Index

abate acidification see AEO Protocol
Adinolfi, G. 205
Afghanistan 286
Agenda 21 16
air pollution in Asia
  Greenhouse Gas and Air Pollution Interaction and Synergies (GAINS-Asia) 229–30
  Haze Pollution Agreement (2002, ASEAN) 28, 52–3, 227
  Hemispheric Transport of Air Pollution Task Force 228–9
  influences on 225–6
  non-binding agreements 228
  public awareness 226–8
  trends 225–6
CSCE policy development 206–7
UNECE policy development
  Consultative Meeting of Senior Advisers on the Environment (SAEP) 208–11
  Cooperative Programme for the Monitoring and Evaluation of the Transmission of Air Pollutants 207
Draft Convention on Reduction of Emissions Causing Transboundary Air Pollution (1978) 209
European Air Pollution Conference (1968) 205
High Level Meeting on the Protection of the Environment (1979) 211
Resolution on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution (1979) 211
Special Group on Transboundary Air Pollution 209
Task Force on Air Pollution Control 207–8
Working Party on Air Pollution Problems 206–7
Air Pollution Convention see also Air Pollution Protocols
  accession by non-member states 201, 228, 231, 233
  Asia, and
  applicability to 225–30, 236–7, 257, 297, 306–7
  Central Asian capacity building 292–6
  Central Asian implementation and compliance 291–2
  Central Asian membership 252, 291
  UNECE Action Plan 293–6
  background 17, 24, 201, 204–11
  compliance 20
  Action Plans 224–5
  barriers 224–5
  Implementation Committee 223–4
  non-compliance penalties 222–4, 307–8
  reviews 222
  dispute settlement 222
  emerging challenges 231
  global relevance 230–36
  implementation 20
  Action Plans 224–5
  challenges 257
  guidance 221
Implementation Committee 202–3, 219–21
long-term strategies 234–5
reporting 220–22, 257
reviews 221–2
importance 216, 236, 305–6
initiatives
EECCA Coordinating Group 234
GAINS-Asia model 229–30
Hemispheric Transport of Air
Pollution Task Force 228–9
NEASPEC collaboration 230
institutions
EMEP Steering Body 202–3, 216
Executive Body 202–3, 212, 214,
219, 222
Implementation Committee 202–3,
219–21, 223–4
International Cooperation
Programmes (ICPs) 203
Secretariat 204, 221
Task Force on Health 203
Working Group (effects, WGE)
202–4
Working Group (strategies and
review, WGSR) 202, 204, 222
objectives 215–16, 222
progress 230–31
public health focus 32
purpose 211–12, 231–2
signatories and ratification 201,
252–3, 306–7
Air Pollution Protocols
accession by non-member states 201,
233
AEO Protocol 202, 215, 219, 221,
294–5
background 18, 24, 201–2
Central Asian implementation and
compliance 293–6
EMEP Protocol 201–2, 212, 216–17
global relevance 232–3
Heavy Metals Protocol 202, 214, 218,
221, 295
importance 236
NOx Protocol 202, 213, 217, 221
other instruments, relationships with
308
Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)
Protocol 202, 214, 218, 221, 295
signatories and ratification 252–3
Sulphur Protocol (First) 201–2,
212–13, 217, 221
Sulphur Protocol (Second) 202,
213–14, 217–18, 221
VOCs Protocol 202, 213, 217, 221
Almaty Guidelines (2011) 72, 78, 103
Altai Mountains 41
Amur River Basin 185–6, 289–90
Angara River 187
Antarctica 12–13
Aral Sea 245, 248, 286–8
Argur River 186
Armenia
Air Pollution Convention and
Protocols 252
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol
252, 304
implementation and compliance
106–7, 126–7, 129–33, 136
Industrial Accidents Convention 154,
252
PRTR Protocol 262, 266, 303
Public Participation Convention
91–2, 252
transboundary waters policies 168,
197–8
Water and Health Protocol 168, 252
ASEAN
Conservation Agreement (1985) 28,
51–2, 302
Haze Pollution Agreement (2002) 28,
52–3, 227, 302
membership 51
North-East Asia Cooperative
Environment programme 14
role, generally 27
South Asia Cooperative Environment
programme 14
Subregional Environment
programme 14
Ashgabat Agreement on Silk Roads
Heritage 41–2
Asia
see also individual countries and
regions
Index

