams 406
SSR programmes of 174
use of CERP in 408–9
use of QIPs in 408–9
use of Nexus 7 programme 89
Pashtun population of 450
police force of 297
Shia marriage law of 230–31
stability and stabilization operations in 315, 323
Tajik population of 297
Afghanistan’s New Beginnings Programme (ANBP) 449
Afghanistan Peace and Reconciliation Programme (APRP) 443, 449–51, 453
African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights 393–4
African Peace and Security Architecture (APSA) 209
African Regional SSR Workshop (2009) 216
African Security Sector Network (ASSN) 210, 213–14, 221
African Solidarity Initiative (ASI) 209
African Union (AU) 208–9, 217, 405
Agenda 2063 208
Assembly of Heads of State and Governments 209–10
Commission 215–17, 221
‘Building African Union capacities in Security Sector Reform (SSR)’ (2013) 216
personnel of 210
Strategic Plans 2009–2012 208
2013–2017 208
Defense and Security Division (DSD) 218
member states of 211–13, 215–16, 218–21
Mission to Somalia (AMISOM) 221
Peace and Security Department 219
use of QIPS 209

457
Peace Support Operations 221
Personnel of 214
Post Conflict Reconstruction and Development Policy (PCRD) 209–10, 214
SSR policies of 209–10, 212, 214, 217–19, 221
AU Policy Framework on SSR 209–13, 218, 220
Operational Guideline Notes 220
Partnership with EU 215
Summit (2013) 209
All People’s Congress (APC) 271, 275
Alternative dispute resolution (ADR) 255
NGOs 297
Angola 12
Angstrom, J. concept of ‘external Leviathan’ 406, 417
Annan, Kofi 96, 101, 374–6
Support of R2P concept 381
UN Secretary General 32, 67, 217, 373
Arab Spring 1, 14
Libyan Civil War (2011) 174, 202, 316, 370, 382
Syrian Civil War (2011–) 174, 316, 382
Arendt, Hannah concept of ‘world alienation’ 81
Arlacchi, Pino 359
Aron, Raymond 100
AU-UN Strategic Partnership on SSR origins of 216
Australia 321
Government of 313
Bacelar de Vasconcelos, Pedro 103
Baker, Bruce 169
Ball, Nicole 169
Belcher, Oliver 89
Belgium 316
Brussels
Bellamy, Alex J. 167
Belloni, Roberto 239
Berman, Eli 325
Beswick, Danielle 176
Blair, Tony 143
Bolivia 298
Bosnian War (1992–5)
Srebrenica Massacre (1995) 103
Bosnia-Herzegovina 95, 98, 205, 232, 242
NATO presence in SFOR 314
Botswana use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Brahimi, Lakhdar 104
Bratislava Global Security forum (2014) 216
Brazil 175, 300, 317, 382
government of 317
Rio de Janeiro 300, 313, 324
Brookings Institution 322
Brzoska, Michael 120–22, 127
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros
UN Secretary General 217
Bulgaria 361
Burundi 218
Bush, George W. 356
Call Detail Records (CDR) 88
Cambodia 232, 315
Campbell, Stephen 234–5
Canada 157, 321, 373
government of 373
capital 36, 296, 204, 302
political 169, 172
role in state building 183
social 35, 175–6, 236
capitalism 11, 287
Capstone Doctrine 104
Carrascalao, Mario
Vice President of CNRT 102
Center for a New American Security (CNAS) 322
Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) 322
Central African Republic (CAR) 214, 218, 315
Bangui 316
International Assessment Mission to CAR 214
International Support Mission to CAR (AFISM-CAR) 214, 221
Séléka Uprising (2012–) 214
Central Asia Republics (CARs) 37–8, 42–3
economies of 37–8
post-Soviet 36
role in securitization of development 39
US engagement with 38–9
Centre for Policy Research and Dialogue (CPRD) 210, 213–14
Chanaa, Jane 165
Chesterman, Simon 96, 100
China 41, 175, 382, 422
as example of military entrepreneurship 411
economic transition in 412
Chopra, Jarat 97, 235, 240
concept of ‘peace maintenance missions’ 100
civil society 4, 47, 56, 66, 73–4, 159, 167, 190, 197, 238–9, 243, 422
concept of 189
development of 14, 40
domestic actors 229
organizations 37–8, 67–8, 75, 211, 290, 452
post–conflict 230
potential influence over SSG 73
civil war 4, 28–9
as manifestation of greed 29
causes of 19–20
inequality 22
resource rent 25–6
weak state capacity 27–8
duration of 24
peacebuilding following 10
coherent, coordinated and complementary (3C) 127
Colbertism 101
Cold War 7–8, 12, 91, 99, 121, 153, 168, 176
development of human rights legislation during 386
end of 2, 10, 13, 71, 136, 151, 187, 202, 381, 389, 405
Collier, Paul 136
Colombia 298, 445
government of 317
