

Index

- 18th World Hydrogen Energy Conference, May 2010 170
- 2004 International Conference for Renewable Energies, Bonn 2
- Academy for Environmental Conservation 62
- acid rain 80
- agency 14, 16–17, 26, 120, 180–81, 192
- Agenda 21 24, 30, 35, 38, 74, 112, 158
- agents 82–4
 - see also* leaders; special driving persons
- Air Pollution Control Act, 1947 (California) 63
- air pollution control network 62
- air pollution laws 41–2, 159
- air quality standards 63
- Amsterdam Treaty (1997) 32
- arid lands protection 62
- attention- and support-seeking strategies 13
- auto industry 60–61
- autonomy 82–3
- auto tailpipe emission standards 63, 159
- Bäckstrand, K. 4
- barren and arid lands protection 62
- Bavaria 6, 38, 42, 180–81, 184
 - and affect of political appointments 186–7
 - and business promotion 183
 - and California 50–55, 59–72, 107–8, 111–22, 177–8
 - funding 189–90
 - and implementation plan 188
 - and lack of institutionalization 191
 - and windows of opportunity 182
 - and Wisconsin 73–8, 80–106, 177–8
- Bavarian Environmental Initiative:
 - Cooperative Environmental Protection, Sustainable Development, Ecological Prosperity 53
- Bavarian Environmental Protection Act 62
- Bayernwerk 89
- Bay Restoration Fund 141
- Belarus 158
- benchmarking 113
- Berlin 86
- biodiesel 152
- biogas facility 158
- biomass 126, 135
- BMW 60, 86, 89, 103, 115
- Board of Public Works 131
- Boetticher, Dr Christian von 141
- Böll Foundation 138–9, 178, 181
- bounded rationality 69, 103–4, 120, 147, 173, 180–81
- BP Solar 58
- Brouwer et al. 13–14
- brownfield redevelopment 104
- Brownfields Voluntary Cleanup and Revitalization Incentive Programs 127–8
- budget deficit 55–6
- building industry 90
- Bulkeley, H. 4, 25
- Bundesrat 45
- bureaucrats, key players 139, 186–7
- Busch et al. 8, 19–20
- Bush administration 31
- business opportunities 136–7, 147, 161
- Bütikofer, Reinhard 132–3, 138, 181, 184
- CAA Amendments, 1990 39, 63
- CAA (Clean Air Act) 37, 63
- Cackette, Tom 166–70, 173–4, 183, 186–7

- and Hydrogen Highway 155–6
- and lack of institutionalization 164–5
- and mutual benefits 162–3
- and oil dependency 152
- CalCert program 56–8, 61, 66–8, 71, 177
- Cal/EPA (California Environmental Protection Agency) 50, 56, 66, 159
- Cal/EPA EMS Project 111
- California 6–7, 37, 55–8, 152–6, 181, 183–4
 - and affect of political appointments 186
 - and Bavaria 50, 59–72, 79–80, 107–11, 113–22, 177, 180, 187
 - and the EU 24, 195
 - and funding 189–90
 - and GHG emissions 37
 - and lack of implementation plan 188
 - and lack of institutionalization 190–91
 - and NRW 150, 159–75, 179
 - and windows of opportunity 182
- ‘California Climate’ 154
- California Climate Action Registry 154
- California Energy Commission 155
- California Fuel Cell Partnership (CFCP) 155, 163
- California Hydrogen Highway Network 155
- Canada 2, 38
- Canaleta et al. 2
- CARB (California Air Resources Board) 150, 155, 159–60, 164–5, 173
- carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions 32–3, 37, 91, 154
- Cardiff Process (1998) 32
- cars 60–61
- catalysers 62
- Center for Clean Air Policy (CCAP) 132, 138–9, 184
- Cerny, P.G. 44, 53
- CFCP (California Fuel Cell Partnership) 163
- Chesapeake Bay 128, 140, 148, 178–9
- Chiang Mai, Thailand 130–31
- China 151
- Clapp, J. 76, 110
- clean energy 7, 151–2
- Clean Energy States Alliance (CESA) 2, 154
- Clean Water Act (US) 63
- Climate Action Plans 36, 39
- climate change 2, 24, 31, 34–8, 67, 89, 176
 - and California 153–5
 - and the EU 32
 - and federal governments 147–8, 178
 - and Maryland 128–9
 - and Schleswig–Holstein 124–5, 179
 - scientists’ university exchange 142
- climate protection 93, 125
- Clinton administration 31
- Clinton, President Bill 34, 39
- coal 156
- coastal zone management 134
- coercive transfer 17–18
- command-and-control method 74–5
- commercialization, environmental technologies 63–4
- Committee of the Regions 42, 63
- Common Sense Initiative, Project XL 34
- communications 104
 - globalization 148, 176, 179
- compatibility 22
- competition 19–20, 22, 68, 101, 172, 176–7
 - economic 20, 178–9
 - regulatory 22, 68, 114, 172, 176–7, 179, 193
 - see also* ideational competition
- competition state 44, 53
- complementary policies 182
- concurrent competence 41
- Conference of Environment Ministers 42
- Conference of the Parties 10 (COP10) 2
- constraint 27
- consultants, use of 115–16
- convergence 103, 162
- cooperation 46, 104
 - cross-sectoral 99

