Index

3-good, 3-factor Heckscher-Ohlin model 250
Afghanistan 134, 142, 417
   IDPs in 352, 420
   refugees from 388
   Taliban regime 141–2
African Diaspora Policy Centre (ADPC) 139
African Foundation for Development (AFFORD) 139
African National Congress (ANC) 211
Afro-European Medical and Research Network (AERN) 142
Age of Mass Migration 2, 42–3, 234
 aggregate trade equations 71
aid 106–7, 419
   bilateral 102
   conditional cash transfers 100–101
   direct development 105
   flows 101–2, 105
   overseas 103
   proposed restrictions of 105
foreign 102
 influence on migration 96–100
 influence on migration flows 99
 influence on trade 99
Albania 18, 20, 155
 migrants from 129
Algeria 241, 435
 migrants from 135
America Community Survey 17
Angola 214
 migrants from 223–4
Antilles
 Curãao 134
Australia 30, 74, 132, 235, 267, 330
   seasonal agricultural worker program 187, 198, 200
Austria 338
Bangladesh 418
   IPR regime in 283
   migrants from 222, 224
Barbados 247
Barroso, José Manuel
   President of EC 96, 153
Belgium 139
Benin 142
Berliner Entwicklungspolitischer Ratschlag e.V. (BER)
   moveGLOBAL 138
bilateral migration databases/stocks 13, 15, 29
boat journeys
   deaths of migrants during 2, 96
border crossings 12, 34
   informal points 212
Bosnia-Herzegovina 8, 142, 371–2, 379, 400, 417, 419, 420
 Federal of (FBH) 401
 forced displacement in 376, 397, 401
 Independence of (1992) 401
Bosnian War (1992–5) 8, 353, 389, 399
NATO intervention in (1994) 401
Botswana
   economy of 236
   migrant miner population of 218
   migrants from 232
   irregular 227
   sending of remittance by 228–9
   skilled 227
brain gain 5, 31, 268–9, 312, 341, 344
 generation of 281–2
 possibility of 8, 30
brain waste
   concept of 31
   potential occurrences of 31
Brazil 23, 337
Burkina Faso 169
Burundi 142, 157, 417, 420
 migrants from 224
Bush, George H.W.
   administration of 153
Cambodia 158
Cameron, David 96
Canada 30, 47, 74, 90, 164–5, 235, 254, 267, 275, 297, 303, 330, 456
asylum-seeker system of 311
interprovincial migration flows within 163
migrant population of impact of visa classes on trade 87
out-migration rate of 327–8
Seasonal Agricultural Workers Program (SWAP) 186
Cape Verde 30, 134, 344
capital 67, 252, 400, 419
financial 329, 339
investment 341
location-specific 397
mobility 67
startup 160
stocks disruption 400
capital flows 249, 258
aggregate 54
Charles III of Spain 51
Chechnya 436
China 18, 26–7, 141, 143, 221, 235, 268, 281, 337
economy of 276
migrants from 222–4
Christianity 441, 444, 446
citizenship 12, 16, 94, 212, 243, 262, 436
dual 131
granting of 14
legislation 94
naturalization 15, 48, 58–9
limited 58
status 15
Clinton, Bill
foreign policy of 153
Cobb-Douglas production function 400
codesarrollo
concept of 130
co-development efforts/policies 103–4, 115, 122–3, 125, 128–31, 140, 142–4
assisted voluntary return (AVR) programs 115, 144
examples of 116–18
bilateral readmission agreements 119
diaspora-related policies 131
difficulties in evaluating effectiveness 105
funding of 138–40
less migration approach 118–22
relationship with migration 3, 113
targeting of entrepreneur migrants 134–5
Colombia 155, 364, 371, 374, 378–80, 420
Conflict (1964–) 368
forced displacement in 376
impact of landownership on 376
IDPs in 352–3, 358
migration inflows in 364
impact of violence on 362
Commercial Revolution 68
Comoros 124, 139
Coordination Générale des Migrants pour le Développement (CGMD) 139
Cordaid 128
credit constraints 159–60, 170
relaxation of 99–100
Cross-Country Historical Adoption of Technology (CHAT) 277
Czech Republic
emigration from 295
Czechoslovakia
dissolution of (1993) 16
