

Index

- 100 mile metroplex 119
- 8 million city 156–7, 160

- Adriatic–Ionian Region 163
- advanced producer service (APS) firms
15–17, 54, 78, 81, 83, 157–8, 192
- Africa 22, 242–3, 248
 - mega-cities 31
 - Pieterse, E. 14
- agglomeration economies 12, 236, 251
- Agnew, J.A.
 - on ‘regional logics’ 11
 - regions as classification device 41
- Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting (AFFH)
 - Texas Triangle, Gulf Coast 220
- air travel, assumption of growth 108
- Åland islands 152
- Allegheny County, PA
 - boundary reform, 1920s 129
 - structural reforms, 1950s 130
- Allen, J. 10, 41, 122–3
- Alpine Region 163
- Alsop, W. 86
- America 2050 2–3, 13, 19–20, 102, 123,
133, 202, 210, 234
 - map with megaregions 3
 - map of sub-regions 100–101
- American Community Survey (ACS)
208–9, 212
- American Society of Landscape
Architects 223
- Amiens, ancient cathedral town,
France 82
- Ancient Greece
 - colonial towns 104
 - Megalopolis 6
- archipelago economy 1
- Arizona State University (ASU)
environmental planning program 225
- Arizona Sun Corridor 21

- Arkansas University
 - landscape architecture program 225
- Asian mega-cities 31, 54–5, 77
- Asian Newly Industrialized Economies
 - Hong Kong, Taiwan, South Korea,
Singapore 188
- Austin (Texas Triangle) 222
- automobile travel, long-distance 211

- B7 Baltic Island Network 161
- Baltic 21 161
- Baltic Development Fund (BDF) 161
- Baltic Europe 161
- Baltic Metropolises Network 161
- Baltic Sea Region
 - development perspective 164
 - macro-region 162–3, 167
 - pollution 167
 - soft spaces 165–6
 - transnational governance 161–7
- Baltic Sea States Sub-Regional
Cooperation (BSSSC) 161
- Bassin Parisien* 82
- Baton Rouge (Gulf Coast) MSA,
economic indicators 221
- BAU (‘business-as-usual’) forms of
development 97, 108, 113, 246
- Bauman, Z. 41
- Bay Area Council 102, 110
- Bay Area Regional Transit (BART) 106
- ‘Bay Vision 2020’ 102
- Beaumont (Texas Triangle) MSA 240
- Belarus 161–3
- Benner, C. 65, 101, 111
- Berry, B.
 - on ‘cities as systems within systems
of cities’ 57, 61
- ‘bigger is better’ trend 77, 236, 245–6
- biomimicry, green infrastructure
concept 223
- ‘Blue Banana’ 13, 77, 134, 149

- Bohai Economic Rim, China 192
 Bolleter, J. 14, 205
 boosterism 19, 21, 29, 42, 46, 243
 Boston 33, 53
 Boston–Washington megalopolis 53–4, 83
 boundary reforms in US 127, 129–30
 Bradford, industrial city, England 84
 racialization 86
 Brenner, N.
 new state spaces 125, 148, 176
 periodization 248
 planetary urbanization 3, 9, 239, 252
 BRIC states 158
 Brookings Institution 65, 124, 210
 Brookings Metro Center 45
 Brunet, R. 12–13, 77, 202
 Bureau of Economic Analysis 211
 Bureau of Labor Statistics 211
 bus and rail systems, local 98
 business and industry leaders 20, 130, 233–4
 interest groups in megaregionalism 19
 ‘business-as-usual’ (BAU) forms of development 97, 108, 113, 246
 Butler, J. 126, 128

 Cali Baja, cross-border region, US–Mexico border 231–4
 California megaregion 100
 Canary Wharf, London 82
 Canton System 177–8
 early Qing Dynasty 193
 capitalist development 2, 51, 56–9, 176, 194, 248
 carbon dioxide emissions 105
 Carbonell, A. 210
 carbon-neutrality 107–8
 Carson, D. 224–5
 cartographic representation of megaregional space 15–16, 125, 133, 163
 Cascadia 21, 224, 231
 Castells, M. 51, 55–7, 77
 The Urban Question 56–7
 Census Bureau 69, 210–13, 216–9
 Central Plains megaregion proposal 100