air pollution trends 225–6
Asian values, influences of 21, 97–8, 235–6
demographic and development characteristics 9–10
geographic characteristics 9
international agreements generally, limitations of 312–13
migratory waterbird conservation strategies 42
multilateral environmental agreements 26–8, 38–49, 311–12
regional governance programmes 14–15, 228, 302
subregional environmental agreements 28, 49–54, 302
UN banks and financial institutions role in 36–7, 301
UN environmental specialist organisations role 38
UN Global Commissions role in 30–33
UN Regional Commissions role in 34–5
Asian Development Bank (ADB) 37
Asian values, influences of 21, 97–8, 235–6
Azerbaijan
Air Pollution Convention 252
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 252
implementation and compliance 126–7, 129–30, 133, 136
Industrial Accidents Convention 154, 252
Public Participation Convention 252
transboundary waters 167–8
bilateral agreements 196–7
target setting 193
Water Convention and Water and Health Protocol 167–8, 252
Baia Mare industrial accident (2000) 137–8, 143
Ballaman, R. 230, 232–3
Bangkok Declaration on Human Rights (1993) 98
Barents Sea 185–6
biosafety
Cartagena Protocol (2000) 40, 69–70
Bracht, M. 231–2
cadmium emissions see Heavy Metals Protocol
Cambodia 99
Canada 101
Caspian Sea
transboundary water assessments 185–6
Caucasus
air pollution control policy, role in 207–8
NEASPEC collaboration 230
Soviet-Norway air pollution collaboration 207
Air Pollution Convention and Protocols 252–3
UNECE Action Plan 293–4
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 132, 252, 304
implementation and compliance 106–7, 128–7, 129–33, 136
industrial accidents
Chernobyl nuclear plant disaster (1986) 137, 141
Convention implementation and compliance 153–6
Industrial Accidents Convention 252–3
Assistance Programme 278–9
implementation and compliance 153–6, 154, 276–8
PRTR Protocol 262, 266, 303
Public Participation Convention 252
implementation and compliance 87, 91–2
Soviet influences
implementation and compliance 20, 243–4
Transboundary environmental governance in Asia

independence impacts 20, 243–4
State Environmental Review (SER Process) 249–51
transboundary waters
bilateral agreements 196–7
cooporation agreements 161–3, 185–7, 191, 286
international assistance 196
target setting 193, 197–8
UNECE assessments 185
UNECE Conventions, generally
membership 251–3, 303
scope of impact on 309–10
Water Convention and Water and Health Protocol
compliance 288
cooporation consultation 191
membership 167–8, 178, 252–3
transboundary water assessments 185
Central Asia
Action Plan for Migratory Waterbirds 42–3
Air Pollution Convention and Protocols 292
capacity building 292–6
UNECE Action Plan 293–4
Civil Liability Protocol 282
EIA Convention 252, 268
capacity building 273–5
implementation and compliance 259–60, 268–72, 268–73
UNECE Guidelines 271–5
environmental policies
capacity building 247, 256–7
historical influences 244–5
State Ecological Expertise Systems 249–51
UNECE conflicts with 249–51
UNECE influences on 247–9
financial policies
Customs Unions 247
International Fund for Saving the Aral Sea 248
international funding requirements and restrictions 242, 257
Industrial Accidents Convention 252–3, 275
Assistance Programme 278–82
capacity building 277–82
implementation and compliance 153–6, 275–7
Strategic Approach (2008) 281–2
PRTR Protocol 262, 266–8
Public Participation Convention 252, 258, 303
capacity building 265–6
implementation and compliance 257–65
regional characteristics 242–3
domestic law structures 241–2
influences on 20, 243–4
SEA Protocol 252, 268
implementation and compliance 268–73
Soviet occupation impacts
independence, and 20, 243–4
State Ecological Expertise Systems 249–51
transboundary water control regime 244–5
sustainable development policies 247–9
Customs Union 247
Eurasian Economic Community 247–8
Euro-Asian Transport Linkages 247–8
Interstate Commission on Sustainable Development 248–9
transboundary waters
Caspian Sea Convention (2003) 28, 49–50, 302, 311–12
dam safety concerns 286–7
Interstate Commission on Sustainable Development 248–9
Index