Medellin 324
colonialism 7–8, 100, 102, 386, 390
European 100
neo-99, 101–2, 105
post- 387–8
reactions to 386, 390
Committee of Intelligence and Security Services (CISSA) 211
Communist Party of Nepal (CPN)(Maoist) 422–4
role in Nepalese peace process 423, 429–31, 433, 435
Communist Party of Nepal (CPN)(Unified Marxist Leninist [UML]) 422
community policing (CP) 264, 275–6
concept of 265–6, 275
Councils (CPCs) 267–9
Local Policing Partnership Boards (LPBBs) 272–5
models of 264
MINT 271
programmes 266–75
Comoros 214, 128
conflict analysis 19
inequality 20–21, 23–4
categorical durable 22
horizontal 21–5
household income 22
measurements of group gap measures 22–3
GINI coefficients 24–5
polarization 24
of opportunity 21–2
structural 21
vertical 21
resource rents 20, 25–6
natural 25–7
weak state capacity 20, 27–8
Conteh, Kellie 198
corruption 195, 197, 349–53, 357–63
anti-corruption efforts 195, 353–4, 363–4
donor strategies 354
as cause of conflict 351–2
examples of 349–50
in post-conflict reconstruction 355–6, 361, 364
political 350–51
relationship with political instability 350
Council of Europe 156
counter-securitization 41
counter-terrorism 170, 202, 319, 325
concept of 118
post-9/11 118, 121
Costa Rica 12
Crenshaw, Kimberlé 58
crisis of ground truth 82
Cuba 377
economic transition in 412
Cubitt, Christine 241, 244
Cunha, Major General Raul
Chief Military Liaison Officer of UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 101
cyber-humanitarians 92
cyber infrastructure 83
development of 89
cyber-intelligence 80–81, 90–91
fictional depictions of 91–2
tools of 87
data mining 87–8
data philanthropy 84
defence, diplomacy and development (3D) 127
democracy 239, 287, 422
alternative models of 186
consolidated 187
liberal 245, 268
participatory 244
relationship with good governance 185
role in SSR 185
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) 51–2, 136, 167, 178, 202, 313, 317
diamond trade in 138
SSR activities in 213
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
demographic and health surveys (DHSs) 24
Denmark 54, 157, 232, 373, 435
government of 317
Denney, Lisa 220
deregulation 84
Descartes, Rene 101
desecuritization 41
development 2–8, 19, 124, 126, 130, 147, 150–51, 167, 176–7, 316, 405, 408–9
assistance 38–9
definitions of 403, 444
digital 82
focus on gender equality in 51–3
human 19
influence of SSR on 119–20, 125, 129–32, 151, 155
liberal concept of 227
military expenditure in donor policy 121
multilateral forums 152
Quick Impact Projects (QIPs) 209, 408–9
political will 288
relationship with DDR 443–4, 454
relationship with security (nexus) 5–6, 10, 42, 48–9, 53, 57, 80, 82, 130, 132, 135–6, 139, 142–3, 145–7, 184, 195, 215, 260, 275, 410
securitization of 32–3, 36–9, 41–3, 135, 146, 151
socio-economic 118
Umuganda 409, 414
use of military forces in 406–8, 413–18
Digital Globe 87
Djibouti
use of biometric registration for refugees in 83
disarmament, demobilization and reintegration (DDR) 59, 68, 119, 122, 214, 218, 448–51
concept of 182–3, 442–3, 445–6
demobilization phase 447
 disarmament phase 446
 focus on child soldiers 446
 formal programmes 443, 447–51
 increase of instability following 421
 reintegration phase 446–7
 relationship with development 443–4, 454
 role in liberal peace-building 188
 social reintegration 446
 use in peace processes 432
 Disbandment of Illegal Armed Groups (DIAG) programme 449
 Dlamini-Zuma, Dr Nkosazana Clarice
 Chairperson of AU Commission 210
 South African Minister of Foreign Affairs 210
 Dobbins, James 98
 Donini, Antonion 240
 Duffield, Mark 170
 DynCorp International 54

Economic Community of Central African Studies (ECCAS) 214
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 314
Ecuador 298
El Salvador
 as example of military entrepreneurship 411
ENVIREF 85
Ethiopia 298
Addis Ababa 210–11, 216
police force of 296
use of biometric registration for refugees in 83
ethnic power relations (EPR) data set 23
Etzioni, Amiatii 235–6
EU-Central Asia Monitoring (EUCAM) 40
European Commission 156
Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) 156
European Union (EU) 37, 41–3, 101, 150, 161, 212, 214
Central Asia Strategy 39–40, 42–3
development assistance provided by

