Abbot, Andrew 423, 425
Adorno, Theodor W. 72–3, 320
collective 111
individual 111, 123, 135, 164–5
local 277
political 140, 160
sentient 175–6, 186
social 116, 132, 135, 179, 444, 475
agriculture 331, 345, 351
industrial 348
no-till cultivation 350
sustainable 385
Albert, Hans 73–4
Algeria 475
Allen, Danielle 197
American Anthropological Association 412
American Association for Applied Anthropology
Human Organization 464
American Enterprise Institute 370–71
funding of 372
Americanism 145–6
anarchism 38, 455
Anderson, Rosie 231
Andre Maggi Group 352
anthropology 49, 464–5
applied 467
symbolic-cultural 401
anti-smoking/tobacco policy 493–4, 498–9
feminist policy analysis 481–2, 490–91, 494–5, 497
anti-smoking strategies 495–7
health behaviour problem 491–2
smoking as social justice issue 492–3
Archcher Daniels Midland Company 352
Arendt, Hannah 124
argumentation 5–6, 13, 55–7, 59–61, 64, 84, 143, 175, 180–84, 225–6, 233–4, 247, 250
conventional 60–61
critical policy 47–8
deliberative 52, 177
empirical 63
logic of 84
normative 63
political 48
Aristotle
concept of *phronesis* 11
Australia 20, 381, 383, 385, 389, 392, 411
Bacchi, Carol 487–9
focus on problematizations 251–2
Bachrach, Peter 159, 162
Bacon, Francis 75
Baden, John 374
Managing the Commons (1977) 374
Baratz, Morton S. 159, 162
Barthes, Roland
concept of ‘paradigmatic indices’ 285
BASF 309
Baumgartner, Frank R. 245
Belgium
Brussels 181
Benford, Robert 446, 452
Bennett, John 464
Bennett, Lance 213
Bernstein, Richard 3
Restructuring of Social and Political Theory, The (1976), 9
Bevir, Mark 174
Biehl, J. 468
biodiversity 98
conservation 345
Blair, Tony
administration of 53
Blumer, Herbert
‘Social Problems as Collective Behavior’ (1971) 246
Bourdieu, Pierre 175, 185, 283, 390, 475
concept of ‘habitus’ 176
Brazil 16, 205–6, 210–11, 215, 349
FIFA Confederations Cup (2013) 211
FIFA World Cup (2014) 211
Free Fare Movement (Movimento Passe Livre) 211–12, 216–18
São Paulo 211
Summer Olympics (2016) 211
British Overseas Development Institute 358
Brookings Institution 370
funding of 371–2
Buchanan, James 374
Butler, W. 290
Campbell, John L. 181
Canada 494, 498
capital 291
-as-technology 164
flow of 195
capitalism 82, 155, 366
social formation 132
state monopoly 366
Cargill 352
Celis, K. 490
Chambers, Erve 466
Chicago Housing Authority (CHA) 198–9
Chicago School 372
capture theory 366
China, People’s Republic of
Beijing 489
Hong Kong 205
Cho, S.Y. 424
Christianity 96
Churchman, C. West 61
climate change 100, 115
Coase, Ronald 371
Cobb, Roger W.
views on process of agenda-setting 243–4
cognitive linguistics 404
Cohen, D. 54
Cohen, Joshua 207
Cold War 154, 162
Collège de France 103
Collingridge, D.
