

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Acknowledgement</i> | vii |
| 1 Medical travel: the nature of the beast | 1 |
| 2 Number, weight and measure | 6 |
| 2.1 The questions | 6 |
| 2.2 The sources | 13 |
| 2.3 The facts | 20 |
| 3 The preconditions for trade | 30 |
| 3.1 Prosperity and payment | 30 |
| 3.2 Private insurance | 38 |
| 3.3 State insurance | 40 |
| 3.4 The ins and the outs | 43 |
| 3.5 Region and alliance: the European Union | 47 |
| 3.6 Institutions and attitudes | 50 |
| 4 Price and quality | 54 |
| 4.1 Willingness to travel | 54 |
| 4.2 Price | 60 |
| 4.3 Quality | 71 |
| 5 Difference | 88 |
| 5.1 The right pond | 88 |
| 5.2 Location | 92 |
| 5.3 Cultural community | 95 |
| 5.4 The trade in body parts | 99 |
| 5.5 The trade in births | 105 |
| 6 Trade: the outputs | 110 |
| 6.1 Joining the GATS | 111 |
| 6.2 Cross-border supply | 113 |
| 6.3 Consumption abroad | 119 |

| | | |
|----|----------------------------------|-----|
| 7 | The inputs: commercial presence | 126 |
| | 7.1 Market and hierarchy | 127 |
| | 7.2 Foreign investment | 129 |
| | 7.3 Illustrations and examples | 136 |
| | 7.4 Policy inferences | 142 |
| 8 | The inputs: labour | 149 |
| | 8.1 The distribution of manpower | 150 |
| | 8.2 Pull and push | 152 |
| | 8.3 The Third World | 157 |
| | 8.4 The migrant professional | 163 |
| | 8.5 Remittances and training | 165 |
| | 8.6 State and labour | 169 |
| 9 | The ethics of medical travel | 178 |
| | 9.1 A market for health | 179 |
| | 9.2 The Categorical Imperative | 182 |
| | 9.3 The Collective Conscience | 185 |
| | 9.4 The national mix | 187 |
| | 9.5 The tyranny of the majority | 190 |
| | 9.6 Justice | 197 |
| 10 | Conclusion: commodification | 204 |
| | 10.1 Unblocking exchange | 205 |
| | 10.2 The paradigm shift | 208 |
| | 10.3 The doctor knows best | 210 |
| | 10.4 The political lead | 213 |
| | <i>References</i> | 216 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 235 |