Interstate Commission for Water Coordination (ICwC) 245–6
management, importance of 296
Regional Dialogue and Cooperation on Water Resources Management in Central Asia (UNECE/GIZ) 249, 289
regulatory challenges 246
Soviet control regime 244–5
Strengthening Water Management and Transboundary Water Cooperation in Central Asia (2011) 254
Water Convention assessments 185–6, 284–7
UNECE Conventions role and impacts, generally
domestic vs. international law conflicts 255–7
interpretation challenges 241–2
membership 251–3
non-compliance penalties 242, 257
relevance to 296–7
Soviet independence, and 20, 243–4
Water Convention and Water and Health Protocol 167, 252, 283
assessments 185–6, 284–7
capacity building 288–90
implementation and compliance 283–8
Chernobyl nuclear plant disaster (1986) 137, 141
China
air pollution 227–30
GAINS-Asia initiatives 229–30
industrial accidents
Songhua river chemical spill (2006) 160–62
transboundary waters cooperation agreements 161–3, 185–6, 286
policy development 196
UNECE Conventions, impacts of 310
China-UNEP Agreement (2014) 30
Civil Liability Protocol
Asia, and
 applicability to 163, 305
capacity building 282
background 18, 23, 138, 144, 168, 171
compliance 20, 157, 164
definitions 152–3
dispute settlement 153
financial assistance 164
global relevance 165, 305
implementation 20, 157, 165
importance 55, 163, 305
institutions
Intergovernmental Working Group 140
Joint Expert Group 138–9, 169
MOP 140
Secretariat 140
liability regime 151–2
obligations 151–2
other instruments, relationship with 308
polluter pays principle 151–2
scope 18–19
signatories and ratification 138, 144–5, 252–3
transborder application 145–6, 159
Climate Change Convention (UNFCCC) (1992) 27–9, 47–8
Code on Conduct on Accidental Pollution of Transboundary Inland Waters 142–3
Committee of Experts on Air Pollution 205–6
Committee on Environmental Policy (CEP) 16–17
compliance, generally 7, 10, 19–21
Asian vs. European practices 21
financial compliance requirements 36–7, 257
judicialisation trends 19–20
non-compliance penalties, importance of 303, 308
Soviet independence implications 20
UNECE instruments, impact of 308
Connelly, R.G. 109
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (1973) 27, 39, 43–4
Convention on Migratory Species (1979) 27, 30, 39, 42–5
Cooperative Programme for the Monitoring and Evaluation of the Transmission of Air Pollutants in the ECE Region 207
Council of Arab Ministers Responsible for the Environment 35
Council of Europe Committee of Ministers
Committee of Experts on Air Pollution 205
Draft Declaration of Principles on Air Pollution Control (1968) 205–6
European Air Pollution Conference (1968) 205
Danube Dams arbitration (1997) 181
Declaration of Policy on Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (1997) 170
Declaration on Principles regarding Cooperation in Transboundary Waters (1997) 170
Draft Declaration of Principles on Air Pollution Control (1968) 205–6
Dusik, J. 133
East Asia
East Asian–Australasian Flyway 43
Network on Acid Deposition (EANET) 228
Regional Forum on Environment and Health 228
Economic Commission for Europe Conventions see UNECE
EIA Convention 8 see also SEA Protocol
accession criteria 113–14
amendments 112–14
Appendices 115
Asia, and
applicability to 132–4, 273
Central Asian implementation and compliance 268–73
importance for 304–5
Soviet occupation impacts on 250–51
UNECE Guidelines 271–5
background 16–17, 23, 105, 108–9
compliance
Central Asia, in 270–73
challenges 19
Compliance Committee 116
financial 36–7
non-compliance penalties 304, 308
requirements 114–18
definitions 76, 114–15
dispute settlement 118–19
global relevance 23, 112, 134–5, 273
implementation
Central Asia, in 268–72
challenges 250–51
Committee 107
domestic vs. international law
conflicts 124–5, 255–6
guidance 110–11
reviews 125–6, 308
workplan management 107–8
importance 105–6, 109–11, 119, 135–6
influences on 108–10
institutions
Compliance Committee 116
Implementation Committee 107–8
MOP 107–11, 127–8
Working Group 107–9
MOP proceedings 14
Index