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) 142, 214
IDPs in 352
migrants from 223–4
Denmark 74, 327, 330
exports of 85
diaspora 4–5, 194, 279, 284
highly skilled
influence on institutional development 5–6
knowledge/knowledge economy/knowledge network 268–9, 281
remittance flows 104
scientific and technical (S&T) 142–3
Dominican Republic
emigration from 99
Haitian emigration to 33
migrants from 129, 247
economic development 152–6, 158
emigration lifecycle 158
measurement of 156–7
migration curve 158
migration hump 158
migration transition 158
mobility transition 152, 154, 158–9, 165–6, 170–75
demographic transition 159
immigration barriers abroad 162–3
visa systems 162–3
inequality 161–2
information asymmetry 160
observed 159
structural change and worker dislocation 160–61
relationship with emigration 157
Ecuador 26, 169
migrants from 129
effect of emigration 243, 248–9, 253–4
education of migrants 244–5, 247, 303–4
emigration loss 259–62
estimation of 248
national-level studies 252–3
regional-level variation studies 250–51
on institutional development 271
on wages 249–58
as result of natural disaster 255
welfare implications 256–7
Egypt 340
exodus of Jews from 2
El Salvador 241
micro-level migration in 169
Eritrea
Independence of (1993) 16
Ethiopia 134, 142, 155
migrants from 223–4
ethnic networks 73
Chinese 89, 308
professional 269–70
European Commission (EC) 104–5, 118
personnel of 96, 153
European Council
Tampere Meeting (1999) 104
European Union (EU) 3, 113–14, 122, 153
High Level Working Group on Asylum and Migration 96
member states of 114, 123, 143–4
mobility agreements in 12
European Values Survey 90
Eurostat 452
Eurovision Song Contest
voting patterns of 90
factor price equalization 2, 67
feasible generalized least squares (FGLS) 457
Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany)
Federal Expellee Law (1953) 417–18
Fiji 206–7
coup d’état (1987) 30
coup d’état (2006) 189
firm networks 84
First World War (1914–18) 2, 42, 55, 59–60
immigration quotas enacted following 43
forced displacement 33, 350–51,
360–61, 363–4, 370–72, 374, 376,
379–80, 382–3, 388–90, 395,
397–8, 405, 420
causes of 351–3, 365–6
abduction 399
economic 375–6
assets 375–6, 380
landownership 375–6
natural disaster 390–91, 407, 411, 415
social networks 377–8, 380, 383
state presence 377
violence 353–5, 358–68, 370,
372–4, 378–9, 381, 398
collective targeting 368
dissident 359
impact of 373
risk of 372–3
selective 367
state 359–60
state-dissident 359–60
collecting data on 371–2
concept of 391–2
identification of 393
average treatment on the treated (ATT) 391
intention-to-treat (ITT) 391
local average treatment effect (LATE) 391–2
impact of 380
economic 389
on human capital accumulation 395, 399
on family dynamics 405, 419–20
on labor market 398–400
internally displaced population (IDP) 350–51, 359–60, 380, 390, 394
assistance of 352, 354
flows 360, 369
return of 380, 383–4
self-employment amongst 419
stocks of 355, 358
pre-shock migration 393–4
skill spillover 415–16
foreign direct investment (FDI) 84
flows 32–3
net (NFDI)
impact of terrorism on 426
relationship with migration 84
Forum des Organisations de Solidarité internationales des Migrations (FORIM) 139
management of PRA-OSIM scheme 139
France 74, 105, 114–15, 120–23, 125, 129–30, 132, 139, 277
Aide au retour 115–16
Aide au Retour Humanitaire (ARH) 116
Aide publique à réinsertion (APR) 116
Comité interministériel de la Coopération Internationale et du Développement (CICID) 123
Compte épargne co-développement (CEC) 137
Forum des Organisations de Solidarité Internationales des Migrations (FORIM) 123
Haut Conseil de la Coopération Internationale (HCCI) 123