Instrument for Stability 325
Joint Research Centre (JRC) 84–5
partnership with AU 215
Evans, Gareth
co-chair of ICISS 373
Facebook 86–7, 90
Felter, Joseph 325
feminism 48, 55, 57
African 58
black 338
critical 57–8, 60
liberal 48, 52–3, 57
radical 57
femininity 50, 52, 58, 60
foreign aid/intervention militarization of 160, 162
fragile and conflict-affected situations (FCS) 125–6
aid provided for 171
contracting 284
policy 283
population of 279
regulation 283
stabilization of 316
France 12, 373
Paris 152
Fukuyama, Francis 98
G7+ 228–9, 392
Gallie, W.B. 228
Gambia
Banjul 210
Gayflor, Vabbah
Liberian Minister of Gender and Development 56
Gbagbo, Lauren
ICC trial of 375
UN sanctions targeting 375
Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF) 51, 154, 221
International Security Sector Advisory Team (ISSAT) 221
Governing Board 216
geographic information system (GIS) technology 84
geospatial technology 82, 85–6
socialization of 84
German Federal Enterprises for International Cooperation (GIZ) 269
funds provided by 268
Germany 98, 215, 373, 434
Berlin 152
Fall of Berlin Wall (1989) 421
Ghana 248
Accra 210
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Ghani, Ashraf
electoral campaign of (2009) 230
globalization 387
impact on transition processes 175–6
good governance 184, 231, 289
good enough governance 288–90
relationship with democracy 185
Google, Inc. 86
van de Goor, Luc 169
Greece 360
greed hypothesis 26–7
Grotius, Hugo 185
Group of 77 391
Group of Eight (G8)
Africa Action Plan 138
Group of Seven (G7)
International Dialogue on Peacebuilding and Statebuilding 9
Guinea 6, 54
Guinea-Bissau 169, 279
Gusmão, Xanana 101
President of CNRT 102
Gyanendra, King 424
dethroning of (2008) 431
Haiti 98, 240, 242, 317
Earthquake (2010) 86–7
use of cyber-intelligence tools in response to 87
military of 230
National Police 242
UN Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) 409
Hancock, Ange-Marie 58
Hansen, Annika 230
Haysom, Nicholas
Chief Constitutional Advisor of UN Assistance Mission to Iraq 356
Heidegger, Martin 80
Helman, Gerald 98
Hezbollah
funding of 138
High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness (2011) 9
Hobbes, Thomas 28
Hohe, Tanja 235–6, 240
Holson, Fen
concept of ‘proxy governance’ 100
Honduras
attempts at policing reform in 295
Horn, Adrian 141
human development 47, 50, 53, 75–6, 136
human development index (HDI) 22–3
human rights 41–2, 50, 52–4, 68, 70, 90, 152, 239, 248, 252, 256, 259, 303–4, 386, 393, 395, 398, 421
abuses 14, 39, 275
international standards 66
promotion of 128
protection of 8, 32, 66
standards 258
universal 11–12
violation of 255, 258–9, 304, 379
human rights law 386
development of 389–90
Cold War era 386, 389
Third Generation Rights 386, 388–90, 394–5, 397
hybrid rights 388, 390–92, 394
scope 396–7
subjects 395–6
substance 393–5
international 258, 387, 397
soft law 386, 392–3
human security 1–2, 4, 10, 13–14, 42, 47–8, 50, 53–4, 58, 71–2, 75–6, 137, 175–6, 185, 314
citizen-oriented 275
Index