Cavtat (2003) 110–111, 269–70
Geneva (2014) 111, 126, 129, 132–4
Sofia (1991) 76, 110–111, 125, 269–70
objectives 110
international cooperation 114
public participation 112–13, 115, 117, 119
sustainable development 114–15
other instruments, relationship with Asian MEAs 311
Water Convention 120, 174–6, 196, 312
signatories and ratification 105–6, 113–14, 252–3, 304
state ecological expertise approach 24
transboundary application 118–19, 123
transboundary workshop (Korea, 2012) 132
EMEP Protocol 201–2, 212, 216–17
Environment for Europe Conference (Kiev, 2003) 144
environmental impact assessments 8
see also EIA Convention
Soviet Russia, in (OVOS) 250–51, 296–7
Environmental Liability Directive (EU) 145–6
Eurasian Economic Community 247–8
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) 22, 25, 36–7
eutrophication see AEO Protocol
Expert Working Group on Environmentally Sound Management (ESM) 46
France 210, 212
GEF (Global Environment Facility) 22, 31, 50
Gehring, T. 206–7
genetically modified organisms
Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety 69–70
Public Participation Convention policy on 69–70
Geneva Declaration (2008) 68–9
Georgia
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 127, 133
PRTR Protocol 262, 266, 303
Public Participation Convention 87, 252
transboundary waters 193
bilateral agreements 196–7
Water and Health Protocol 168, 252
German Agency for International Cooperation 289
Global Air Pollution (GAP) Forum 235–6
global commons 12–13
Global Round Table on PRTRs (2013) 102–3, 267–8
Goeteyn, N. 224
governance, generally
Asian vs. European practices 21
definitions 3, 11–13
domestic and international regime relationships 13–14
global commons 12–13
international environmental governance 12
NGO role in 13–14
regional approaches, role of 14
research trends 6–7
subsidiarity principle 14
transboundary governance 12–13
trends 3
Greenhouse Gas and Air Pollution Interaction and Synergies (GAINS-Asia) 229–30
ground-level ozone see AEO Protocol
Hailaer River 186
Hayashi, K. 133
hazardous substances
see also Air Pollution Protocols
Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals 139
hazardous waste, definition 45
threshold limits 148
Hazardous Wastes Convention (1989) 27, 30, 45–6
Heavy Metals Protocol 202, 214, 218, 221, 295
Helsinki Final Act (1975) 140–42, 206
Himalayas
bio-diversity cooperation 40
transboundary water cooperation 195–6
human rights
Asian attitudes to 97–8
Public Participation Convention, and 65–6, 89–90, 303
UNECE references to 6, 22, 65–6, 89–90, 303
Universal Declaration 11–12
Water and Health Protocol, and 193–4
World Conference on (1993) 98
Ili River Basin 287–8
implementation, generally
Asian vs. European practices 21
challenges 7, 10, 19, 21
combined impact of UNECE instruments 308
policy developments 19–21
reporting requirements, impacts of 308
India
air pollution 227, 230
GAINS-Asia initiatives 230
transboundary waters policy 196
UNECE Conventions, impacts of 310
Indonesia 226
Industrial Accident Notification System (IANS) 149–50
industrial accidents
Baia Mare industrial accident (2000) 137–8, 143
Chernobyl nuclear plant disaster (1986) 137, 141
Sandoz chemical spill (1986) 141
Songhua river chemical spill (2006) 160–62
Industrial Accidents Convention
see also Civil Liability Protocol
accession by non-member states 137, 144–6, 164–5, 305
amendments 155
Annexes 139, 148, 162
Asia, and
applicability to 157–64, 257, 305
Central Asian capacity building 277–82
Central Asian implementation and compliance 153–6, 275–7
Central Asian membership 252–3
financial assistance 278–82
Strategic Approach (2008) 281–2
Sub-Regional Workshop 277–8
background 11, 23, 137–8, 140–43
compliance 20
challenges 156–7, 305
financial assistance 163–4
non-compliance penalties 154–5, 166, 257
definitions 76, 148
dispute settlement 150–51
Environmental Liability Directive (EU), compatibility with 145–6
exclusions 147–8
global relevance 164–5
Helsinki Final Act (1975) 140–42
implementation 20, 308
challenges 257, 276
review 153–4
importance 55, 163
institutions
Bureau 138–9
COP 138
Inquiry Commission 151
Joint Expert Group 138–40
Secretariat 138
Working Groups 138–9
insurance sector influences 146
Index