Immigration and Integration Law 124
Inviteés à quitter la France (IQF) 116
Livret d’épargne pour le Codéveloppement (LEC) 137
migrant population of 116, 120–23, 133, 135–6
migration to 94
Ministry of Foreign Affairs 121, 123, 139
Ministry of Immigration, Integration, National Identity and Co-development 124–5
Ministry of Interior 123
Ministry of Social Affairs 123
Mission Interministérielle au co-développement et aux migrations internationales (MICOMI) 123
Contrat de Réinsertion dans le Pays d’origine (CRPO) 123
Office des Migrations Internationales (OMI) 116, 119
Office for the Protection of Refugees and Stateless Persons (OFPRA) 120
Programme d’Aide à la Création d’Entreprises Innovantes en Méditerranée (PACEIM) 135
Programme d’appui aux initiatives de solidarité pour la développement (PAISD) 135–6
Programme Développement Local Migration (PDLM) 119–21, 130
Programme Migrations et Initiatives Économiques 136
Reception and Integration Contract 124
Skills and Talents Permit 124
State Secretariat for Cooperation 121
freedom dues
concept of 47
Freedom House 355
data sets of 436
French Research Center in International Economics (CEPII) 436
Friedman, Milton 4
Index

Gallup World Poll 172
Galvez, José de 51
game theory 366–7
generalized method of moments (GMM) 103, 455
system 457
Georgia 142
South Ossetia War (1991–2008) 353
German National Development Agency (GIZ) 133
Germany 115, 132, 138, 165, 243, 277, 334–7, 420
Act to Promote the Preparedness of Foreign Workers to Return 118
Berlin Wall 418
Chamber of Commerce and Industry (CCI) 272
co-creation of Business Ideas for Morocco program 135
Frankfurt 135
German Socioeconomic Survey (GSOEP) 330
Länder 118
Ministry for Family, Youth and Health 116
reunification of (1990) 16
seasonal worker program 186
Ghana 34, 142
Global Bilateral Migration Database (GBMD) 295
Global Terrorism Database (GTD) 425, 429, 456
globalization 65, 74, 113, 211, 234, 236
development of 250–51
Goldin, Claudia 59–60
gravity models 70, 288, 290, 301–2
augmentation of 301
characteristics of migrants 301–3
of bilateral trade 289, 301
use in trade-migration research 74, 80–81
Greece 20, 74, 243
impact of terrorism on NFDI 426
Grenada
emigration rate of 247
Guatemala 24, 363
migration inflows in 364
impact of violence on 362
Guinea 142
Guyana 262
emigration loss in 260
emigration rate of 247
labor force of 241
migrants from 245
Haiti 139, 243
Earthquake (2010) 33
emigration rate of 247
migrants from 245, 247
Hamas 428
Hatton, Timothy 53
Hezbollah 428
HIVOS 128, 134
Honduras
Hurricane Mitch (1998) 255
impact on emigration and wages 255
human capital 28, 30, 273, 329, 333, 341, 400, 419
accumulation of 394–5
impact of forced displacement on 395, 399
formation 268, 282–3
impact of return migration on 341–2
investment in 44, 400
migration as 158
loss of 29, 267
brain drain 5, 7, 29, 267, 281–3
growth of 5
impact of 141
migrant stock of 332
mobility of 30
overinvestment of 31
stocks 170
Human Development Index 164
Hungary 341
emigration from 295
imports/exports 80, 84
bilateral 90
elasticities of 70
influence of immigrant preferences on 69–70
income distribution/inequality 23
impact on migration 23–5, 163, 166, 170
India 143, 221, 235, 268, 276, 430, 452
economy of 276
micro-level migration in 169
migrants from 222–4

