Index

abortion 11, 13, 41, 102–3
abusive forms of expression see uncivil speech
accountability 17, 18, 23, 120, 138, 142, 172, 184
internet intermediaries 37, 65, 90, 113
investigative journalism 114
activism, political 103
  online 51–2, 114
Adams, John 11, 148, 151, 152
advertising 38–9, 62, 65, 113–14
  blogs 43
  pharmacists 50
Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud 48
Ahmed, Azher 87–8
Amazon 51
Andrew, Prince 44
anonymity 30, 41, 52–3, 80, 81, 113
  Machiavelli, constitutional values and 78, 88–100
UK: defamation 139, 142–3
AOL 43, 69
Arab countries 42, 53–4, 64
aristocratic republicanism 17
Aristotelian thinking 9, 12–13
association, freedom of 23, 25–6
audience: social media
  concentration 71–2
  fragmentation 30, 70
Australia 131, 135–6, 145, 155, 165
autonomy 12–13, 27, 30–35, 67, 90, 123–4
‘bad taste’, disrespectful and
  anonymous online speakers see uncivil speech
Baker, E 6, 174
Barendt, J 60, 61, 115
Barrett, J 136, 138
Barron, J 63
BBC 44, 46, 51
  military conflicts 45
  Newsnight 45
Syrian civil war 53
behavioural constraints 47
  citizen engagement in political debate 48–51
  political activism online 51–2, 114
  quality of citizen journalism 52–4
Bell, D 146, 156, 161, 164, 167
Bellamy, R 22, 26
Benkler, Y 41, 70–71, 124
Bernal, P 64
bicameral legislatures 21
Bill of Rights 21
Blackstone, W 148, 157
Blair, Tony 45, 183
Blasi, V 43
  blogs 39, 42–4, 46, 52, 70, 71, 72, 113, 172, 179
  anonymity: UK court 78, 95–9
  defamation 85
  fair jury trials and social media 166
  private intermediaries 85, 94–5, 113, 139
  privileges of/protection for
    ‘journalists’ see separate entry
Blumler, J 41, 179–83
Brand, R 75
broadcasting 1, 2, 3, 24, 39–40, 45–6, 173
  entertainment 49
  military conflicts 45, 53–4
  private suppliers and public debate 62–3
Brogan, B 182–3
Brokaw, Tom 4
Citizen journalists

Brown, Gordon 48–9, 75
bullying 80, 84, 86, 91
Burke, E 172

campaign promises 23
Canada 42, 131, 132–4, 142, 154, 176
censorship 24, 27, 32–3, 47, 64
ISPs and social media platforms 61–2, 65, 69, 85, 90
literary works 34
totalitarian systems 49
chatrooms 4
checking function of media 43
Chomsky, N 75
Cicero, Marcus Tullius 11, 17–18, 36, 183
citizen engagement in political debate 48–51
citizenship 9, 12, 28
civic commons in cyberspace 179–83
civic virtue 10, 12, 16, 27, 28, 30, 32
juries 151–6
civility in public discourse 27, 32–5, 82, 83
see also uncivil speech
CNN 2, 40
Cohen, A 39, 42, 45
Cohen, H 125
Colding-Jorgensen, Anders 51
Coleman, S 41, 179–83
common carrier rules 67
common good 8, 9, 11–12, 14, 15–16, 17, 22, 27–8, 35
Sunstein: discoverable 29, 30–32, 82
common law constitutionalism 21
community/national/international news
groups, online 39
competition law 68–9
Comstock, Anthony 34
constitution, mixed 15–16, 18, 19
constitutional change 175–6
constitutional role(s) of juries 146
diminished role 156–8
oppressive state power 146, 147–51
republican civic virtue 151–6
constitutionalism 20–22
contempt laws 3, 6, 146, 150–1, 161, 165
jury’s deliberations 144
Law Commission 145–6, 159, 171
sources of information 98–9, 116, 138
contraceptives 34
contract law 60, 67, 185
copyright 66
Cornish, W 149
Council of Europe 4–5
counter-majoritarian institutions and
measures 21–6, 27
Sunstein 31
counter-terrorism 23–4, 26
de-proscribing 25
courts 6, 9–10, 18–19, 20–21
counter-majoritarian review 21–6, 31
separation of powers 26
criminal law 24, 31, 33–4, 59, 83, 138, 181, 185
internet intermediaries
coopration with police 91, 99–100
juries 144, 145, 146, 150–151,
154–6, 159, 165, 166–7, 169,
185
UK 74, 79–80, 83, 86–8, 99,
100–101, 102–9
juries 144, 145, 146, 150–151,
159, 165, 166–7, 169
revenge porn 100, 101, 116
crowdsourcing 3
cyber-bullying 80, 84, 86, 91
cyber-utopianism 48–9
DA Notice system 45–6
Dagger, R 28
The Daily Beast 124
Daily Mail 2, 45, 137
Daily Mirror 2, 137
The Daily Telegraph 2, 120, 137
data mining 80
data protection 78, 116, 131
Davies, N 44–5
Davis, R 91
Dearden, R 132, 133–4
defamation 3, 66, 85, 132–3, 135, 139–43, 185
deliberation 7, 40, 172–7
  behavioural constraints 47
  citizen engagement in political debate 48–51
  political activism online 51–2, 114
  quality of citizen journalism 52–4
  civic commons in cyberspace 179–83
  liberal pluralism 7
  republicanism 8–12, 17–18, 19, 22, 27–8, 35–6
  Post: warranted conviction 32–5, 82, 83
  Sunstein’s universalism 29, 30–32, 82
  social media 5–6, 27, 29–30, 40, 42, 46
  behavioural constraints 47–54
  privileges of/protection for ‘journalists’ see separate entry
  speaking and being listened to 69–72
  uncivil speech see separate entry
democracy 3–4, 6, 26, 40, 42, 69
  liberal pluralist 6–8, 9, 12, 70
  republican 6–7, 8–14
Der Speigel 42
Devlin, Lord 149
devolved systems of government 21, 26
Dewey, J. 40
Dicey, AV 55
disability 41, 64
disconnectedness 91
discretionary powers 23
discrimination, racial 11
disrespectful and anonymous online speakers see uncivil speech
diversity 13, 30, 45, 179
due process 20
e-petitions 176–8
East Germany 49
Ebay 51
elections 17, 20, 26, 40, 173, 183–4
  2008 US campaign 44
anonymous election speech 93–4
  framing of debate 45
  voting turnouts 50
  elites 22, 40, 46, 114, 138, 142, 173, 183–6
  civic commons in cyberspace 179, 180–183
  constitutional change 175–6
  decline in popular support 174–5
  enlightened and educated 20
  judicial review 22
  patrician 12, 18, 35–6
  Post: community rules of civility 34
  uncivil speech 74–5, 77, 83, 89, 95, 110–111
Ely, J Hart 24, 25–6, 32
e-mail 42, 67, 69
  empathy 8, 9, 10–11, 27, 28, 32, 77, 110, 114
  equality, political 6
  republicanism 8–9, 15, 16, 27, 28, 32
  social media 5–6, 30, 47, 174
  ethnicity 72
Evening Standard 2
expenses scandal 43, 120, 178
expression see freedom of expression
face-to-face interactions 81–2, 90, 102, 114, 142, 176
Facebook 2, 5, 30, 39–40, 51, 80, 162
  advertising 39
  political activism 51–2
  public forum 60, 64, 66
  uncivil speech 80, 83, 84
  criminal law 83, 99, 104, 105, 106
  fair jury trials and social media 144–71, 185
  constitutional role(s) of juries 146
  diminished role 156–8
  oppressive state power 146, 147–51
  republican civic virtue 151–6
  judicial guidance 159–63
  lawyers 157–8, 164–5, 168, 171
  motives for intentional misconduct 158, 164–5
  non-penal sanctions 169
  previous convictions 164, 170–171
Citizen journalists

