

Abbreviations

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| ADSL | Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line |
| AGCM | Autorità Garante della Concorrenza e del Mercato (Italian competition authority) |
| AGCOM | Autorità per le Garanzie nelle Comunicazioni (Italian communications regulatory authority) |
| Am. Econ. Rev. | American Economic Review |
| Am. Soc. Rev. | American Sociological Review |
| Antitrust Bull. | Antitrust Bulletin |
| Antitrust L.J. | Antitrust Law Journal |
| APCC | Act on Protection of Competition and Consumers (Poland) |
| Bell J. Econ. & Manag. Sci. | Bell Journal of Economics and Management Science |
| Berkeley Tech. L.J. | Berkeley Technology Law Journal |
| B&H | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| Boston College L. Rev. | Boston College Law Review |
| Brit. J. Crim. | British Journal of Criminology |
| Bus. L. Int'l | Business Law International |
| CA | competition authority |
| Cal. L. Rev. | California Law Review |
| CAO | Civil Aviation Office (Poland) |
| Cardozo L. Rev. | Cardozo Law Review |
| CC | Competition Commission (UK) |
| C.D. Cal. | US District Court, Central District of California |
| CFR | Code of Federal Regulations (US) |
| Cir. | US Court of Appeals, Circuit Court |
| CJEU | Court of Justice of the European Union |
| C.M.L.R. | Common Market Law Reports |
| C.M.L. Rev. | Common Market Law Review |
| Colum. Bus. L. Rev. | Columbia Business Law Review |
| Colum. J. L. & Arts | Columbia Journal of Law and the Arts |
| Colum. L. Rev. | Columbia Law Review |

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| Comp. L. Rev. | Competition Law Review |
| Comp. Pol. | Comparative Politics |
| Comp. Pol. Int'l | Competition Policy International |
| Comp. Pol. Newsletter | Competition Policy Newsletter |
| Comp. & Reg. Netw. Ind. | Competition and Regulation in Network Industries |
| Computer L. Rev. Int'l | Computer Law Review International |
| CONSOB | Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa (Italian Stock Market Authority) |
| Cornell L. Rev. | Cornell Law Review |
| COVIP | Commissione di Vigilanza sui Fondi Pensione (Italian authority for the control of pension funds) |
| Crim. & Pub. Pol'y | Criminology and Public Policy |
| Current Leg. Probs. | Current Legal Problems |
| D. D.C. | US District Court of the District of Columbia |
| DoJ | US Department of Justice |
| Duke L. CiCLOPs | Duke Law Center for International and Comparative Law Occasional Papers |
| Duke L.J. | Duke Law Journal |
| EC | European Community; (former) European Community Treaty (Amsterdam version) |
| E.C.L.R. | European Competition Law Review |
| ECN | European Competition Network |
| Econ. J. | Economic Journal |
| Econ. & Pol. | Economics and Politics |
| Econ. Pol'y | Economic Policy |
| Econ. Thought | Economic Thought |
| ECR | European Court Reports |
| EEC | European Economic Community |
| ERRA | Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act (UK) |
| EPC | European Patent Convention |
| EPO | European Patent Office |
| EPO OJ | Official Journal of the European Patent Office |
| ERO | Energy Regulation Office (Poland) |
| ETSI | European Telecommunications Standards Institute |
| EU | European Union |
| Eur. Comp. J. | European Competition Journal |
| Eur. Energy & Environ. L. Rev. | European Energy and Environmental Law Review |
| Eur. L.J. | European Law Journal |