Robert E.B. Lucas - 9781782548072
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/01/2019 09:59:19PM
via free access
Indonesia 194
Aceh 365
micro-level migration in 169
migration inflows in
impact of violence on 362
Industrial Revolution 48
Institute of Research for Development
administrator for PACEIM 135
institutional development 270–72
expropriation 273–4
impact of emigration on 271
influence of highly-skilled diaspora
on 5–6
shift in rent-seeking 272–3
instrumental variable (IV) 25–6, 251,
254, 313, 355, 392, 415, 418,
455
estimation 24
cross-section 456
parallel 26
regression 94
two-stage 392
intellectual property rights (IPRs) 282
institutions 282
protection of 281–3, 285
IntEnt 134–5
personnel of 136
Interchurch Organisation for
Development Cooperation
(ICCO) 128
International Centre for Migration
Policy Development (ICMPD) 139
International Food Policy Research
Institute
Pakistan Rural Household Panel
Survey (PRHPS) 400–401
2012 round of 407
International Labor Organization
(ILO) 152–3, 249–50
good practices database 186–7
International Organization for
Migration (IOM) 116, 142
Government Assisted Repatriation
Program (GARP) 116
Migration for Development in
Africa (MIDA) 141–2
Ghana Health project 142
Great Lakes program 142
Reintegration and Emigration
Program for Asylum-Seekers in
Germany (REAG) 116
Return of Qualified Afghans (RQA) 141–2
Temporary Return of Qualified
Nationals (TRQN) 141–2
International Terrorism Database
(ITERATE) 456
Iran
Green Movement Protests (2009–10) 353
IPR regime in 283
Iraq 417, 420
refugees from 388
Islam 441, 444
Israel 425, 430, 452
Italy 53, 83, 114, 129–30, 243
Emilia Romagna 129
Lampedusa 96
Lombardy 129
Milan 140
Ministry of Foreign Affairs 130
Ministry of Interior 130
Piedmont 129
Programa Global de Regulacion de
la Extranjeria e Inmigracion
2001–4 (Plan GRECO) 130
refugee boat sinking (2013) 96
seasonal worker system of 186
Tuscany 130
Veneto 129
Jamaica 157, 241, 247
emigration rate of 247
labor force of 241
migrants from 245, 247
Jammu and Kashmir 430, 436
Japan 14–15, 243, 277
migrant population of 15
Jordan 157
Judaism 1
Kenya 142
Kinkel, Klaus
German Foreign Minister 97
Kiribati 189
Gilbert Islands 195
migrants from 195–6
RSE participants from 206–7
Kompass Zentrum für Existenzgründung (Kompass Center for Business Startups) co-creation of Business Ideas for Morocco program 135
Kurdistan Workers’ Party (PKK) 452

labor 50–51
demand shocks 249
free 48
slave 48

labor markets 9, 26–30, 51–2, 56, 351, 394, 407
access 405
aggregate labor force 54
agricultural 27
civilian 396
destruction of 397
gender-segregated 420
impact of emigration on 241
impact of forced displacement on 398–400
integrated 254
local 51–2
impact of emigration on 27
military 396
outcomes 28, 398, 405
joint 405
of return migration 342
surveys of 10

Lebanon
migrants from 135

Lesotho 214, 219
migrant miner population of 218
migrants from irregular 227
sending of remittance by 228, 230
skilled 227

liquidity
constraints 101–3, 335, 400, 420

Living in Bosnia Herzegovina (LBiH) (2001–4) 390, 400–401
attrition in 398

Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB) 330

Maghribi Traders’ Coalition 68
Malawi
migrants from 251
Malaysia 194
Mali 105, 119, 123–4, 139
diaspora of 125
Kayes 120
migrants from 133
illegal 123
scientific diaspora of 124
Maoism 373
Mauritania 119
Guidimakha 120
Memorial Institute for Prevention of Terrorism (MIPT) 427–9
Terrorism Knowledge Base 431
use of data set of 430–31, 439–40, 446–7

Merchant Law enforcement system 68
Mexican-American War (1846–8) 51
Mexico 20, 26, 100, 170–71, 241, 249–50, 260, 262, 328, 331, 456
emigration from 295
emigration loss 259
GDP per capita 259
inequality in 171
internal migration in 100
micro-level migration in 169
migrants from 53, 243, 249, 251, 253, 338
National Survey of Demographic Dynamics (ENADID) 328
Progres (Oportunidades) 100
unauthorized migration from 169–70
wages in
effect of emigration on 252–4, 256–7
inequality 257
migrant stocks 1, 80, 88–90, 94, 101, 154, 156–7, 214–15, 290, 292–4, 297–9, 301, 304
bilateral 69
foreign-born 168
impact of aid receipts on 101
non-refugee 299–300
refugee 300
regional 85
state-level 91
sub-regional 94
migrants 20, 100, 140, 199, 219, 252, 334
border tax on 262
current 17
definitions of 14–15
International handbook on migration and economic development