 ‘century of the city’ 200
 Chartres, ancient cathedral town, France 82
 Chesterton G.K. 23
 Chicago, IL 53, 91, 100
 Chicago school of sociology 56, 60, 91
 China
 agriculture-based economic history, foreign trade 180
 Bohai Economic Rim (BER) 192
 city-regions 104
 high-speed rail (HSR) 105
 Open Door policy 183
 Pearl River Delta (PRD) 9, 13, 175–99, 230
 reforms and market mechanisms 188
 retreat from outside world 184
 urbanization of 11–13, 101
 Yangtze River Delta (YRD) 13
 Christaller, W. 91–2
 cities, engines of economic advantage 65
 cities a la carte 2
 City-County Association of Government (CAG)
 Pittsburgh City, Allegheny County, PA 131
 city evolution, six stages 6, 37
 city-regional networks, connections across Norden 156–61
 city-regions 2, 32, 42, 127, 131, 152, 157–8, 246
 class segregation 76
 climate change 40, 97, 106, 113, 214, 240
 Clinton Administration 212
 coastal resiliency 215
 coastal urban areas 60
 Cochrane, A. 10, 41, 122–3
 colonial heritage 82, 180, 182–3, 193
 Commission of the European Communities (CEC) 13, 165
 communicative urbanization 29, 45
 communist regime in China (1949) 183–4
 commuting between cities 61, 69, 85, 110, 114, 211
 compact cities 101, 108, 114
 competitive multi-city regionalism 66

- competitiveness and megaregions 2, 13, 19, 52, 64–6, 68, 107, 125, 158, 237, 243–4
- conservation of large landscapes 207, 210, 214
- conservative electoral wave, US, 2010 212
- containerization 60, 83, 217
- Copenhagen 152, 157–61
- Core Based Statistical Area 124
- Council of the Baltic Sea States (CBSS) 161
- Council on Competitiveness 65
- Councils of Governments (COGs) in US 99, 130, 137
- cross-border and transnational cooperation 148, 156, 158–9, 162, 167
- cultural geography of the US 203–6
- cultural regions of the US 204
- Danube Basin 163
- DATAR, French Interministerial Delegation 12, 23
- Davis, M., *Planet of Slums* 242–3
- Department of Transportation 20, 218
- deregulation of infrastructure in Norden 155
- Detroit 56, 87, 111
- Dhavale, D. 21, 75, 94, 101, 202, 212
- diaspora (overseas investment) Pearl River Delta (PRD) evolution 182, 193
- discourse theory 39–40
- Downs, A. 119–21
- Doxiadis, C. 252
- Fordist-era predictions 56
- on megalopolis 53
- World Society for Ekistics* 54
- East Asia 54–5, 180
- East Central Illinois Super Region 66
- ecolopolis 224
- economic development 19, 107, 114, 214, 216–8, 241
- partnerships between metropolitan areas 66
- economic exchange data 211
- economic globalization 55, 57, 60, 97, 106–7, 112
- economic integration 10, 121, 151, 202, 219–23
- ecosystems, large-scale 98
- ecosystems, regulation 114
- ecumenopolis 53, 252
- edge city 29, 101, 107
- edgeless city 29, 101
- educational apartheid 111
- educational attainment 219–20
- electrification, efficient intra-urban commuting 59
- endless city 1
- environmental degradation 216
- environmental impact reduction 114
- environmental planning 99
- environmental protection 100, 104–5, 120
- environmental sustainability 113, 216
- eopolis 6, 37
- equity-related goals 105, 111–13
- ESPON (European Observation Network for Territorial Development and Cohesion) 149
- Estonia 128
- EuroAmerican hegemony 176
- Euro- or meso-regions 148
- European Commission 12, 165–6
- European Observation Network for Territorial Development and Cohesion (ESPON) 149
- ‘European school of megaregionalists’, function-dominant approach 15–17
- European Spatial Development Perspective (ESDP) 12–14, 19, 21, 133, 162, 201–2, 210, 234
- European Union
- large-scale cooperation 100
- Neighbourhood Programme 162
- structural funds 202
- European Union Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region* (EUSBSR) 163–6
- ‘Europe of regions’ 147
- Eurozone 154
- EU INTERREG initiative 23, 92, 162, 165, 168
- exurban growth 58–63, 98
- exurban sprawl 105