Science Speaks to Power (1989) 53
commercialization 152
communism 453
Comte, August
theory of technocracy 48
conservatism 52–3, 63, 283–4
view of usable policy knowledge 52–3
Conservative Party (UK) 182
constructivism 131–2, 177–8
social 448
customerism 155
Cook, S.D.N. 430
cost–benefit analysis 52
Critical Action Research (CAR) 381–2, 384–7, 390–94
concept of 380–81
development of 386
potential use in landcare policy 385, 389, 392
strategies used for 388
use of transactional inquiry in 382–3
critical discourse analysis (CDA) concept of 428–9
Critical Frame Analysis (CFA) concept of 488
critical policy analysis 8, 17, 47, 58–9, 101, 151
critical policy studies (CPS) 1–2, 5–6, 12, 27–8, 34, 92, 112, 143, 147, 149, 151, 298, 300–302
CPE critique of 143
development of 67
interpreting power in 164–5
poststructuralism in 10
critical theory 79–81, 86–7
distortions 82
policy evaluation 82–3
critical urban analysis
development of 190
Croly, Herbert 48
cultural political economy (CPE) 131, 135, 137–40, 144, 148–9
concept of 128–30
development of 132–3
critique of critical policy studies 143
focus on dispositives 133–4
meaning-making 129–30
relationship with institutionalism
131
responses to problems 141
learning about crisis 142
learning from crisis 142
learning in crisis 141
selectivity 137
agential 135, 138
discursive 134–5
structural 134
technological 135
theories of semiosis 135–7
Czech Republic
Brno 224, 230
High Court of Administration 230
Dahl, Robert 154, 158–9, 162
Danish Board of Technology 326
deLeon, P. 53
deliberation 55, 58, 62–4, 197–8, 206, 222–3, 229–30, 232, 320
democratic 5–6, 55, 64, 70, 88, 333
dimensions of protests 214–15, 217–18
distinction from protest 208–9, 218
normative 62
policy 229
processes of 60
role of emotions in 222–3, 226, 230–31
democracy 1, 12, 15, 21, 32, 34–9, 41–2, 70, 81, 85, 192–3, 197, 199, 205–6, 232, 269–70
capitalist 366–7
crisis of 6
deliberative 5–6, 55, 64, 70, 85, 88, 194, 205–6, 208–10, 321
capitalist 155
discursive 177
empowerment via 387, 393
furtherance of 201
industrial 155
liberal 35
power relations in 29–30
participation 193
policy science of 68–9, 85
power sharing 40
relationship with IPA 437
role of public policy in 271–2

Deregulation 369–72, 375
Derrida, Jacques 113
Derthick, Martha
history of deregulation 370–71
Dewey, John 28, 36, 49, 77–8, 319
concept of ‘transactional inquiry’ 382
Dickinson-Swift, Virginia 228–9
diversity 199, 209
furtherance of 200
in urban planning 197–8
Douglas, Mary 410–11
Down, Anthony
concept of issue-attention cycle 244
Drzyek, John 9–10, 84–5
concept of ‘discursive democracy’ 40
Dudley, G. 368
DuPont 309
Durkheim, Emile 476
Edinburgh School 325
Egypt 205
Cairo 453
Ehrlich, Paul
Population Bomb, The (1968) 456
Eisenhower, Dwight D. 32
Elder, Charles D.
views on process of agenda-setting 243–4
emotions 225–30, 234
fieldwork studies 228–9
productive 224–5
role in deliberation 222–3, 226, 230–31
as translators 232–4
role in policy-making 250
role in rationality of actors 225
empiricist policy analysis (EPA) 20, 422, 424, 426–7, 436
 critiques of 423–4
empowerment 1, 11–12, 121, 151–2, 155–6
deliberative 40
democratic 19–20
institutions of 153
Enger, R.C.G. 283
as function of policy research 55
discourses of 153
public 37
Epstein, Charlotte 182–3, 413
equity 199
furtherance of 200
Erdogan, Recep Tayyip 211
European Consortium on Political Research 412
European Union (EU) 332, 374, 448–9
Common Agricultural Policy 449
Council of Ministers 182
Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 331
Research, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) 306
Evans, Walker 264
Exxon Mobil 376
Facebook 213
Fainstein, Susan S.
Fairclough, N.