economic 225
education level of 86, 90, 100, 244–5, 247, 303–4, 312
entrepreneur 134–5
gender of 301, 312–13
illegal 104, 123
internal 88
legal labour 104
networks of 73, 84, 168
non-business network 87
permanent 91–2
potential identification of 17–19
double-counting of 18
provision of training for 132–6
return 17, 19, 27–8, 43, 57, 329, 331, 336–46, 415
labour market outcomes of 28
skilled 267, 285
temporary 91–2
tracking of 20
unauthorized 243
migrants’ associations/organizations 120–21, 131, 137, 139–42, 144
hometown associations (HTA) 137
International Migrant Solidarity Organizations (Osim) 139
circular 3–4, 128, 208
family reunification 12, 87, 124–5, 164
programs 31
forced 33–4
global bilateral 32
global matrices of 154
high 251
illegal 61
impact of income distribution/inequality on 23–5, 163, 166, 170
impact on labor market 241
local 27
influence of aid on 96–100
influence of development on 1
data measurement errors 93
non-linear effects of 91
role of migrant education levels in 86, 90, 100, 303–4
internal 11, 34, 50, 100
international 8, 11, 17, 107, 113, 152, 267, 270, 327
role in technology diffusion/transfer 275–6, 284
as investment in human capital 158
of labor 114
lagged 165
large-scale 44
links with terrorism 456–8
low 251
micro-level 169
mixed 225
motivation-based definition of 390–91
neoclassical theory of 158
North–North 311
out-migration 327–8, 337–8, 373
permanent 225, 417
personal costs of 45
relationship with co-development efforts 3, 113
relationship with FDI 84
determinants of 334–5
examples of 332
government encouragement of 28, 124–5
idea/norm transfers 343–4
impact of unemployment on 335–7
impact on human capital 341–2
investment/entrepreneurship activity following 339–40
labour market outcome of 342
mandatory 130
migration duration 333–4
reasons for 331–2
skill premiums of 337–8
voluntary 128, 130
Index 471

rural 99, 169
    - urban 417
seasonal 186–8, 418
    - overstay 193–4
    - recruitment of 189–91
skilled 221, 268, 271–2, 285, 306
    - high- 247, 261–3, 267, 274–6, 278, 415
    - low- 415
South–North 285, 311
South–South 1, 6, 221–2, 297, 311
unauthorized 169–70
undocumented 12
urban 99, 169
migration data 12, 16–17, 34–5, 154
    - administration data 12–13
    - censuses survey 10–11
    - potential impact of conflicts on 15
    - data challenges 14
    - household surveys 13, 18–22, 30, 204
Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) 13, 17
Income and Expenditure Surveys 17
Labor Force Surveys (LFS) 13, 17, 25, 28
Living Standards Measurement Study Surveys (LSMS) 13, 346, 390
    - sampling design 20–22
    - shortcomings of 13
    - population registers 11–12
primary 9
sources 10, 245, 247
    - New Immigrant Survey (NIS) 245, 247
migration flows 33, 42–3, 52–3, 65, 80, 95, 102, 120, 163, 172, 250, 279
    - area-to-area 163
    - attempts to curtail/reduce 104–5, 120
    - bilateral 90, 164
    - examples of 53
    - influence of aid on 99
    - international 65, 154
    - management of 124
    - opposition to 27
Moldova
    - emigration rate of 254
Morocco 105, 124, 171
    - Business Ideas for Morocco program 135
    - migrants from 128
    - illegal 123
    - Population Census 328
Mozambique 219, 237
    - Civil War (1977–92) 223
    - GDP per capita 98
    - migrant miner population of 218
    - migrants from 223, 232, 251
        - irregular 227
        - sending of remittance by 228–9
        - skilled 227
Namibia
    - migrants from 232
    - negative binominal (NB) estimator 436, 438–9, 447
    - cross-country estimations 448, 451
    - fixed-effects estimations 438
Nepal 371–4, 379
    - Chitwan Province 372, 378
        - out-migration rate of
        - impact of landownership on
            - 375–6
        - forced displacement in 376
Netherlands 114–15, 130, 132, 134, 139, 170, 327, 330, 334–6
    - emigration from 170
    - Friends and Family Fund (FFF) 135
    - government of 118, 125, 134
    - migrant population of 118–19, 128
    - Ministry for Development Cooperation 118
    - Ministry of Foreign Affairs
        - Directorate for International Cooperation (DGIS)
        - Linkis initiative 128, 138
    - National Commission for International Cooperation and Sustainable Development (NCDO) 128
    - Reintegration of Emigrant Manpower and Promotion of Local Opportunities for Development (REMPLOD) 118
    - return migration in 338

