# Index

accounting practices, construction sector 32  
Acemoglu, D. 88, 161  
Aceron, J. 62, 66  
administration culture, development aid 191–2  
Afghan Central Bank (DAB) 177, 179–83  
Afghanistan see banking sector  
Africa, judiciary 70–72  
African National Congress (ANC) 71  
Afrobarometer 68, 83–5, 88, 103  
Ahmed, N. 141  
airport infrastructure, Spain 131–3  
Akram, S.M. 142  
Al-Kasim, F. 53  
Albalete, D. 129–31  
Alves, A.C. 148  
Amundsen, I. 140–42, 145  
Anderson, D.M. 86  
Andresen, A.F. 186  
Andvig, J.C. 85, 88–9  
Angola  
extractive sectors 53  
see also national reconstruction  
Annan, K. 165, 168  
Argentina, justice system 71  
Arvis, J.-F. 37  
Asia–Pacific region, judiciary 70  
Association of Construction Companies at the National Level (SEOPAN) 135  
Asuni, J.B. 50  
Ateneo School of Government, Philippines 66  
Attila, G. 89  
Automated System for Customs Data (ASYCUDA) 43  
Awami League (AL), Bangladesh 140, 143, 145–6  
Azizi Bank 179–80  
Baeza, M.A. 132  
Baines, S. 60, 64  
Baker, R. 47  
Bangalore Principles for Judicial Conduct 74  
Bangladesh  
justice system 68  
see also political positions sale  
Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) 145  
Bangladesh Parliament House Rule 188(2) 141–2  
banking sector  
breaking scandal 179–80  
creative banking 177–8  
electoral funding 178–9  
money for fake companies 179  
policy lessons 183–4  
pressure for reform 180–81  
protective policies 181–3  
Barasa, T. 85, 88  
Bayart, J. 153  
Bel, G. 129, 131  
Benari, G. 51  
Besley, T. 104  
Bhattacharyya, S. 48  
Bhattabhut, K.K. 186  
Bijlert, M. 178  
Boone, J. 178  
Borghi, J. 103  
Bourguin, F. 168  
Boyce, J.K. 47  
Brautigam, D. 148  
Brazilian Development Bank 151  
Bridge, G. 50
Brockington, D. 193
Brockman, C. 27–8
bureaucratic corruption, compared to police corruption 85–6
Burkino Faso, education sector 58
businessmen, in political positions 140–43
Cameroon, port sector 35, 37, 40–41, 43
Campbell, B. 50
Cardozo, A. 41
cargo dwell times 35–43
Carlisle, T. 48
cartels
construction sector 29–30
health sector 121
port sector 35, 38
Casas-Zamora, K. 165
Castells, P. 135
Central Independent Monitoring Unit (CIMU), Indonesia 60, 64
Chabal, P. 153
Cheru, F. 168
China Export–Import (China Exim) Bank 148–9, 154, 156–7
Comstock, T. 28–9
collusion to allocate 29–30
renegotiation 26–7
Contraloria General de la Nación, Colombia 120
contributive health insurance 115–16
Controller and Auditor General (CAG), Tanzania 188, 190
Cooksey, B. 186, 196
corporate donations, political parties 144
Corruption Perception Index (CPI) 141
corruption, definition 3
cost estimates, construction projects 27–8
'cost-plus' contracts 32
crime and policing
by thieves, robbers and the powerful 84
and colonial origins of policing 86–7
and economic development 87–8
extent of 83–4
police and regular bureaucratic
graping compared 85–6
and police corruption 85
policy options 89–90
Croese, S. 151
customary land, Malawi 93–9
customs agencies/brokers 36–40, 43
customs auction practices 38, 43
Daloz, J. 153
Dar es Salaam port 35
Davis, J. 28–9
De Beer, H. 153
Democratic Republic of the Congo,
exttractive sectors 48–50
Department of Education, Culture and
Sports (DECS), Philippines 61–2, 66
design-build’ approach 32
Deutsche Bank 150–51
development aid
administration culture 191–2
Afghanistan 175–7, 180–83
analysis of problems 190–94
contextual understanding 192–3
corruption, fraud and theft 187–8
fighting corruption in future-oriented