ICHRP 254
imperialism 100–101, 204, 390
anti- 391
neo- 379
India 52, 175, 382, 422
Indian Ocean Tsunami (2005) 86
Indonesia 23, 166
as example of military
terrorism 411
dwi fungsi 411
police force of
funding of 296
informal systems of 297
inequality 137
focus in conflict analysis 20–25
gender 50–51, 60
internally displaced persons (IDPs)
camps 85
use of technology in tracking of 85–6
International Commission on
Intervention and State Sovereignty
(ICISS) 371–2
establishment of 373
personnel of 373
Responsibility to Protect, The 103–4,
373–4, 382
influence of 374
International Committee of the Red
Cross (ICRC) 84
International Criminal Court (ICC) 12,
379
Rome Statute (1998) 12
trial of Lauren Gbagbo 375
International Crisis Group (ICG) 357
International Dialogue on
Peace-building and Statebuilding
228
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 38,
152
mandate of 217
International Network for Small Arms
(IANSA) 136
International Peace Support Training
Centre 221
International Relations
Copenhagen School 7, 32, 34–6
International Stability Operations
Association (ISOA) 325
intersectionality 59
Iran 418
Iraq 89, 143, 175, 178, 317, 325, 355–6,
409
Basra 317
Coalition Provisional Authority 358
corruption in 356–9, 363
cyber infrastructure in 89
economy of 358
financial aid provided to 358
government of 357–8
National Anti-Corruption Strategy
(2010) 357
insurgency movements in 317
Operation Iraqi Freedom (2003–11)
35, 83, 100, 151, 157, 161–2,
202, 316, 356–8
NATO role in 382
SSR programmes of 174
use of CERP in 408
stability and stabilization operations
in 315
Ivory Coast (Côte d’Ivoire) 88, 315, 375
Abidjan 88
Jackson, Paul 168, 177
Jamaica
government of 317
Japan 11, 98
Tokyo 152
Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen 231
alternative 255–6
as intervention area 151
assistance 168
customary 252–3
delivery of 66–8, 203
Euro-American state model of 248, 256
formal 259
informal 250, 259, 300–301, 304
institutions 68, 119, 156
local 158, 205, 254
political dynamics of 256–7
state provision of 198, 251
structures 173–4, 198
transitional 119, 156, 234, 436
weak systems 47

Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan 196
Karzai, Hamid 359
electoral campaign of (2009) 230
Kenya 85, 88, 300, 324, 376
CP programmes in 266
government of 317
Nairobi 221
SSR activities in 213
use of biometric registration in 83
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Ki-moon, Ban
attempts to clarify definition of R2P 376
UN Secretary General 165
Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre 221
Koirala, Girija Prasad
President of NPC 422
Kosovo 95–6, 98, 102, 105, 205, 373, 442, 452
elections in 230
family police units in 52
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 101, 103–4
War (1998–9) 96, 100
NATO intervention in (1999) 372
Krause, Keith 70
Krosgstad, Erlend 145
Kraulack, General Charles 323–4
Kyrgyzstan 39
Bishkek 38
Manas International Airport 38
Tulip Revolution (2005) 40
bin Laden, Usama
assassination of (2011) 449
Law, David 71, 74
Lawry-White, Simon 140
Lebanon 315
government of
Roadmap for Priority Interventions for Stabilization 313
Lederach, John Paul 227
liberal ideology
egalitarianism 11
individualism 11
meliorism 11
universalism 11
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) 322
territory controlled by 414–15
Liberia 6, 48, 50, 53, 95, 136, 231, 298, 303, 355
corruption in 360–63
family police units in 52
First Civil War (1989–96) 360
Governance and Economic Management Assistance Program (GEMAP) 361–4
Governance Commission 413
National Transitional Government of Liberia (NTGL) 361
Rape Amendment Act (2006) 56
Second Civil War (1999–2003)
SSR programmes in 210, 213
Libya 202, 315
declared as Federal Democratic Republic (2008) 423, 431, 437
District Development Committee (DDC) 423
Kathmandu 23
local justice networks of 301
Ministry of Peace and Reconstruction (MOPR) 423, 429, 435–6
relief packages distributed 435
National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) 436
National Security and Development Directorate 433
Nepal Army (NA) 428–30, 433–4, 438
peace process of 420–21, 423–4, 427–8, 430–32, 437
Agreement on Monitoring of the Management of Arms and Armies (AMMAA) 424, 428, 432, 434
Commission for the Investigation of Abuse of Authority (CIAA) 435
Committee on Enforced Disappearances (CED) 436
Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) 424, 428, 431–2, 434
Seven-Point Agreement (2011) 427–30
Truth and Reconciliation Committee (TRC) 436, 438
Twelve-Point Agreement (2005) 424, 432, 434
police force of 296, 433
Special Committee (SC) 425, 433–4
UN Mission in Nepal (UNMIN) 424–5, 433
Village Development Committee (VDC) 423
Nepali Congress (NC) 433, 438
members of 422
Netherlands 157, 215
Hague, The 152
Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Stabilization and Humanitarian Aid Department (SHAD) 321
New Deal for Engagement in Fragile States 231–2
New Public Management (NPM) concept of 186
New World Order 103
Nicaragua 12, 377
local justice networks of 301
Nigeria 210, 266–7, 298
local policing groups in 295
Oodua Peoples Congress (OPC) 300
SSR activities in 213
use of electronic cash transfer programmes in 83
Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) 389–91
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 80, 85–6, 143, 215, 255, 259, 279, 282, 284, 360, 416
ADR 297
data 87
humanitarian 282–3
international 170
local 82
personnel of 102
non-state 145, 159, 161, 175, 197, 248–9, 279–82, 285–6
actors 4, 65, 69, 71, 76–7, 158, 177, 198, 238, 242, 291
armed 72
concept of 252
legitimacy of 13
security 212, 215
armed groups 85, 121
city of 249–50
governance structures 177
mechanisms 142
security and justice structures 158, 173–4, 250–52, 282
Noor, Mohammad Atta 236
Norman, Sam Hinga
Sierra Leonean Defence Minister 196
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 83, 89
intervention in Kosovo War (1999) 372
intervention in Libyan Civil War (2011) 370
member states of 313
personnel of 315
presence in Afghanistan and Iraq 157, 382
Stabilization Force (SFOR) 314
use of R2P principle 370, 376, 378
North Korea 356, 359
Norway 435
funding provided to SSR activities 214
Nussbaum, Martha 444–5
Onuf, Nicholas 96
OpenStreetMap 87
Orange S.A. 86
Orford, Anne 102
Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) 389, 391–2
Development Assistance Committee (OECD-DAC) 72, 123–4, 126–7, 129, 143, 154–6, 169, 176, 182
Conference (1997) 152
High Level Meeting of Ministers and Heads of Aid Agencies (2005) 123–4
focus on SSR 172–3, 200–201
Handbook on Security System Reform (2009) 51
International Network on Conflict and Fragility 126
Task Team on State-building 126
members of 201, 313
official development assistance (ODA) 117, 123

