
Index

- Abbot, M. 570
abduction research strategy 2, 30–31
abstract, direct representation (ADR) model
274, 279–80, 281
abstracting and isolating, differences between
227, 232, 233
accelerator theory 304–5, 312
Ackah, C. 467
Ackoff, R. 572
Adams, R. 466, 470
Adams, V. 445–65
Adato, M. 150
Agarwal, B. 142, 468
agent-based computational economics 253–71
agent design 254–5
classical-Marxian value theory 257–61
computer software packages 253–4
firm size distribution models 256–7
future direction in heterodox economics
267–8
gender- and social class-differentiated
behavioral traits 268
generativist methodology 254–5
labor theory of value and beaver–deer
thought experiment 258–61
liquidity–profit rate cycles 265–6
Marx’s circuit of capital model 262–6, 267
Marx’s long-period method and commodity
law of exchange 257–61
post-Keynesian macro-dynamics 261–7
agent-based models, stock-flow models 440
aggregate quantities measurement 222, 224,
225, 226, 233; *see also* critical realism and
econometrics
Agresti, A. 327
Ahmed, A. 294
Akard, P. 402, 422
Akbulut, B. 152–3
Alba, M. 469
Albaum, G. 120
Albelda, R. 146, 158
Albin, P. 256, 269
Alexander, M. 250
Alexander, V.D. 294
Almeida, H. 321
Altheide, D. 579
Altman, D.G. 296
Anderson, D. 549
Anderson, P. 256
Angrist, J. 213
ANOVA and related tests 182–4
Appleby, J. 47
Arber, S. 112–15
Archer, M. 24–6, 32, 105, 269
Ardayfio-Schandorf, E. 472
Arestis, P. 36
Aronson, E. 174
Arthur, W. 256
Artis, J. 447
Ashenfelter, O. 186
asset valuation issues 513, 516–20, 522–3, 524,
525–6
Atkinson, P. 140–41, 147, 161, 579
Atkinson, R. 492
Austen, S. 445–65
Australia
electricity sector analysis, *see* *Régulationist*
analysis of industry sector
employment decisions of aged care workers,
see employment decisions of aged care
workers
home care study, *see* marketization of
human services providers study
low-income households study, *see* low-
income households study
Awumbila, M. 472
Axtell, R. 256, 269
Babbie, E. 347, 348, 536, 537
Backhouse, R. 210
Backus, D. 327
Bain, J. 368
Bandiera, O. 166, 172, 176, 177, 178, 186
Banister, P. 143
Barankay, I. 165, 177, 178
Baranzini, M. 192
Barbosa-Filho, N. 565
Barbour, R. 348
Bardasi, E. 513
Bardsley, N. 174
Barker, D. 451
Barr, A. 167, 177, 178, 184–5
Barrett, C. 77
Barro, R. 327
Barrow, C. 403, 405
Barsky, R. 327

- Bartlett, W. 364, 366, 367, 368
 Baruch, Y. 122, 129–30
 Basole, A. 59, 87, 135–64, 382
 Baumol, W. 365, 368
 Bautista, R. 112
 Becker, S. 513
 Bednar, M. 123
 Bell, E. 167, 168, 169, 173, 175
 Bemah, A. 472
 Berg, M. 441
 Bergmann, B. 137
 Bergmann, M. 54
 Berik, G. 137, 140, 142, 147, 287, 513
 Berkowitz, S. 50
 Berman, A. 284
 Bernanke, B. 558
 Bernard, H. 145, 146, 239
 Bernard, R. 378
 Bertrand, M. 167, 186
 Bethlehem, J. 119, 120, 124, 126, 132
 Betz, H. 51
 Bewley, M. 59, 535–53
 Bewley, T. 102–3, 135, 137, 138–9, 140, 141, 145, 146, 154–5, 160
 Bezemer, D. 431
 Bhaskar, R. 15, 18, 19, 31, 32, 215, 226, 397
 Bhattacharyya, B. 468
 Bigus, O. 51
 Blaikie, N. 74, 81
 Blair, J. 111, 116–18, 119, 120, 124, 126
 Blair, J.M. 327–8
 Blair, J.P. 536, 551
 Blalock, H. 121
 Blinder, A. 102
 Block, F. 400, 407, 414, 415, 420
 Bloom, D. 468
 Blumer, H. 376
 Blundell, R. 214
 Boarnet, M. 536–7
 Boehm, J.E. 297
 Bogart, W. 536–7
 Bogushev, A. 503
 Bohm, P. 173
 Bond, D. 211
 Bondonio, D. 537
 Borenstein, S. 137
 Borgatti, S. 242, 244, 248, 249
 Boring, E.G. 287
 Bossarte, R. 357
 Boston, J. 366
 Boumans, M. 278, 284
 Bowen, G. 148
 Bowerman, B. 199
 Boyer, R. 571, 572
 Boylan, T. 11, 27, 51
 Bracarense, N. 59, 92–109
 Brainard, W. 305
 Braithwaite, J. 382
 Brauman, R. 320
 Brav, A. 138, 141, 146, 155
 Bray, M. 571
 Bresnahan, T. 327
 Brewer, J. 287, 288, 289
 Broomhill, R. 448, 451
 Brown, A. 27
 Brown, J. 579
 Brown-Welty, S. 130–31
 Brück, T. 148
 Bryant, A. 39
 Bryant, L. 492
 Bryk, A.S. 288
 Bryman, A. 74, 75, 85, 167, 168, 169, 173, 175, 288, 289, 290, 294, 297 575, 577
 Bulgaria, small landholder behavior, *see* data triangulation approach to small landholders' behavior
 Burchardt, F. 277, 278
 Burt, R. 237, 245, 246
 Burton, B. 137–8, 141
 business cycle detection 554–68
 autoregressive model (AR) 561–2, 565
 business cycle definition 554
 cumulative causation 557–8
 detection methods 559–63
 econometric technique issues 562–3
 firms' liability structures 557–8
 institutionalist theory 558, 564
 interest rate issues 555–6, 557, 558
 mainstream approaches and price equilibrium 555, 557
 Marxian analysis 558–9, 564, 565
 mixed method research 563–6
 neo-Keynesianism and price flexibility 556–7
 post-Keynesian cycle theory 557–8, 564
 profit and investment links 557–8
 real business cycle (RBC) 327, 556–7
 regime switch models 562
 structuralist Goodwin model 559, 565
 three-regime business cycle 565
 time series techniques 559–61, 562, 563, 565
 businesses
 business groups' policy involvement and capitalist societies 401–3, 404–6, 408–9
 firm size distribution models 256–7
 profit rates and tax rates, error correction model (ECM) 409–20, 429–30
 Butler, S. 550
 Byrne, B. 199, 200, 202–3
 Byrne, D. 29

- Caiani, A. 440
 Caldwell, B. 86
 Cameron, W. 366
 Campanelli, P. 124
 Campbell, D.T. 78, 168, 174, 287, 289, 536, 539
 Campbell, J. 408, 415, 420
 Caporaso, J. 539
 Caracelli, V.J. 290, 294
 Card, D. 179, 186
 Cardão-Pito, T. 59, 110–34
 care services, *see* marketization of human services providers study
 care workers, *see* employment decisions of aged care workers
 Carlsmith, J. 174
 Carlton, D. 368, 384
 Carpenter, J. 177, 184, 185
 Carr, D. 47
 Carrington, P. 251
 Carter, B. 15
 Carus, A. 73, 85
 Carvalho, L. 256, 257, 440
 Carvalho, S. 77
 case study as research method 112–15, 390–91
 Catanzarite, Z. 512–34
 causal mechanisms 78–9
 critical realism and causal explanation 36–8, 39, 42–8, 215–16, 229, 230
 employment decisions of aged care workers 455–7, 458, 459, 460
 factor analysis and nonparametric research methods 190–91, 192, 193–6, 206
 price stability and grounded theory 328–37
 real world structures 274–6, 279–81
 Caverzasi, E. 439–40
 Chadha, B. 327
 Chambers, R. 75, 77
 Chami, R. 470
 Chan, V. 370
 Chang, H. 400, 407
 Charmaz, K. 39, 51
 Chatzitheochari, S. 112–15
 Chenery, H. 304
 Chester, L. 341–63, 569–89
 Chevalier, J. 327
 Chiarella, C. 256, 257
 Chick, V. 27
 Chirinko, R. 320
 Christensen, L. 121, 124–5
 Christiaensen, L. 75, 76, 77, 84
 Clark, J. 157
 Clark, K. 469
 Clevenot, M. 441
 Cloke, J. 513
 closed system 21–3, 26–8, 32; *see also* open system
 closure and brokerage, distinction between 245–6
 cluster analysis 206–7, 247, 248
 Coase, R. 141
 Coates, J. 35, 42
 Cobb, C. 155
 Cogliano, J. 253–71
 Colander, D. 187, 210, 268
 Colin, J. 152
 Collier, A. 32
 Combs, J.P. 294–5
 computational economics, agent-based, *see* agent-based computational economics
 computer software use 132, 239–41, 248, 253–4, 441
 Con Walker, B. 571
 confirmatory factor analysis (CFA) 190–91, 200, 202–5
 Conley, T. 485
 constant conjunction approach 19, 21, 22–3, 24, 215, 222–3, 227, 229
 contestability concept, human services providers study 368, 370, 373, 379, 382–3
 Contreras, J. 532
 Cook, J. 143
 Cook, T.D. 174, 289, 290, 536, 539
 Cooley, T. 212, 213, 327
 Coomes, P. 537, 538–9, 545, 546
 Corbin, J. 39, 50, 51, 148
 Costenbader, E. 244
 Couper, M. 121, 123
 Crabtree, B. 145, 146
 Creswell, J. 288, 289, 291, 296, 455
 Cripps, F. 431, 436, 438–9
 critical realism 1–3, 286–8, 297
 and causal explanation 36–8, 39, 42–8, 215–16, 229, 230
 employment decisions of aged care workers 451–3
 factor analysis and nonparametric research methods 190, 194, 195, 196–8, 199–200, 204–5
 marketization of human services providers study 368–71, 373, 376–7, 383
 Mexican stock market (BMV) case study 389–91, 397–8
 modeling as research method 273, 274–6, 278–81
 open system ontology 86
 Régulationist analysis of industry sector 569, 579–80