perspective 193–4
focus on implementation 190–91
independent reviews 194
Norwegian Embassy’s reactions to
corruption 188–90
pipeline problems and heavy
workload 191
recipient responsibility principle 190
diamond industry 48–9, 53–4
disciplinary system, judiciary 75
discretionary allowances, civil servants
199
donor-funded training, compensation
payments 187, 198, 200, 202–3
Dorée, A.G. 30
Dos Santos, President 152–6
Douala port 35, 37–8, 43
Doward, J. 51
Downes, P. 65
Drew, D. 28
drug cost reimbursement, Colombia
117–24
Dubosse, N. 148
Durban port 35, 42
Durkheim, E. 88
Easterly, W. 192
economic impact
crime and police corruption 87–9
electoral spending 166–7
national reconstruction 155–7
reents extractive in port sector 40–42
resource grabbing 54
transport infrastructure 130
Education Management Information
Systems (EMIS) 60–63
education sector
explanatory factors 62–4
ghost teachers 60–61
policy options 64–6
school reconstruction 59–60
textbook industry 61–2
Egypt, extractive sectors 48
Election Commission
Bangladesh 144
Uganda 164
elections
Afghanistan 178–9
Angola 155
impact of resource advantages on
outcomes 165–6
increasing electoral quality 168
post-election inflation and protests
166–7
use of candidate application fees
143–4
use of public resources for electoral
campaigns 161–5
Empresas Promotoras de Salud (EPS),
Colombia 115–18, 120–22
Technical–Scientific Committees
116, 118, 121, 123
environmental issues 47, 98
equity versus transparency 65
estate sector, Malawi 94–8
Corruption, grabbing and development

Ethiopia, per diem payments 197–8, 200–203
Europe, judiciary 70
Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative 53, 100
extractive sectors
corruption 47–8, 52–3
illegal resource exploitation 47, 49–50
international anti-corruption initiatives 53–4
resource grabbing risks 52–3
tax evasion 47, 50–53
Faccio, M. 135
Fahim, Abdul Haseen 177–8, 181–2
Fahmy, Sameh 48
fake companies 179
Falkingham, J. 103
Farnood, Sherkhan 177–83
Federación Médica Colombiana (FMC) 117–18, 120, 122
Ferozi, Khalilullah 177, 180, 182–3
Filkins, D. 177
financial regulation, judiciary 72
First Quantum Minerals 51
Fitrat, Abdul Qadir 179–82
Fjeldstad, O.-H. 85, 201
Fondo de Solidaridad y Garantia del Sistema General de Seguridad Social en Salud (FOSYGA) 115–24
Fontana, A. 48
Foreign Corrupt Practices Act 36
foreign donations, political parties 143–4
foreign investment
Angola 157
extractive sectors 50
land 97–8, 100
forest and climate programme
(REDD+), Tanzania 189–90
Fortis Bank 150
Franco regime, Spain 134–5
Freedom House 198
freight forwarders 36–9, 42
Futungistas elite, Angola 152–4, 156–7
Gamba, V. 153
Garzón, Baltasar 73
gas industry 36, 46, 48
Gastrow, P. 49
Ghana, construction sector 28–30
ghost health-care institutions 119
ghost teachers 58, 60–61
Gibb, R. 166–7
Gillies, A. 47
Glencore 51
Global Competitiveness Report (GCR) 130–31
Global Witness 50, 54, 154
Gloppen, S. 71–2, 76–7
Golub, S. 70
governance, lessons learned 14–17
Government Watch, Philippines 61–2
government facilities, use in election campaigns 163–4
government officials, as source of election funding 164–5
government-funded training, compensation systems 198
government, role in prevention of land transfers 99–100
greasing
definition 1–3
lessons for governance and sector regulation 14–17
overview of case studies 4–14
Great Recession, impact in Spain 130
Hallak, J. 59, 63–4
Hamminger, L. 61
Hardoon, D. 23
Hasanuzzaman, A.M. 143–5
health sector payments