Index 467

Security System Reform and Governance (2005) 154
Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights 51
ownership 228, 234
broad-based 241
concept of 227–30
elite 239
local 189, 229, 236–8, 243, 245
national 229, 237–8, 245, 288
societal 238
Oxfam 136
Pakistan 143, 171, 315, 317, 324, 416
Afghan refugee population of 453
as example of military entrepreneurship 411
government of 412
Aid Worker Security Report (2012) 412
Karachi 316
Paraguay 298
Paris, Roland 97–8
Patrick, Stewart 231
peace agreements 420–21, 424, 427–9
peace-building 9, 120, 122, 126, 140, 175, 181, 228–9, 231–40, 242–3, 245, 287, 342, 445
architecture 227, 232
as liberalization 287–8
externally driven 242
following civil war 10
hybridity approach 234–7
in transitional states 172
international 102, 105
liberal 96, 101, 187–9, 229–32, 236, 244–5
role of DDR and SSR in 188
political economy of 101
post-conflict 118, 121–2
post-liberal 244
praxis 242–3
projectism 243
role of military forces in 404
peace processes 421, 429
rehabilitation/reintegration of combatants 421, 427, 429–30, 432–3, 436
potential cost of 434–5
spoilers in 421
use of DDR principles 432
peacekeeping 103
international 121
Peru 298
Pfaff, William 99
Philippines 418
policing 294, 301–2, 306
accountability 300–301
alternatives to 297–8
attempts at reform 295
role of local actors in 294–5, 298–300, 304
community initiatives 296
governance 304
informal systems 296–7, 301
issues facing support of 301–5
militias 298, 300
potential violence of 300 vigilantes 298, 300
state 298
Pouligny, Beatrice 235, 237
poverty 27, 137–8, 166, 195
reduction 120, 138
public sector reform 122
Al Qaeda
funding of 138
Quinlivan, James 98
Rabbani, Burhanuddin
assassination of (2011) 449
Rajapaksa, Basil
administration of 416
Ramos-Horta, Jose 101
RAND Corporation 98, 318, 322, 325
Ratner, Steven 98
REACH 88
Regional Economic Communities (RECs) 210–12
African 216
Regional Mechanisms for Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution (RMGs) 210–12
remote management 81
Republic of Kosovo 97
RESPOND 84–5
Responsibility to Protect (R2P) 370–6
criticisms of 379–83
definitions of 370, 376–7
development of 380–81
issue of sovereignty 378–9
use of principle by NATO 370, 376, 378
use of principle by UN 377
Revolutionary United Front (RUF) 195
Richards, Brigadier David 198–9
Richmond, Oliver 173, 236
risk management 125
risk tolerance 125
Rohland, Klaus
World Bank Director for Timor-Leste 97
Rotberg, Robert 98
Royal College of Defence Studies 120
Rugova, Ibrahim
President of Republic of Kosovo 97
Russian Federation 41, 215
Kremlin 37
Rwanda 51, 55, 95, 99, 298, 373
military forces of 413–14
Rwandan Defence Force (RDF) 414, 418
police force of 296
SSR activities in 213
Saferworld 136
Sahnoun, Mohamed
co-chair of ICISS 373
Salih, Barham
Irish Deputy Prime Minister 356
securitization 7, 32–3, 35–7, 41–3
audience 34–5
concept of 1
facilitating conditions 35
external 35
internal 35
of development 32–3, 36–9, 41–3, 135, 146, 151
referred object 34
securitizing actor 34
security 2–8, 14, 32–4, 40, 59, 121–2, 124, 126, 140, 166–7, 174, 177, 184, 186, 248–9, 256–7, 316, 404
concepts of 137, 212
customary 212
developmentalization of 142, 146–7, 151, 158, 161–2, 176
focus on gender equality in 51–3
relationship with development (nexus) 5–6, 10, 42, 48–9, 53, 57, 80, 82, 130, 132, 135–6, 139, 142–3, 145–7, 184, 195, 215, 260, 275, 410
state-centric view of 12
traditional 212
security and justice (S&J) 202
security sector governance (SSG) 64, 68, 72–3, 76–7
accountability 67
consensus orientation 67
democratic 65
development-sensitive 75
effectiveness and efficiency 67
operational activities of 68–9
participation 66
