

# Abbreviations

---

ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line
AGCM	Autorità Garante della Concorrenza e del Mercato (Italian competition authority)
AGCOM	Autorità per le Garanzie nelle Comunicazioni (Italian communications regulatory authority)
Am. Econ. Rev.	American Economic Review
Am. Soc. Rev.	American Sociological Review
Antitrust Bull.	Antitrust Bulletin
Antitrust L.J.	Antitrust Law Journal
APCC	Act on Protection of Competition and Consumers (Poland)
Bell J. Econ. & Manag. Sci.	Bell Journal of Economics and Management Science
Berkeley Tech. L.J.	Berkeley Technology Law Journal
B&H	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Boston College L. Rev.	Boston College Law Review
Brit. J. Crim.	British Journal of Criminology
Bus. L. Int'l	Business Law International
CA	competition authority
Cal. L. Rev.	California Law Review
CAO	Civil Aviation Office (Poland)
Cardozo L. Rev.	Cardozo Law Review
CC	Competition Commission (UK)
C.D. Cal.	US District Court, Central District of California
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations (US)
Cir.	US Court of Appeals, Circuit Court
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
C.M.L.R.	Common Market Law Reports
C.M.L. Rev.	Common Market Law Review
Colum. Bus. L. Rev.	Columbia Business Law Review
Colum. J. L. & Arts	Columbia Journal of Law and the Arts
Colum. L. Rev.	Columbia Law Review

Comp. L. Rev.	Competition Law Review
Comp. Pol.	Comparative Politics
Comp. Pol. Int'l	Competition Policy International
Comp. Pol. Newsletter	Competition Policy Newsletter
Comp. & Reg. Netw. Ind.	Competition and Regulation in Network Industries
Computer L. Rev. Int'l	Computer Law Review International
CONSOB	Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa (Italian Stock Market Authority)
Cornell L. Rev.	Cornell Law Review
COVIP	Commissione di Vigilanza sui Fondi Pensione (Italian authority for the control of pension funds)
Crim. & Pub. Pol'y	Criminology and Public Policy
Current Leg. Probs.	Current Legal Problems
D. D.C.	US District Court of the District of Columbia
DoJ	US Department of Justice
Duke L. CiCLOPs	Duke Law Center for International and Comparative Law Occasional Papers
Duke L.J.	Duke Law Journal
EC	European Community; (former) European Community Treaty (Amsterdam version)
E.C.L.R.	European Competition Law Review
ECN	European Competition Network
Econ. J.	Economic Journal
Econ. & Pol.	Economics and Politics
Econ. Pol'y	Economic Policy
Econ. Thought	Economic Thought
ECR	European Court Reports
EEC	European Economic Community
ERRA	Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act (UK)
EPC	European Patent Convention
EPO	European Patent Office
EPO OJ	Official Journal of the European Patent Office
ERO	Energy Regulation Office (Poland)
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	European Union
Eur. Comp. J.	European Competition Journal
Eur. Energy & Environ. L. Rev.	European Energy and Environmental Law Review
Eur. L.J.	European Law Journal

Eur. L. Rev.	European Law Review
Eur. Pub. L.	European Public Law
Eur. Rev. Priv. L.	European Review of Private Law
F.2d	Federal Reporter, 2nd Series
FCC	Federal Communications Commission (US)
F.C.C.R.	Federal Communications Commission Record (US)
Fed. Comm. L.J.	Federal Communications Law Journal
Fla. L. Rev.	Florida Law Review
Fordham Int'l L.J.	Fordham International Law Journal
Fordham L. Rev.	Fordham Law Review
FRAND	fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory
F. Suppl.	Federal Supplement
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (US)
GC	General Court (EU)
Geo. L.J.	Georgetown Law Journal
George Mason L. Rev.	George Mason Law Review
Harv. J. L. & Pub. Pol.	Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy
Harv. J. L. & Tech.	Harvard Journal of Law and Technology
Harv. L. Rev.	Harvard Law Review
Hastings L.J.	Hastings Law Journal
Hofstra L. Rev.	Hofstra Law Review
Houston L. Rev.	Houston Law Review
ICANN	Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers
ICA	Italian Competition Authority
ICN	International Competition Network
ICRA	Italian Communications Regulatory Authority
IEC	International Electronic Commission
Ind. L.J.	Indiana Law Journal
Intereconomics – Rev. Eur. Econ. Pol.	Intereconomics – Review of European Economic Policy
Int'l Econ. & Econ. Pol.	International Economics and Economic Policy
Int'l. J. Accounting	International Journal of Accounting
Int'l J. Ind. Org.	International Journal of Industrial Organization
Int'l Rev. IP & Comp. L.	International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law
Int'l Travel L.J.	International Travel Law Journal
IO	information obligations
Iowa L. Rev.	Iowa Law Review

