

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADB	Asian Development Bank
AIO	Asian input–output
APL	average propagation length
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
B2B	business-to-business
BACI	Base pour l’analyse du commerce internationale
BEC	Broad Economic Classification
CAD	computer-aided design
CDE	constant difference of elasticity
CEPII	Centre d’Etudes Prospectives et d’Informations Internationales
CES	constant elasticity of substitution
CGE	computable general equilibrium
CIF	cost, insurance and freight
CNY	Chinese yuan
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
COMTRADE	Commodity Trade Statistics Database
CPC	Central Product Classification
CPI	consumer price index
CRED	Centre for Research on Epidemiology of Disasters
CT	coordination technologies
DC	developing countries
DGP	data-generating process
EA	East Asia
EBOPS	Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification
ECLAC	Economic Committee for Latin America and the Caribbean
ELE	electrical equipment
EM-DAT	Emergency Events Database
Eora	Eora multi-region input–output database
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	European Commission statistics
EXIOBASE	global, detailed multi-regional environmentally extended supply and use/input–output database

FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FDI	foreign direct investment
FOB	free on board
G5	Group of five (France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, the United States)
G7	Group of Seven (Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom, the United States)
G-20	Group of Twenty (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, the People's Republic of China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, the Republic of Korea, Mexico, the Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Turkey, the United Kingdom, the United States, and the European Union)
GAD	Global Antidumping Database
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
GTAP-ICIO	Global Trade Analysis Project-Inter-Country Input-Output
GVCs	global value chains
HHI	Herfindahl-Hirschman Index
HP	Hodrick-Prescott
HQ	headquarters
HS	Harmonized System
ICIO	inter-country input-output
ICT	information and communication technology
IDE-JETRO	Institute of Developing Economies-Japan External Trade Organization
IIO	international input-output
IIT	intra-industry trade
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IO	input-output
IOT	input-output table
IRF	impulse response functions
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
MNEs	multinational enterprises
MRIO	multi-region, input-output
NBER	National Bureau of Economic Research
NICs	newly industrialized countries
NSO	national statistical office

OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OLS	ordinary least squares
PPP	purchasing power parity
PRC	People's Republic of China
RCA	relative comparative advantage
RER	real exchange rate
SC	supply chain
SCT	supply chain trade
SCV	supply chain vulnerability
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	system of national accounts
SOE	state owned enterprise
SUT	supply and use table
TEC	trade by enterprise characteristics
TFP	total factor productivity
TiVA	OECD-WTO trade in value added database
TOSP	tasks, occupations, stages, products
ToT	terms of trade
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	UN Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
US	United States
VA	value added
VAR	vector autoregressions
WDI	World Development Indicators
WIOD	World Input–Output Database
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTW	World Trade Web

ADB recognizes China by the name People's Republic of China.