concept of ‘intertextuality’ 429
Fals-Borda, O. 381
fascism 49, 148
Federal Express (FedEx) 372
Federation of Community Forestry Users, Nepal (FECOFUN) 383–4
feminism 5, 21, 196, 211, 226, 455, 481–2, 484–5, 487
criticisms of development frame 457
gender mainstreaming (GM) 489–90
policy analysis 494–5, 497–8
framework 487
policy research/studies 482–3
development of 483–4
use of RNGS framework 485
political economists 487
structural inequality 486–9
First World War (1914–18) 36
Fischer, Frank 56, 60–61, 83, 180–81, 231, 242, 300
Evaluating Public Policy 57–8
Florida, Richard 138
Ford Foundation 50, 372
Fordism 145–6
ForestAction Nepal 383–4, 387
Hamro Ban Sampada 391
Journal of Forest and Livelihoods 391
Forst, Rainer
Contexts of Justice (2002) 191
Fortune, R.D.M. M. 283
Foucault, Michel 10–13, 55, 92–4, 99, 102–4, 113, 123, 133, 135, 158, 161, 175, 185, 251
analytics of government 100–101
Archaeology of Knowledge, The (1972) 101
concept of ‘power/knowledge’ 10
critical ontology 155
death of (1984) 97
effective historicism 93–4
genealogy of the state 93, 103
problematisation in works of 98–9
Security, Territory, Population (1978), 95
theory of ‘governmentality’ 10, 93, 95–7, 120–21, 135, 163
uses of 96–7
view of genealogy 101–2
view of liberalism 97
Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment (FREE)
founding of (1985) 374
Foutio, A. 446
frame alignment 446
frame analysis 444–5, 447–8
narrative variant 454
frames/ framing 451, 455, 458
concept of 441–3, 445–6, 458–9
development of 446–7
development frame
feminist criticisms of 457
environmental justice 451–2
issue framing 453
re-framing/frame reflection 450
France 184, 225, 472
   Paris 95
Frankfurt School 10, 67, 72, 92, 320, 455
Fraser, Nancy 197
Frauenhofer Institute 364
Freire, Paulo 381
Freud, Sigmund 29, 31, 33, 67
Gadamer, Hans-Georg 79, 433–5
Gans, Herbert 468
Garner, B.A. 279
Geertz, Clifford 445
George, A. 61
Gerlak, A. 290
German Sociological Association
   Tübingen Conference (1961) 72
Germany 180, 299, 304, 309, 364, 374, 376, 424
   Association of Chemical Engineers (VCI) 303
   Berlin 374
   Bundestag
   Office for Technology Assessment (TAB) 305
   Freiburg 373, 375
government of 424
NanoCommission 308–10
   Whyl 373
Ghana 267
Gitlin, Todd 442
Global Financial Crisis (2007–09) 182, 265, 281
globalization 115, 152, 348, 390
Glynos, Jason 250
Goffman, Erving 444
   Frame Analysis (1974) 441, 443
Goldstein, B. 290
Gottweis, H. 60–61, 250, 300
governance 15, 47, 97, 151, 233, 259, 297, 341, 346
democratic 19
global 19, 341–3
local 341
networks 115, 121
participatory 6
risk 304
sustainability 342, 353
technologies of 19
technology 303, 311
   Precautionary Principle 303
governmentalization 153
Gramsci, Antonio 14, 111, 117, 133, 144, 149, 160, 177, 185
concept of ‘historical bloc’ 146–9
philosophy of praxis 131
theory of hegemony 11, 144–5
Great Depression 49
   Greece 205
   Guetzkow, Joshua 266
   Guerra, Bliesemann de 251
Habermas, Jürgen 5, 11, 13, 55, 58, 67–8, 72–4, 76, 80–82, 87–8, 101
   concept of ‘ideal speech situation’ 81–2
   critiques of 197
   concept of ‘value-freedom’ 68
   criticisms of positivism 81–2
   expertise-political practice models 75–8
   theory of communicative action 177
   theory of communicative ethics 15
   theory of ideal speech 15
   views of critical theory 9–10
Hacking, Ian 477
Hajer, Maarten 180, 224
   concept of ‘argumentative discourse analysis’ (ADA) 252
Hankivsky, Olena 488–9
Hardin, Garet
   Managing the Commons (1977) 374
Harvard Business School 138
Harvard University
   Department of Social Relations 464
Hawkesworth, Mary 455–6, 482
Healey, Patsy 435
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 74
   hegemony 111–12, 119–20, 125, 133, 143–6, 173, 209, 427
as practice of politics 118–20
as type of governance/rule 118, 120
concept of 118
formation of 157–8
role in policy change 117–18
Heikkila, T. 290
Heritage Foundation 360
hermeneutics 11–12, 14, 79–80
HIV/AIDS
activists 226
infection 267
Hofmann, J.