- Cooperative Environmental Agreement Program 79
- cooperative Europeanization 23
- Council of State Governments (CSG) 83, 95, 130–31, 138
- coupling 12
- cross-sectoral outreach 105, 191
- cultural heritage 85–6, 103, 183
- Dahlen, Dr Achim 159, 173
- Davies, J. 16
- DBED (Maryland Energy Administration) 137
- decentralization 44–5, 84
- Deeg, R. 44
- delegations 183–4, 188
 - lack 174
 - Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 140
 - NRW and California 160–61, 166–7, 172–3
 - Wisconsin 89
- Deutch et al. 151
- Deutsche Umwelthilfe 67
- diffusion 75, 103, 110–11, 147, 162
 - of environmental policy innovations 7–8, 18–23, 68, 114
 - international 8, 113–14
 - vertical and horizontal 8, 23–4, 71, 102, 121, 177, 179
- DNR (Department of Natural Resources)/Wisconsin 73, 78–9, 89, 91, 182
- Dolowitz, D. 8, 90, 134, 180–81
 - and consultants 115–16
 - and institutional resistance 118
 - and policy transfer 15–18, 64
- Drezner, D.W. 110
- dual court system 41
- Eberhardt, Alfred 133, 139, 141–2, 186
- ecological modernization 7–8, 21, 162, 171–2
 - and Bavaria 177–8
 - and Schleswig–Holstein 148, 179
- ecological tax reform (1999–2003)/Germany 34
- economic benefits 136–7
- economic competition 20, 178–9
- economic development 135–6
- economic globalization 43–4, 171–2, 176, 179
- economic growth 177
- economic interests 183
- ECOS (Environmental Council of the States) 40, 83–4, 103
- Ehrlich, Robert 141
- EIA (Energy Information Administration)/US 151
- elections, affect 117, 141, 144, 164, 167–8, 174
- electricity industry deregulation legislation 154
- EMAS (Eco-Management and Audit Scheme) 32, 38, 54, 74, 121, 179–80
 - and Bavaria 75, 77, 92, 103, 112, 177–8
 - standards 120–21
- EMAS II 92, 97
- EMAS III 94
- emissions
 - GHG 31, 37–8, 154
 - vehicle 63, 69
- employment 127, 156
- EMSs (environmental management systems) 73–4, 79, 84, 88–9, 102, 115, 178
 - and EMAS III 94
 - hybrid 182
 - standards 30–31, 68, 76, 101, 120, 177, 179–80
- endogenous structures 16
- energy
 - alternative 135
 - clean energy market 151–2
 - consumption 129, 151
 - saving 125
 - see also* renewable energy
- Energy Policy Act, 1992 (US) 39
- Energy Star products 129
- energy transmission industry 90
- ‘Entering a New Era of Transatlantic Climate and Energy Cooperation’ conference 143
- entrepreneurs, policy *see* policy entrepreneurs
- Environmental Cooperation Pilot Program (ECP) 79
- Environmentalism, New 34, 84