discussion and policy options 110–12
literature on salaries and informal payments 104–5
research data 105–8
research results 108–10
see also public health insurance funds
health, right to 116, 118, 123
Heinrich, F. 23
Helle, S.-E. 163, 165–6
Herbst, J. 153
Higgins, A. 177
Index

High Office of Oversight and Anti-Corruption, Afghanistan 179, 182
Hodler, R. 48
Hogan, M. 103
Holden, S. 93, 95, 98
Hollingshead, A. 51
Holmstrom, B. 111
Hsaio, W. 115
Huffman, M. 177, 179–80
human resource policies, port sector 43
Human Rights Watch 198
Huntington, S.P. 88
Hussmann, K. 116, 119, 122
Hyden, G. 192
Iarossi, G. 89
IBEX–35 135
Igbanugo, H.A. 36
illegal exploitation, extractive sectors 47–50, 52–3
import/export companies 36–9
incumbent parties electoral funding 162–5
Independent Election Commission, Afghanistan 178
India Exim Bank 150–51
Indonesia
education sector 59–60, 62–4
extractive sectors 48
inflation, Uganda 166–7
informal payments, health sector 103–12
informal practices, construction sector 25–6, 30–31
information asymmetry 37–9
infrastructure investment, Angola 148–57
Institute for Technical Evaluations of Medical Supplies, Colombia 123
Institution of Civil Engineering, UK 32
institutional weakness, Spain 131–3
Integrity Watch Afghanistan 176
International Bar Association 74
International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) 73–5
international donors, role in land transfers 100
international initiatives, resource grabbing 53–4
International Institute for Educational Planning (IIIEP–UNESCO) 59
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 40, 148, 154
Extended Credit Facility Programme 180–82
international players, grabbing due to interaction with 12–14
Isaksen, J. 53
Izama, A. 165
Jahan 141–2, 145
Jansen, E.G. 188, 196
judicial appointments 71, 75–6
judicial hierarchy, undue influence via 72–3
judicial independence
addressing corruption 73–7
corruption charges and disciplining judges 73
implications of corruption 69–72
Judicial Integrity Group (JIG) 74
judiciary, Spain 130
Kabul Bank 177–84
Kabundi, A. 167
Kambewa, D. 95
Kanganungazi, E. 51
Kanyongolo, F.E. 94, 97
Karim, S. 66
Karzai, Hamid 175, 177–82
Kasimbazi, E. 71, 77
Kaufmann, D. 131
Kelsall, T. 168
Kenya
construction sector 25–6
see also policing
Khan, M.M. 141
Kimberley Process 49
Kodi, M. 47
Kolstad, I. 48
Korea Exim Bank 150
Ladbury, S. 28–31
Laffont, J.J. 17
land reforms, Malawi 93–5

Tina Søreide and Aled Williams - 9781782544418
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/11/2019 12:30:08AM via free access
impact of corruption 98–100
land transfers
  background and context 93–4
consequences and distortions 97–9
Malawi 94–7
policy suggestions 99–100
Latin America, judiciary 70, 72
Law of Public Probit (2009), Angola 152
Le Billon, P. 51, 53, 152
legal procedures (tutelas), health access
  116, 118–23
legal profession, addressing attitudes
  towards bribery 74
Leite, C. 48
Levačić, R. 65
Lilongwe Land Allocation Committee 95
Lindkvist, I. 103, 105
local empowerment versus
  accountability 65–6
local influences versus social control 66
local participation, national
  reconstruction 149–53, 155–7
localization, decision-making
  procedures 63–4
Logan, C. 165–6
Lomé port 35
Longley, C. 98
low-salary hypothesis, informal
  payments 104–12
low-tax jurisdictions 50–51
loyalty, use of per diem payments 198,
  202, 204
McLaren, J. 104
McPherson, C. 49, 53
MacSearraigh, S. 49, 53
Mæstad, O. 103, 105
Makande Tea Estate 95, 97–8
