

Index

- access to information 40, 92, 147, 155, 169, 213
access to infrastructure 105, 154, 168
access to Knowledge (A2K) 47–8, 137
African Charter of Human Rights and Peoples' Rights 36
Amnesty International 44, 97
Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement (ACTA) 48, 135
anti-terror 44, 61, 221
Arab Charter on Human rights 36
Arab Spring 44, 56, 85
Arab League Human Rights Committee 36
ARTICLE 19, 44–6
Association of Internet Researchers (AoIR) 123
Association for Progressive Communications (APC) 45, 105, 151–2, 176
- Barlow, J. P. *see* Declaration of the Independence of Cyberspace
Benkler, Y. 81, 85, 122, 131–2, 181
biometrics 44
blogs 54, 84, 111, 172–3
business 33, 56–8, 95, 140, 171
- Castells, M. 18–19, 23–4
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union 35, 99
Charter of Human Rights and Principles on the Internet, Draft 51, 93
civil society 19, 43–9, 82–3, 89, 151–2, 170
Civil Society Advisory Committee (CSISAC) 47, 48
code of conduct 57–8
commons 124, 131–2
communication model 21–2, 116
Communication Rights in the Information Society (CRIS) 44, 46, 90
communication technology 17, 43, 54, 90, 145
community 123, 127–8, 134
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 35
Convention on the Rights of the Child 35
content regulation 113–17
contextual integrity 39
Council of Europe (CoE) 35, 49, 53–6, 74, 96, 105, 117–18
Creative Commons (CC) 138–9, 183, 210
cultural transmission 126, 134
culture, sharing 122, 129
cyberculture 122–4
cyber security *see* security
cyberspace 3, 7–8, 123, 128
- Danish Institute for Human Rights 57
Danish blocking of content 115
data retention 102
data protection 38–9, 60, 76–7, 94, 100–3, 142
data Protection, directive *see* EU Data Protection Directive
Data Protection, Article 29 Working party 102, 142
Data Protection Agency (DPA) 119
Declaration of the Independence of Cyberspace 128
Deauville Declaration 2–3
democracy 19, 82, 85–6, 204, 222
digital divide 90
digital library *see* library
digital natives 122, 124
discrimination 14, 30, 35, 51

- domain
 - domain, source 7–8
 - domain, target 6–8
 - domain, private 27, 39, 198
 - domain, public 27–9, 88–9, 96, 135, 139, 213
- domain names 68–9, 71, 73, 76–9
 - domain name system (DNS) 68–71
- Doubleclick 102–3
- Electronic Frontier Foundation 28
- Electronic Privacy Information Center (EPIC) 47
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 35
- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 35, 54–5, 100
- European Court of Justice 35, 99
- European Digital Rights (EDRI) vii, 98–9
- European Union (EU) 35, 99
- EU Directive on Copyright 135
- EU Directive on Data Protection 38
- EU Directive on Data Retention 102
- EU Directive on E-commerce 98, 100
- EU Directive on Universal Service 92
- Facebook 59, 95, 97, 140–1, 148
- formation of identity 10, 19, 122, 125–6, 185
- framing 6
- Free and Open Source Software (FOSS) 129, 133
- free culture 10, 128–9, 135, 138–9, 143
- freedom of expression
 - freedom of expression, the right to 39–40
 - freedom of expression case law from ECtHR 55, 100
 - freedom of expression limitations 99
- freedom of information 40–1, 96, 99, 100, 214
- Garnham, N. 18, 82, 91, 116–17
- gatekeepers 85, 93–5
- global information highway 7, 79
- Global Network Initiative 58
- Google 58–9, 94–6, 100, 102–3
- Habermas, J. 28, 34, 81–7
- human rights
 - human rights activists 44, 102
 - human rights law 60, 74, 136–7
 - human rights protection 35, 59, 73–4, 216, 220
 - human rights standards 33, 36, 59, 61
 - human rights system 34–5
 - Human Rights Caucus 46, 50
 - Human Rights Watch 44, 97
- ICANN 70–1, 73–6, 78
- information age 112
- information and communication technology (ICT)
 - ICT and development 52
 - ICT and capacity building 105, 164–5, 176–8
 - ICT and empowerment 147, 167
 - ICT and human rights 33, 37, 41–2, 47, 56, 60–2
 - ICT and public participation 86, 163
 - ICT policy 43, 45, 49–50, 53–4, 151
 - ICT sector 56, 58, 148, 222
- information society 17–18, 23, 50, 53, 220
- infrastructure, information 7–8, 17, 65
- intellectual property rights 135–6
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 36
- International Bill of Human Rights 33–4, 50
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 33, 37, 39–42, 99, 104
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 33, 136
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) 51, 66
- internet
 - internet access 90–3, 168, 174
 - internet archive 118–19
 - internet blocking and filtering 97–9, 100, 114–16
 - internet censorship 44, 97, 102, 174
 - internet freedoms 3–4, 96–7, 174
 - internet governance 9, 50, 54, 66–7, 70
 - internet metaphor 6–10, 63, 224
 - internet policies 4, 116, 218, 222