- environmental management systems 6, 108
- Environmental Pact of Bavaria 82–3, 92, 97, 101, 111, 178
 definition 53–4, 74–5
 and the EU 112
- environmental policies 24, 45–6, 81, 119–20
- environmental protection 24, 52, 56, 62, 67, 70, 121, 177
- environmental regulatory reform 6, 88
- environmental technologies 50–51, 56–8, 68, 70, 114, 159, 177
 commercialization 63–4
 promotion 183
- Environmental Technology Certification Program (CalCert) 56–8, 61, 66–8, 71, 177
- EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)/USA 30, 40, 58, 84, 89–91, 102
 and climate change 39
 and Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 144
 Strategic Plan 34
 sued by states 37
 and Wisconsin 100, 102, 178
- epistemic community 110
- European Commission 94
- European Environmental Agency (EEA) 93, 110
- European Regional Development Fund 157
- European Union (EU) 5–6, 17, 23–4, 31–2, 195
 and Bavaria 77, 102, 112, 178
 and EMAS 75, 120
 and fuel cell technology 152
 and Germany 38–9, 42
 and standards 108
- Evans, M. 16
- exchanges 73, 88–9, 97–8, 102, 104, 123, 130, 132, 143
- exogenous structures 16
- external networks 13
- face-to-face meetings 145–6, 148–9, 172, 174, 188
- farming, organic 126
- FCHN (Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Network NRW) 159–62, 167, 180
 aim 157–8, 171
 and CARB 164
 funding 153, 169, 173
- federal governments 38–9, 41–2, 44, 148
 lack of policies 101, 137, 176, 178
 support 100
 US 40, 63, 84, 93, 147
- Fifth Environmental Action Program ‘For Sustainable and Ecological Development’ 32
- first-movers 21, 114
see also frontrunners
- formal institutionalization 100, 105, 175, 192
- fossil fuels, independence from 39, 150, 171–2, 179
- framework competence 41
- Frank, Matt 93–5
- frontrunners 21, 176, 182
 Bavaria 178
 California 153, 156, 172, 179
 Maryland 124, 128, 134
 NRW 162
 Schleswig–Holstein 124–5, 134
 Wisconsin 177–8
- Fry, E.H. 44
- fuel cell technology 69, 150, 152–3, 159–64, 168, 170
 and LEV program 68, 177, 179
 and ZEV program 60–61, 155–6, 172
- funding 65, 144–5, 189
 and California and Bavaria 117–18
 and California and NRW 150
 and hydrogen and fuel cell technologies 153, 169, 173
 and Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 130, 149
 and Wisconsin and Bavaria 95–7, 189
- GADORE (German–American Dialog on Renewable Energy) 143
- geography, similar 114, 133–4, 183
- German Consulate 65
- German Hydrogen Association 153

- Germany 59, 76
 and cultural heritage with Wisconsin 85–6
 federal government 32–4, 41–2, 44
 and ISO 94
Länder 35–6, 38, 41–2, 44–8, 176
see also Bavaria; NRW (North Rhine–Westphalia); Schleswig–Holstein
- GHG (greenhouse gas) emissions 6, 31, 37–8, 154
- Gingher, Tracy 141
- Glendening, Gov. Parris 127–30
- global governance 121
- globalization 15–16, 21, 68, 177
 of communications 148, 176, 179
 economic 43–4, 171–2, 176, 179
- global trade 57, 61, 68, 101, 109, 177–8, 183
- Goppel, Dr Thomas 59, 61, 63, 65–6, 69–70, 181–3
 and political gain 64, 71
- governance
 global 121, 176
 and the institutional workings of government 66
 multi-level 68, 71, 105–6
- government–industry climate change agreement, 1995 38
- governments *see* federal governments; *Länder*; states (US)
- governors, US 45
- ‘green’ buildings 6, 125, 128, 135
- Green Party, Germany 139, 144, 178, 184
- ‘green’ power 128–9
- ‘green’ roofs 135
- Green Tier 79, 89, 97, 99, 104, 177
 definition 77–8
 and formal institutionalization 100, 105, 192
 and Frank 93–4
 tiers 90–91
- gross domestic product 61, 159
- gross national product 61
- growth management 128
- habitats, natural 62
- Harvard University and the Ash Institute’s Innovations in American Government Award 91
- Hassett et al 78
- Hassett, S. 93
- Hatch, M.T. 33
- Heinrich Böll Foundation 132–3, 138, 181, 184
- Henatsch, Ruprecht 59–61, 65, 69, 181, 184, 189
- heritage 85–6, 103, 183
- Hesse 86
- Hey, C. 33
- Hickox, Cal/ EPA Secretary 111, 116, 118, 186
- hierarchical Europeanization 23
- high-income countries 57
- Hira, A. 27
- Hira, R. 27
- Höhn, B. 157–8
- Hooghe, L. 7, 23–5, 180
- Hoover, Fred, Jr 137, 140
- horizontal diffusion 23–4, 71, 102, 121, 177, 179
- horizontal Europeanization 23
- Horstmann, Dr Axel 150
- human agency 26
- Hydrogen Highway Network, California 155, 163, 168, 171, 179
- hydrogen technology 150, 152–3, 161–4
 and benefits for NRW 168, 170, 172, 179
 and Cackette 155–6
- ideational competition 22, 68, 101, 121, 147–8, 172, 176, 193
 and California–Bavaria 177
 and Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 178–9
 and Wisconsin 177
- implementation plans, lack 187–8
- inclusion of all segments of government and society 98–9
- India 151, 158
- indirect coercive transfer 17
- informal institutionalization 98, 101, 105–6, 191–3
- information technology (IT) economy in California, rise 59, 182