limitations 165–6
MOP proceedings 164–5
obligations
  emergency preparedness 149–50, 162
  environmental protection 147–8
  international cooperation 23, 144, 146–50, 161–2
other instruments, relationships with
  23, 73, 196, 286, 296, 307
purpose 140–41, 144
scope of 10, 147–8
signatories and ratification 137, 144–6, 252–3, 275
threshold limits 148
transboundary application 140–41, 145–9
Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP)
on law applicable to industrial accidents 143
International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development 40
International Court of Justice
  interpretation role 23, 32–3
  non-state actor access to 32–3
International Water Convention (UN, 1997)
signatories and ratification 196, 198
Water Convention, relationship with 171, 198, 311
Interstate Commission on Sustainable Development 248–9
Iran 168, 286
Iraq 168
Irtysh River Basin 287–8
Israel 93, 253, 303
IUCN 38, 301
Jakarta Declaration (2013) 100
Japan
  air pollution 227–8
  PRTR initiatives 99
Sea of Japan transboundary water assessments 186
Tripartite Joint Action Plan on Environmental Cooperation with Korea and China (2010) 228
Joint Forum on Atmospheric Environment in Asia and the Pacific 228
Kara Sea 186
Kato, K. 14
Kavalski, E. 243–4
Kazakhstan
  Air Pollution Convention and Protocols 252, 291–2, 295
  EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 252, 268
capacity building 273–5
  implementation and compliance 127, 136, 259–60, 268–72
  UNECE Guidelines 271–5
  Environmental and Water Codes 258–9, 285
  Industrial Accidents Convention 252, 275–7
  international agreements, overlaps between 312
  PRTR Protocol 266–7
  Public Participation Convention 252, 258
  implementation and compliance 91, 257–61, 263–4
transboundary gold mining cooperation 274–5
  Water Convention and Protocols 191
  implementation and compliance 285, 287–8
  membership 167, 252, 283, 290
Khanka/Xinkai Lake 186
Kim, I. 227–8
Koivurova, T. 128, 134
Korea 227–8
  air pollution 227–8
  EIA Convention transboundary workshop (2012) 132
transboundary water agreements 185
Transboundary environmental governance in Asia

Tripartite Joint Action Plan on Environmental Cooperation with Japan and China (2010) 228
Kuokkanen, T. 223
Kura River Basin 185, 187, 196–7
Kyrgyzstan
Air Pollution Convention 252, 291–2, 295
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 127, 136, 252, 268, 271–5
Industrial Accidents Convention 275
Public Participation Convention 252, 257–8
transboundary gold mining cooperation 274–5
transboundary waters
Environmental and Water Codes 285
project conflicts 296
Soviet control regime 244–5
Water Convention 283, 289–90

Lac Lanoux arbitration (1957) 181
lead emissions see Heavy Metals Protocol
League of Arab States 35
Libert, B. 286
Lin, M. 246
Lipponen, A. 286
Lloyd, S.J. 243
Lucca Declaration on PRTRs (2002) 66
Lucerne Declaration on Public Participation (1993) 64

Maastricht Declaration (2014) 94–5, 102–3
Maes, F. 224
Magsig, B.-O. 195–6, 199
Malaysia 227
Malé Declaration on Control and Prevention of Air Pollution in South Asia (1988) 228
marine resources
sovereignty 4
transboundary governance 12–13
Mercury Convention (2013) 214
mercury emissions see Heavy Metals Protocol
Millennium Development Goals 31
Mongolia 186–7
Monitoring and Evaluation of Long-range Transmission of Air Pollutants Protocol see EMEP Protocol
Moynihan, R. 195–6, 199
multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs)
climate change/ ozone protection conventions 28–9, 47–9
conservation conventions 26–8, 38–45
UNECE instruments, relationships with 311–12
waste conventions 26–8, 45–7
NEASPEC air pollution collaboration with Russia 230
Nitrous Oxide emissions see NOx Protocol
non-governmental organisations governance role 13–14
North East Asia
Tumen Agreements (1995) 28, 53–4, 185–6, 302, 311
UNECE Conventions membership 251–3
Norway 207–8
NOx Protocol 202, 213, 217, 221