- Internet Governance Forum (IGF) 9, 51, 89, 105, 216
- jurisdiction 54, 68, 71
- Knowledge Ecology International 48
- Lessig, L. 122, 128, 181
- library 7, 92, 116, 119
- liberal-economic model *see* public and private
- Lisbon Treaty, 35
- Luhmann, N. 20–4, 31, 91, 212
- market 18, 27–8, 83, 93
- market concentration 96
- marketplace of ideas 7
- media concentration 43
- media evolution 108
- medium 10, 23, 32, 107–9, 113, 117
- metaphor 6–10, 63, 224
 - metaphor, culture 122
 - metaphor, infrastructure 66
 - metaphor, medium 107
 - metaphor, public sphere 82
- multiple publics 87
- national human rights institutions (NHRI) 36, 49, 222
- net neutrality 75–6
- new media 10, 107–9
- New World Information and Communication Order (NWICO) 43
- online collaboration 130–1, 176
- online communities 123–5
- open access (OA) 139
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
 - OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprise 57
 - OECD Guidelines on the Protection of Privacy 77, 101
- peer-production 124, 131–2
- physical public spaces 29, 124
- political community 27–8, 32, 85, 126, 131, 171
- privacy
 - privacy, informational 38–9
 - privacy case law from ECtHR 55
 - privacy, the right to 37–9, 61, 100–3, 118
- Privacy International 101, 103, 141
- privatized law enforcement 98
- protection of children online 53, 113
- public and private
 - domains *see* domain
 - distinction 25–6
 - the feminist model 27, 30
 - the liberal-economic model 27
 - the republican model 27–8
 - the sociability model 27–9
- public as open 31–2, 112, 120
- public debate 28, 40, 81, 87, 104–5, 175
- public interest 25, 31–2, 42, 55
- public life 25, 28, 32, 37, 83, 88
- public participation 103–5
- public sphere 81–6, 88, 94–5
- public voice, the 47
- republican model *see* public and private
- right to communicate 46
- right to freedom of association 41, 101, 104
- right to freedom of peaceful assembly 41
- right to take part in the conduct of public affairs 42, 104
- rights-based approach 37, 49, 52
- Ruggie, J. *see* UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights
- rule of law 74, 114
- search engines 95–6
- security 4, 9, 52, 54
- self-regulation 98, 114–15, 134, 204
- semi-private environment 29, 42, 118–19
- semi-public environment 29, 42, 118–19
- Seoul declaration 47
- social change 6, 79, 84, 112, 142, 145
- social life 29–30, 61, 141
- social media 1–2, 112, 221–2

- social network 19, 29, 118, 124, 126, 142
- social systems 20–1, 176
- soft law 35
- Special Rapporteur *see* UN Special Rapporteurs
- state administration 27, 35
- surveillance 39, 55, 100–2

- telecom sector 17, 52
- Thompson, J.B. 31, 82, 110–11, 126
- transparency 54, 75, 96, 103–4, 141

- UN Special Rapporteurs 35, 42, 97
 - La Rue, F. 52, 62, 92–3, 104
 - Scheinin, M. 61, 101
- UN Human Rights Council 35, 51, 57, 97, 216
- Uganda case study
 - collective bargaining 161, 166
 - decision-making power 153, 171, 179
 - fibre optic cable 168
 - gender inequality 162, 171, 174
 - knowledge fair 172, 178
 - mailing list 151, 169, 170, 175
 - political life 164
 - rural women 151, 152, 173–4
 - Women of Uganda Network (WOUGNET) 147, 149–51
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 51–2, 56, 72
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 43, 51–2, 105, 136
- United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights 57–8, 95, 222
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 33, 136

- WHOIS database 76–7
- Wikipedia case study
 - German Wikipedia 181, 184, 186–8
 - research on Wikipedia 183–4
 - Wikipedia values 189–90
 - Wikipedia editing system 198
 - Wikipedia positions 208–9
 - Wikipedia policies 207
 - Wikipedia physical meetings 187, 211
 - Wikipedia quality 184, 188, 190, 196, 201–2
- World Summit on the Information Society (WSIS) 45–6
 - WSIS, Geneva Declaration of Principles 50
 - WSIS, Geneva Plan of Action 50