- Faludi, A. 13, 21, 100, 149, 202
 Faroe Islands 152
 federal and state governments 19, 125, 136, 211
 Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) 215
 Fehmarnbelt 159–60
 Florida, R. 9–10, 15, 57, 77, 101, 202, 207, 210, 246
 40 megaregions 17–18
 The Atlantic City 45
 megaregions and global economy 55
 ‘spiky world’ 3, 12
 Florida High Tech Corridor Council 66
 Fordism 54, 56–7, 59, 60
 form-dominant approach 7, 10, 14–17
 fossil fuel industry 106
 France 12–3, 80–84
 Franklin, B. 126
 freeways 21, 104, 109–10, 114
 Friedman, T. ‘flat world’ thesis 3
 Front Range megaregion 100, 216
 Fuller, B. 54
 functional networks 78
 function-dominant approach 7, 9–10, 13, 15–17, 23
 galactic city 1
 Galveston, Texas 205
 Geddes, P. 35–6, 242
 conurbation 5–6
 megalopolis 5, 52–3
 gentrification 57, 83, 112, 155
 Georgia Institute of Technology 202, 226
 Gibson-Graham, J.K. 121
 Gilli, F. 80–81
 GIS-mapping 208
 Glaeser, E. 44–5, 107
 Triumph of the City 3, 30, 44, 242
 global city 7, 10, 13, 32, 54, 57, 59, 76–7, 195
 global city-region 1, 7–8, 10–11, 13, 18, 29, 32, 175, 192, 195
 global climate change 106
 global economic integration 10, 240
 global economic integration zone 13, 149, 202
 Global South 14, 22, 54–5, 91, 154, 176
 global scale 44, 54, 112, 128
 Goldman, L. 38–9
 Gottmann, J.
 ‘Megalopolis’ (map) 34
 Megalopolis: The Urbanized Northeastern Seaboard of the United States 1–2, 5–8, 29, 33–5, 53, 63–4, 121–2, 201–3, 210, 242, 251
 modernist view of urban form 12
 governance 43, 51, 54, 64–6, 99, 120–22, 130, 134–6, 138, 148, 150–51, 160–66, 214
 GPS-tracking information 224
 Great Depression 59
 Greater Copenhagen capital region 159
 Greater Paris 76, 80–81, 90, 230
 Great Lakes Megalopolis 53–4
 Great Lakes megaregion 53–4, 56, 67, 100, 120, 124, 134–5, 226, 240
 conflicting spaces of governance 119–41, 134–5
 Great Lakes Metro Chambers Coalition 67
 Greenbelt Alliance 102
 greenbelts 108, 114
 greenhouse gas emissions 97–8, 100–102, 107–8
 green infrastructure 214, 223
 Greenland 152
 Guangdong 177–92, 196
 ancient times 180–81
 as ‘Southern Gate’ of China 188–9
 China’s major centre of foreign trade, luxury goods 180–81
 economic indicators (1952–2010) 185
 suppressed role in trade 184
 Guangzhou 177, 179–81, 183, 188, 190, 192–3
 Gulf Coast megaregion 100, 201, 205, 207–9, 216, 219–21, 230, 240
 Halbert, L. 81, 83
 Hall, P. 8, 13, 23, 32, 35, 54–5, 57, 77–8, 82, 111
 Hamburg, Germany 159–60
 Hampton Roads, VA 232–4
 Harvey, D. 60, 155, 242
 Haussmann, G.E. 83

- Healdsburg Research Seminar on Megaregions 79, 210
- Hecksher, A. 1, 251
 Director of *The Twentieth Century Fund* 23
 spatial concepts ('megapolis') 4
- Helsinki 152, 157–8
- Helsinki Commission (HELCOM) 161, 166
- Hidalgo, A. 234–5
- High-Speed Ground-Transportation Act, 1965 54
- high-speed rail (HSR) 97, 104–8, 212, 216
 expense of 109
 routes funding 19–21
 speeding spatial expansion 107–8
 system plan, California 98
- highway-industrial complex 60
- historical world system 176, 194–5
- history of megaregions 5, 248
- Hollande, F. 235
- Hong Kong 183, 186–9
- housing prices 83, 87, 110, 113, 154–5
- 'Hou-Orleans' 17
- Houston MSA 220
- Houston, Texas 201, 205
- Howard, E., Garden City model 119
- hybrid character of megaregions 52, 64, 66, 68–9
- IBM, specialists in urban business 44
- ICT service firms 157–8
- Île de France region
 administrative and financial centre of France 80–81
 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 81
Réseau Express Régional (RER) commuter network 82
- imaginative geographies 120, 125–33
- imaginative spaces, brief history, Western Pennsylvania 129–32
- imagined metropolis 17
- Indiana, multi-city regional partnerships 67
- industrial capitalism, Northern England 93
- industrial classifications, Texas Triangle, Gulf Coast 219
- industrial growth, urbanized corridor, northern England, northern Italy 13
- Industrial Revolution, England 60, 80, 182
- industrialization 184, 186, 188–9, 194
- infectious diseases 212
- information economies 38, 77, 82
- information flows 16–17, 23, 92
- information technology (IT) 59–62
- interdependency, Nordic capital regions 167
- intergovernmental competition 131
- intergovernmental cooperation 122, 154, 161
- interjurisdictional cooperation between MCDs 137
- Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act 1991 (ISTEA) 137, 139
- international capitalist system 182
- International System of Units (SI) 31
- INTERREG 23, 92, 162, 165, 168
- interregional global competitiveness 140
- Interstate 80 corridor 105
- interstate highway system 59, 62, 104, 216
- interurban* and *intraurban* aspects of urban question 56, 60
- investment, lack of, in physical infrastructure 2
- Jensen, O. 13
- job opportunities 112
- Johnson, B. 234–5
- 'just-in-time' production networks 60
- Jonas, A.E.G. 18
- Kansas State University, landscape architecture program 225
- Knox, P. 14, 119
- labour-intensive manufacturing, China 189
- La Défense, major office development 82
- Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center 223
- Lake, R. 35