OECD
industrial accident cooperation guidance 163
PRTR Task Force 98–9
Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
UNECE relationship with 140–42, 187, 197, 261–2, 267
Othotsk Sea 186
Our Common Future (Brundtland Report, 1987) 108–9
outer space 12–13
Ozone Convention (1985) 28–9, 48, 222
Index

pacta sunt servanda 255–6
Pakistan 230
Peel, J. 232
Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) Convention (2001) 27, 47, 214
Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) Protocol 202, 214, 218, 221, 295
Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers Protocol (PRTR) Asia, and applicability to 98–100, 257
Central Asian capacity building 266–8

Programme on the Environmentally Sound Management of Electrical and Electronic Wastes for the Asia-Pacific Region 46 Protocol on Biosafety (2000) 40, 69–70 public health see also Water and Health Protocol international focus 6, 31–2
Public Participation Convention see also Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers Protocol
Almaty Guidelines 72, 78, 103
Asia, and applicability to 97–100, 296
Central Asian capacity building 265–6
Central Asian implementation and compliance 257–65 importance of 303
Compliance Committee 62, 66, 80, 88–92, 104
MOP 61–2, 66
Task Force on Access to Justice 83
Task Force on Public Participation 80
Working Group 62, 83
objectives
access to information 73–6
access to justice 80–83
public participation 76–80
obligations 70–73
other instruments, relationship with
human rights treaties 65–6, 89–90, 303
Water Convention 73, 176, 179, 195–6
Rio Declaration (1992) 64, 101
scope 6, 22–3
signatories and ratification 59, 61, 65, 252–3, 258
Sofia Guidelines (1995) 64–5, 73–4
Strategic Plan (2009-2014) 100–101
Strategic Plan (2015-2020) 65–6, 102
transboundary policy influences 60–61
Pulp Mills arbitration (2010) 181
Ramsar Sites 42
Razdolnaya River 186
Reduction of Sulphur Emissions or their Transboundary Fluxes Protocol see Sulphur Protocols
Regional Dialogue and Cooperation on Water Resources Management in Central Asia (UNECE) 249
Regional Forum on Environment and Health in Southeast and East Asian Countries 228
Rio Declaration (1992) 64, 101
Romania 137–8, 143
Russia
air pollution collaborations 207, 230
control policy, role in 207–8
Air Pollution Convention and Protocols 253
EIA Convention 132
industrial accidents
Chernobyl nuclear plant disaster (1986) 137, 141
Convention implementation and compliance 153–6
Industrial Accidents Convention 153–6, 253, 276–7
Soviet influences
independence impacts 20, 243–4
State Environmental Review (SER Process) 249–51
UNECE compliance and implementation 20, 243–4
transboundary waters agreements 185–7
transboundary cooperation agreements 161–3, 191, 286
UNECE implications 167–8, 178
Water Convention and Water and Health Protocol 191, 253, 288
Sandoz chemical spill (1986) 141
Sands, P. 232
Schwela, D. 225–6
Sea of Japan 186
SEA Protocol 6
Almaty Guidelines (2011) 72, 78, 103, 112
Asia, and
applicability to 133–4, 273, 304–5
Central Asian implementation and compliance 268–73
Central Asian membership 268
UNECE Guidelines 274–5
background 16, 18, 23, 106–7
centralization applicable sectors 122
Central Asia, in 272–3
Central Asian implementation and compliance 268–73
consulting authorities 123–4
reporting 122–3
reviews 131–2
definitions 76, 121
dispute settlement 118
Index