potential influence of civil society over 73
relationship with human security 70–71
responsiveness 66
role of law 66
sustainable 75
transparency 66
African Perspectives on 210
comprehensive programmes of 175
concept of 65, 115–17, 142, 150, 154, 156, 167–8, 170, 181–2, 184, 186, 200–201
cooperation on 127
criticisms of 219
development-sensitive 75
focus on local actors 189
funding of 146, 214
holistic approach to 150, 153, 155–6, 174–5, 215
implementation of 57, 69, 72, 75–7, 115–16, 128–9, 131, 156, 165–6, 168–70, 172
influence of 9/11 on 170–71, 176, 201–2
influence over development 119–20, 125, 129–32, 151, 155
liberal approach to 58
multi-layered approach 158–9
networks of 220–21
orthodox model of 166, 169–71, 173
post-conflict process of 188
prioritization of family violence 52
pull factor 128
push factor 128
relationship with human security 70–71
role in liberal peace-building 188
role of democracy in 185
role of gender in 48–53, 55–60
role of local justice infrastructure in 158
second generation 174–5, 177
shortcomings of 165–7, 170, 204–6
use in state building 194
Weberian model of 187
whole-of-government approach 156–7
weaknesses of 157
Sen, Amartya
view of development 444
Seven Party Alliance (SPA) 424
Short, Clare 161, 166–7, 177
former British Secretary of State for International Development 120, 140–41, 152–4, 165, 184, 203
Sierra Leone 6, 50, 52–4, 95, 136, 140, 156, 194, 198, 202, 205, 240–43, 265, 267, 298
Anti-Corruption Commission 197
Index 469
Central Intelligence and Security
Unit 197
Chiefdom Restoration Programme 196
Civil Defence Forces (CDF) 196
Civil War (1991–2002) 161, 194–6, 199
CP programmes in 271–4
Local Policing Partnership Boards (LPBBs) 272–4
members of 274–5
relationship with SLP 273–5
DFID SSR programme in 145, 151, 153, 157, 160–61, 197
family police units in 52
Freetown 195, 199, 274
community policing initiatives 296
Kamara Chiefdom 274–5
Peyima 273–5
Kono District 272–3
Local Needs Policing (LNP) 266, 272
Office of National Security (ONS) 197–8
Paramount Chiefs of 198
Republic of Sierra Leone Forces (RSLAF) collapse of 195
Sierra Leone Police (SLP) 271, 274
corruption within 195
relationship with LPBBs 273–5
Strategic Plan (2010–2011) 272–3
SSR development in 196–7, 200, 204–6, 213, 215, 219–20
attempts to define security sector 197
Poverty Reduction Strategy 201
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 197
Vision 2023 197
Sierra Leone People’s Party (SLPP) 271
simultaneity of discourse 338–9
concept of 338
role in hybridity 339–40, 344–5
Sirleaf, Ellen Johnson 54
electoral victory of (2005) 55
Skype 86
Slovak Republic 216
government of 210
socialism 38
Solemn Declaration on a Common African Defense and Security Policy (CADSP) 212
Somalia 98–9, 136, 167, 218, 324, 326, 356, 359, 364
Mogadishu 324
Somaliland 91
South Africa 55, 166, 241, 300
Cape Town 210, 216
CP programmes in 265–6
government of 210
SSR activities in 213
South Sudan 88, 151, 218, 356
government of 213
Independence of (2011) 213
Juba 87, 213–14
local justice networks of 301
National Development Plan 213
National Security Policy (NSP) 213–14
South Sudan Police Service 296
use of biometric registration for refugees in 83
Southern African Development Community Regional Peacekeeping Training Centre 221
sovereignty 8, 35, 158–60, 189, 204, 257, 316, 362, 370, 373, 379–81, 390, 395
as investment 11
ceding of 10
contested 6, 8
gaps 313
judicial 167
national 302
shared 100
state 71, 230, 252, 371–2, 378, 382
Soviet Union (USSR) 386
collapse of (1991) 37, 372
Sri Lanka 317, 414, 418, 445
government of 414–15
Sinhala Buddhist population of 415–16
Tamil population of 415
stabilization 313–15, 325–6, 405, 407
agencies focusing on 319, 321, 325
Index 471