- social ontology, *see* social ontology in critical realism
see also grounded theory
- critical realism and econometrics 222–36
 abstracting and isolating, differences between 227, 232, 233
 aggregate quantities measurement 222, 224, 225, 226, 233
 causal explanation problem 229, 230
 constant conjunction approach 19, 21, 22–3, 24, 215, 222–3, 227, 229
 differential calculus use 222, 224–6, 227
 ‘internal relation’ in critical realism 226–7
 mainstream critique of critical realism 230–32
 neoclassical economics and mainstream econometrics 223–6
 regression analysis 225, 228, 231, 233
 social structures, reproduction and transformation 226–8, 229
 social surplus approach 232–4
 supply and demand curves 222, 224, 231–2
 vector auto regression (VAR) model 229
- critical realism, grounded theory method (GTM), and theory construction 35–53
 data collection and evaluation 39, 41–3, 45, 48–9
 evaluation and cooperative process 44–6
 historical character 46–8
 participant-observer approach 35–6, 37, 41
 philosophical foundation 35–8
 pricing decisions, evaluation of, and research methods 48–9
 structure, causal mechanism comparison 37–8, 47
- Cronin, A. 294
 Cronin, B. 1–12, 237–52, 250
 Cross, R. 241, 242
 Crotty, J. 314, 320, 321
 Cruz, M. 565
 Cuecuecha, A. 466, 470
 Cummings, S. 537, 538–9, 545
 Cureton, E. 201
 Czaja, R. 111, 116–18, 119, 120, 124, 126
- D’Agostino, R. 201
 Dallery, T. 441
 Danermark, B. 1
 Daniel, W. 560, 561
- data collection and analysis
 critical realism, grounded theory method (GTM), and theory construction 39, 41–2, 41–3, 45, 48–9
 employment decisions of aged care workers 457–60, 461, 462–3
 experimental methods, *see* experimental methods and data
 gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 472–3
 historical method, *see* historical method and data
 marketization of human services providers study 375–80, 381
Régulationist analysis of industry sector 573–4, 575–6, 583
 social network analysis 239, 241–4
 software 132, 239–41, 248, 253–4
 survey research methods 111, 118, 126–32
 urban and regional policy research 540–41
 data triangulation 78, 81, 83, 86, 144, 286–7, 289–90
 critical realism, grounded theory method (GTM), and theory construction 48
 employment decisions of aged care workers 461
 intra-household wealth distribution 523–9
Régulationist analysis of industry sector 575, 586
see also mixed method research
 data triangulation approach to small landholders’ behavior, Bulgaria 485–511
 commercial and general population farming households, differences between 488–9
 food security 495–6, 500, 501
 goals and producer behavior 486–7, 493–5, 496–501
 Household Survey questionnaire 488–9
 interview and grounded theory approach 492–5, 496, 501, 505–11
 labor market income supplementation 496–7, 500
 location effects 490–91, 500
 private property rights 485–7, 489–92
- Davidson, B. 364–87
 Davidson, P. 36, 231, 320
 Davidsson, P. 486, 499
 Davis, J. 210
 Davis, P. 143, 145
 De, P. 470–71
 De la Brière, B. 469, 479
 De la Cruz, B. 479
 De Vaus, D. 573
 De Vreyer, P. 481
 Deacon, D. 451
 Deere, C. 512–34
 DeGroff, A. 297
 Deininger, K. 486
 Deising, P. 287
 Delli Gatti, D. 256, 257
 Dema-Moreno, S. 154

- Demi, A. 347
demi-regularities 37, 43, 45, 49, 195, 313, 452
Den Haan, W. 328
Denhardt, J. and R. 366, 370
Denzin, N.K. 289, 347, 572, 575
Dequech, D. 210
Dey, I. 39, 42, 47, 51, 493
Di Guilmi, C. 256, 257, 440
DiCicco-Bloom, B. 145, 146
Diekmann, A. 120
Diesing, P. 39
difference-in-difference models 186, 215
differential calculus use 222, 224–6, 227
Dillman, D. 111, 122
Discovery Project 448–9, 455
document analysis
 ethnographic methods in economics 148
 Mexican stock market (BMV) 390, 396
 Régulationist analysis of industry sector 569,
 575–6, 577–80, 581, 583
Dodson, B. 468
Dos Santos, C. 437, 439, 441
Dosi, G. 255, 256, 257
Doss, C. 512, 514, 525, 531, 532, 533
Dow, S. 27, 35, 36, 86, 89, 557
Downard, P. 2, 3, 11, 15, 29, 32, 36, 50, 59,
 75, 86, 89, 123–4, 132, 210–21, 233, 287,
 313, 333, 423, 452
Drakopoulos, S. 81
Drinkwater, S. 469
Druckman, J. 122
Dubrin, A. 116
Duménil, G. 257–8
Dunn, W. 535
Dwyer, C. 348
- econometrics 2, 3, 28
 business cycle detection 562–3
 and critical realism, *see* critical realism and
 econometrics
 ethnographic methods in economics 138–9,
 160
 and mainstream economics 138–9, 160,
 223–6, 228–9
 regression analysis 210–14, 216–17, 225, 228,
 231, 233
 see also mathematical modeling
economic development incentives effects 535,
 539, 545–6, 550–51
economics
 ethnographic methods, *see* qualitative and
 ethnographic methods in economics
 and social ontology 26–8, 31
economy modeling and stock-flow models
 431–44
 accounting consistency 431–5
 agent-based models 440
 developing country models 441
 environment studies 441
 error correction mechanisms 439
 financial sector modeling 440
 household and business modeled separately
 439
 model closures 436–7
 model consistency 435–6
 New Cambridge approach 431, 438–9
 open economy models 440
 personal distribution of income 440–41
 post-Keynesian stock-flow-consistent (SFC)
 models 431–42
 stock-flow and flow-flow ratios 438, 439
 stock-flow norms and steady state 437–9
 teaching and open-source software 441
 transfers among sectors 433–5
 whole country models 441–2
Ecuador, intra-household wealth distribution,
 see intra-household wealth distribution in
 Ecuador
electricity prices, low-income households,
 see low-income households study and
 electricity prices
electricity sector, *Régulationist* analysis 570–71,
 584–5
Ellis, B. 51
Elsesser, K. 112, 113, 115
Elsner, W. 449
employment decisions of aged care workers,
 mixed methods investigation 445–65
 causal relation research 455–7, 458, 459,
 460
 critical realist research and qualitative
 techniques 451–3
 data sets, analysis of existing 457–8
 demi-regularities and quantitative analysis
 452
 Discovery Project 448–9, 455
 face-to-face interviews 454–5, 459–60, 461,
 462–3
 familiarization study 454–5, 461
 feminist economics 448, 449, 451, 453–4
 gender bias in mainstream economic theory
 451
 institutional context of the labor exchange
 450–51
 mainstream analytical frameworks 447–8,
 450, 451, 460
 primary data collections and analysis
 458–60, 461, 462–3
 recognition and respect issues 454–5, 460–61
 regression models 452–3, 459