Makinana, A. 71
Malawi
  justice system 72
  land transfers 93–100
  per diem payments 197, 199–203
Management of Natural Resources
  Programme (MNRP), Tanzania 186–94
Mangani, R. 199
Marques de Morais, R. 152, 155–6
Masood, Ahmed Zia 178
mass protests
  Bangladesh 145
  Uganda 167
Matas, Jaime 134
Matei, A. & L. 75
maternal health care 103
Mawenya, A.S. 29
medical cost reimbursement, Colombia
  116–24
merit-based promotions, health sector
  104–12
Messiant, C. 155
Migdal, J. 152–4
Milgrom, P. 111
millennium development goals (MDGs)
  103
Mills, G. 153
Minister of Lands and Physical
  Planning, Malawi 94–7
Ministry of Education, Sierra Leone
  60–61, 63
Ministry of Finance, Angola 148
Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA),
  Norway 186, 189, 191–2, 194
Ministry of Health, Colombia 116,
  118–19, 121
Ministry of Natural Resources and
  Tourism, Dar es Salaam 187–90
Mkandawire, R.M. 94
Molele, C. 71
Mombasa port 35
Mopani Copper Mines 51
Mudeg, N.N. 89
Mulcahy, S. 132
Mulli Brothers 96
Museveni, Yoweri K. 71, 161, 164,
  166–7
Mwakasungula, U. 95, 97–8
National Audit Offices 201, 204
national champions 135–6
National Pharmaceutical Policy,
  Colombia 122
national reconstruction
contextualising policy framework 153–4
future prospects 156
policy options 157
socio-economic and political dimensions 155–6
subverting policy framework 149–53
National Resistance Movement (NRM), Uganda 161–2
funding for electoral campaigns 163–5
National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) 155
Ndikumana, L. 47
Netherlands, construction sector 30–31
Ng’ong’ola, C. 94
Nigeria
construction sector 28–30
extractive sectors 46, 48–50
port sector 35, 40–41
Nijhof, A. 31
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 175, 180, 183–4
North, D.C. 17
Norway see development aid
Norwegian Embassy, Dar es Salaam 186–92
Nyamu-Musembi, C. 70
oil industry 36, 46–50, 53
Olaizola Elordi, J. 134
Olson, M. 17, 202
Open Performance Review Appraisal Systems (OPRAS) 111
opposition parties, election funding 162–5
opposition politics, Bangladesh 145
Orre, A. 154–5
Ostrom, E. 17
Oubda, F. 58
Palan, R. 50
Pamir Air 179–80
Panalpina World Transport (Holding) Ltd./Panalpina US 36
Paquete de Beneficios de Salud (POS), Colombia 116–21
parliamentary committees, Bangladesh 142–3
Parliamentary Elections Act (2005), Uganda 163
Partnership Africa Canada 54
party nominations, Bangladesh 141–3
patronage systems 48, 152–3, 156, 163–5
Pawson, L. 155
payment practices, construction sector 26–7
peace-building, Afghanistan 175–7, 183–4
Peoples’ Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA) 155–6
Peprah, I. 199
per diems
control deficits 201
donor interests 187–8, 202–3
explanatory factors 200–203
grabbing in three countries 197–200
management problems 201–2
policy discussion 203–4
performance contracts, port sector 43
performance incentives, use of per diem payments 197–200, 202, 204
performance monitoring, transport infrastructure 132–3
performance-based pay systems 111–12, 204
Peru
extractive sectors 51
justice system 68
Peters, P. 95
petty corruption, judicial system 69–70, 74–5
pharmaceutical market deregulation 123
Philippines
education sector 61–4, 66
extractive sectors 51
Pinker, S. 2
Pinto de Andrade, V. 153
Pinto, D. 115
‘pipeline problem’, development aid 191
Poisson, M. 59, 63–5
policing
Corruption, grabbing and development

extensiveness of police corruption 85
impact of crime on economic development 87–8
police corruption compared to bureaucratic corruption 85–6