definitions of 317–19
focus of 319–20
international approaches to 317–18
management of 324–5
outcomes of 322–4
peace dividends 315
use in international missions 314–15, 319–21, 409
state building 2, 4, 9, 14, 38, 95–6, 98, 105, 118, 126, 142, 150, 159, 165, 170, 175, 188, 190, 195, 199, 205, 240–41, 245, 252–3, 342, 353, 410
armed 202
flexible state concept 253
liberal 10, 12
‘more is better’ approach 97–8
role of capital in 183
role of military forces in 404
role of trusteeships 105
use of SSR in 194
Weberian model of 188
state fragility 40, 166
Straw, Jack
former British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs 138
Strohmeyer, Hansjörg 96
Sudan 213, 315, 356, 377, 445
Darfur
use of Umuganda approach in 409, 414
Darfur Crisis 85, 87, 91, 316
Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) 213
Suharto
regime of 411
Suhrke, Astri 228
supermarket state
concept of 186
sustainability 32, 289
Sweden
government of 313
Switzerland 435
Geneva 216, 221
Syria 315, 356
Civil War (2011–) 174, 316, 382
economic transition in 412

Tajikistan

Civil War (1992–7) 37
Taliban
DDR processes targeting members of 443, 449–50, 452–3
von Tangen Page, Michael 170
Tanzania 267
Taylor, Charles 361
Third Space 389, 391, 393–4
concept of 387
Thompson Reuters Foundation 87
Tibet 380
Timor-Leste (East Timor) 50, 95, 102, 105, 169, 442
Indonesian Occupation of (1975–99) 96, 100
local justice networks of 301
local policing groups in 295
National Council of Timorese Resistance (CNRT) 102
members of 102
Policía Nacional de Timor-Leste 53
Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (Freltilin)
members of 102
UN Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET) (1999–2002) 97, 100–101, 103–4
training and equipping (T&E)
militarized 184
transparency 65–7, 124, 162, 213, 217, 230, 279
Transparency International
Corruption Perceptions Index 350, 356, 359–61, 363
Traub, James 96
Tse-tung, Mao 422
Tufts University 87
Turkey 452
Twitter 86–7
Twose, Gabe 239

Uganda 55, 140, 151, 202, 298
CP programmes in 266
DFID SSR programme in 160, 215
Ugandan Police Force (UPF) 266
UTODA 303
472  *Handbook of international security and development*

Ukraine
- Russian annexation of Crimea (2014–) 316

UN Group of Friends
- members of 216

Unified Communist Party of Nepal (UCPN)(Maoist) 425, 433, 435–6, 438

United Kingdom (UK) 7, 35, 135, 154, 157, 195–6, 213, 219, 264, 321, 373, 431, 434

Building Stability Overseas Strategy (2011) 140

Conflict Prevention Pools 140, 153, 157

African 153, 201

Global 153


Conflict and Humanitarian Affairs Department 141
- definition of ‘non-state actors’ 251–2
- guidance for QIPs 408

*Poverty and the Security Sector* (1998) 139

Research and Evidence Division 303


White Paper (1997) 139


Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO) 140, 153, 157
- personnel of 197
- government of 140–41, 201–2, 271
- International Development Act (2002) 139, 143
- London 120, 153, 197, 199
- military of 407
- Ministry of Defence (MOD) 140, 153, 157
- personnel of 197