- Innovations in American Government
Award of the Ford Foundation
and the John F. Kennedy School
of Government at Harvard
University, 1996 66–7, 128
- innovative environmental policies 22,
68, 108–9, 111, 114
- innovative partnerships 14–15
- institutionalism, new 8, 26–8
- institutionalization 195
formal 100, 105, 175, 192
informal 98, 101, 105–6, 191–3
lack 65, 117–18, 144–5, 188–91
- internal networks 13–14
- international diffusion 8, 113–14
- internationalization and subnational
government 43–5
- international learning 107, 148, 179
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
17
- international outreach 110
- International Partnership for the
Hydrogen Economy 170
- ISO 14000 58, 66, 74–6, 79, 92
- ISO 14001 113–14, 120
- ISO (International Organization for
Standardization) 30–31, 58, 66,
68, 93–4, 101
and Bavaria 178
and California 177
standards 75–7, 92, 108–10, 112,
121, 178
- ISO Plus 79, 91–2, 97
- Jacob, K. 8, 43, 60, 64
and competition 111
and lead markets 21, 52, 57
and trendsetters 20
- Jänicke, M. 8, 43, 60, 64
and competition 111
and lead markets 21, 52, 57
and trendsetters 20
- Job Creation Tax Credit Program 128
- jobs 127, 156
- Joint EPA/State Agreement to Pursue
Regulatory Innovation 84
- Jørgensen, K. 30, 35–6, 46–7
- Kern et al. 8, 18, 20, 24, 110–11, 114
- Kern, K. 4, 23, 25
- Kingdon, J.W. 7, 11–13, 69
- Klauser, Jim 76, 84–6, 100, 102
- Knigge, M. 46, 117
- knowledge organizations 16
- Kraemer, R.A. 41
- Kyoto Protocol 31, 178
- Lafferty, W.M. 33
- Lake Tegern 62
- Länder* 24, 38, 45–8, 59, 176, 182
and air pollution laws 41–2
and climate change 35–6
and economy 43
and Rio principles 177
and small businesses 44
see also Bavaria; NRW (North
Rhine–Westphalia); Schleswig–
Holstein
- land management 6, 134–5
- leaders 82–4, 102, 139, 182–3
- lead markets 21, 52, 54, 57–8, 156–8
Bavaria and Wisconsin 75, 101, 178
California and Bavaria 70, 177
NRW 172
- learning, international 107, 148, 179
- lesson-drawing 14–15, 17, 132
and California and NRW 161
and Jørgensen 46
and Maryland and Schleswig–
Holstein 134–6, 147
and Medearis 138
- LEV (Low Emission Vehicles program,
1990 60, 68, 155–6, 172, 177, 179
- litigation against utilities 154
- Live Near Your Work Program 128
- Lloyd, Dr Alan 150, 159–60, 163–4,
167, 170, 173–4, 183, 187
- Los Angeles County Air Pollution
Control District 63
- manufacturing and Wisconsin 78
- manure 135
- market launch program for renewable
energy sources (1999)/Germany
33–4
- Marks, G. 7, 23–5, 180
- Marsh, D. 8, 90, 134, 180
and consultants 115–16
and institutional resistance 118
and policy transfer 15–18, 64