IP	intellectual property
IPR	intellectual property right
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IT & Soc.	IT and Society
Ital. J. Pub. L.	Italian Journal of Public Law
ITRs	International Telecommunications Regulations
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVASS	Istituto per la vigilanza sulle assicurazioni (Italian Insurances Surveillance Authority)
J. Antitrust Enf.	Journal of Antitrust Enforcement
J. Comm. Mark. Stud.	Journal of Common Market Studies
J. Comp. L. & Econ.	Journal of Competition Law and Economics
J. Corp. L.	Journal of Corporation Law
J. Corp. L. Stud.	Journal of Corporate Law Studies
J. Econ. & Manag. Strat.	Journal of Economics and Management Strategy
J. Econ. Persp.	Journal of Economic Perspectives
J. Eur. Comp. L. & Prac.	Journal of European Competition Law and Practice
J. Eur. Econ. Ass.	Journal of the European Economics Association
J. Eur. Pub. Pol'y	Journal of European Public Policy
J. Intel. Prop., Inf. Tech. & Elec. Comm. L.	Journal of Intellectual Property, Information Technology and Electronic Commerce Law
J. Int'l Econ. L.	Journal of International Economic Law
J. L. & Econ.	Journal of Law and Economics
J. Leg. Stud.	Journal of Legal Studies
J. Netw. Ind.	Journal of Network Industries
J. Phil.	Journal of Philosophy
J. Pol. Anal. & Manag.	Journal of Political Analysis and Management
J. Pol. Econ.	Journal of Political Economy
J. Pub. Pol.	Journal of Public Policy
J. Reg. Econ.	Journal of Regulatory Economics
J. Socio-Econ.	Journal of Socio-Economics
J. Telecomm. & High Tech. L.	Journal on Telecommunications and High Technology Law
JFTC	Japan Fair Trade Commission
John Marshall J. Computer & Inf. L.	John Marshall Journal of Computer and Information Law
JOP	Journal of Politics
JRC	Joint Research Centre (EU)
L. & Contemp. Probs.	Law and Contemporary Problems

L. & Pol.	Law and Policy
L. & Soc. Rev.	Law and Society Review
Loy. U. Chi. L.J.	Loyola University of Chicago Law Journal
Maastricht J. Eur. & Comp. L.	Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law
Medit. Comp. Bull.	Mediterranean Competition Bulletin
MI	market inquiry
MIC	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan)
Mich. L. Rev.	Michigan Law Review
Mich. Telecomm. Tech. L. Rev.	Michigan Telecommunications and Technology Law Review
MIR	market investigation reference (UK)
MoC	memorandum of cooperation
Mod. L. Rev.	Modern Law Review
NCAs	national competition authorities
N.C. J. L. & Tech.	North Carolina Journal of Law and Technology
N.C. L. Rev.	North Carolina Law Review
N.D. Cal.	US District Court, Northern District of California
NMa	Nederlandse Mededingingsautoriteit (Dutch competition authority)
NRAs	national regulatory authorities
Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.	Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business
Nw. U. L. Rev.	Northwestern University Law Review
N.Y. L.J.	New York Law Journal
N.Y. L. School L. Rev.	New York Law School Law Review
N.Y.U. L. Rev.	New York University Law Review
OEC	Office of Electronic Communications (Poland)
OECD	Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development
OFT	Office of Fair Trading (UK)
OJ C	Official Journal Part C (European Union)
OJ L	Official Journal Part L (European Union)
OMB-OIRA	Office of Management and Budget-Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (US)
OPCC	Office of Protection of Competition and Consumers (Polish competition authority)
PAEs	patent assertion entities
Phil. & Pub. Aff.	Philosophy and Public Affairs

P.L.	Public Law (US)
PMNE	price-mediated network effects
Pol. Options	Policy Options
Pub. Admin.	Public Administration
Pub. Admin. Rev.	Public Administration Review
Pub. L.	Public Law
Qu. J. Econ.	Quarterly Journal of Economics
RAND J. Econ.	RAND Journal of Economics
R&D	research and development
Reg. & Gov.	Regulation and Governance
Res. Pol'y	Research Policy
Rev. Econ. Stud.	Review of Economic Studies
Rev. Mod. Phys.	Reviews of Modern Physics
Rev. Netw. Econ.	Review of Network Economics
RIA	regulatory impact assessment
Riv. Dir. Ind.	Rivista di Diritto Industriale
Riv. Ital. Dir. Pub. Com.	Rivista Italiana di Diritto Pubblico Comunitario
RTO	Railway Transport Office (Poland)
SAC	Supreme Administrative Court (Bulgaria)
San Diego L. Rev.	San Diego Law Review
S. Cal. L. Rev.	Southern California Law Review
SCM	standard cost model
S. Ct.	Supreme Court Reporter
SDO	standard development organization
SEPs	standard-essential patents
SME	small and medium-sized enterprise
SPC	supplementary protection certificate
SSNIP	small but significant and non-transitory increase in price
SSO	standard-setting organisation
Stan. L. Rev.	Stanford Law Review
St. John's J. Leg. Comm.	St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary
Sw. J. L. & Trade in the Americas	Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas
TAR	Tribunale Amministrativo Regionale (Regional Administrative Court; Italy)
TBT Agreement	Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
Telecom. Pol.	Telecommunications Policy
Tex. L. Rev.	Texas Law Review

TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property
TUF	Testo unico delle disposizioni in materia di intermediazione finanziaria (Italian Law on Financial Services)
U. Chi. L. Rev.	University of Chicago Law Review
UC Irvine L. Rev.	University of California Irvine Law Review
UCPs	unfair commercial practices
UCPD	Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (EU)
UEAPME	European Association of Craft, Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises
U. Ill. L. Rev.	University of Illinois Law Review
U. Pa. L. Rev.	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
U.S.	United States
U.S.C.	United States Code
Utah L. Rev.	Utah Law Review
Va. L. Rev.	Virginia Law Review
Vanderbilt J. Transnat'l L.	Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law
Vanderbilt L. Rev.	Vanderbilt Law Review
VOIP	Voice Over Internet Protocol
Wash. & Lee L. Rev.	Washington and Lee Law Review
Wash. U. L. Rev.	Washington University Law Review
WCIT	World Conference on International Telecommunications
West Eur. Pol.	West European Politics
William & Mary L. Rev.	William and Mary Law Review
World Comp.	World Competition
WTO	World Trade Organization
Yale L.J.	Yale Law Journal
Yale J. Reg.	Yale Journal on Regulation
Yearbook Antitrust & Reg. Stud.	Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies
Yearbook Eur. L.	Yearbook on European Law
ZWeR – J. Comp. L.	Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht – Journal of Competition Law