- research funding applications 448, 449, 453, 462
 survey questionnaire 459, 461, 462
 triangulation of findings 461
see also marketization of human services providers study
 employment levels and wage rates, business cycle detection 559
 England, P. 448
 Engle, R. 213, 230
 enterprise zone (EZ) studies 536–7, 538–46; *see also* urban and regional policy research, quasi-experimental design
 Epstein, J. 254–5, 256, 269
 Epstein, P. 558, 565
 Ericson, R. 579
 Esim, S. 81, 142, 143
 estimation technique, investment behavior 315–19
 ethical challenges, social network analysis 242
 ethical issues 171, 172–3, 177, 179, 353, 377, 536
 ethnographic methods in economics, *see* qualitative and ethnographic methods in economics
 Euler equation models 305
 Evandrou, M. 447
 Evans, M. 447
 Evans, P. 401
 Evans, S.J.W. 296
 experimental methods and data 165–89
 ANOVA and related tests 182–4
 artificiality issues 174–5
 contamination prevention 172, 178
 control and experimental group creation 171–2, 176
 descriptive statistics 181
 difference-in-difference models 186
 ethical issues 171, 172–3, 177, 179
 feminist economics 167
 field experiments 174–5, 176, 177–8, 180
 generalized linear model (GLM) 184, 185, 221
 logistical challenges 171–3, 176–7
 ordinary least squares (OLS) regression 183, 184, 185
 ‘political economy’ experiments 167
 ‘pure’ experiments 168–70, 171–2, 173, 174–5, 176, 182
 quasi-experiments as alternative designs 175–81
 randomized controlled trials (RCTs) 168, 169
 reactive effects and Hawthorne effect 172–3, 177
 regression-based analysis 183, 184–6
 selection issues 173–4, 176–7, 185–6
 social experiments 174–5, 176, 179–81, 186
 standard subjects, issues with 173–4
 t-test 181, 184
 urban and regional policy research 535–6
 validity concepts 169–70, 173, 177, 178
 volunteer effects 173
 exploratory factor analysis (EFA) 190, 200, 202, 205, 206
 exponential random graph models (ERGM) 249–50
 factor analysis and nonparametric research methods 190–209
 causal mechanisms 190–91, 192, 193–6, 206
 cluster analysis 206–7
 confirmatory factor analysis (CFA) 190–91, 200, 202–5
 correlation coefficients 201–2
 and critical realist-grounded theory approach 190, 194, 195, 196–8, 199–200, 204–5
 evolutionary life cycle 195–6
 exploratory factor analysis (EFA) 190, 200, 202, 205, 206
 fieldwork 196
 grounded theory and comparative analysis 197–8
 heterodox economics and mainstream economics, differences and commonalities 191–2
 principal component analysis (PCA) 205–6
 qualitative data, analytical descriptions 193–6
 social organization and production paradigm versus trade 192, 193
 structural equation modeling (SEM) 198–200
 transformative life cycle and transformational growth theory 194–5
 Fagerberg, J. 400, 415
 Fairbrother, P. 570, 571
 Fairfield, T. 402, 405, 406
 familiarization study 454–5, 461
 Farnsworth, K. 401, 402, 403, 404, 405
 Fazzari, S. 320–21
 feminist economics
 data gathering 140, 142, 143
 employment decisions of aged care workers 448, 449, 451, 453–4
 experimental methods and data 167
 gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 468

- intra-household wealth distribution, *see*
 intra-household wealth distribution in
 Ecuador
see also gender
- Ferguson, T. 401
- Field, A. 183, 184
- Fielding, J. 294
- Fielding, N. 352, 353
- fieldwork
 - ethnographic methods in economics 147–8
 - experimental methods and data 174–5, 176, 177–8, 180
 - factor analysis and nonparametric research methods 196
 - gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 473–80
 - intra-household wealth distribution in Ecuador 514–15
 - investment behavior 306–13
 - see also* interviews
- Figart, D. 159
- financial sector modeling 440
- financial volatility and uncertainty
 - measurement 389–90, 392–3, 394, 395, 397–8
- Finch, J. 11, 51, 233, 325, 452
- Fine, B. 27, 28, 148
- Finlay, L. 143
- Finnegan, R. 576
- Fiorito, L. 84
- Fiorito, R. 327
- firms, *see* businesses
- Fisher, F. 269
- Fisher, M. 513
- Fisher, P. 551
- Fiske, D.W. 78, 287, 289
- Fleetwood, S. 1, 2, 11, 26, 50
- Flint, P. 492
- focus groups 82–3, 146, 353, 474, 515, 516–19, 520, 521; *see also* interviews; sampling strategies; survey use
- Folbre, N. 448, 451
- Foley, D. 256, 257–8, 259, 262, 265, 269, 562–3
- Fonow, M. 143
- Fontana, A. 352, 353
- Ford, L. 132
- Forder, J. 381
- Forstater, M. 401
- Forster, N. 579
- Franklin, M. 447
- Fraser, N. 455, 460
- Frauley, J. 28
- 'free market' ideologies survey 112, 114
- Frey, B. 385
- Frey, J. 352, 353
- Friedman, M. 82, 102, 165, 228–9, 327
- Frisch, R. 212, 217, 223, 225, 233
- Frost, N.A. 292
- Fullbrook, E. 15, 27, 32
- funding
 - internal funding and investment behavior 305–6, 309, 310, 312, 313, 314, 317–18
 - research funding applications 448, 449, 453, 462
- Furlong, S. 535
- Gahan, P. 112, 114
- Gallho, I. 121
- Garegnani, P. 231, 269
- Garner, W.R. 287
- gender
 - behavioral traits, inclusion of 268
 - bias in mainstream economic theory 451
 - inequality and unequal access to resources, Ecuador 512, 517–18, 520–21, 522
 - see also* feminist economics
 - gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana, mixed method research 466–84
 - cultural and institutional structures, influence of 477–8
 - data shortages 472–3
 - development impact of remittances 469–71
 - feminist economics 468
 - field study 473–80
 - focus group discussions 474
 - household surveys 468, 473–4, 475, 477–80
 - interviews 473, 474, 475–7
 - intra-household resource allocation 470–71, 476, 479
 - migration history 471–3
 - motives for remittances, and bargaining power of relatives 469, 475–8
 - new economics of labor migration (NELM) 468–9
 - regression analysis of household expenditure 479–80
 - snowball sampling technique 473
- generalized linear model (GLM) 184, 185, 221
- generalized method of moments (GMM)
 - estimation technique 316
- George, A. 39
- Getzsche, P.C. 296
- Gezici, A. 157, 303–24
- Ghana, gender, migration, and remittances, *see*
 gender, migration, and remittance flows
 in Ghana
- Giddens, A. 92
- Giddings, L.S. 288, 289
- Gideon, L. 112, 121, 122, 124–5