National Security Council 140, 199

National Security Strategy 3

Overseas Development Agency 139

Overseas Development and Cooperation Act (1980) 139

Security Sector Development Assistance Team (SSDAT) 157

Stabilization Unit 141, 144–5, 157, 318

Strategic Defence and Security Review (2010) 140


Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (1995) 51

*Blue Helmets, The* 103

Charter 372–3
- Chapter XII 103

Children’s Fund (UNICEF) 55

Civilian Capacity Review 322

Convention Against Corruption (UNCAC) 357

Iraqi ratification of (2007) 357

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (1979) 51

Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women (1993) 51

Declaration on the Right to Development 396

Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 393

Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO) 104, 156

Development Assistance Framework 54

Development Programme (UNDP) 4, 122, 124, 156, 242, 304, 357, 360

*Human Development Report (HDR)* (1994) 70, 137

General Assembly 373, 376, 392

Global Pulse project 88–9

---

Paul Jackson - 9781781955536
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 05/16/2019 11:06:18PM via free access
Handbook on UN Peacekeeping Operations 104
High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 83, 85, 87
Inter-Agency Lessons Learned Conference (2001) 53
High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change
A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility 138
Human Rights Council 388, 392
Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR)
Operation Satellite Applications Programme (UNOSAT) 84–5, 87
Integrated Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Standards (IDDRS) 442
Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK) 101, 103–4
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 396
International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (UN-INSTRAW) 51
member states of 165, 371, 373, 376–7
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 2, 4, 9, 49, 54, 402
Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) 54–5
Mission in Nepal (UNMIN) 424–5, 433
Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL) 50, 203
Mission in the Republic of South Sudan (UNMISS) 213–14
Mission to the African Union (UNOAU) 213, 218, 221
Observer Group in Central America (ONUCA) 183
Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) 85
Office of the Special Adviser on Gender Issues and the Advance of Women 56
Operations in Côte d’Ivoire (UNOCI) 375
peacebuilding architecture of 227, 232
Peace-Building Commission 240
Peacebuilding Fund for CAR 214
personnel of 1, 32, 51, 55, 67, 97, 104, 118, 156, 165, 196, 213, 217, 356, 372, 377
policies on SSR in 155–6, 200, 217
Secretariat 104
Resolution (UNSCR) 1325 (2000) 51, 56
1820 (2008) 51, 56
2151 (2014) 212, 217
Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) 409
Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET)(1999–2002) 97, 100–101, 103–4
Office of District Administration 103
trusteeship system of 99, 104
use of R2P principle 377–8
United States Institute of Peace (USIP) 322
Guiding Principles for Stabilization and Reconstruction 318
United States of America (USA) 11, 41, 54, 84, 157, 174–5, 210, 215, 321, 359, 380, 431, 434
influence on SSR model 170–71, 176, 201–2
Agency for International Development (USAID) 160, 268, 318, 362
Air Force funds provided by 268
Social Radar 89–90
Department of Defense 322–3
Federal Reserve 358
foreign policy of 38–9
government of 317
Hurricane Katrina (2005) 86
military of 83, 89, 318
Commanders Emergency Response Programme (CERP) 408
National Security Strategy 3
New York 97, 210, 214
Pentagon 38, 90
State Department 322–3
Office of the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization 317
Washington DC 316
University of Addis Ababa Institute for Peace and Security Studies 221
US Army War College 318
Uzbekistan 39
Andijan Massacre (2005) 39
government of 38
Karshi-Khanabad Airbase 38
Venezuela 377
Vera Institute of Justice 266
Vieira de Mello, Sergio
UN Transitional Administrator in Timor-Leste 97
Vietnam War (1955–75) 101
Fall of Saigon (1975) 101
violence 12–13, 29, 125, 349, 421
armed 69, 71, 121
criminal 314–15
direct 72
external 72
internal 72
family 52
fear of 4
in local policing 300
monopoly of 27–8, 187–8
organized 315
sexual and gender-based (SGBV) 47–8, 51–4, 60
structural 4, 72
state 13
Violence Against Women (VAW) 47, 50–51, 53, 60
Vodafone Group plc 86
Vogt, Margaret
Head of the BINUCA 214
Volunteer & technical Communities (VTCs) 86–7
Wadell, Nicholas 171
Weaver, Ole
conceptualization of security 32–4
Walsh, Jennifer
Special Advisor to UN Secretary-General on R2P 372
Walzer, Michael 95
War on Terror 39, 171, 201
impact on US security sector aid 171
Ward, Julius 219–20
Warsaw Pact
member states of 166
web 2.0 86
technologies 82
Weber, Max 146, 173, 239, 252
Wilson, Peter 237, 242
Woodward, Susan L. 166
World Bank 38, 54, 122, 124–6, 139–40, 435, 446
mandate of 217
Operationalizing the 2011 World Development Report: Conflict, Security, and Development 125
personnel of 97, 185
(2002) 153
Conflict, Security and Development (2011) 1–2, 4, 9, 70, 124–7, 174, 218, 314
Worldwide Governance Indicators 350
World Summit Outcome Document (2005) 70, 374–6
influence of ICISS Report on 374
provisions of 372
Wulf, Herbert 120
Xavier do Amaral, Francisco 102
Yemen 171, 315, 317, 356
Youssouf, Hawa Ahmed
AU Special Representative to CAR 214

Yugoslavia
Breakup of (1991–2) 37, 199

Zambia 266
Zimbabwe 211
GDP per capita 358