global relevance 134–5, 273
implementation
Central Asia, in 268–72
Committee 107
incorporation in other international treaties 110–111
national round-tables 133
reviews 131–2, 308
workplan management 107–8
importance 55, 120
influences on 108–10
institutions
Implementation Committee 107
MOP 107, 111–12
Working Group 107–8
MOP proceedings 14, 107
Geneva (2011) 111–12
objectives
capacity building 112
consultation 123–4
environmental protection 120–21
public participation 113, 121, 123
reporting 122–3
other instruments, relationship with
Air Pollution Protocols 308
Public Participation Convention 59–60, 78, 80, 113
Water Convention and Water and Health Protocol 120, 175–6, 196, 308
public health focus 31–2
signatories and ratifications 106–7, 113–14, 252–3, 304–5
transboundary application 106–7, 118–20, 123, 131–2
Selenga River 187
Seveso III Directive (classification and labelling of Chemicals) 139
Silk Roads Heritage Corridors 41–2
Singapore 227
Sofia Guidelines (1995) 64–5, 73–4
Songhua river chemical spill (2006) 160–62
South Asia
biological diversity cooperation initiatives 40
Malé Declaration on Air Pollution (1988) 228
South East Asia
Regional Forum on Environment and Health in Southeast and East Asian Countries 228
South Korea 99
South West Asia
Caspian Sea Convention (2003) 28, 49–50, 302, 311–12
Soviet independence, implications compliance and implementation policies 20, 243–4
environmental impact assessment regime 250–51, 296–7
Special Group on Transboundary Air Pollution 209
Stockholm Declaration (1972) 16, 108
Strengthening Water Management and Transboundary Water Cooperation in Central Asia (2011) 254
subsidiarity principle 14
Suijfun River 186
sulphur dioxide emissions see Sulphur Protocols
Sulphur Protocols 201–2, 217–18, 221
First 212–13, 217
Second 213–14, 218
signatories 213–14
Suzuki, E. 11–12
Sweden 208
Switzerland 141
Tajikistan
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 273–4
Industrial Accidents Convention 275
PRTR Protocol 262, 266, 303
Public Participation Convention 252, 257, 261–2
transboundary waters project conflicts 287, 296
Soviet control regime 244–5
Water Convention 283
Takahashi, W. 14
Transboundary environmental governance in Asia

Task Force on Hemispheric Transport of Air Pollution (HTAP Task Force) 228–9
Thailand 99
Townsend-Gault, I. 225
transboundary air pollution see Air Pollution Convention
transboundary environmental governance, generally
Asia, relevance to 298
Asian vs. European practices 21
definitions 12–13, 299
domestic and international regime relationships 13–14
research trends, Asian focus 6–7
scope 12–14
UNECE influences on 298–9
transboundary watercourses and international lakes see Water Convention
Tripartite Joint Action Plan on Environmental Cooperation (Korea, China and Japan, 2010) 228
Tumen Agreements (1995) 28, 53–4, 185–6, 302, 311
Turkey 253
Turkmenistan
Air Pollution Convention 292–3
Industrial Accidents Convention 275, 279
Public Participation Convention 91, 252, 254, 258, 264–5
transboundary waters project conflicts 296
Soviet control regime 244–5
Water Convention 167, 283
Ukraine 116–17, 137, 141
UNDP 30–31
UNECE Conventions see also individual conventions and protocols by name
accession to 4–5, 23
Agenda 21 16
Asia, effect and implications for 307–10
background 64–5
Committee on Environmental Policy (CEP) 16–17
dispute settlement 33
Environment for Europe Process 64–5
global attractiveness 309–10
global role 8–10
limitations 312–13
Ministerial Conferences 64–5
non-member states, relevance to 301–2
other institutions, relationships between 22–38, 300–302, 311–12
purpose and functions 7, 15–17, 300–301
scope 15
UNEP 7, 29–30, 48–9
UNESCAP 34–5
UNESCO 26
UNESCWA 35
United Kingdom 212
United Nations see also UNECE
Conference on Environment and Development (1992) 30, 64
Conference on Sustainable Development (2012) 33–4
Conference on the Human Environment (1972) 29
Environmental Action Plans 64
Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) 99
institutions 301–2
banks and financial institutions 22, 26, 36–7, 301
environmental specialist organisations 22, 38
GEF 31
global institutions 22, 25, 29–33
ICJ 32–3
IUCN 38, 301
regional commissions 22, 25–6, 33–5
types of 22, 25–6
UNDP 30–31
UNEP 7, 29–30, 48–9
UNESCAP 34–5
Index