policy options 89–90
rotation of officers 86–7, 90
policy implications
banking sector 183–4
construction sector 31–2
development aid 194
education sector 64–6
electoral corruption 168
extractive sectors 53–4
health sector 122–4
informal payments 111–12
judiciary 73–7
land transfers 99–100
national reconstruction 157
per diem payments 203–4
policing and crime 89–90
political positions selling 145–6
port sector 42–3
political bias, judiciary 70–72
political connections, banking sector 177–80
political dimensions, national reconstruction 155–6
political donations, Bangladesh 143–6
political grabbing and sector/state function performance 10–12
political positions sale
policy options 145–6
politics as profit–making investment 141–3
weak regulatory framework 143–4
political pressure, judiciary 75–7
politics–construction relationship, Spain 133–6
Port Authorities 36–9
port infrastructure, Spain 130–33
port sector
consequences of corruption 40–42
explanations for corruption 39–40
pervasiveness of corruption 36–9
policy options 42–3
port storage tariffs 35, 38–40
Portugal Cosec 150

Presidential Commission of Inquiry on Land Policy Reform (PCILPR), Malawi 93, 99
presidential elections
Afghanistan 178–9
Uganda 164
Presidential Elections Act (2005), Uganda 163–4
Presidential Elections (Amendment) Act (2010), Uganda 163
Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau (PCCB), Tanzania 193
principal–agent problems 201, 203
procurement procedures
education sector 62
transport infrastructure 132–3
Proex 151
professional background, MPs 140–43
property investments, banking sector 178–80
property rights 84, 88
protective politics, Afghanistan 181–3
public health insurance funds
lack of action on rent-seeking 119–21
openness to rent-seeking 117–19
policy recommendations 122–4
strategies to combat corrupt practices 121–2
public–private partnerships (PPPs) 133
Publish What You Pay (PWYP) 54
quality/quantity indicators, transport infrastructure 131–2
Raballand, G. 35, 38–9, 42
Rado, E.R. 26
rail infrastructure, Spain 130, 132–4
recipient responsibility principle, development aid 190
Reed, Q. 48
regime legitimacy, Angola 149, 152–6
regulatory frameworks, Bangladesh 143–4
Reinikka, R. 58
Representation of the People (Amendment) Order Act (2009), Bangladesh 143
Index

Reserve Bank, Angola 153
resource curse 53
Revenue Watch Institute 54
road infrastructure, Spain 130, 132–3
Robinson, J.A. 161
Rose-Ackerman, S. 17, 201
Runyan, S.N. 58
Russian Federation, judiciary 70, 73
Saffu, Y. 162
salaries
as deterrent to informal payments 103–12
judiciary 72, 74, 76–7
use of per diem payments to supplement 196–204
Santander Bank 150
School Improvement Grants Programme (SIGP), Indonesia 59–60, 64
school reconstruction projects 59–60
factors conducive to corrupt practices 62–4
policy options 64–6
sectors
effect of political grabbing on performance 10–12
grabbing at level of 8–10
grabbing explained by characteristics of 5–8
lessons learned for regulation of 14–17
Shaheen Exchange 177, 179
Shaxson, N. 152
Sierra Leone, education sector 60–61, 63
signature bonuses 50
Sikka, P. 51
Sistema Nacional de Precios de Medicamentos, (SISMED), Colombia 121–2
skill levels, health workers 104–12
smallholder farmers, Malawi 95–8
Smith, N. 58
Smith, S. 183
Soares de Oliveira, R. 153
'social contract’ 2–3
social control versus local influences 66
social regulations, failure to respect 49
socio-economic dimensions, national reconstruction 155–6