- landscape architecture 205, 223, 225
land use planning 105, 108, 110, 136, 155, 217
land use regulation 106, 108
Lang, F., 'Metropolis' movie, (1927) 31
Lang, R.E. 1–2, 21, 51, 58, 75, 94, 100–101, 119, 202, 210, 212, 250
Latin America, mega-cities 31
Leeds, industrial city, England 84–6
Lefebvre, H., *Production of Space* 125–6
Le Havre–Paris corridor 83
liberal cities in Northern California 102
lifestyles, lower consumption 20–21, 107, 110
limitless city 1
Lincoln Institute of Land Policy 78–9
liquid city 1, 41
Liverpool, England 18, 84, 86
local businesses versus global corporations 21
local foodshed planning, Northern California 110
localism 109–10, 114, 138–9
logistics revolution 59–61
London 79, 80, 85, 89, 99, 109, 158, 234–6
London and Paris, competition 235
Los Angeles 33, 87, 91, 231, 235
Los Angeles school of urbanism 54, 91
low-carbon economy 20
Low-Impact Development (LID) green infrastructure concept 223
LSE's Urban Age Consortium 45
- M62 corridor 86
M62 motorway, space of Northern England megaregion 86, 91
macro-level analysis of megaregional space 17–18, 240, 245
macro-region 147, 162, 167
macro-regional strategies 150, 163
Manchester, England 18, 84, 86
Manley, E. 224
Mare Balticum 161
Martin, D. 80
Marxian theories of 'long waves', in capitalist economy 58–9
Massey, D. 10, 41, 122–3, 125
Mayagoitia, D. 231–2
- MCD *see* minor civil divisions
McLuhan, M. 54
McSherry-San Martin-Steiner approach at ASU 225
McWilliams, C. 86
Mead, M. 54
Meadows, D. et al. *Limits to Growth* 106
mega-cities 13, 31, 55
mega-city region 1, 7–8, 10, 13, 18, 32, 54, 57, 75, 77, 79, 101, 148
megalomania 35–6
megalopolis, 1, 6–7, 31, 33–34, 37, 53, 63, 210
cities out of control 35–6
as liquid metropolis 41
and 'megaregions', scholarship on 52
Megalopolis: The Urbanized Northeastern Seaboard of the United States
Gottmann, J. 1–2, 5–8, 29, 33–5, 53, 63–4, 121–2, 201–3, 210, 242, 251
megalopolis to megaregions 5–11
megalopolitan development stages
eopolis, polis, metropolis, megalopolis, tyrannopolis, necropolis 6, 37
mega, meaning of 30–31
megapolitan region 1, 75, 77, 213
megapolitanists 216
megaprojects 31–2
megaregional glocalization 239–41
megaregional identity 132, 150, 203, 224
megaregional inequity reduction 114
megaregionalism 19, 68, 231–3, 240–41, 244, 251
megaregionalists 214, 216–7, 240
megaregionality 4–5, 10–11, 18, 78, 83, 90, 241
megaregional legitimacy 120, 139, 237
megaregional planning 19–20, 64–8, 100, 202, 207, 210, 224
barriers to progress 211–14
opportunities to advance 214–19
working against sustainability 97, 99–113
megaregional research 11–22, 76, 176, 210, 223–4, 230–31, 236–51
megaregional space 10, 15, 18, 90, 234, 239

- megaregional suburbanization 83, 88
 megaregional timeline 210
 megaregion as new spatial reality for US, definition 123
 megaregion concept 2–3, 8–9, 29, 57, 77–8, 119, 121–6, 243–7, 248–51
 critical mass, 20 million 234–5
 geographic imaginary, neither natural nor neutral 120
 methodological challenges 22–3
 subjectification 129
 megaregion formation, long-term process 193
 megaregion imaginary, US no coherent space 140
 megaregion praxis prospects 223–6
 megaregions 1–23, 32
 city and urban network 61
 massive urban spaces 77
 spaces for political governance and power 125
 stakeholder strategies 149–50
 megaregions, deconstruction 147–51
 megaregions, definitions 8–9, 76–8, 90–91
 megaregions, form-dominant approaches, influential in United States 7, 10, 15
 megaregions, function-dominant approaches, in Europe 7, 10, 15–17
 megaregions' futures, as globalization's new urban form 22–3, 168, 210–18, 236–51
 megaregions, largest, global economic activity of 11
Megaregions: Planning for Global Competitiveness
 Ross, C.L. 13, 64, 100, 106–7, 125
 megaregions policy, North European perspective 166–8
 megaregions primacy, problems 107
 mega-thinking, application to urban and regional studies 30–36
 megatrends 38
 climate change, urbanization, globalization and demographics 40
 language of 30, 36–40
megaurban regions 29–47