- Gilbert, C. 211, 218
 Giles, M. 447
 Gintis, H. 166, 256, 257, 269
 Girvan, M. 247, 248
 Glaser, B.G. 1, 39, 50, 51, 79, 197–8, 289, 296
 Glaser, K. 447
 Glaser, P. 123
 Glover-Kudon, R.M. 297
 Godin, A. 439–40, 441
 Godley, W. 257, 404, 431, 436, 437–9, 440, 441, 442
 Goertz, G. 77, 78, 79, 80, 83–4, 89
 Gogodze, J. 486
 Goldstein, J. 155–6, 314, 321
 Goldstein, M. 485, 562
 Goodwin, R. 265–6, 423, 559, 565
 Gorard, S. 288
 Gough, B. 143
 Goulding, C. 1, 39, 325
 Graham, E. 379
 Graham, W.F. 290
 Granger, C. 213, 230, 231, 409, 410, 414, 562
 Grant, B.M. 289
 Graziani, A. 442
 Green, D.O. 288
 Greenbaum, R. 537
 Greenbaum, T. 377
 Greene, J.C. 289, 290, 294, 295, 296
 Greenlaw, C. 130–31
 Grimm, V. 253
 grounded theory 31, 100–101
 and critical realism, *see* critical realism,
 grounded theory method (GTM), and
 theory construction
 data triangulation approach to small
 landholders' behavior, Bulgaria 492–5,
 496, 501, 505–11
 and factor analysis 190, 194, 195, 196–8,
 199–200, 204–5
 and price stability, *see* price stability and
 grounded theory
 see also critical realism
 Groves, R. 111, 112, 121, 122, 123, 124, 132
 Gruchy, A. 36
 Gryst, R. 571
 Gu, G. 325–40
 Gualerzi, D. 194
 Guba, E.L. 77, 84, 169, 296
 Gujarati, D. 210, 211
 Gutman, M. 291, 292
 Guzman, J. 470–71
 Haavelmo, T. 211, 228, 230
 Hacker, J. 403, 404, 405, 407, 408, 412, 421,
 422, 423
 Hair, J. 182, 183, 184, 185
 Hakim, C. 580
 Hall, J.N. 294
 Hall, P. 550
 Hall, R. 101–2
 Hallman, K. 479
 Hammersley, M. 140–41, 147, 161, 579
 Han, V. 120
 Hanks, K. 446, 447
 Hansen, B. 213
 Hansen, K. 357
 Hanson, W. 291, 292
 Harding, S. 144, 287, 445
 Hardy, B. 132
 Harré, R. 15, 18
 Harris, J. 468
 Harrison, E. 111, 115
 Harrison, G. 167, 173–4, 177, 178, 179, 186
 Harrison, M. 211
 Harrison, R. 36, 39, 45
 Harriss-White, B. 140, 153
 Harvie, D. 559, 565
 Healy, K. 448
 Heckman, J. 185–6
 Heeringa, S. 132
 Heider, F. 246
 Heilbroner, R. 192, 564
 Held, D. 402
 Helper, S. 81, 82, 83, 89, 137, 138, 141
 Hendry, D. 213, 228, 230, 232
 Henry, G.T. 290, 296
 Hentschel, J. 84–5
 Henz, U. 447
 Herring, R. 85
 Hertz, T. 485, 490
 Heshusius, L. 84
 Hesse-Biber, S.N. 287, 289, 292, 453, 531, 586
 Hewitson, G. 451
 Heyes, A. 448
 Heyink, J. 78
 Hibberts, M. 110, 119, 120, 121
 Hicks, J. 265
 Hill, E. 447
 Hillard, M. 155–6
 Himmelweit, S. 448, 451
 historical character, critical realism, grounded
 theory method (GTM) 36–7, 38, 39, 42,
 43–4, 46–8
 historical method and data 92–109
 archival research procedure 108–9
 contextual analysis 103
 grounded theory approach 100–101
 historians as participant-observers 95
 juridical sources 94–6
 narrative sources 94, 97, 103–4

- oral histories (questionnaires and interviews) 101–2
- patent law studies 96–7
- price rigidity studies 102–3
- redefinition (1960s) by nontraditional historians 98–9
- research categorization 93–4
- social documents as sources 94, 97–8, 99–100
- social structures 92–3, 100
- source diversity in economics 101–4
- traditional methods 93–6
- traditional methods, limitations, and economics 96–101
- unwritten sources 101–4
- US Federal Reserve studies on targeted federal funds rate as example 99–100
- US Survey of Consumer Finance (SCF) as example 97–8
- Hitch, C. 101–2
- Hoddinott, J. 469
- Hodgson, G. 50, 86, 93
- Hoefflerle, C. 94, 95
- Holland, P. 248
- Holt, R. 268
- Holton, B. 122, 129–30
- Honneth, A. 455, 460
- Hoover, K. 212, 233
- Horsewood, N. 75, 76, 77
- Hotchkiss, J. 451
- household surveys
 - gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 468, 473–4, 475, 477–80
 - intra-household wealth distribution in Ecuador 513, 514, 515, 517–18, 521–2, 523–4
- household wealth
 - intra-household wealth distribution, *see* intra-household wealth distribution in Ecuador, and feminist economics
 - low-income, *see* low-income households study
- Howe, K.R. 75, 287, 288
- Howell, M. 94
- Hubbard, G. 320
- Huber, E. 402, 421, 424
- Huberman, A.M. 294
- Hugo, G. 446
- human services providers, *see* marketization of human services providers study
- Hunt, S. 51
- Hunter, A. 287, 288, 289
- income levels
 - low, *see* low-income households study
- urban and regional policy research, quasi-experimental design 542, 544, 549–50
- industrial organization theory 368, 369–70
- industry sector analysis, *see* *Régulationist* analysis of industry sector using mixed research methods
- institutional context 62, 450–51, 558, 564, 572, 573–4, 585–6
- interdisciplinary perspective 54–69
 - communication barriers and ambiguous terminology 68
 - historical methods 59, 60–61
 - institutional influence 62
 - integration of mainstream and heterodox economics, suggestion of 67
 - interviews, use of 59, 60, 62, 64, 65
 - intuition/experience, use of 59, 60, 61–2
 - mainstream economics and favored theory testing 65, 66
 - mathematical modeling and statistical analysis use 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 66
 - multiple methods, appreciation of 56, 57–61, 64–5
 - network analysis 62
 - open systems 57, 64
 - participant observation 59, 60–61, 64
 - peer review 65–6
 - philosophy of heterodoxy 66–8
 - quasi-experiments, use of 59, 60, 62, 65
 - rational choice theory 61, 62, 66
 - survey analysis use 59, 60–61, 62, 65
- interest rate issues, business cycle detection 555–6, 557, 558
- ‘internal relation’ in critical realism 226–7
- interviews
 - ethics approval for focus groups and interviews, low-income households study and electricity prices 353
 - ethnographic methods in economics 144–6
 - face-to-face 127, 129, 130, 454–5, 459–60, 461, 462–3
 - gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 473, 474, 475–7
 - interdisciplinary perspective 59, 60, 62, 64, 65
 - intra-household wealth distribution in Ecuador 515, 521–2, 523–5, 526–9
 - marketization of human services providers study 375, 376–8, 381
 - Mexican stock market (BMV) study 391, 393–5
 - oral histories 101–2
 - self-reported information concerns 82–3
 - small landholders’ behavior, Bulgaria 492–5, 496, 501, 505–11

- see also* fieldwork; focus groups; sampling strategies; survey use
- intra-household wealth distribution in
 Ecuador, and feminist economics 512–34
 asset valuation issues 513, 516–20, 522–3, 524, 525–6
 business valuations 523
 consumer durables market 519–20, 523
 couples, interviewing together or separately 521–2, 523–5, 526–9
 fieldwork 514–15
 focus groups 515, 516–19, 520, 521
 gender inequality and unequal access to resources 512, 517–18, 520–21, 522
 household survey 513, 514, 515, 517–18, 521–2, 523–4
 housing market 516–18, 522–3, 524, 525–9
 interviews 515, 521
 land prices and agricultural land market 518–19, 524, 525, 526
 marital status effects 530–31
 modeling by type of respondent 526–9
 participant observation of asset markets 515
 private property rights 513
 qualitative research methods 514–23
 quantitative research and triangulation 523–9
- intuition/experience, use of 59, 60, 61–2
- investment behavior, mixed method research 303–24
 accelerator theory 304–5, 312
 dominant firms and market share 319
 estimation technique 315–19
 Euler equation models 305
 expectation confidence role 312–13
 export orientation effects 318–19, 324
 financial constraints effects 305, 306, 311–12
 firm's market share effects 310, 312
 generalized method of moments (GMM) estimation technique 316
 government policy uncertainty effects 311
 group affiliation effects 308, 309
 inflation concerns 311
 internal funding 305–6, 309, 310, 312, 313, 314, 317–18
 investment funding sources 309–10, 312, 314
 investment impediments 310–11
 managers as risk-averse agents 312, 313, 318
 option value models 305
 ordinary least square (OLS) estimation 315
 ownership structure of firms 308
 post-Keynesian approach and profits and growth relationship 305–6, 309, 310, 312, 313, 314, 317
 q theory of investment 305
 qualitative fieldwork investigation 306–13
 quantitative examination of investment 303, 313–19
 regression variables 314–19
 small firm investment sources 309, 317–18, 324
- Ioannidis, J.P.A. 296
 Ironmonger, D. 451
 Irwin, S. 454
 isolating and abstracting, differences between 227, 232, 233
 Israel, G. 276
- Jacobsen, J. 135, 160
 Jahoda, M. 286
 Jamasb, T. 344, 346, 355
 Jefferson, T. 445–65
 Jiang, X. 253–71
 Jick, T.D. 290
 Jo, T. 234
 Johansen, S. 218
 Johnson, A.R. 59, 92–109
 Johnson, L. 121, 124–5
 Johnson, R.B. 66, 287, 288
 Jorgenson, D. 304–5
 Joseph, J. 50
 Judd, K. 256
 Julius, A. 259
 Julnes, G. 290
 Jupp, V. 577, 579, 580
- Kaldor, N. 321, 420
 Kalecki, M. 265, 306, 402, 404, 423, 557, 565
 Kanbur, R. 74, 75, 76, 77, 88, 144
 Kaplan, C. 317
 Kaplan, S. 321
 Katz, E. 140, 468, 481
 Kaufman, B. 451
 Keats, D. 353
 Kehoe, P. 327
 Keller, M. 400, 407, 414, 420
 Kelley, J. 447
 Kempster, S. 1
 Kendall, J. 380, 385
 Kettl, D. 366, 535
 Keuzenkamp, H. 218
 Keynes, J. 212, 225–6, 227, 228, 231, 232, 556–7; *see also* post-Keynesian economics
 Kiecolt, K. 583
 Kilic, T. 486
 Kim, V. 142
 King, D. 447, 448, 451
 King, G. 80
 Kinsella, E. 77
 Kinsella, S. 256, 257, 440, 441