hermeneutic analysis 424
Hogan, Nancy 267
Hood, Christopher
theories on policy reversal 111
Hoppe, Robert 51
Iceland 205
implementation research 274–7, 280, 291–2
models of 277
narrativity 279
problems 277–9
shortcomings of literature 280
India 20, 381, 383, 389, 393–4, 411
Bangalore 286
Mumbai 384, 391
Rajiv Awas Yojana 384
Indian Alliance 392
individualism 157
liberal 196
industrialization 152–3
information and communication
technology (ICT) 274
for Development (ICT4D) 285–7
criticisms of 286–9
normalization 288–9
structuring 287–8
superscription 286–7
Ingram, Helen 249
institutionalism 131, 171–2, 183–4, 448
discursive 171, 176–81, 183–6
concept of 172–3
formal 184
new 131–2
relationship with CPE 131
International Life Sciences Institute
(ILSI) 331
International Panel on Climate Change
(IPCC) 330
international relations (IR) 415
interpretive policy analysis (IPA) 8,
401–3, 405–7, 411–15, 422–3, 425,
434–6
categories analysis 408–11
prototyping 407
slotting 407–8
concept of 402–5
critical potential of 437–8
critiques of EPA 423–4
development of 411–13
new methods 412–13
dialogical meaning 423
dialogical policy analysis 433–4
discursive meaning 423
framing 404–5
hermeneutic 423, 426–7
language 404–5
relationship with democracy 437
Intersectionality-Based Policy Analysis
(IBPA)
concept of 488–9
Jacobs, Jane 196–7
Japan 329
Fukushima Disaster (2011) 373
Jasanoff, Sheila 311, 329–30
focus on ‘idiom of co-production’ 345
Jennings, Bruce 11
Joachim, Jutta 452, 454
Johnson, Lyndon B. 264
Jones, Bryan D. 245
Judaism 199
justice 193–8
as frame 268
juvenile 267
Marxist views on 191–2
principles of 201–2
establishment of 194
social 194, 199–200
Kahn, Alfred 371
Kahneman, Daniel 260, 445
Kant, Immanuel 74
Kantola, J. 486
Kariel, Henry 40
Karl, B.
New Deal ‘Liberal Reform Strategy’ 49
Katz, J. 463
Kemalism 218
Kemp, Ray
   Windscale Inquiry study (1985) 82–3
Kennedy, John F. 264
Keynes, John Maynard 111
Keynesianism 37, 371
   neo- 175
Kingdon, John W.
   multiple-streams approach of 244
Kitsuse, John I. 246
Knowledge (journal) 51
knowledge gaps 307
Kuhn, Thomas 173, 325
Kyoto Protocol 281

labour 76, 149
   division of 147
   gendered 496
   flow of 195
   forced 349
   market 430
   unions 201
Labour Party 299
   Modernising Government (1999) 323
Lacan, Jacques
   category of fantasy 113, 125
Laclau, Ernesto 114, 117, 123, 175
Landcare 385
Laski, Harold 320
Lasswell, Harold D. 27–33, 42, 49,
   67–9, 85, 154, 249
affirmation of democracy 30, 34–40,
   42
   agitation issues 41
   political commitment in 39–40
concept of ‘policy orientation’ 2
Power and Personality (1948) 36–7
Pre-View of Policy Sciences, A 31
Psychopathology and Politics (1930)
   28–9, 31, 34, 37
theory of historical development
   31–4
World Politics and Personal Insecurity (1935) 31, 36

Labour rights 218
Levine, Peter 208
Lewin, Kurt 381
liberalism 97
   ordo- 180
   technocratic 7
Lindblom, Charles 4, 54
Lippmann, Walter 36
Lipsky, Michael 402
   street-level bureaucracy (SLB) 471
Lombardo, E. 483, 488, 499
Lukács, Georg
   History and Class Consciousness 31
Lukes, Steven 160
   theory of power 161–2

Machiavelli, Niccolò 147–8
   Prince, The 48
Madoff, Bernard 182
Mahila Milan (MM) 384, 386
Majone, Giandomenico 57, 275, 291–2
   concept of policy formulation 291
Marcuse, H. 92, 163
Marshall, C. 487
Marx, Karl 29, 31, 67, 74, 111
Marxism 93, 115, 117, 144–5
   views on justice 191–2
Maskovsky, J. 474
materialism 177–8
Mauss, M. 476
McNamara, Robert
   US Secretary of Defense 50
McPhail, Beverley A.