Socialist Party, Spain 134–5
Sogge, D. 152
Solvi, S. 49
Songstad, N.G. 111
Søreide, T. 48, 53–4
South Africa
extractive sectors 49, 51
justice system 71
port sector 42
South Asia, construction sector 29
Spain see transport infrastructure
Spanish Road Association (AEC) 132
Stansbury, N. 23
state function
effect of political grabbing on performance 10–12
grabbing at level of 8–10
grabbing explained by characteristics of 5–8
Stavrou, A. 84
Steele, J. 178
Sub-Saharan Africa see port sector
subsidized health insurance 115–16
sugar plantations, Malawi 95–6
supply–demand mismatches, transport sector 129–36
Taguas, David 135
Taliban 175–6, 183–4
Tanzania
construction sector 28–9
development aid 186–94
health sector 105–10
per diem payments 197–203
Tanzania Civil Engineering Contractors Association (TACECA) 28–9
tariff duties 36–40, 42
Tavistock Institute 25–6, 30
tax evasion, extractive sectors 47–8, 50–53
Taylor, G. 50, 53
teaching staff 60–61
factors conducive to corrupt practices 62–4
policy options 64–6
Tema port 35
Tumushabe, G.W. 165
Textbook Count Consortium, Tenure, judiciary 71, 73, 76
Textbook Industry 61–2
Textbook industry 61–2
Textbook industry factors conducive to corrupt practices 62–4
Policy options 64–6
Therkildsen, O. 168
Tokyo Declaration (2012) 183
Tokyo Declaration, impact corruption 41–2
Tokyo Declaration traditional authorities, Malawi 94–8, 100
Tokyo Declaration training programmes, compensation systems 196–204
Transfer mispricing 51
Transfer mispricing transparency versus equity 65
Transfer mispricing Transparency International (TI) 48, 68–70, 74, 85, 90, 130–32, 142, 144–5
Transfer mispricing Bribe Payer’s Index 23
Bribe Payer’s Index Transport infrastructure
Transport infrastructure background in Spain 130–31
Transport infrastructure institutions and Spain’s transport policy 131–3
Transport infrastructure politics and construction behind 133–6
Transport infrastructure transport subsidies 133
Transport infrastructure travel compensation systems 196–204
Transport infrastructure Trillas. F. 135
Transport infrastructure Trivers, R. 2
Transport infrastructure Truex, R. 17, 54
Transport infrastructure transfer mispricing 51
Transport infrastructure transparency versus equity 65
Transport infrastructure Bribe Payer’s Index 23
Transport infrastructure transport infrastructure
Transport infrastructure background in Spain 130–31
Transport infrastructure institutions and Spain’s transport policy 131–3
Transport infrastructure politics and construction behind 133–6
Transport infrastructure transport subsidies 133
Transport infrastructure travel compensation systems 196–204
Transport infrastructure Trillas. F. 135
Transport infrastructure Trivers, R. 2
Transport infrastructure Truex, R. 17, 54
Transport infrastructure Bribe Payer’s Index 23
Bribe Payer’s Index Transparency International (TI) 48, 68–70, 74, 85, 90, 130–32, 142, 144–5
Bribe Payer’s Index Transport infrastructure background in Spain 130–31
Bribe Payer’s Index institutions and Spain’s transport policy 131–3
Bribe Payer’s Index politics and construction behind 133–6
Bribe Payer’s Index transport subsidies 133
Bribe Payer’s Index travel compensation systems 196–204
Bribe Payer’s Index Trillas. F. 135
Bribe Payer’s Index Trivers, R. 2
Bribe Payer’s Index Truex, R. 17, 54
Transport infrastructure Bribe Payer’s Index 23
Transport infrastructure Bribe Payer’s Index 23
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
Bribe Payer’s Index Bribe Payer’s Index
...