Robert E.B. Lucas - 9781782548072
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/01/2019 09:59:19PM
via free access
Samenwerkingsverband van Marokkanen in Nederland (SMN) 125
Surinaams Inspraak Orgaan (SIO) 125
New Zealand 20, 74, 90–91, 132, 200, 205–6, 283, 330
Central Otago 189
government of 188, 193
horticultural industry of 187–8, 199
Horticulture and Viticulture Seasonal Working Group 189
import elasticity of 294
migrant population of 297
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade 188
Ministry of Labour (NZDoL) 188, 190, 207
Agreement to Recruit (ATR) 190
Ministry of Social Development 189
New Zealand Agency for International Development (NZAID) 188–9
out-migration rate of 327–8
Pacific Islander population of 24, 187–8, 200
Recognised Seasonal Employer (RSE) program 4, 186–7, 189–201, 203–8
pastoral care requirement 190
worker caps 195–6
seasonal worker population of 188
Strengthening Pacific Partnerships program 196
taxation system of 205
tourism industry of 82–3
wine industry 188, 199
Work and Income Service 200
Nicaragua 24
Niger 155, 157
Nigeria 235
migrants from 221–2
non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 20, 22, 131, 134, 138, 140
development 128, 138, 140
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 97, 153
development of globalization following 250–51
Norway 57, 132, 138, 327, 330
Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD) 138
Bistandsskolen 138
emigration from 170
Oil Crisis (1973) 115
Orange mobile banking contact points for 133
ordinary least squares (OLS) 405, 411
estimation 392, 401
regression 103
Censuses 243–4
Development Assistance Committee 105
DIOC-e database 30
emigration rates to members of 168, 243
high-income countries 165
immigration population of 267
International Migration Database 456
Organization of African Unity (OAU) 223, 236
Oxfam Novib 128
activities of 138
Capacity Building Program 138
Pacific Forum 189
Inter-Agency Understandings (IAU) used by 193–4
member states of 194
Pacific Islands 132, 186, 207
migrants from 24
Pakistan 235, 250, 340, 400
Citizen Damage Compensation Program 415
Floods (2010) 407, 420
economic impact of 407
forced displacement following 407
Floods (2011) 8, 389, 399, 407, 420
economic impact of 407
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KPK) 407
migrants from 222, 224
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>473</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Punjab 407</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sindh 407</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine 141</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaza Strip 430, 436</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bank 430, 436</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) 428</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papa New Guinea 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partido Popular 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) 279 applications 279, 281 cross-border collaboration 281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persian Gulf War (1990–1) 345</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peters, Winston New Zealand Minister of Foreign Affairs 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines emigration from 165, 335 Plan Nederland 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland 141 emigration from 295 migrants from 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poisson maximum likelihood estimator 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poisson quasi-maximum likelihood estimator (PQML) 436, 438–9, 447–8 fixed-effects estimation 446, 448</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal 83 emigration stocks of 85 poverty 23, 25, 161 alleviation 3, 10 impact on terrorism activity 8 primary sampling units (PSUs) 21–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Princeton University Mexican Migration Project (MMP) 330–31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priority Solidarity Zone 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico labour inflow/outflow of 255 return migrants 337 purchasing power parity (PPP) 155–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rauch, James 71 partial equilibrium theory 