   feminist policy analysis framework
   487
mechanization 152
Medvetz, Thomas 359
Meier, P. 490
Merriam, Charles 28
Miller, Hugh 98–100, 269
Miller, P. 432
Mills, C. Wright 162
   Sociological Imagination, The 158
Min, Seong-Jae 215, 217
Mirowski, Philip 430–31, 433
monetarism 181–2
Monsanto 352
Mont Pelerin Society
   global networks of 371
Handbook of critical policy studies

Morgen, S. 474
Mouffe, Chantal 114, 117, 123, 175, 197, 208–9
critique of deliberation 208–9
multiculturalism 196

Nader, Laura 470
nanotechnology 297–9, 302, 309–11
nanomaterials 307–8, 310
carbon nanotubes 306
regulations 302, 305–7
risks 304, 309
assessment 305
narrative policy analysis 9
National Slum Dwellers Association (NSDF) 384, 386
nationalism 212
Neisser, P.T. 58
neoliberalism 16, 97, 114, 174–5, 430–31, 436
top-down 121
Nepal 20, 381, 383, 390, 393–4
District Forest Officers (DFOs) 390–91
Nawalparasai District 391
Netherlands 409, 429
Constitution of 409
Holland 51
New York Occupy General Assemblies 215, 217
New Zealand 411
Newman, Katherine 474
Nierra, Rose 208
Nietzsche, Friedrich
influence of 101
Nixon, Richard
administration of 52
non-foundationalism 431–2
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 299, 351, 361, 365, 384, 391, 393, 453
activist 381
environmental 350
grasroot 485
research 383
social 350

Obama, Barack
administration of 267
Offe, Claus 205

Ojha, H.R. 381, 383, 387
Őko Institut 374–6
‘Energy revolution – growth and prosperity without oil and uranium’ (1980) 373
founding of (1977) 373
Owen, D. 429, 433
Paraguay 349
Participatory Action-Research (PAR) 469
participatory development policy/practice 380–81
Patel, Sheela
Leader of SPARC 392
Pedersen, Ove 181
Petryna, A. 468
phenomenology 406
Plato 48
cave of aspectival captivity 431
Polanyi, Michael 403
policy
criteria 140–41
democratic 380–81
decelerationism 142
public 2–4, 93, 105, 226
role in democracy 271–2
policy analysis 85, 88, 151, 190–91, 226, 403
go-produced 297–302
benefits of 300–302
democratization of 85
participatory 5
poststructuralist 117
policy argumentation 56, 59–60
policy change 114–15, 122
hegemony in 117–18
policy ethnography 21, 462–3, 465–6, 470, 472–8
critical 473–4, 476
disenfranchisement 469, 477–8
models of 467–8
policy relevance 463–4
public policy 466
implementation of 470–71
SLB approach 471–2
social engineering 467–8
policy evaluation 82–4
self-critique 86
self-reflection 86–7
policy expertise 319–22, 325–8, 330–31
disembedded expertise 332–3
loss of credibility 321
objectivist epistemology 322–4
political epistemology 319, 322
object dimension 327–8
social dimension 327
temporal dimension 327
post-national constellations 330–32
public acceptance of 329–30
policy knowledge
scientifically validated 54
usable 52–4
conservative views of 52–3
agenda-setting 243–6, 250–53, 255
issue-attention cycle 244
multiple streams 244
punctuated equilibrium 244–5
problem definition 252–5
causal stories 247–8
problem-setting stories 248
problematization 252, 254
process of 243
public 241
role of emotions in 250
role of power in 117, 242
policy regime 116
policy texts/textuality 275–6, 279–82, 289–91
autopoiesis 274, 279–81, 284–5
codification 278–9, 282
excessive/inadequate 275–6
normalization 279, 283–6, 288–9
ideologies 284
structuration/structuring 279, 282, 287–8
radical readings 283
superscription 279–80, 286–7
excessive textualism 286
policy theory 47–8
Progressive Era 48
policy think-tanks 358–62, 365–9, 373, 375–6
academic 363
advocacy 364–5
commercial 364
definitions of 361–3
partisan 365
transnational networks of 360
policy networks 367–9
political party related 365
role in formation of discourse
coalitions 369–70
Political Economy Research Center (PERC)
founding of (1978) 374
political neutrality 40
political science 27–8, 148, 162, 171, 222, 225, 234, 241, 249
Anglo-American 154
behavioural revolution 28
Chicago School 28
focus on maximum objectivity 69–70
focus on realization of human
dignity 69–70
ideology in 71–2
of democracy 68–9, 85
Political Studies Association 412
politics 206
concept of 139–40
polity
concept of 139
Polsby, Nelson 162
Popper, Karl 72–3
Porter, Michael 138
Porter, R.B. 61
positivism 17, 28–9, 71, 73–5, 87, 157, 246, 325
criticisms of 9, 81–2