 Meinig, D.
 Imperial Texas – An Interpretative Essay in Cultural Geography 201, 203–5
 metapolis 29
 metropolis 6, 31, 35–7, 41
 Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPOs) 102–3, 137–8, 218–19
 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) 233
 of Texas Triangle and Gulf Coast 209
 as units of analysis in study 208
 metropolitics 42
 metropolization 31
 metro region 1, 7–8, 10, 101, 104
 metro-to-metro transportation networks 211
 Michigan Corridor 100
 micro-level analysis of megaregional space 18, 240, 245
 migration into Texas 205
 minor civil divisions (MCDs), in US 126–7, 136
 Monmonier, M. 125
 Montmartre, formal annexation into Paris 82
 Morrison Institute 65
 motorization revolution 60
 motor vehicle-dependence 101
 motor vehicle travel, assumption of growth 108
 MSA *see* metropolitan statistical areas
 multi-city economic development partnerships
 proliferation reasons 68–9
 multi-city regionalism, Indiana 66–8
 Mumford, L. 35–6, 42, 53
 The City in History 36, 242
 The Culture of Cities 36
 necropolis, demise of city 35, 37, 46
 six stages of city evolution 6, 37
 municipalities, minor civil divisions (MCDs), in US 126–7, 136

 Naisbitt, J. 30, 38
 Megatrends 36–40
 National Rail Plan 214
 natural resource extraction 216
 necropolis 35, 37, 46

- neighbourhood change, changing flows of populations 57
- Nelles, J. 17
- Nelson, A.C. 14, 100, 202, 207, 212
- neoliberalization in 'Nordic model' 152, 154–6
- neoliberal policy environment 65, 68, 125, 233
- neoliberal regime shifts, US and UK 154
- neoliberal structural adjustment programs, Global South 154
- neoliberal system transformation, Russia and Eastern Europe 154
- networks and flows 77–8, 157
- network society 148
- new Nordic regionalism 147
- new regionalism 111, 176, 203, 216
- New York 79, 92, 119, 158
- night-time-light mapping, delineation of urban areas 55, 63, 202
- NIMBY opposition to affordable housing, California 110
- non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 97, 161, 165
- nonurban spaces, Great Lakes megaregion 138
- Norden
Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden 146–7
concept, differences in politics and planning 151–6
sparsely populated areas, risk of sidelining places 168
urban planning 146, 152
- Nordic capitals 152, 156–7, 161
- Nordic Council of Ministers 152, 167–8
intergovernmental body for cooperation 154
- Nordic countries 153–4
- Nordic history, social, economic and cultural networks 157
- Nordic states, history of rivalry and war 152
- Nordic urban/metropolitan centres
spatial clustering and inter-city linkages 167
- Nordic welfare reformation, urban and regional planning 154–6
- Nordregio – Nordic Centre for Spatial Development 146–7
- 'North American school of megaregionalists', form-dominant approach 14–15
- North American scholarship, in urban planning 55
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
Denmark, Iceland, Norway members 154
- Northeastern Corridor in US, high-speed rail (HSR) 105
- Northeast Megaregion 226, 232
- Northern California 76, 80, 86–8
foreign language residents 102–3
- Northern California Megaregion 102–3
high-speed rail (HSR) 105
hybrid 89
loss of farmland, open space 109
pollution, expensive housing, long commutes 109
spatialities 87
spatial segregation increase 113
- Northern Dimension, EU 162
- Northern England 76, 80, 85, 230
competition with London 85–6
megaregion, polycentric 89
urbanized landscape 84
- Northern Europe 230
east-west divide 167
'Norden' establishing 240
- Northern San Joaquin Valley 88
- 'Northern Way', England 84–6
- North European perspective
Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden 146–68
- North Sea-English Channel Area 163
- nuclear power 110
- Obama Administration 212, 216
megaregional approach to poverty 218
Vision for High-Speed Rail Plan 214
- Ohio Valley 100
- oil-driven motorization of economy 59
- Open Coastal Cities, China 188
- Open Door policy, China, 1978 183
- Opium Wars (1840–1842, 1856–1860) 178, 182