UNESCO 26
UNESCWA 35
WHO 31–2
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 29–30
Millennium Development Goals 31
United States 101, 210, 212
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 11–12
Ussuri River 186
Uvs-Nur River Basin 41
Uzbekistan
Air Pollution Convention 292–3
EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 273–4
Industrial Accidents Convention 275
transboundary waters
project conflicts 287, 296
Soviet control regime 244–5
Water Convention 167, 252, 283, 286

VOCs Protocol 202, 213, 217, 221
volatile organic compound emissions
see VOCs Protocol

Water and Health Protocol 6
acccession by non-member states 168, 196
Asia, and
applicability to 196–8, 306
capacity building 290
background 18, 31–2, 171–2
compliance
Compliance Committee 169–70, 193–5
consultations 194–5
definitions 76
dispute settlement 183
global relevance 199
implementation
guidance 182, 191–2
reviews 191–3, 308
Target Setting Task Force 193
importance 55, 172, 199–200, 306
institutions
Bureau 169
Compliance Committee 169–70, 193–5

Human Rights Committee 193–4
MOP 169
Working Group 170
MOP proceedings 193–4
objectives
emergency preparedness 182–3
international cooperation 183
polluter pays principle 182
protection of human health and well-being 181–2
public participation 182–3
warning systems and alarms 182–3
other instruments, relationship with
73, 120, 308
signatories and ratification 168, 199, 252–3, 303

Water Convention
see also International Water Convention; Water and Health Protocol
acccession by non-member states 167, 171, 195, 288–9, 305–6
Asia, and
acccession proposals 305–6
applicability to 195–6, 257, 283, 305–6
Central Asian capacity building 288–90
Central Asian implementation and compliance 167, 252, 283–8
Central Asian membership 167–8, 252, 283
background 17, 24, 143–4, 167, 170
compliance 20, 171
Central Asia, in 287–8
domestic remedies, and 190
Inquiry Commission 168–70, 188–91
non-compliance penalties 155, 170, 188–9, 191, 303, 306, 308
non-state actors, role of 188–9
reporting mechanisms 190–91, 200, 257
dispute settlement 180–81
global relevance 112, 144–6, 170–71, 198–9
implementation 20, 171, 184
Central Asia, in 167, 252, 283–7
challenges 257, 284–5
guidance 169, 174–81
joint bodies, by 178–9
limitations 188–9
water assessments conducted 184–8
importance 170–71, 199–200, 306
institutions
Bureau 168
Inquiry Commission 168–70, 188–91, 200
Intergovernmental Working Group 140
Joint Expert Group 139–40, 169
Legal Board 168–9, 188–9, 200
MOP 168
Water and Climate Task Force 169
Water-Food-Energy-Ecosystems Nexus 169
Working Group (Integrated Water Resources Management) 169, 190
Working Group (Monitoring and Assessment) 169, 184
MOP proceedings 188, 190
obligations
applicable to all parties 172–7
applicable to riparian parties 177–81
bilateral and multilateral agreements 177–8
discharge/emissions limits setting 174, 176–7
emergency preparedness 176
environmental protection 172–5
international cooperation 171–3, 176–80
joint bodies, of 178–9, 184
monitoring 176–7, 184, 187–8
public participation 174–5
other instruments, relationships with EIA Convention and SEA Protocol 120, 174–6, 196, 312
Industrial Accidents Convention 23, 196, 286, 296, 307
International Water Convention 171, 198, 311
Public Participation Convention 73, 176, 179, 195–6
purpose 171
signatories and ratification 144–5, 167–8, 252–3, 305–6
transboundary water assessments 185–6, 284–7
Water Management: Guidance on Public Participation and Compliance with Agreements (UNECE/UNEP) 179
Wates, J. 101
Western Asia
air pollution trends 226
transboundary water assessments 185
UNECE Conventions membership 251–3
Wetlands Convention (1971) 27, 39, 42–3
White Sea 185–6
Working Party on Air Pollution Problems (UNECE) 206
World Bank 22, 25, 36, 301
World Commission on Environmental Law 38
World Commission on Protected Areas 38
World Conference on Human Rights (1993) 98
World Conservation Congress 38
World Health Organisation 31–2
World Heritage Convention (1972) 26–7, 39–42
Wusuli River 186
Wyrowski, L. 163–4
Xie, J. 133
Yenisey River 186–7
Ying, S. 160
Ziganshina, D. 283