

# Abbreviations

---

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| ADSL                           | Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line  |
| AGCM                           | Autorità Garante della Concorrenza e del Mercato<br>(Italian competition authority)           |
| AGCOM                          | Autorità per le Garanzie nelle Comunicazioni<br>(Italian communications regulatory authority) |
| Am. Econ. Rev.                 | American Economic Review  |
| Am. Soc. Rev.                  | American Sociological Review  |
| Antitrust Bull.                | Antitrust Bulletin  |
| Antitrust L.J.                 | Antitrust Law Journal   |
| APCC                           | Act on Protection of Competition and Consumers<br>(Poland)                                    |
| Bell J. Econ. & Manag.<br>Sci. | Bell Journal of Economics and Management Science  |
| Berkeley Tech. L.J.            | Berkeley Technology Law Journal   |
| B&H                            | Bosnia and Herzegovina  |
| Boston College L. Rev.         | Boston College Law Review   |
| Brit. J. Crim.                 | British Journal of Criminology  |
| Bus. L. Int'l                  | Business Law International  |
| CA                             | competition authority   |
| Cal. L. Rev.                   | California Law Review   |
| CAO                            | Civil Aviation Office (Poland)  |
| Cardozo L. Rev.                | Cardozo Law Review  |
| CC                             | Competition Commission (UK)   |
| C.D. Cal.                      | US District Court, Central District of California   |
| CFR                            | Code of Federal Regulations (US)  |
| Cir.                           | US Court of Appeals, Circuit Court  |
| CJEU                           | Court of Justice of the European Union  |
| C.M.L.R.                       | Common Market Law Reports   |
| C.M.L. Rev.                    | Common Market Law Review  |
| Colum. Bus. L. Rev.            | Columbia Business Law Review  |
| Colum. J. L. & Arts            | Columbia Journal of Law and the Arts  |
| Colum. L. Rev.                 | Columbia Law Review   |

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Comp. L. Rev.                     | Competition Law Review  |
| Comp. Pol.                        | Comparative Politics  |
| Comp. Pol. Int'l                  | Competition Policy International  |
| Comp. Pol. Newsletter             | Competition Policy Newsletter   |
| Comp. & Reg. Netw. Ind.           | Competition and Regulation in Network Industries  |
| Computer L. Rev. Int'l            | Computer Law Review International   |
| CONSOB                            | Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa<br>(Italian Stock Market Authority)                 |
| Cornell L. Rev.                   | Cornell Law Review  |
| COVIP                             | Commissione di Vigilanza sui Fondi Pensione<br>(Italian authority for the control of pension funds) |
| Crim. & Pub. Pol'y                | Criminology and Public Policy   |
| Current Leg. Probs.               | Current Legal Problems  |
| D. D.C.                           | US District Court of the District of Columbia   |
| DoJ                               | US Department of Justice  |
| Duke L. CiCLOPs                   | Duke Law Center for International and Comparative<br>Law Occasional Papers                          |
| Duke L.J.                         | Duke Law Journal  |
| EC                                | European Community; (former) European<br>Community Treaty (Amsterdam version)                       |
| E.C.L.R.                          | European Competition Law Review   |
| ECN                               | European Competition Network  |
| Econ. J.                          | Economic Journal  |
| Econ. & Pol.                      | Economics and Politics  |
| Econ. Pol'y                       | Economic Policy   |
| Econ. Thought                     | Economic Thought  |
| ECR                               | European Court Reports  |
| EEC                               | European Economic Community   |
| ERRA                              | Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act (UK)   |
| EPC                               | European Patent Convention  |
| EPO                               | European Patent Office  |
| EPO OJ                            | Official Journal of the European Patent Office  |
| ERO                               | Energy Regulation Office (Poland)   |
| ETSI                              | European Telecommunications Standards Institute   |
| EU                                | European Union  |
| Eur. Comp. J.                     | European Competition Journal  |
| Eur. Energy & Environ.<br>L. Rev. | European Energy and Environmental Law Review  |
| Eur. L.J.                         | European Law Journal  |