positivist policy analysis 3
Posner, Richard 366
post-positivism 54, 67, 92, 246–7, 249, 325, 360
conception of argumentative policy
analysis 55
post-structuralism 18, 111, 115–16, 118, 125, 254
discourse theory 111–14, 116, 123–4, 298, 301, 310
in critical policy studies 10
policy analysis 117
bottom-up 138
culture of 54
global 455–6
urban 384, 389
power 151, 157, 162–3, 261
agents 158–61, 165
capture of 153
definitions of 152–3
liberal 161–2
flow of 153
governmentalization of 163
ideational 185
interpretation in critical policy studies 164–5
legitimacy of 158
relationship with social construction of target populations 261–3
role in policy-making 117, 242
privatization 98, 114, 195, 367
problematicization concept of 98
protest 207, 211–12
deliberative dimensions of 214–18
distinction from deliberation 208–9
organizational structure of 212–14
psychoanalysis 29, 31, 33, 35
Lacanian 111
public choice theory 374
Quirk, Paul
history of deregulation 370–71
Rabinow, P. 103–4
Rahman, M.A. 381
Rancière, Jacques 209
Rand Corporation 360
rational choice theory 86, 191, 195
rationality 7
comprehensive 83
instrumental 83
interpretative 401
policy 450, 452
technical 83
Rawls, John
conception of justice 195–6
Reagan, Ronald 48
administration of 52
Reeve, C.
Science Speaks to Power (1989) 53
Reichenbach Laura 267
Rein, Martin 3, 404, 450–52
Frame Reflection 442
relativism 178
radical 179
Renn, O. 329
representational epistemology concept of 443–4
Research Network on Gender Politics and the State (RNGS) use in feminist policy studies 485
resilience concept of 174
Rhodes, R.A.W. 174, 472
Ricardo, David
concept of mercato determinato (determinate market) 145
Rich, Andrew 181
definition of think-tanks 361–2
Richardson, J. 368
Rittel, H.W. 51
Rochefort, David A. 245
Romania
Bucharest 453
Roosevelt, Franklin D. administration of 465
Brain Trust 49
New Deal 48, 372, 464–5
Roosevelt, Theodore 48
Rose, N. 98–100, 103–4, 432
Roundtable on Responsible Soy (RTRS)(2006) 342, 349–52
members of 352
Rubenstein, Robert 41
Sharing of Power in a Psychiatric Hospital, The (1966), 40
Rwanda 285
Sabatier, Paul 4, 242
Sachs, Jeffrey 138
Saint-Simon, Henri de 76
theory of technocracy 48
Scalia, A. 279
Schlesinger, James
US Secretary of Defense 51
Schmidt, Vivien A. 174
Schneider, Anne 249
Schön, Donald 404–5, 450, 452
Frame Reflection 442
Schram, S. 58, 469
Schultz, Charles
Chairperson of Council of Economic Advisors 51
Schütz, Alfred 320
Schwartz-Shea, Peregrine 156
Science and Technology Studies (STS) 298, 300–302, 310, 324
Scott, James 474
Scriven, Michael 54–5
Searle, John 176
concept of ‘brutal facts’ 178
Second Industrial Revolution 155
Second World War (1939–45) 2, 67–8, 192, 198, 366, 368–9
belligerents of 36
Pearl Harbor Attack (1941) 36
Segerberg, Alexandra 213
Sennett, Richard 196–7
Shore, Cris 412
Sino-Japanese War (1931–45) 36
Slum/Shack Dwellers International 392
Snow, David 446, 452
social formation capitalist
political economy of 132
social justice 1, 15
social science 28, 48, 53, 329
development of 71–2
empirical
critiques of 73–4
socialism 455
Society (magazine) 51
Society for the Promotion of Area Resource Centers (SPARC) 384, 388–9, 391
personnel of 392
SPARC Samudaik Nirman Sahayak (SSNS) 386
Socrates 103
Spain 205
Spector, Malcolm 246
Squires, J. 486
state failure theory 374
state formation 148
Statistics Netherlands standardized definitions of autochtoon and allochtoon (1999) 409–10
Stewart, Martha 182
Stigler, George 366
Stone, Deborah A. 247, 259
concept of ‘casual stories’ 247–8
Stone, Diane 362
sustainability indicators 341–2, 350–53
development of 343–4, 346–8
Swyngedouw, Erik 120–21
target populations 259–60, 266–70
advantaged 263, 270
contender 264–5
dependents 263–4, 270
deviants 265–6, 270–71
as target of public policy 271
social construction of 259–60, 268, 271–2
discourses 268–9
frames 268
narratives 268–9
relationship with power 261–3
Tax, Sol 465
Taylor, C. 443–4
technocracy 29, 47–8, 56–7, 63, 77, 342, 369
American 162
technocratic policy analysis decisionistic models of 77–8
development of 50–51
technocratic models of 77–8
technology development ethical, legal, social aspects (ELSA) 305
technology transfer 424
Thatcher, Margaret 48
economic policies of 181–2