- Kirman, A. 255, 256, 268
 Klein, D. 110, 112, 114
 Kleinman, A. 142
 Knafl, G. 295
 Koertge, N. 289
 Kollintzas, T. 327
 Konecki, K. 42, 51
 Konstantakopoulou, I. 327
 Koop, G. 560, 562
 Koopman, J. 142, 153
 Kopcke, R. 320
 Korpi, W. 404, 407, 408, 416, 421, 423
 Kossinets, G. 243
 Kraft, M. 535
 Krathwohl, D.R. 287
 Krueger, A. 179, 186
 Kuhn, T. 212, 320
 Kuorikoski, J. 284
 Kwan, K. 51
 Kydland, F. 327
 Kyriakopoulos, F. 239

 labor market research 310–11, 334, 335–7, 446,
 450–51, 496–7, 500
 labor theory of value and beaver–deer thought
 experiment 258–61
 Laeven, L. 321
 Laffont, J. 385
 Lakatos, I. 212
 Lambert, T. 59, 535–53
 Laumann, E. 237, 242, 243
 Lavoie, M. 257, 305, 328, 329–30, 404, 431,
 437, 439, 440, 441, 442
 Lawrence, R. 379
 Lawson, T. 1, 2, 11, 15, 26, 28, 31, 32, 36, 38,
 50, 57, 64, 93, 106, 190, 194, 195, 210, 215,
 226, 227, 229, 230, 232, 233, 284, 390, 397,
 451, 453
 Layder, D. 1
 Le, Q. 423
 Le Grand, J. 364, 366, 367, 368
 Le Heron, E. 440
 Leamer, E. 231, 232
 Leavy, P.L. 289
 LeBaron, B. 254, 255, 256, 257, 269
 Lee, F. 1–12, 26, 27, 31, 35–53, 59, 68–9, 92,
 101, 103–4, 160, 196, 197, 212, 234, 256,
 272–85, 325, 326, 328, 329–30, 331, 333,
 449
 Leeuw, E. 111, 126
 Leinhardt, S. 248
 Leininger, M. 81
 Lemeshow, S. 119, 120, 124, 132
 LeRoy, S. 212, 213
 Lever, J. 112, 113, 115

 Levhari, D. 468
 Levy, D. 402
 Levy, J. 402, 406
 Levy, P. 119, 120, 124, 132
 Lewin, G. 445–65
 Lewis, J. 139, 142
 Lewis, P. 15, 26, 50
 Likert, R. 286
 Limb, M. 348
 Lin, A. 85
 Lin, N. 245
 Lincoln, Y.S. 77, 169, 296, 572
 Lininger, C. 85
 Linstone, H. 378
 List, J. 167, 173–4, 177, 178, 179, 186
 Litchfield, J. 467
 Lloyd, C. 50
 Locke, K. 1, 39
 Loechin, J. 202
 Loewenstein, G. 165, 166
 Lohr, S. 112, 118–19, 120
 Loomis, D.M. 293, 296
 Love, I. 314
 low-income households study and electricity
 prices 341–63
 changed household expenditure patterns and
 electricity price increases 345–6, 354–6
 energy efficiency measures, awareness of 355
 focus groups and face-to-face interviews 348,
 349, 350–51, 352–4, 357, 360–61
 housing conditions and demand for energy
 345–6
 mixed methods research approach 347–8
 participant recruitment and online survey
 347, 348–52, 362–3
 participation rewards 357
 policy measures to assist low-income
 households 355–6
 questionnaire use inappropriate 347
 regulated household electricity prices and
 domestic energy spending 342–6, 354
 Lowe, A. 192, 193, 277
 Lucas, R. 212, 327, 468, 469
 Lynn, P. 120, 121
 Lyon, F. 150
 Lyons, M. 370

 McClintock, C. 289
 McCloskey, D. 81, 89, 182, 452, 453
 McCullagh, C. 47, 51
 MacDonald, D. 570
 MacDonald, J. 327
 Macdonald, K. 578
 Macedo e Silva, A. 441
 McMaster, R. 233, 452

- Madden, E. 15
Maddox, L. 292
Mahoney, J. 77, 78, 79, 80, 83–4, 89
mainstream economics
 business cycle detection 555, 557
 critical realism critique 230–32
 and econometrics 138–9, 160, 223–6, 228–9
 employment decisions of aged care workers 447–8, 450, 451, 460
 and heterodox economics comparison 26–8, 30, 32, 191–2, 274–6
 interdisciplinary perspective 65, 66, 67
 neoclassical economics 223–6, 327, 335
 union behavior survey 112, 114
Maki, U. 35, 50
Malamova, N. 500
Malone, L. 471
Maluccio, J. 479
Mammen, S. 341, 347
Mann, C. 351
Marcuzzo, M. 103, 105
Mark, M.M. 288, 289, 290
marketization of human services providers study 364–87
 contestability concept 368, 370, 373, 379, 382–3
 critical realism 368–71, 373, 376–7, 383
 data collection and analysis methods 375–80, 381
 ethical issues 377
 ethnographic studies 381–2
 government role in managed markets 367, 379, 383
 home care study (Australia, NSW) 373–83
 incentives for service providers 379–80
 industrial organization theory 368, 369–70
 interviews and interviewee selection 375, 376–8, 381
 mixed research methods 375
 motivation of service providers 380–81
 ‘mystery shopper’ use 381
 New Public Management (NPM) 366, 370
 participant observation 377, 381
 performance indicators and quantitative data use 366, 370
 production process understanding 366–7, 378
 sampling providers 374–5
 structure–conduct–performance (SCP) model 368, 369, 371
 survey use 381
 see also employment decisions of aged care workers
Marshall, A. 135, 137, 141, 224–5, 226, 227
Martimort, D. 385
Martin, A. 295
Martin, B. 447
Martinez Hernandez, F. 401, 423
Martins, N. 26, 59, 222–36, 276
Marx, K. 24, 93, 224, 226, 227, 421
 business cycle detection 558–9, 564, 565
 circuit of capital model 262–6, 267, 272, 277–8
 long-period method and commodity law of exchange 257–61
Marxian economics
 classical-Marxian value theory 257–61
 labor theory of value and beaver–deer thought experiment 258–61
 Marx’s circuit of capital model 262–6, 267
 Marx’s long-period method and commodity law of exchange 257–61
 Marx’s simple reproduction schema of the circuit of commodity capital 272, 277–8
 Marxian analysis 558–9, 564, 565
Mason, E. 368
Mason, J. 288
mathematical modeling 3, 28, 276, 326, 335–7
 interdisciplinary perspective 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 66
 see also econometrics
Mathijs, E. 486
Matosevic, T. 380–81
Mau, S. 112, 114, 115
Maxwell, J.A. 293, 295, 296
May, T. 354, 579
Mazier, J. 440
Meagher, G. 447, 448
Mearman, A. 2, 75, 86, 89, 165–89, 217, 218, 233, 287, 304, 313, 452
Medvedev, D. 467
Meerpol, M. 561
Megill, A. 51
Meier, H. 344, 346, 355
Meinzen-Dick, R. 513
Mertens, D.M. 287
Meurs, M. 485–511
Mexico, stock market study, *see* qualitative case study of Mexican stock market (BMV)
Meyer, B. 536
migration studies, *see* gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana
Milberg, W. 192
Miles, M.B. 294
Milgram, S. 167, 172
Miller, D. 572
Mills, J. 453
Mills, T. 562
Milonakis, D. 27, 28