- Maryland 5–6, 127–49, 181–4, 187–8
 and affect of political appointments 186
 and ideational competition 178–9
 and lack of institutionalization 190
 and MoU 123–4
- Maryland Clean Energy Incentive Act, 2000 129
- matching interests 139, 182–3
- McCown, T.L. 14
- MDE (Maryland Department of the Environment) 129–31, 135, 137–8, 141–2, 144
- Meadowcroft, J. 33
- Medearis, D. 45, 131–3, 138, 141, 146, 181, 184
- Meyer, G.E. 79–81, 83, 87, 96, 103
- Milford et al. 154
- mining 156
- Minnesota 36
- Mintrom, M. 13–14
- Mitchell, John 130, 133–4, 139, 141, 145–6, 186, 188
- Mittelstand* policies 44
- MLG (multi-level governance) 28, 40, 176, 180, 192
 and Agenda 21 30
 and Bavaria and Wisconsin 105–6
 and California and Bavaria 68, 71, 121
 and California and NRW 171, 174
 definition 7, 23–6
 and Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 147–8
- Monstadt, J. 23
- motivation, rational 19
- MoUs (Memoranda of Understanding) 6, 11, 24, 28, 31
 California and Bavaria (1995) 50–51, 58, 61, 64–5, 68
 California and Bavaria (2000) 107–8, 115–17, 187
 California and NRW 150, 161–2, 164
 Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 123–4, 137, 178
 as means of collaboration 195
 Wisconsin and Bavaria 73–4, 81–2, 84, 86, 95
- MSWG (Multi-State Working Group on Environmental Performance) 83–4, 103, 114, 182
 and Bavaria 91, 93, 112–13
 and BMW 115
 and California and Bavaria 120–21
 definition 40–41
 and Stephens 110
 and Wisconsin and Bavaria 79, 89, 99, 101–2, 177–8
- Müller, E. 75, 78
- Müller, Klaus 123, 125, 132–4, 139–41, 181, 183
- Müller-Kraenner, S. 144–5
- multinational corporations (MNCs) 43–4, 158
- MUNF (Ministry of Environment, Nature and Forestry of Schleswig–Holstein) 142, 144
- municipal networks, transnational 4
- NAFTA 45
- National Environmental Performance Partnership System 34, 84
- National Hydrogen Association (US) 153
- National Service Agency for Local Agenda 21 (Germany) 33
- National Sustainability Strategy (Germany) 33
- nation-state 8, 21, 23
- natural habitats 62
- Netherlands 38
- networking 13, 98–9, 139, 147, 172, 181, 184
- networks, transnational municipal 4
- New Environmentalism 34, 84
- new institutionalism 8, 24–6
- New Jersey 38
- Nishida, Jane 129–36, 184
 and personal connections 181, 183
 and political affect 146, 186
 and timing 139
- non-governmental institutions 86–7
- normative institutionalism 26
- NRW (North Rhine–Westphalia) 7, 36, 41, 150, 153, 156–75, 179, 183–4
 and affect of leaders 182
 and affect of political appointments 186–7