|                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Eur. L. Rev.                          | European Law Review   |
| Eur. Pub. L.                          | European Public Law   |
| Eur. Rev. Priv. L.                    | European Review of Private Law                                    |
| F.2d                                  | Federal Reporter, 2nd Series                                      |
| FCC                                   | Federal Communications Commission (US)                            |
| F.C.C.R.                              | Federal Communications Commission Record (US)                     |
| Fed. Comm. L.J.                       | Federal Communications Law Journal                                |
| Fla. L. Rev.                          | Florida Law Review  |
| Fordham Int'l L.J.                    | Fordham International Law Journal                                 |
| Fordham L. Rev.                       | Fordham Law Review  |
| FRAND                                 | fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory                           |
| F. Suppl.                             | Federal Supplement  |
| FTC                                   | Federal Trade Commission (US)                                     |
| GC                                    | General Court (EU)  |
| Geo. L.J.                             | Georgetown Law Journal  |
| George Mason L. Rev.                  | George Mason Law Review   |
| Harv. J. L. & Pub. Pol.               | Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy                          |
| Harv. J. L. & Tech.                   | Harvard Journal of Law and Technology                             |
| Harv. L. Rev.                         | Harvard Law Review  |
| Hastings L.J.                         | Hastings Law Journal  |
| Hofstra L. Rev.                       | Hofstra Law Review  |
| Houston L. Rev.                       | Houston Law Review  |
| ICANN                                 | Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers               |
| ICA                                   | Italian Competition Authority                                     |
| ICN                                   | International Competition Network                                 |
| ICRA                                  | Italian Communications Regulatory Authority                       |
| IEC                                   | International Electronic Commission                               |
| Ind. L.J.                             | Indiana Law Journal   |
| Intereconomics – Rev. Eur. Econ. Pol. | Intereconomics – Review of European Economic Policy               |
| Int'l Econ. & Econ. Pol.              | International Economics and Economic Policy                       |
| Int'l. J. Accounting                  | International Journal of Accounting                               |
| Int'l J. Ind. Org.                    | International Journal of Industrial Organization                  |
| Int'l Rev. IP & Comp. L.              | International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law |
| Int'l Travel L.J.                     | International Travel Law Journal                                  |
| IO                                    | information obligations   |
| Iowa L. Rev.                          | Iowa Law Review   |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| IP   | intellectual property   |
| IPR  | intellectual property right   |
| ISO  | International Organization for Standardization  |
| IT & Soc.                                    | IT and Society  |
| Ital. J. Pub. L.                             | Italian Journal of Public Law   |
| ITRs   | International Telecommunications Regulations  |
| ITU  | International Telecommunications Union  |
| IVASS  | Istituto per la vigilanza sulle assicurazioni (Italian Insurances Surveillance Authority) |
| J. Antitrust Enf.                            | Journal of Antitrust Enforcement  |
| J. Comm. Mark. Stud.                         | Journal of Common Market Studies  |
| J. Comp. L. & Econ.                          | Journal of Competition Law and Economics  |
| J. Corp. L.                                  | Journal of Corporation Law  |
| J. Corp. L. Stud.                            | Journal of Corporate Law Studies  |
| J. Econ. & Manag. Strat.                     | Journal of Economics and Management Strategy  |
| J. Econ. Persp.                              | Journal of Economic Perspectives  |
| J. Eur. Comp. L. & Prac.                     | Journal of European Competition Law and Practice  |
| J. Eur. Econ. Ass.                           | Journal of the European Economics Association   |
| J. Eur. Pub. Pol'y                           | Journal of European Public Policy   |
| J. Intel. Prop., Inf. Tech. & Elec. Comm. L. | Journal of Intellectual Property, Information Technology and Electronic Commerce Law      |
| J. Int'l Econ. L.                            | Journal of International Economic Law   |
| J. L. & Econ.                                | Journal of Law and Economics  |
| J. Leg. Stud.                                | Journal of Legal Studies  |
| J. Netw. Ind.                                | Journal of Network Industries   |
| J. Phil.                                     | Journal of Philosophy   |
| J. Pol. Anal. & Manag.                       | Journal of Political Analysis and Management  |
| J. Pol. Econ.                                | Journal of Political Economy  |
| J. Pub. Pol.                                 | Journal of Public Policy  |
| J. Reg. Econ.                                | Journal of Regulatory Economics   |
| J. Socio-Econ.                               | Journal of Socio-Economics  |
| J. Telecomm. & High Tech. L.                 | Journal on Telecommunications and High Technology Law                                     |
| JFTC   | Japan Fair Trade Commission   |
| John Marshall J. Computer & Inf. L.          | John Marshall Journal of Computer and Information Law                                     |
| JOP  | Journal of Politics   |
| JRC  | Joint Research Centre (EU)  |
| L. & Contemp. Probs.                         | Law and Contemporary Problems   |

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| L. & Pol.                     | Law and Policy  |
| L. & Soc. Rev.                | Law and Society Review  |
| Loy. U. Chi. L.J.             | Loyola University of Chicago Law Journal  |
| Maastricht J. Eur. & Comp. L. | Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law                                |
| Medit. Comp. Bull.            | Mediterranean Competition Bulletin  |
| MI                            | market inquiry  |
| MIC                           | Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan)                           |
| Mich. L. Rev.                 | Michigan Law Review   |
| Mich. Telecomm. Tech. L. Rev. | Michigan Telecommunications and Technology Law Review                             |
| MIR                           | market investigation reference (UK)   |
| MoC                           | memorandum of cooperation   |
| Mod. L. Rev.                  | Modern Law Review   |
| NCAs                          | national competition authorities  |
| N.C. J. L. & Tech.            | North Carolina Journal of Law and Technology                                      |
| N.C. L. Rev.                  | North Carolina Law Review   |
| N.D. Cal.                     | US District Court, Northern District of California                                |
| NMa                           | Nederlandse Mededingingsautoriteit (Dutch competition authority)                  |
| NRAs                          | national regulatory authorities   |
| Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.        | Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business                            |
| Nw. U. L. Rev.                | Northwestern University Law Review  |
| N.Y. L.J.                     | New York Law Journal  |
| N.Y. L. School L. Rev.        | New York Law School Law Review  |
| N.Y.U. L. Rev.                | New York University Law Review  |
| OEC                           | Office of Electronic Communications (Poland)                                      |
| OECD                          | Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development                              |
| OFT                           | Office of Fair Trading (UK)   |
| OJ C                          | Official Journal Part C (European Union)  |
| OJ L                          | Official Journal Part L (European Union)  |
| OMB-OIRA                      | Office of Management and Budget-Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (US) |
| OPCC                          | Office of Protection of Competition and Consumers (Polish competition authority)  |
| PAEs                          | patent assertion entities   |
| Phil. & Pub. Aff.             | Philosophy and Public Affairs   |