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| Eur. L. Rev. | European Law Review |
| Eur. Pub. L. | European Public Law |
| Eur. Rev. Priv. L. | European Review of Private Law |
| F.2d | Federal Reporter, 2nd Series |
| FCC | Federal Communications Commission (US) |
| F.C.C.R. | Federal Communications Commission Record (US) |
| Fed. Comm. L.J. | Federal Communications Law Journal |
| Fla. L. Rev. | Florida Law Review |
| Fordham Int'l L.J. | Fordham International Law Journal |
| Fordham L. Rev. | Fordham Law Review |
| FRAND | fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory |
| F. Suppl. | Federal Supplement |
| FTC | Federal Trade Commission (US) |
| GC | General Court (EU) |
| Geo. L.J. | Georgetown Law Journal |
| George Mason L. Rev. | George Mason Law Review |
| Harv. J. L. & Pub. Pol. | Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy |
| Harv. J. L. & Tech. | Harvard Journal of Law and Technology |
| Harv. L. Rev. | Harvard Law Review |
| Hastings L.J. | Hastings Law Journal |
| Hofstra L. Rev. | Hofstra Law Review |
| Houston L. Rev. | Houston Law Review |
| ICANN | Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers |
| ICA | Italian Competition Authority |
| ICN | International Competition Network |
| ICRA | Italian Communications Regulatory Authority |
| IEC | International Electronic Commission |
| Ind. L.J. | Indiana Law Journal |
| Intereconomics – Rev. Eur. Econ. Pol. | Intereconomics – Review of European Economic Policy |
| Int'l Econ. & Econ. Pol. | International Economics and Economic Policy |
| Int'l. J. Accounting | International Journal of Accounting |
| Int'l J. Ind. Org. | International Journal of Industrial Organization |
| Int'l Rev. IP & Comp. L. | International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law |
| Int'l Travel L.J. | International Travel Law Journal |
| IO | information obligations |
| Iowa L. Rev. | Iowa Law Review |

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| IP | intellectual property |
| IPR | intellectual property right |
| ISO | International Organization for Standardization |
| IT & Soc. | IT and Society |
| Ital. J. Pub. L. | Italian Journal of Public Law |
| ITRs | International Telecommunications Regulations |
| ITU | International Telecommunications Union |
| IVASS | Istituto per la vigilanza sulle assicurazioni (Italian Insurances Surveillance Authority) |
| J. Antitrust Enf. | Journal of Antitrust Enforcement |
| J. Comm. Mark. Stud. | Journal of Common Market Studies |
| J. Comp. L. & Econ. | Journal of Competition Law and Economics |
| J. Corp. L. | Journal of Corporation Law |
| J. Corp. L. Stud. | Journal of Corporate Law Studies |
| J. Econ. & Manag. Strat. | Journal of Economics and Management Strategy |
| J. Econ. Persp. | Journal of Economic Perspectives |
| J. Eur. Comp. L. & Prac. | Journal of European Competition Law and Practice |
| J. Eur. Econ. Ass. | Journal of the European Economics Association |
| J. Eur. Pub. Pol'y | Journal of European Public Policy |
| J. Intel. Prop., Inf. Tech. & Elec. Comm. L. | Journal of Intellectual Property, Information Technology and Electronic Commerce Law |
| J. Int'l Econ. L. | Journal of International Economic Law |
| J. L. & Econ. | Journal of Law and Economics |
| J. Leg. Stud. | Journal of Legal Studies |
| J. Netw. Ind. | Journal of Network Industries |
| J. Phil. | Journal of Philosophy |
| J. Pol. Anal. & Manag. | Journal of Political Analysis and Management |
| J. Pol. Econ. | Journal of Political Economy |
| J. Pub. Pol. | Journal of Public Policy |
| J. Reg. Econ. | Journal of Regulatory Economics |
| J. Socio-Econ. | Journal of Socio-Economics |
| J. Telecomm. & High Tech. L. | Journal on Telecommunications and High Technology Law |
| JFTC | Japan Fair Trade Commission |
| John Marshall J. Computer & Inf. L. | John Marshall Journal of Computer and Information Law |
| JOP | Journal of Politics |
| JRC | Joint Research Centre (EU) |
| L. & Contemp. Probs. | Law and Contemporary Problems |

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| L. & Pol. | Law and Policy |
| L. & Soc. Rev. | Law and Society Review |
| Loy. U. Chi. L.J. | Loyola University of Chicago Law Journal |
| Maastricht J. Eur. & Comp. L. | Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law |
| Medit. Comp. Bull. | Mediterranean Competition Bulletin |
| MI | market inquiry |
| MIC | Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan) |
| Mich. L. Rev. | Michigan Law Review |
| Mich. Telecomm. Tech. L. Rev. | Michigan Telecommunications and Technology Law Review |
| MIR | market investigation reference (UK) |
| MoC | memorandum of cooperation |
| Mod. L. Rev. | Modern Law Review |
| NCAs | national competition authorities |
| N.C. J. L. & Tech. | North Carolina Journal of Law and Technology |
| N.C. L. Rev. | North Carolina Law Review |
| N.D. Cal. | US District Court, Northern District of California |
| NMa | Nederlandse Mededingingsautoriteit (Dutch competition authority) |
| NRAs | national regulatory authorities |
| Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus. | Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business |
| Nw. U. L. Rev. | Northwestern University Law Review |
| N.Y. L.J. | New York Law Journal |
| N.Y. L. School L. Rev. | New York Law School Law Review |
| N.Y.U. L. Rev. | New York University Law Review |
| OEC | Office of Electronic Communications (Poland) |
| OECD | Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development |
| OFT | Office of Fair Trading (UK) |
| OJ C | Official Journal Part C (European Union) |
| OJ L | Official Journal Part L (European Union) |
| OMB-OIRA | Office of Management and Budget-Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (US) |
| OPCC | Office of Protection of Competition and Consumers (Polish competition authority) |
| PAEs | patent assertion entities |
| Phil. & Pub. Aff. | Philosophy and Public Affairs |