71–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ravenstein, Ernst Georg theory of human migration 9 regional trade agreements 80, 295, 301–3, 322 regression discontinuity design (RDD) 392</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remittances 228–9, 263, 268 flows 113, 132–3 stimulation of investment in 134–5 transfer mechanisms 132 accessibility of bank accounts for migrants 133, 137 informal transfers 133 products designed for 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reno, Janet US Attorney General 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Ireland Irish native workforce 328 real wages in 250 Republika Srpska (RS) 401 Romania migrants from 129, 338 Royal Society origin of term ‘brain drain’ 5 Russian Empire 51 Rwanda 142 agricultural sector of impact of forced displacement on 380 Civil War (1990–4) 381 migrants from 223 villagization program of 417</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sierra Leone 134, 142
Sierra Leone Diaspora Network 142
Silicon Valley 268
Sjaastad model of migration 42, 45–6, 51, 54–6, 58
concept of 44
Slovenia
emigration from 295
social capital 73, 340, 417, 419
acquisition of 28
formation of 254
social networks 25, 170, 360, 370, 374, 457
destruction of 388
double trading by 84
role in forced displacement 377–8, 380, 383
Socialist Labor Party (Spain) 130
Solomon Islands 194
Somalia
Civil War (1991–) 353
IDPs in 352, 420
migrants from 224
refugees from 388
South Africa 212–14, 225–6, 232–7
agricultural sector of
lack of centralized recruiting system in 219
Apartheid era 4, 211–12, 215–17
immigration policies of 211, 216, 223
Cape Town 232
Census 214–15
Department of Home Affairs 216, 218–19, 221, 224, 237
Department of Labour 218–19
Department of Statistics 216, 218
Department of Trade and Industry 218
as destination for South–South migration 221–3, 231–2
economy of 213, 219
Gauteng Province 215, 232
government of 225
corporate work permit 218–19
provisions of 219
immigration system of 213, 218–20, 233–4, 237
asylum-seeking permits 224–5
temporary residence permits (TRP) 220–21
visa system 231
influx of Zimbabwean migrants 231–4, 237
Johannesburg 232, 237
mining industry 217–18, 251
reliance on foreign labour 4, 218
Refugees Act (1998) 223–4
Refugees Act (2008) 223
Western Cape 232
Zimbabwean Dispensation Project 234
South Korea 243
emigration from 295
GDP per capita 97
seasonal worker system of 186
South Sudan
Independence of (2011) 16
Southern African Development Community (SADC) 215
member states of 221, 231
Southern African Migration Program (SAMP) 213
surveys of 225, 227, 231, 233
Soviet Union (USSR)
collapse of (1991) 16
Moscow 16
Andalusia 129
Basque country 129, 436
Catalonia
Fons Català de Cooperació al Desenvolupament 129
Civil War (1936–9) 368–9
impact of terrorism on NFDI 426
Madrid 129
Master Plan (2005–8) 129
Murcia 129
Valencia 129
Valencian Development Cooperation Master Plans (2008–11) 129
Sri Lanka 430
Tsunami (2004) 419
St Kitts and Nevis
emigration rate of 247
St Vincent and Grenadines
emigration rate of 247
state unit treatment value assumption (SUTVA) 397
Sudan 142, 420
IDPs in 352, 420
refugees from 388
Suriname 262
emigration loss in 260
migrants from 128
Sussex University
Global Migrant Origin Database (GMOD) 214
Swaziland
migrant miner population of 218
migrants from irregular 227
sending of remittance by 228, 230
skilled 227
Sweden 57, 330
real wages in 250
Switzerland 74
visa system of 94
Syria
Civil War (2011–) 353
IDPs in 352, 420
refugees from 388
Taiwan 337
Hsinchün 268
Tanzania 142
welfare system of impact of internal migration on 20
taxation 67–8, 268
border 262
incentives 124
progressive income 262
Tobin tax 262
technology diffusion/transfer 5–6, 274–5, 278–9
patent production 276–7, 279, 283
role of international migration in 275–6, 284
terrorism 425, 434–5, 438, 441, 443, 457–8
datasets of 428–9, 437–41
domestic 425, 427–8, 439–40, 446–8, 458
occurrences of 429–30
economic impact of 425–6, 458–9
impact on NFDI 426
economic roots of 426–8
impact of poverty on 8
international 1, 8, 427, 435–6, 441, 444, 446–7, 459
Jihadi 456
links with migration 456–8
macroeconomic effect of 8
separatist 427, 430, 436, 439–40, 446, 448, 451–2, 459
social roots of 441, 444, 452
Thailand 194, 436, 452
Timor-Leste
independence of (2002) 16
Tonga 20, 30, 188–9, 204, 206, 415