- Miner-Rubino, K. 531
 Minichiello, V. 535
 Minsky, H. 320, 401, 557–8, 565
 Mirjiam-Sent, S. 567
 Mirowski, P. 81
 Mitchell, W. 558, 564, 565
 mixed method research
 business cycle detection 563–6
 care workers, employment decisions, *see*
 employment decisions of aged care
 workers
 and critical realism 286–8, 297
 data triangulation, *see* data triangulation;
 mixed method research, triangulation;
 triangulation
 diagramming 293–3
 ethical considerations 297
 experimental methods and data 178
 gender, migration, and remittance flows
 in Ghana, *see* gender, migration, and
 remittance flows in Ghana
 integration of methods 293–6
 interdisciplinary perspective 56, 57–61, 64–5
 intra-household wealth distribution, *see*
 intra-household wealth distribution in
 Ecuador
 investment behavior, *see* investment behavior
 low-income households study and electricity
 prices 347–8
 marketization of human services providers
 study 375
 policy as contested process, *see* policy as
 contested process
 purposes 290–91
 Régulationist analysis of industry sector, *see*
 Régulationist analysis of industry sector
 research design 290–92
 retroduction 287
 transformatory potential 287–8
 triangulation 286–7, 289–91, 294, 297–8
 validity 296
 see also qualitative and quantitative analysis
 headings
 Mizruchi, M. 250
 modeling as research method in heterodox
 economics 272–85
 abstract, direct representation (ADR) model
 274, 279–80, 281
 critical realist–grounded theory (CR–GT)
 approach 273, 274–6, 278–81
 heterodox versus mainstream modeling
 274–6
 Marx’s simple reproduction schema of the
 circuit of commodity capital 272, 277–8
 model as theorizing tool 278–9
 pricing model of economy example 281–2
 real world structures and causal mechanisms
 274–6, 279–81
 representing and modeling distinctions
 277–8
 Moher, D. 296
 Mohun, S. 27, 28
 Mojon, B. 327
 Molina, J. 242
 Moran-Ellis, J. 294
 Morgan, D. 377
 Morgan, J. 15–34, 42, 89, 156–7, 531
 Morgan, M. 28, 232, 273, 275, 276, 278, 284
 Morgan, S. 213
 Morrison, K. 168, 171
 Morse, J.M. 39, 288, 290, 292, 295
 Morton, R. 167
 Moser, C. 77
 Moudud, J. 400–430
 Mullainathan, S. 167
 multiple method research 286–300
 and critical realism 286–8, 297
 ethical considerations 297
 transformatory potential 287–8
 triangulation 286–7, 289–90
 validity 296
 Mumtaz, H. 328
 Muñoz, J. 388–99
 Murphy, E. 289
 Murray, M. 123–4, 132, 190–209
 Mutari, E. 159
 Mutch, C. 289
 ‘mystery shopper’ use 381
 Naqvi, A. 441
 Nathan, L. 583
 Neihaus, L. 295
 Nell, E. 190, 193–4, 196
 Nelson, J. 447, 448, 451, 537, 538–9, 545, 546,
 551
 Nelson, R. 195
 neo-Keynesianism and price flexibility 556–7
 neoclassical economics 223–6, 327, 335; *see*
 also mainstream economics
 network analysis, social, *see* social network
 analysis
 Neuman, W. 564
 New, C. 15
 New Cambridge modeling approach 431,
 438–9
 new economics of labor migration (NELM)
 468–9
 New Public Management (NPM) 366, 370
 Newman, A. 135, 160
 Newman, M. 247, 248

- Nicholl, J. 289
 Nielsen, P. 27
 nonparametric research methods, *see* factor analysis and nonparametric research methods
 Norman, A. 47
 Norris, L. 580
- Oakley, A. 169
 O’Cathain, A. 289
 O’Connell, R. 199
 O’Doherty, R. 178
 Ogilivie, S. 73, 85
 O’Gorman, P. 11, 27, 51
 Ohanian, L. 327
 Oliver, C. 1, 11
 Olmsted, J. 144, 145, 159
 Olsen, W. 2, 28, 31, 41, 42, 89, 156–7, 531
 O’Neill, R.T. 296
 Ong, R. 445–65
 Onwuegbuzie, A.J. 288, 294–5
 open system 21–3, 26–8, 57, 64, 86, 440; *see also* closed system
 ordinary least square (OLS) estimation 183, 184, 185, 211, 249, 250, 315; *see also* regression analysis
- Papadimitriou, D. 441
 paradigm wars 287–8
 Parker, A. 241, 242
 Parreñas, R. 479
 Parry, K. 1
 participant observation 35–6, 37, 41, 59, 60–61, 64, 147, 377, 381, 515
 participant recruitment, low-income households study 347, 348–52, 362–3
 participation rewards 357
 Pasinetti, L. 284
 Passarella, M. 440, 441
 Paster, T. 401, 402, 403–4, 408, 412, 420, 421, 422, 423
 Patai, D. 289
 Patrick, G. 486, 499
 Patton, M. 347, 352, 353, 358, 374, 376
 Pavalko, E. 447
 Pawson, R. 169, 171, 173, 178
 Payne, J. 502
 Pearce, F. 28
 Pearce, L.D. 294
 Pedersen, O. 420
 peer review 65–6
 Pentland, B. 47, 51
 Perez, S. 212
 Pérez Caldentey, E. 407
 performance indicators 366, 370
- Perloff, J. 368, 384
 Pesaran, M. 213
 Peters, A. 551
 Phillips, N. 579
 Phillips-Fein, K. 401, 402, 412, 422
 philosophical foundation 18–19, 21–2, 35–8, 66–8
 Pickbourn, L. 73–91, 138, 466–84
 Pierson, P. 403, 404, 405, 407, 408, 412, 421, 422, 423
 Piore, M. 137, 144–5
 Pischke, J. 213
 Plano Clark, V.L. 288, 289, 291, 296, 455
 Platt, J. 577–8
 Plehn-Dujowich, J. 327
 Plemmons, R. 284
 policy as contested process, mixed method research 400–430
 business groups’ involvement and capitalist societies 401–3, 404–6, 408–9
 business profit rates and tax rates, and error correction model (ECM) 409–20, 429–30
 capitalists’ and workers’ contributions to social insurance 417–18, 419, 420
 industrial development literature 400, 401
 intersectoral rivalries between capitalists 406–7
 market reforms 406–7
 policy in contested terrain 404–9
 policy and political mix (PPM) 403–4, 409, 420, 421–2
 political power, gauging relative 409–20
 post-Keynesian economics 401, 404, 422
 power resources approach (PRA) 407–8
 social democratic policies 401, 402, 403–4, 405, 407–8, 420
 structural and instrumental business power, distinction between 404–6
 taxation structures 403, 406–7, 408
 UN Human Development project and capabilities approach 400–401
- policy research
 government role in managed markets 367, 379, 383
 ‘political economy’ experiments 167
 quasi-experimental design, *see* urban and regional policy research, quasi-experimental design
- Popov, V. 250
 population–sample relationship 118–21
 Porpora, D. 269
 Porter, G. 150
 Porter, R. 327
 Porter, S. 122

- Posel, D. 467, 468, 481
- positivism as measure of knowledge for science, concerns over 18–19, 21, 23–4
- post-Keynesian economics
- agent-based computational economics 261–7
 - business cycle detection 557–8, 564
 - investment behavior 305–6, 309, 310, 312, 313, 314, 317
 - neo-Keynesianism and price flexibility 556–7
 - New Cambridge approach 431, 438–9
 - policy as contested process 401, 404, 422
 - post-Keynesian macro-dynamics 261–7
 - price theory 327–8, 329, 332–3, 335
 - stock-flow and flow-flow ratios 438, 439
 - stock-flow-consistent (SFC) models 431–42
 - stock-flow norms and steady state 437–9
 - see also* Keynes, J.
- Potter, J. 579
- Povel, P. 321
- poverty alleviation, urban and regional policy research 542–5, 546, 547, 549, 550
- power resources approach (PRA) 407–8
- pragmatism 287
- Prasad, E. 327
- Prasad, M. 405, 406, 407
- Pratt, A. 11
- Pratten, S. 230
- Preissle, J. 297
- Prescott, E. 327
- Press, F. 381
- Presser, S. 83
- Prevenier, W. 94
- price stability and grounded theory 325–40
- causal mechanisms for price stability 328–37
 - class-induced mark-up pricing 332
 - consecutive pricing periods 328–9, 333–4
 - cost-plus pricing procedure 331–2
 - costing-oriented pricing taxonomy 330
 - countercyclicality of prices 327–8, 333–4, 335
 - extrinsic price stability 333–5
 - fair rate of return pricing 331
 - grounded theory method 325–6
 - industry life cycle effects 334
 - intrinsic price stability 329–33
 - labor costs effects 334, 336–7
 - labor productivity levels 335–7
 - managerial accounting principles 329
 - mathematical representation of causal mechanism 326, 335–7
 - neoclassical economics and countercyclical cost movement 327, 335
 - post-Keynesian price theory 327–8, 329, 332–3, 335
 - price-output relationship 328
 - profit mark-up-oriented pricing taxonomy 330, 331, 333–4, 335
 - real business cycle (RBC) models 327
 - target rate of return pricing 331
 - US economy, price stability evidence 326–8, 333–5, 336
- pricing studies 48–9, 102–3, 281–2, 555, 557
- principal component analysis (PCA) 205–6
- private property rights 485–7, 489–92, 513
- Procter, M. 580–81, 582
- profits studies 265–6, 330, 331, 333–4, 335, 409–20, 429–30, 557–8
- Propper, C. 366
- Pujol, M. 451
- Punch, K. 352, 353, 564, 572
- Purcell, J. 351
- ‘pure’ experiments 168–70, 171–2, 173, 174–5, 176, 182
- q theory of investment 305
- qualitative analysis
- factor analysis and nonparametric research methods 193–6
 - see also* mixed method analysis; quantitative and qualitative research methods
- qualitative case study of Mexican stock market (BMV) 388–99
- case study as research method 390–91
 - critical realism perspective 389–91, 397–8
 - document analysis 390, 396
 - financial volatility and uncertainty measurement 389–90, 392–3, 394, 395, 397–8
 - interviews 391, 393–5
 - quantitative method comparison 391–2, 397–8
- qualitative and ethnographic methods in economics 135–64
- document analysis 148
 - economic intuition building 140–42
 - ethnographic data objections 138–9
 - ethnographic methods 137–8
 - ethnographic techniques 144–9, 150–59
 - ethnography and participant observation 147
 - feminist economics data gathering 140, 142, 143
 - focus groups 146
 - future directions 149–60
 - inclusive research processes 142–3
 - ‘informal economy’ data gathering 139–40
 - interviews 144–6
 - mainstream economics and econometrics reliance 138–9, 160