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| P.L. | Public Law (US) |
| PMNE | price-mediated network effects |
| Pol. Options | Policy Options |
| Pub. Admin. | Public Administration |
| Pub. Admin. Rev. | Public Administration Review |
| Pub. L. | Public Law |
| Qu. J. Econ. | Quarterly Journal of Economics |
| RAND J. Econ. | RAND Journal of Economics |
| R&D | research and development |
| Reg. & Gov. | Regulation and Governance |
| Res. Pol'y | Research Policy |
| Rev. Econ. Stud. | Review of Economic Studies |
| Rev. Mod. Phys. | Reviews of Modern Physics |
| Rev. Netw. Econ. | Review of Network Economics |
| RIA | regulatory impact assessment |
| Riv. Dir. Ind. | Rivista di Diritto Industriale |
| Riv. Ital. Dir. Pub. Com. | Rivista Italiana di Diritto Pubblico Comunitario |
| RTO | Railway Transport Office (Poland) |
| SAC | Supreme Administrative Court (Bulgaria) |
| San Diego L. Rev. | San Diego Law Review |
| S. Cal. L. Rev. | Southern California Law Review |
| SCM | standard cost model |
| S. Ct. | Supreme Court Reporter |
| SDO | standard development organization |
| SEPs | standard-essential patents |
| SME | small and medium-sized enterprise |
| SPC | supplementary protection certificate |
| SSNIP | small but significant and non-transitory increase in price |
| SSO | standard-setting organisation |
| Stan. L. Rev. | Stanford Law Review |
| St. John's J. Leg. Comm. | St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary |
| Sw. J. L. & Trade in the Americas | Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas |
| TAR | Tribunale Amministrativo Regionale (Regional Administrative Court; Italy) |
| TBT Agreement | Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade |
| Telecom. Pol. | Telecommunications Policy |
| Tex. L. Rev. | Texas Law Review |

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| TFEU | Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union |
| TRIPS | Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property |
| TUF | Testo unico delle disposizioni in materia di intermediazione finanziaria (Italian Law on Financial Services) |
| U. Chi. L. Rev. | University of Chicago Law Review |
| UC Irvine L. Rev. | University of California Irvine Law Review |
| UCPs | unfair commercial practices |
| UCPD | Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (EU) |
| UEAPME | European Association of Craft, Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises |
| U. Ill. L. Rev. | University of Illinois Law Review |
| U. Pa. L. Rev. | University of Pennsylvania Law Review |
| U.S. | United States |
| U.S.C. | United States Code |
| Utah L. Rev. | Utah Law Review |
| Va. L. Rev. | Virginia Law Review |
| Vanderbilt J. Transnat'l L. | Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law |
| Vanderbilt L. Rev. | Vanderbilt Law Review |
| VOIP | Voice Over Internet Protocol |
| Wash. & Lee L. Rev. | Washington and Lee Law Review |
| Wash. U. L. Rev. | Washington University Law Review |
| WCIT | World Conference on International Telecommunications |
| West Eur. Pol. | West European Politics |
| William & Mary L. Rev. | William and Mary Law Review |
| World Comp. | World Competition |
| WTO | World Trade Organization |
| Yale L.J. | Yale Law Journal |
| Yale J. Reg. | Yale Journal on Regulation |
| Yearbook Antitrust & Reg. Stud. | Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies |
| Yearbook Eur. L. | Yearbook on European Law |
| ZWeR – J. Comp. L. | Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht – Journal of Competition Law |