- Öresund region 159, 167
 cross-border between Copenhagen and Malmö, (Sweden) 156
 flagship region within EU 158–9
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
 global neoliberal policy ideal 65
 metropolitan regions 8–9
 territorial reviews, Copenhagen, Skåne 160
- Orléans, ancient cathedral town, France 82, 90
- Oslo 152, 156–8
- overseas emigration from Guangdong 182–3
- ozone layer damage, by SST planes 110
- P32 benchmarks for success 131–2
- Pain, K. 8, 76, 77–80, 82, 240
- Painter, J. 150
- pan-Baltic organizations 161
- parasitopolis 35
- Paris 13, 79, 89, 92, 109, 157
 as suburb of London 234–5
 connection to Atlantic ocean 83
 primate city-region 80–84
- Paris Basin (*Bassin Parisien*) 82
- Parisian development, 20th century, suburbanization 82–3
- Paris megaregion, monocentric 89
- PAR-LON ‘megaregion’ 234–6
- partnerships, ad hoc, project-oriented 65
- Pastor, M. 65, 101, 111
- Pearl River Delta (PRD), China 9, 13, 178
 benefits, attraction to Hong Kong investors 189
 communist regime 1949 178
 evolution as megaregion 193
 export-oriented economic growth model 191
 global connections and economic status within China 179
 historical framing of megaregion development 179
 historical perspective 175–96
 Open Economic Zone 188
 Qin Empire 177
 southern coast of China 177–9
 suppression as trade centre 184
 three stages of industrialization 194
- Pell, C., *Megalopolis Unbound* 53–4
- Penn Graduate Planning Studio
Plan for America 210
- Pennine hills, England 84
- ‘Pentagon’, EU 13, 21, 149
- periodization 246–8
 as analytical procedure in urban studies 56–7
- physical infrastructure, transport, energy, water 2
- Piedmont Atlantic megaregion, southeast US 63, 202, 226, 232–3
- Pieterse, E. 14
- Pittsburgh City 129–32
- ‘Plan Bay Area’ 102
- planetary urbanization 3, 7, 9–10, 30, 43–6, 239
- planning education and sociology, urban affairs and public policy 226
- Planning for the Northern California Megaregion*
 public sector planning effort 105
- Poland, treaty of association with EU 162
- policy boosterism *see* boosterism
- policy reforms 155, 214, 218
- polis 6, 35, 37
- political construction of megaregionalism 19, 90, 168, 236–7, 251
- political jurisdictions, ‘hard spaces’ 166
- political systems, complex, geographic exigencies 245
- polycentric metropolis 1, 32, 75
- polycentric urban region 29, 150
- polycentricity, megaregions 8, 78–9, 86, 90, 119
- POLYNET project 16, 23, 32, 79, 81, 91–2
- polynuclear urban region 1, 8
- polyopolis 32
- population density 101, 124, 135, 138, 151
- population expansion of China 11–12
- population loss of Pittsburgh 130
- population of Paris 81

- population stabilization 108
 port cities 61
 Portland State University 224–6
 Portland, OR 43, 99, 217
 Portuguese maritime power, Macao,
 China, trans-shipment centre 181
 post-Fordist economy 175–6
 post-industrial economy 33, 76, 78, 80,
 194
 post-metropolis thesis
 Los Angeles school of urbanism 54,
 91
 post-Panamax container terminals 217
 poststructural political economy
 (PSPPE) perspective 120, 126–9,
 132–3
 Power of 32 (P32) 131–2
 primate city 76, 79–80, 83, 87, 179,
 240
 private investment groups, interest
 groups in megaregionalism 19
 ‘Process A’ city type
 cities, Paris, London 85
 megaregional systems 79, 83, 240
 ‘Process B’ city type
 megaregional systems 79, 240
 megaregion, Northern England 85
 pro-growth approach to megaregional
 analysis 108
 property and real-estate
 developers, interest groups in
 megaregionalism 19
 property market, Parisian 83
 public education in US, funding
 sources 137
 public policy, graduate programs in
 225
 public-private partnerships, new forms
 237
 public services in Norden 155
 Qing dynasty 180–82
 race segregation 76
 Raco, M. 39
 rail passenger transport increase 20
 rail plan, national, Obama Presidency
 214, 216
 railroads, coal- and iron-driven
 development 59–60
 Raleigh, NC, Piedmont Atlantic
 Megaregion 232–3
 Randstad, Netherlands 18, 79, 83, 85,
 88, 99
Raumentwicklung im Verborgenen 17
 regionalism advocates 2, 101, 106–7,
 119, 139, 147, 195
 Regional Development Fund, US 112
 Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative
 (RGGI) 100
 regional growth in California
 regional growth plan 102
 sprawl and freeways 109
 regional identity 129, 148, 168, 224
 formation, critical role 150
 of French cities 83
 regionalism as socialist plot, Allegheny
 County, PA 130
 Regional Plan 1927, for ‘greater’ New
 York 119
 Regional Plan Association (RPA)
 19–20, 45, 78–80, 100, 107, 119,
 123–5, 200, 224–5
 America 2050 2–3, 13, 23, 100, 123,
 125, 133, 201, 210
 underperforming regions 218
 regional planning 99–104, 122–3, 148,
 226
 regional urbanization 58–63
 regions
 contemporary understanding of
 40–41, 147–9
 and cross-border economics 175
 historical continuity in development
 176
 Reims, ancient cathedral town, France
 82
 residents, wealthy, white, in gated
 enclaves, upscale suburbs 111
 resource protection districts 134
Rethinking the Region
 Allen, J. et al. 10–11, 41, 122–3
 Rhine-Main, Germany 23, 32
 RhineRuhr, Germany 18, 23, 79, 85,
 104
 Rhône-Alpes, France 18
 Richardson, T. 13, 160
 Richmond, VA 232–4
 Roman roads and aqueducts 104
 Rome 109