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| P.L.                              | Public Law (US)   |
| PMNE                              | price-mediated network effects  |
| Pol. Options                      | Policy Options  |
| Pub. Admin.                       | Public Administration   |
| Pub. Admin. Rev.                  | Public Administration Review  |
| Pub. L.                           | Public Law  |
| Qu. J. Econ.                      | Quarterly Journal of Economics  |
| RAND J. Econ.                     | RAND Journal of Economics   |
| R&D                               | research and development  |
| Reg. & Gov.                       | Regulation and Governance   |
| Res. Pol'y                        | Research Policy   |
| Rev. Econ. Stud.                  | Review of Economic Studies  |
| Rev. Mod. Phys.                   | Reviews of Modern Physics   |
| Rev. Netw. Econ.                  | Review of Network Economics   |
| RIA                               | regulatory impact assessment  |
| Riv. Dir. Ind.                    | Rivista di Diritto Industriale  |
| Riv. Ital. Dir. Pub. Com.         | Rivista Italiana di Diritto Pubblico Comunitario                          |
| RTO                               | Railway Transport Office (Poland)   |
| SAC                               | Supreme Administrative Court (Bulgaria)                                   |
| San Diego L. Rev.                 | San Diego Law Review  |
| S. Cal. L. Rev.                   | Southern California Law Review  |
| SCM                               | standard cost model   |
| S. Ct.                            | Supreme Court Reporter  |
| SDO                               | standard development organization   |
| SEPs                              | standard-essential patents  |
| SME                               | small and medium-sized enterprise   |
| SPC                               | supplementary protection certificate                                      |
| SSNIP                             | small but significant and non-transitory increase in price                |
| SSO                               | standard-setting organisation   |
| Stan. L. Rev.                     | Stanford Law Review   |
| St. John's J. Leg. Comm.          | St. John's Journal of Legal Commentary                                    |
| Sw. J. L. & Trade in the Americas | Southwestern Journal of Law and Trade in the Americas                     |
| TAR                               | Tribunale Amministrativo Regionale (Regional Administrative Court; Italy) |
| TBT Agreement                     | Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade                                  |
| Telecom. Pol.                     | Telecommunications Policy   |
| Tex. L. Rev.                      | Texas Law Review  |

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| TFEU                            | Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union  |
| TRIPS                           | Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property  |
| TUF                             | Testo unico delle disposizioni in materia di intermediazione finanziaria (Italian Law on Financial Services) |
| U. Chi. L. Rev.                 | University of Chicago Law Review   |
| UC Irvine L. Rev.               | University of California Irvine Law Review   |
| UCPs                            | unfair commercial practices  |
| UCPD                            | Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (EU)   |
| UEAPME                          | European Association of Craft, Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises  |
| U. Ill. L. Rev.                 | University of Illinois Law Review  |
| U. Pa. L. Rev.                  | University of Pennsylvania Law Review  |
| U.S.                            | United States  |
| U.S.C.                          | United States Code   |
| Utah L. Rev.                    | Utah Law Review  |
| Va. L. Rev.                     | Virginia Law Review  |
| Vanderbilt J. Transnat'l L.     | Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law  |
| Vanderbilt L. Rev.              | Vanderbilt Law Review  |
| VOIP                            | Voice Over Internet Protocol   |
| Wash. & Lee L. Rev.             | Washington and Lee Law Review  |
| Wash. U. L. Rev.                | Washington University Law Review   |
| WCIT                            | World Conference on International Telecommunications   |
| West Eur. Pol.                  | West European Politics   |
| William & Mary L. Rev.          | William and Mary Law Review  |
| World Comp.                     | World Competition  |
| WTO                             | World Trade Organization   |
| Yale L.J.                       | Yale Law Journal   |
| Yale J. Reg.                    | Yale Journal on Regulation   |
| Yearbook Antitrust & Reg. Stud. | Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies<br>Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies                 |
| Yearbook Eur. L.                | Yearbook on European Law   |
| ZWeR – J. Comp. L.              | Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht – Journal of Competition Law  |