- and lack of implementation plan 188
- and lack of institutionalization 190
- and personal connections 181
- NRW State Initiative on Future Energies 157, 171
- Nurdin, Marcus 173, 184
- obligated (and negotiated) transfer 17
- OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) countries 33, 151
- oil 137, 151–2
- O'Malley, Martin 142
- opportunity structures 16
- organic farming 126
- outreach, international 110
- personal contact 115, 139, 145–9, 181, 183
- Peters, B.G. 8, 26–7, 101
- petroleum 152
- Pew Center 37
- policy diffusion 7–8, 110–11
- policy entrepreneurs 11–16, 121–2, 180–82, 187, 192–3
 - California and NRW 173
 - definition 7
 - Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 130, 139, 144, 146–8
 - Wisconsin and Bavaria 83–4, 95, 105
- policy innovations 22, 68, 108–9, 111, 114
- policy networks 13–14
- policy stream 12
- policy transfer 7–8, 15–19, 64, 181
- policy windows 12–13, 20
- political competition 19, 177, 179
- political feasibility 22
- politically appointed players, affect 86
- political stream 12
- pollution 36–7, 39, 62
 - see also* GHG (greenhouse gas) emissions
- Porter–Cologne Act, 1970 63
- power plant technologies 156
- President's Council on Sustainable Development (USA) 34
- printing industry 90
- Priority Places 141
- problem structure 21
- Production Tax Credit 39
- Public Service (utility) Commission 90
- pushers 20, 81, 162, 172, 176, 179
- Quandt Foundation 86–7, 89, 95–6, 100, 103, 115
 - conference in Dresden 116
- Quevedo, Edward 80, 115, 184
- Rabe, B.G. 5, 36, 40
- race to the top 20–21
- rationality, bounded 69, 103–4, 120, 147, 173, 180–81
- rational motivation 19
- Red–Green coalition 125
- Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) 2, 37
- regional policies and *Länder* 44
- regulatory competition 22, 68, 114, 172, 176–7, 179, 193
- regulatory reform 6, 40, 83–4, 88, 102
 - and California and Bavaria 113
 - and Wisconsin 90, 100, 105, 191
- Regulatory Reform Working Partnership 73
- renewable energy 6, 32–3, 39, 129, 140, 142, 151–2
 - and Bavaria and California 50–51
 - and California 153–5
 - and Gadore 143
 - and NRW 156, 159, 179
 - and Schleswig–Holstein 124, 126–7
 - subnational 2, 6
 - and Wisconsin 89
- Renewable Energy Program (California) 154
- Renewable Energy Sources Act, 2000 (Germany) 33
- Renewable Energy Sources Act, 2000 (Schleswig–Holstein) 126
- Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS)/Maryland 129
- Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS) Program, 2002 (California) 154
- Renewable Resource Trust Fund 154
- REN program 157
- ring sewerage system 62
- river restoration 104

- Robertson, D.B. 64
 Rose, R. 14
 Rural Legacy Act, 1997 (Maryland) 127
 Rüttgers, Jürgen 165
 Sawyer, Dr Robert 167
 Scheelje, Dirk 142–5, 186, 188
 Schleswig–Holstein 5–6, 123–7, 131–49, 179, 182, 187–8
 and affect of political appointments 186
 and ideational competition 178
 and lack of institutionalization 190
 and personal contact 181, 183–4
 Schnappauf, Dr Werner 73, 76–7, 80–83, 107
 and Agenda 21 112
 importance of role 116
 Schwarzenegger, Gov. 163, 165, 170
 sectoral policies in Germany 44
 sewerage system, ring 62
 situative factors 20
 small and medium-sized businesses 44, 104, 158, 163
 Smart Growth 127–8, 135–6, 141, 148, 178
 Smoller, Jeff 80–81, 85–6, 94, 100–101
 change of job 93
 and funding 96, 189
 policy entrepreneur 83–4, 95, 105, 187, 192
 and Weigand 97, 103, 181, 183–4
 social market economy 53
 solar photovoltaic, grid-connected 151–2
 solar power 137
 special driving persons 95, 98, 105, 146, 159
 standardization 162–3
 see also ISO 14000; ISO 14001; ISO (International Organization for Standardization)
 State and Local Climate Change Program 39
 State Ministry of Regional Development and Environmental Affairs, Bavaria 62
 states (US) 35–41, 43–8, 176
 autonomy 82–3
 see also California; Maryland; Wisconsin
 Stephens, Dr Robert 107, 183, 186
 and institutional resistance 118–20, 122, 189–91
 and MSWG 110
 and personal connections 115
 policy entrepreneur 108–9
 and Weigand 113, 116–17, 181–2, 187
 STMUGV (Bayerisches Staatsministerium für Umwelt, Gesundheit und Verbraucherschutz) 112
 Stoiber, E. 51–2, 80, 83
 Stolper, E.-C. 157–8
 Stone, D. 15–16
 strategic factors 20
 Strategic Plan (1997)/EPA 34
 Strock, James M. 55–6, 59, 182–3, 186
 and climate change 66–7
 and Goppel 61, 63–6, 69–70, 181
 and political gain 71
 and sustainable development 109
 structural policy 44
 subnational-level governments 40
 see also Länder; states (US)
 sulphur dioxide (SO₂) emissions trading program 80
 Sustainable Building and Dwelling project 125–6
 Swett, B. 45
 Swinnen, J.F.M. 24
 tailpipe emission standards, 1966 60, 156
 Taylor, Casper Jr 137, 141
 technology certification 63
 technology forcing 156
 Tegern, lake 62
 Tews, K. 8, 19, 22
 Thailand 130
 Thompson, T.G. 87–8
 Thompson, Tommy 73, 82–3, 87, 99
 three-way catalysers 62
 Tier I and Tier II, Green Tier 90–91
 timing 103, 139, 146–8, 181–2
 TNCs (transnational corporations) 17–18
 Toxics Release Inventory 39