- Ross, C.L. 9, 13, 32, 77, 104, 202, 210, 246
Megaregions: Planning for Global Competitiveness 13, 64, 100, 106–7, 125
- Rouen, ancient cathedral town, France 82
- Roy, A. 91, 112, 176, 249
- RPA *see* Regional Plan Association
- rurality in Norden, demographic challenges 152
- rural sprawl 101
- Russia, north-west, integration into Baltic Sea Region 161–3
- Rybczynski, W., *Makeshift Metropolis* 200
- Sacramento, CA 87
- Saint Denis, ancient burial ground of French kings 82
- San Antonio, Texas 205, 220
- San Francisco Bay Area 87
 economic core, Northern California 86
 low wages for workers 113
 Metropolitan Transportation Commission 105
 regional agencies 102
 variations on Process B city type 92
- San Francisco City, development of California megaregion 109
- San Francisco Planning and Urban Research Association (SPUR) 102, 105
 argument backing high speed rail (HSR) 108–9
- San Francisco residents, increased wealth in core areas 113
- San Jose 86–7, 109–10
- Sassen, S. 15–16, 77, 92
- Sayer, A. 4
- Scandinavian Peninsula 152
- Scanno-Baltic Space 161
- Schumacher, E.F., *Small is Beautiful* 106
- Schumpeterian theory of ‘long waves’, in capitalist economy 58–9
- Scott, A.J. 8, 18, 77, 91, 175
- segregation 33, 76, 105, 111–13, 160
- Seltzer, E. 104, 224–5
- servurb 2
- Shanghai, China 183
- Sheffield, industrial city, England 84, 86
- Shenzhen, China 190, 192
- Short, J.R., ‘liquid city’ 41
 analysis of *Megalopolis* 50 years on 33, 35
- Siemens, German firm
 ‘Infrastructure and Cities’, business sector 40
 specialists in urban business 44
- Silicon Valley 88, 109, 113
- Sino-British Opium War (1840) 180
- Sino-Japanese War (1945) 182
- social capital 114, 137
- social construction 41, 127, 149
- social equity 104
 importance over economic expansion 113–14
- social mobility 200
- social processes, spatial configuration 237
- socio-spatial relations 140
- soft spaces 43, 160, 165–6, 238
- southeast Asia, rapid urbanization, 1990s 13
- South California megaregion 231
- Southwestern Baltic Sea TransRegional Area – Inventing New Geography STRING region 160
- spaces of the megaregion 10, 17–19, 90, 239, 245
- spaces, overlapping megaregions 61
- Spanish settlers in Texas 204–5
- spatial concepts, different 14
- spatial configurations, urban-regional 3, 7, 10
- spatial development of Baltic Sea Region 163
- spatial inequities, large-scale, increase 112–3
- spatial planning 99, 101, 162
- spatial segregation of socioeconomic groups 111
- special districts and regional councils 136–7
- Special Economic Zones (SEZs) 188

- Spengler, O., *Der Untergang des Abendlandes* 36
 sprinkler city 2
 SST *see* supersonic transport 110
 stand-alone chain stores, malls in US towns 98
 Steel Corridor 100
 Steiner, F. 202, 210, 225
 Stockholm 152, 157–8
 storm damage, prevention 215
 Storper, M., *Keys to the City* 241–2
 string city 1
 STRING region
 cities in Denmark, Sweden, Germany 159–60
 sub-national city-regions 152
 suburbanization 60–61, 80, 83, 87
 weakening Pittsburgh City 130
 in Parisian development 82
 suburban sprawl 98, 104–5, 107
 Sudjic, D. 119, 140
 Sun Corridor, US 21, 203
 super-gentrification, Sweden 155
 super region 1
 supersonic transport (SST) planes, trans-Atlantic routes 110
 Superstorm Sandy, 2012
 North Carolina to Maine (Northeast) 214–15, 244
 super urban area 1
 supra-metropolitan interconnectivity
 smoothed borderlines of megaregion map 134
 Sustainable Business Alliance, buy-local campaigns 110
 Sustainable Communities Strategy, greenhouse gas emission reduction 102
 Switzerland 17
 Tang Dynasty 177, 180
 Taylor, P.J.
 100 concepts for describing urban change 1–2, 51, 58, 247, 250
 city-state relationship 195
 Extraordinary Cities 242
 global cities theory 76
 history and urban formation of megaregions 88, 90
 intercity relations 51
 polycentric mega-city regions 76
 processes of megaregional formation 79–80, 240
 Tea Party rise, anti-government sentiment in US 211–12
 Temperanceville, Pittsburgh, PA, city-region 136
 temporality of megaregions 246–8, 250
 Tennessee Valley Authority, dams, power plants, industrial facilities 104
 territorial cohesion 149, 163
 territorial commonalities 147, 167
 territorial development 147–8, 162, 164
 territorial governance of megaregions 150–51, 160
 Texas, cultural area 206
 Texas Triangle megaregion 201–4, 207–8, 240
 economic integration 219–23
 median household income 219
 workers in manufacturing industry 220
 textile industry, Hong Kong 186
 TGV 82–3
 The 8 Million City, Öresund region 156–7, 160
 The Fehmarnbelt Region, Öresund region 159–60
 The New Hansa 161
 The Northern Way, abandoned policy scheme 85
 Thierstein, A. 17
 Tijuana 231–2
 Tijuana Economic Development Corporation
 megaregion US–Mexican border 231
 trans-Appalachian state 126
Train à Grande Vitesse see TGV
 transit facilities, prioritization of slower-speed 114
 transportation 21, 35, 76, 99, 137, 233–4
 and communications technologies, connection of urban areas 58–9
 infrastructure 104–5, 214
 issues, megaregional 202
 technologies 175
 Transportation, Warehousing, Utilities (TWU)
 Texas Triangle, Gulf Coast 220