- marketization of human services providers 381–2
- non-participant observation (site visits) 147–8
- participant observation 147
- reflexivity 143–4
- Régulationist* analysis of industry sector 579, 580
- survey-generated data shortcomings 139–40, 142
- triangulation of quantitative results 144
- quantitative analysis
 - Mexican stock market (BMV) study 391–2, 397–8
 - see also* mixed method analysis
- quantitative and qualitative research methods 73–91
 - and causality 78–9
 - compatibility problems and method integration 84–8
 - data triangulation 78, 81, 83, 86
 - legitimacy concerns 87
 - objectivity concerns 75–6, 78, 81–2, 84
 - qualitative methodology 76–7, 78, 83–4
 - quality measurement 81, 82–3, 85
 - quantitative methodology 74, 75–6, 78, 79
 - self-reported information concerns 82–3
 - technique comparison 78–84
 - validity considerations 80–84
- quasi-experimental design 59, 60, 62, 65, 175–81
 - policy research, *see* urban and regional policy research, quasi-experimental design
- questionnaire use 101–2, 121–5, 239, 347; *see also* survey headings
- Quiggin, J. 570
- Quisumbing, A. 479

- Ragin, C. 65, 74
- Railsback, S. 253
- Raith, M. 321
- Ramnarain, S. 59, 73–91, 135–64, 382
- randomized controlled trials (RCTs) 168, 169
- Ranke, L. von 95–6, 98–9
- Rao, S. 154
- Rao, V. 75–6, 77
- Ratha, D. 470–71
- rational choice theory 61, 62, 66
- Ravallion, M. 89
- Raza, H. 441
- real business cycle (RBC) 327, 556–7
- real world structures and causal mechanisms 274–6, 279–81
- regression analysis 210–21
 - business cycle detection 561–2, 565
 - control function approach 214
 - critical realism and causal explanations 215–16
 - critical realism and econometrics 225, 228, 231, 233
 - data triangulation approach to small landholders' behavior, Bulgaria 485, 489–91
 - difference-in-difference approach 186, 215
 - discontinuity design approach 214
 - econometrics' role 212–13, 216–17
 - employment decisions of aged care workers 452–3, 459
 - experimental methods and data 183, 184–6
 - generalized linear models (GLM) 184, 185, 221
 - household expenditure, gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 479–80
 - identification concerns in econometrics 211–14
 - instrumental variables approach 214
 - investment behavior 314–19
 - matching analysis approach 214
 - ordinary least square (OLS) estimation 183, 184, 185, 211, 249, 250, 315
 - quadratic assignment procedure (QAP) regression 249, 250
 - regression as econometrics 210–14
 - social network analysis 249–50
 - time series responses in econometrics 212–13
 - vector auto regression (VAR) analysis 212–13, 229
- Régulationist* analysis of industry sector using mixed research methods 569–89
 - critical content analysis 569, 579–80
 - data collection 573–4, 575–6, 583
 - document analysis 569, 575–6, 577–80, 581, 583
 - drivers of change 570–71
 - ethnographic content analysis (ECA) 579, 580
 - financial capital benefits 584–5
 - institutional forms 572, 573–4, 585–6
 - quantitative content analysis 579
 - representativeness issues 578
 - secondary analysis 569, 580–2, 583
 - semiotics issues 579
 - structural and regulatory change in electricity sector 570–71, 584–5
 - triangulation use 575, 586
- Reid, G. 11
- Reinharz, S. 348
- Repko, A. 54, 67, 69

- research funding applications 448, 449, 453, 462
 reproduction 31, 287
 Richardson, L. 290
 Richardson, R. 250
 risk, *see* uncertainty issues
 Ritchie, J. 139, 142
 Rivlin, A. 535
 Roberts, K. 402
 Robins, G. 250
 Robinson, J. 190, 321, 390
 Rodrigues, A. 233
 Rodriguez, D. 292
 Rogelberg, S. 129
 Rohan, E.A. 297
 Rohner, R.P. 289
 Roos, L. 539
 Roose, H. 123
 Rose, N. 401, 412, 422
 Rosenzweig, M. 165, 179–80, 185
 Rosewarne, S. 451
 Rosser, J. 268, 390
 Roth, A. 165, 179
 Rotheim, R. 36
 Runde, J. 11, 51
 Russell, B. 351
 Ryan, G. 378

 Saillard, Y. 572
 Salamon, T. 253
 Salant, P. 111
 Salanti, A. 86
 Sale, J. 73
 sampling strategies 111, 118–21, 243, 374–5
 snowball sampling technique 473, 492–3
 see also focus groups; interviews; survey use
 Samuels, W. 84
 Samuelson, P. 225, 229, 276, 556
 Sandelowski, M. 289, 295
 Sangameswaran, P. 153
 Sanghera, B. 150–51
 Sano, Y. 341, 347
 Sapsford, R. 110, 119, 120
 Sarantakos, S. 370, 374, 376
 Saris, W. 121
 Sarre, P. 11, 44
 Sasaki, H. 565
 Satybaldieva, E. 150–51
 Saunders, P. 365
 Sawyer, M. 440, 441
 Sayer, A. 11, 28, 32, 33, 38, 44, 50, 51, 84, 105, 190, 287
 Scazzieri, R. 192, 193
 Schaeffer, N. 83
 Schatzman, L. 79

 Scheibl, F. 11, 156
 Scheuren, F. 110
 Schindler, K. 148
 Schmalensee, R. 369, 384
 Schmidt, L. 531, 532
 Schneider, A. 447
 Schroeder, S. 554–68
 Schulz, K. 296
 Schumpeter, J. 193, 222, 223, 420, 555
 Schwandt, T. 77
 Schwartz, A. 327
 Schwartz, N. 122
 Schwartz, R.D. 287
 Scott, J. 246, 251, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579
 Screpanti, E. 86
 Sechrest, L. 287
 Seidman, S. 246
 Sent, E. 166
 Seppecher, P. 440
 Setterfield, M. 284
 Sevak, P. 531, 532
 Shaffer, P. 75, 77, 144
 Shaghaghi, A. 341
 Sharp, R. 445–65
 Shea, J. 146, 158
 Sherman, H. 558, 561, 565
 Sherman, P. 565
 Shih, M. 207
 Shively, W. 78
 Shope, R. 288
 Shotland, R.L. 289, 290
 Siakantaris, N. 165, 170
 Sieber, S.D. 287
 Sierminska, E. 532
 Sikes, P. 177
 Sil, R. 294
 Silva, E. 402
 Silverman, D. 84
 Simon, H. 486, 501
 Sims, C. 212
 Singer, E. 83, 357
 Skott, P. 558
 Smale, S. 269
 Smith, D. 239, 382
 Smith, H.W. 294
 Smith, J. 73, 84
 Smith, L. 142
 Smith, R. 213
 Smith, S. 120
 Smith, T. 83
 Smith, V. 536
 Snijders, T. 249
 snowball sampling technique 473, 492–3; *see also* sampling strategies
 Snowden, B. 557