Thatcher, Mark 174
Thomas, Jim 469, 473
Torgerson, Douglas 84–5
Toulmin, Stephen 55, 184
logic of argumentation 57, 84
Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) 332
Triandafyllidou, A. 446
Tribe, Laurence 10, 71–2
Trilateral Commission 6
Tullock, Gordon 374
Tully, James 432–3
Tunisia 205
Turkey, Republic of 16, 205–6, 210–11, 215, 410
Action Party (MHP) 212
Gezi Park Protests (2013) 211, 215–18
visible groups during 211–12
Istanbul 211
Justice and Development Party (AKP) 211, 218
Kurdish population of 211–12, 217
Republican People’s Party 212
Tversky, A. 445
Twitter 213

Uganda 285
United Kingdom (UK) 53, 82, 181–2, 184, 299, 304, 309, 323
government of
Nanotechnology Research Coordination Group (NRCG) 305
Nanotechnology Issue Dialogue Group (NIDG) 308
National Heritage Trust Act 385
Responsible NanoCode 309
Royal Academy of Engineering (RAEng) 305, 308
Royal Society (RS) 305, 308
United Nations (UN) 389–90, 454
Conference on Sustainable Development (UNCSD) 343–4
Fourth World Conference on Women (1995) 489
International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD)
Cairo Programme of Action (1994) 452–3
Population Conference (1974) 453
United States of America (USA) 2–3, 49–50, 54, 195, 197, 205, 225, 284, 327–9, 360, 366, 371, 375–6, 464, 468, 476, 494
9/11 attacks 224
Affordable Care Act 265, 267–8
Berkeley, CA 405
Bureau of Prisons 266
Cambridge, MA 405
Civil Rights Movement 2
civilian nuclear power in 245
Congress 51, 263, 266, 276, 291, 367, 371, 408
Congressional Research Service 415
Democratic Party 48, 181, 264
Department of Agriculture
Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Rural Welfare 465
Department of Defense Planning Programming Budget (PPB) 192
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 275, 373
Air Quality Control Districts 275
Federal Advisory Committees Act (FACA) 327
Federal Aviation Commission 370
Forest Service 415
government of 453
Great Society programs 264
Hayward, CA 405
Head Start programs 270–71
Medicaid 265
National Security Agency (NSA) 276
New York
Ground Zero 224, 231
Oakland, CA 405
Office of Management and Budget (OMB)
Directive No. 15 (1977) 408
Patriot Act 276
Pentagon 50
public housing in 198
Republican Party 48
Silicon Valley 286
Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) 306
Washington DC 181, 282, 291–2
urban planning 196, 199–201
diversity issues 196–8
furtherance of
democracy 201
diversity 200
equity 200
housing 197–8
urbanization 152–3
US Academy of Science
National Research Council (NRC)
analytic-deliberative method 61

van Hulst, M. 450, 472–3
Vietnam 50
Vietnam War (1955–75) 2, 50
anti-war protests during 360
Virginia School 372
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wagenaar, Hendrik</td>
<td>20, 430</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wagner, P.</td>
<td>329</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walters, P.</td>
<td>103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War on Poverty</td>
<td>2, 264</td>
<td>origins of 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webber, M.D.</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Max</td>
<td>76, 111, 224</td>
<td>bureaucracy theory of 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weiss, Carol</td>
<td>54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western, Bruce</td>
<td>266</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wildavsky, A.</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>concept of policy formulation 291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Woodrow</td>
<td>48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wittgenstein, Ludwig</td>
<td>443</td>
<td><strong>On Certainty</strong> (1972) 178–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Health Organization (WHO)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Susan</td>
<td>412</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Iris Marion</td>
<td>197, 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zahariadis, Nikolaos</td>
<td></td>
<td>agenda-setting strategies of entrepreneurs 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zizek, Slavoj</td>
<td>121–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>