- travel behaviour data 211, 224
travel needs, reduction 108
Twentieth Century Fund, *The Challenge of Megalopolis* 64
Twin Cities 100
Twin Cities Metropolitan Council 43
tyrannopolis 6, 37
- UN-Habitat 9, 54
on Global South 14
on megaregions 22, 235, 242–3
State of the World's Cities Report 2010–2011 22
- Union of Baltic Cities (UBC) 161
United Nations Human Settlements Programme *see* UN-Habitat
- United States
Census Bureau 21, 102, 210–11, 216
Department of Transportation 20, 210, 218
megaregion project
future planning and training in US and beyond 201
progress analysis 200–27
Midwest in Great Lakes megaregion 240
political system, dominant characteristics 126
Regional Development Fund 112
urban competitiveness 51–69
- University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign 226
University of Michigan 226
University of Pennsylvania 225–6
periodization 12, 56–63, 246–8, 250
University of Washington 224
University of Texas–Austin 223, 226
‘Topics in the Texas Triangle’ studio 225
- ‘urban age’ thesis 30, 44–5, 243, 246
urban containment in England, P. Hall 35
urban cycle ending in pathology, L. Mumford 36
urban development, historical 75–93
urban economic policy consensus, post-1980s 65
urban equation 44, 46
urban footprint in California, expanding, 1997 to 2100 108
- urban futures and future of the urban 230–52
urban growth boundaries 108, 114
urban history, importance of 246–8
urbanization 3
at global level 44, 51, 236, 239, 242, 250
China 11–13
megatrend 40, 44
periodization, US 52–63
polycentrism, US 122
processes 76, 78–80
rapid (form) 10
- urbanized planet, ‘ecumenopolis’ 53
urban policy, competitive 64–8
‘urban realms’ idea, J.E. Vance 122
urban regeneration projects in UK 39
urban-regional configurations 7, 10, 29, 167, 238
urban regions, large-scale 16, 52, 75, 97
urban sprawl 6, 12, 14, 83
urban/suburban city form 59
urban systems, combination of two 17–18
- USC Program for Environmental and Regional Equity
blacks and Latinos in Bay area 113
- Valley of the Sun 21–2
Vance, J.E. 121–2, 140
Versailles, suburbanization 82
Vicino, T.J. et al., analysis of *Megalopolis* 50 years on 33
villes nouvelles 82
Virginia Tech
landscape architecture programs 225
Metropolitan Institute 210
- Visions and Strategies around the Baltic Sea (VASAB)
2010 PLUS paper 162
conferences on spatial integration, transnational cooperation 162
intergovernmental cooperation network, eleven countries 161–2
Long-Term Perspective 161–2
improving accessibility 163
maritime spatial planning and management 163

- place-based perspective 165
 - soft megaregions 168
 - urban-rural cooperation 163
- Walker, R. 75, 93
- Warlord Era, China 182
- Washington DC 33, 53, 232
- water and large scale energy
 - infrastructure
 - distraction from local conservation 109–10
- Waterhout, B. 13
- water quality, regional 223
- water resource management 200, 216
- water systems, large-scale, US coasts 104
- Weber, C. 128
- welfare state tradition, in ‘Norden’ 146
- Weller, R. 14, 210, 225–6
- Made in Australia: The Future of Australian Cities* 205–6
- who, how or why, megaregion
 - construction 11, 19, 149, 230, 244, 249–50
- wildfires in Front Range 216
- wool and textile trade, Northern England 85
- World Bank 65
- world city network 57
- world city-region 1
- World Society for Ekistics 54
- Yangtze River Delta (YRD), China 13
 - competition with Guangdong 183
 - major powerhouse in China 192
- Yaro, R.D. 104, 112, 200, 202, 210, 214
- Zelinsky, W. 201, 203–5