- social democratic policies 401, 402, 403–4, 405, 407–8, 420
- social documents as sources 94, 97–8, 99–100
- social experiments 174–5, 176, 179–81, 186
- social insurance 417–18, 419, 420
- social network analysis 237–52
- closure and brokerage, distinction between 245–6
 - cluster analysis 247, 248
 - computer software use 239–41, 248
 - data collection considerations 239, 241–4
 - ethical challenges 242
 - network characteristics 241–4, 247–9
 - questionnaires 239
 - regression techniques 249–50
 - sampling strategy effects 243
 - stochastic actor-oriented models (SAOM) 249–50
 - survey data response rates 243–4
 - visualization tools 237–41
- social ontology in critical realism 15–34
- abduction research strategy 2, 30–31
 - closed and open systems 21–3, 26–8, 32
 - constant conjunction approach 19, 21, 22–3, 24, 215, 222–3, 227, 229
 - constructive pluralism issues 27
 - economics, methodology, and methods 26–31, 32
 - grounded theory research strategy 31
 - mainstream and heterodox economics comparison 26–8, 30, 32
 - positivism as measure of knowledge for science, concerns over 18–19, 21, 23–4
 - retroduction and retroduction research strategy 31
 - transformational model of social activity 23–5, 29
 - see also* critical realism
- social structures 92–3, 100, 193–6, 226–8, 229
- social surplus approach 232–4
- Song, M. 199, 205–6
- Soylu, C. 152–3
- Spiess, C. 447
- Spiethoff, A. 51
- Sraffa, P. 224, 225
- St Pierre, E.A. 290
- Stake, R. 375
- Stalans, L. 122
- Stanley, J. 168
- Stanton, J. 129
- Stark, O. 468, 469
- Starr, M. 81, 82, 83, 87, 89, 137, 138, 144, 145, 147, 148–9
- statistical analysis 181, 488–92, 500
- Staveren, I. van 146
- Stearns, L. 250
- Steinmo, S. 416
- Stern, C. 110, 112, 114
- Stewart, D. 580, 582
- Stewart, F. 351
- Stigler, S.M. 290
- stochastic actor-oriented models (SAOM) 249–50
- Stock, J. 327
- stock-flow models, *see* economy modeling and stock-flow models
- Stoop, I. 111, 115
- Strassman, D. 451
- Strauss, A.L. 1, 39, 50, 51, 79, 148, 197–8, 296
- Streeck, W. 401, 402, 408, 421
- Strober, M. 451
- structural equation modeling (SEM) 198–200
- structural and instrumental business power, distinction between 404–6
- structuralist Goodwin model 559, 565
- structure–conduct–performance (SCP) model 368, 369, 371
- Sturges, G. 364
- Sugden, R. 276
- Sugui, J. 469
- Sumner, S. 328
- supply and demand analysis 222, 224, 231–2, 263, 266, 327, 439, 555
- survey research methods 75, 110–34
- case studies 112–15
 - data analysis software 132
 - data collection and analysis 111, 118, 126–32
 - design and planning 115–18
 - employment decisions of aged care workers 459, 461, 462
 - ‘free market’ ideologies survey 112, 114
 - interviews, face-to-face 127, 129, 130
 - mainstream economic models of union behavior survey 112, 114
 - non-response problems 120–21
 - population–sample relationship 118–21
 - potential for error 112
 - probability samples 119–20
 - psychology of answering questions 122–3
 - questionnaires 121–5
 - representative sample goal 119
 - sample bias problems 120–21
 - sample size 111
 - sleep and work–life balance survey 112–15, 118–19
 - socio-economic uncertainty survey 114, 115
 - team member training 126
 - telephone surveys 127, 128–9, 130
- survey use

- ethnographic methods in economics 139–40, 142
- gender, migration, and remittance flows in Ghana 473–4, 475, 477
- interdisciplinary perspective 59, 60–61, 62, 65
- intra-household wealth distribution in Ecuador 513, 514, 515, 517–18, 521–2, 523–4
- investment behavior 314
- low-income households study and electricity prices 347, 348–52, 362–3
- marketization of human services providers study 381
- small landholders' behavior, Bulgaria 488–9
- social network analysis 243–4
- see also* focus groups; interviews; sampling strategies
- Swenson, P. 407, 421
- Swinnen, J. 486
- Szostak, R. 54–69
- t-test 181, 184, 546–50
- Tashakkori, A. 287, 288, 294, 295, 296
- taxation structures 403, 406–7, 408
- Taylor, L. 565
- Teddle, C. 287, 288, 294, 295, 296
- Tenreyro, S. 327
- Terrell, J. 560, 561
- Tesfatsion, L. 254, 255, 256, 269
- Testi, J. 570, 571
- Thomas, D. 479
- Thomas, H. 294, 352, 353
- Tilley, N. 169, 171, 173, 178
- time series techniques 212–13, 559–61, 562, 563, 565
- Tinbergen, J. 225, 233
- Tiou-Tagba Aliti, G. 441
- Tipton, C. 578
- Tobin, J. 305, 431, 439
- Todaro, M. 468
- Toepoel, V. 122
- Torrance, H. 288
- Tosh, J. 51
- Tourangeau, R. 83
- traditional methods, *see* historical method and data
- transformational growth theory 194–5
- triangulation 286–7, 289–91, 294, 297–8
- across method 289
- of quantitative results 286–7, 289–90
- within method 289
- triangulation methods, *see* data triangulation
- Tsang, E. 51
- Turan, F. 158
- Turkey, investment behavior, *see* investment behavior
- Turner, L.A. 287
- Turoff, M. 378
- Tymstra, T. 78
- Udry, C. 485
- uncertainty issues
- and financial volatility 389–90, 392–3, 394, 395, 397–8
- investment behavior 305, 310–11, 312–14, 319
- socio-economic uncertainty survey 114, 115
- unemployment rates 542, 543, 545, 546, 547, 549
- Uphoff, N. 75
- urban and regional policy research, quasi-experimental design 535–53
- data sources 540–41
- economic development incentives effects 535, 539, 545–6, 550–51
- enterprise zone (EZ) studies 536–7, 538–46
- ethical issues with human subjects 536
- experimental methods 535–6
- income levels 542, 544, 549–50
- jobs created and saved 545–6, 547–8, 549
- population changes 541–2, 543, 546, 547
- poverty alleviation 542–5, 546, 547, 549, 550
- t-test (before-and-after) results comparison 546–50
- unemployment rates 542, 543, 545, 546, 547, 549
- validity measures 537–8
- see also* policy issues
- US
- business profit rates and tax rates, correlation between 409–12, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420
- historical financial studies 97–8, 99–100
- price stability evidence 326–8, 333–5, 336
- Ussher, L. 256, 257
- Valdecantos, S. 440, 441
- Valente, T. 244
- Valentine, G. 513
- validity measurement 80–84, 169–70, 173, 177, 178, 537–8
- Van Treeck, T. 441
- Vane, H. 557
- Vanwey, L. 469
- Veblen, T. 558
- vector auto regression (VAR) model 212–13, 229
- Veneziani, R. 27, 28

- Vining, A. 535
visualization tools, social network analysis
237–41
Vogel, D. 422
Voils, C.I. 295
Vyas, S. 531
- Waddington, H. 467
Walker, B. 571
Waring, M. 451
Warner, E. 327
Warner, M. 478
Warren, N. 347
Warren, T. 532
Warwick, D. 85
Watson, M. 327
Watt, D. 377
Watts, C. 531
Webb, E.J. 287
Webb, R. 327
Weber, R. 579
Wegren, S. 485, 486, 499, 501
Weimer, D. 535
Weintraub, E. 276
Weisberg, H. 112
Weisberg, M. 274, 280, 284
Weiss, C.H. 297
Weiss, R.S. 295
Wellman, B. 50
Westphal, J. 123
Wetherell, M. 579
- Whalen, V. 401
Whitcomb, M. 122
White, D. 239
White, H. 77, 85, 137, 138, 140
Wicksell, K. 555
Wight, C. 269
Wilber, C. 36, 39, 45
Wilensky, U. 253
Willett, E. 570
Willig, R. 369, 384
Winship, C. 213
Winter, S. 195
Wistow, G. 380
Wolf, D. 151
Wolpin, K. 165, 179–80, 186
Wood, A. 11, 156
Woodrow, C. 381
work–life balance survey 112–15, 118–19
Wray, L. 99–100, 104–5, 401, 404
Wright, I. 256, 257, 258
- Yeboah, M. 472
Yeung, H. 1, 11
Yin, R.K. 45, 288, 296, 374
Young, W. 2
- Zeza, G. 431–44
Zhao, J. 440
Zikmund, W. 112, 126
Ziliak, S. 182, 452, 453
Zingales, L. 321