diaspora of 194
household income per capita 205
Ministry of Labour 191
RSE participants from 191–2, 197–8, 206
trade
bilateral 288–90, 292, 295–6, 301, 306–7, 309–10, 426
elasticities of 297, 311
developing-country 296–7
elasticities 293–4, 297–8
migrant 306
flows 3, 72, 80, 85
bilateral 32, 69–70, 101
international 154
home-country 312
influence of aid on 99
data measurement errors 93
non-linear effects of 91
role of migrant education levels in 86, 90, 100, 303–4
international 66–7, 69, 107
neoclassical model of 67–8, 106
liberalization 66, 97, 99, 161
network/search view of 71
trade-migration research 73–4
gravity model 74, 80–81
transaction cost mechanism 74, 81–2
Robert E.B. Lucas - 9781782548072
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/01/2019 09:59:19PM via free access
Trinidad and Tobago 247, 260, 262
emigration loss in 260–61
emigration rate of 247
Tunisia 118
return migrants of 340
Turkey 118, 141, 241, 425, 430, 436
Adıyaman 452
Batman 452
Bingöl 452
Bitlis 452
Diyarbakır 452
Elazığ 452
emigration from 295
GDP per capita 452
Hakkari 452
Mardin 452
migrants from 128
Muş 452
Siirt 452
Şırnak 452
Tunceli 452
Van 452
Turkish State Institute of Statistics 452
Tuvalu 189, 195, 207
participants in RSE from 206
two-stage least squares (2SLS)
coefficients 405
estimation 401
Uganda 142, 418
child soldiers in 398
IDPs in 390, 400
Ukraine
Kiev 16
migrants from 129
United Kingdom (UK) 5, 30, 74, 165, 277, 327, 430
exports of 88
imports of 92
London 142
Seasonal Agricultural Workers Scheme 186
United Nations (UN) 155–7, 436
Comtrade 295
Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (1951) 33, 223, 236, 350–52
Development Programme (UNDP)
Transfer of Knowledge through Expatriate Nationals (TOKTEN) 141
emigration from 102
High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 7, 33, 236, 352, 354–5, 401
Human Development Reports 452
Population Division 154–5
Statistical Division 14
asylum-seeker system of 311
Border Patrol 250–51
brain drain in 7
California Gold Rush (1848–55) 51–2
Census Department 20
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Factbook 436
Civil War (1861–5) 42–3, 46, 49–52, 55
Congress 59
economy of 61, 259
emigration to 244–5
gravity model for 70
H1-B worker program 196
H2-A temporary agricultural worker program 186
Hurricane Katrina (2005) 396–7
Immigration Act (1907) 59
Immigration and Nationality Act (1965) 59
import elasticity of 294
Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act (1975) 95
internal migration in 50
Jamestown, VA 47
Labor Department 87
labor market of 56
labor supply of 54
migration to 50, 55–7, 60–61, 99
slavery 47–8, 50
true 48
visa system 91
Naturalization Act (1906) 59
New York, NY 31, 47, 136
out-migration rate of 327–8
patent applications in 275
Quota Law (1921) 59
Revolution (1765–83) 47
Senate 267
State Department 428, 431, 435, 439, 444
state-level immigrant stock 293–4
state-level trade 89, 91, 95, 293–4
Steerage Act (1819) 49
visa system of 164
University of Guadalajara 331
University of Guyana 247
University of Technology, Jamaica 247
University of West Indies (UWI) 247
MONA Campus
Office of Planning and Institutional Research 247
US Census 17, 243, 245, 247
US Commission for the Study of International Migration and Cooperative Economic Development 153–4
Vanuatu 188–9, 204, 206
household income per capita 205
North Ambrym
Lolihor 207
RSE participants from 192, 194–5, 197, 206
Vietnam 141
reunification of (1975) 16
Vietnam War (1955–75) 396
Vietnamese Boat People 87
exodus to USA (1975–94) 95
wages 248–9, 260–61
effect of emigration 249–58
inequality 256, 262
real 250, 256
relationship with education 418
source country 249
welfare systems 256–7
impact of migration on 20, 23–4, 258
Western Union
contact points for 133
Williamson, Jeffrey 53
World Bank 132, 154, 188–9, 214, 292, 436
income level definitions of 156–7
Migrant Stocks database 214
reports on mobility 188
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 279
World Intellectual Property Indicators 279
World Values Survey (WVS) 90, 213, 457
xenophobia 4
violent 237
Yemen
reunification of (1990) 16
Yugoslavia
dissolution of (1992) 16
Zambia 158
Zimbabwe 214, 219, 227
mayalisha system of 229
migrants from 221, 230–4, 236
irregular 227
sending of remittance by 228–30
mixed migration in 225