- transatlantic advocacy network 124
 transatlantic exchanges 89, 102, 131–2, 184
 transatlantic trade 81–2, 183
 transnational advocacy coalition 180
 transnational municipal networks 4
 turbine manufacturers 136
 Type II MLG 24–6, 28, 68, 71, 105–6, 180, 192
 and California and Bavaria 66
 and California and NRW 171, 174
 and Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 147–8
 Type I MLG 24–6, 28, 66, 71, 192
 UN Best Practices Network 93, 110
 UNCED (United Nations Conference on Environment and Development) 1, 20, 22, 29–31
 and California and Bavaria 51
 and California and NRW 171–2
 and Maryland and Schleswig–Holstein 178–9
 and Wisconsin and Bavaria 74
 UN conferences, 1972 and 1992 19
 UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) 93, 110
 UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change) 31, 179
 United Kingdom 31
 United States (US)
 Census 85
 and clean energy market 63, 151–2
 and climate change 178
 and dual court system 41
 EIA (Energy Information Administration) 151
 and federal and state innovation 84
 government 32–5
 and ISO standards 76
 and Kyoto Protocol 31
 states 35–41, 44–8, 176
 see also California; EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)/USA; Maryland; Wisconsin
 urban sprawl 127
 US Asia Environmental Partnership 130
 US–EU New Trans-Atlantic Agenda, 1995 74
 Valley of Death 57
 VanDeveer, S.D. 5, 9, 23–4
 Vegari, S. 13–14
 vehicle emissions 63, 69
 vertical diffusion 8, 23–4, 71, 102, 121, 177, 179
 Vogel, D. 24
 Volkery, A. 8
 Wälti, S. 32
 water management 126, 135, 141
 water quality program (California) 63
 watershed management 128, 134
 Waukesha 90
 Weigand, Dr Matthias 83–4, 89, 93–4, 187
 and Quandt 86
 and Smoller 80–81, 87, 97, 103, 181, 184
 and standards 91–2
 and Stephens 113, 115–18, 182–3
 Weindel, Elmar 59
 welfare reform 80, 83
 West Coast Governors' Global Warming Initiative, 2003 154
 Western Maryland 136–7
 wetlands protection 62
 Wilson, Governor Pete 56
 Wilson, Pete 154
 Wilson, Shari 142
 wind energy
 growth 151–2
 and Maryland 129, 135–7, 140, 147
 and Schleswig–Holstein 125–7, 133, 142–3, 148, 179
 windows of opportunity 181–2
 Wisconsin 6, 73–4, 77–106, 177–8, 180–82
 and affect of non-political appointments 187
 and business promotion 183
 and funding 189
 and implementation plan 188
 and informal institutionalization 191
 and Quevedo 184

- Wisconsin Energy Corp. 85
Witherspoon, Catherine 167
World Bank 2, 17
World Fuel Cell Council 153
World Trade Organization (WTO) 45,
76, 109

Zaw-Mon, Merrylin 123, 129, 133, 140
ZEV (Zero Emissions Vehicle)
Program 60, 155–6, 161,
172
Zickerick, Michael 59
Ziolek, Dr Andreas 159–60, 164, 168,
171, 173, 181
and business promotion 161
and funding 169
and international regulations 162
and personal meetings 183