reactance 155, 165, 170
realism and management 165–9

voir dire process 167, 171
Fallon, R 34

federalist division of central/state/ regional powers 19, 21
Ferguson, A 148, 151
Financial Times 45
Finkelstein, N 75
flaming 81–2
Flickr 39
Fradette, J 65, 67
fragmentation 30, 70
France 42, 100
Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung 42

freedom of association
counter-terrorism 23, 25
political speech 25–6

freedom of expression 10, 117, 138, 185
civility, community and outrage 26–35
counter-terrorism 23
current republican thinking 26–9, 35–6
civility in public discourse 27, 32–5, 82, 83
common good 27, 29–32, 82
legality principle 25, 26
moral questions and deliberative democracy 11
political speech 25–6, 86–7, 101, 102–4, 106–9
public forum theory 55–8
internet 60–72
libertarian perspectives 66–9
private landowners 58–60
speaking and being listened to 69–72
uncivil speech see separate entry
see also privileges of/protection for ‘journalists’
freesheet papers 2, 38

Google 41, 48, 51, 66, 71, 146
content-based controls 68–9
contract law 60
removal of names and past activities 158–9, 171
Greece, ancient 9, 12
Greenawalt, K 103
Greenfield, S 90
Greenwald, G 124
The Guardian 2, 3, 38, 43, 80, 120, 137
Guicciardini, F 17–18
Gutmann, A 9–10, 11, 77, 110, 114, 174

Habermas, J 76, 77
hacking/hackers 65
phone 38
Hallin, D 45
Hamilton, Alexander 11–12, 92, 152
Hans, V 153
happiness 49
healthcare bodies 24
hearsay evidence 170
Hermida, A 42
Hilton, S 182
Hindman, M 4, 52, 71–2
Hoffmeister, T 155–6, 161
Holmes, O.W. 31, 63
The Huffington Post 43, 44
Hutchings, S 49

Iceland 176
identity, online 51
incivility see uncivil speech
The Independent 45
India 65
inequality, wealth 28–9, 47
information 1–2, 121, 122, 136, 138
decline of print media 6
Facebook 2, 39–40
freedom of 28, 119, 185
government data 29–30, 46, 119, 173
jurors see fair jury trials and social media
liberal pluralist theories 7–8
overload 47, 61, 69–70
injunctions 6
intellectual property rights 61
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Copyright 66</th>
<th>Lewis, J 45</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trademarks 128</td>
<td>Liberal pluralist democracy 6–8,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet intermediaries, privately owned</td>
<td>9, 12, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47, 85, 113, 173, 181, 185–6</td>
<td>Liberty 9–10, 11, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anonymity 90–91, 94–5, 99–100</td>
<td>Freedom from arbitrary interference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK: defamation 139, 142–3</td>
<td>9, 14, 17, 20–21, 173–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Censorship 61–2, 65, 69, 85, 90</td>
<td>Republican liberty in neo-Roman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public forum 60–66</td>
<td>accounts see separate entry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anonymity 66–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet monitoring 23–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investigative journalism/journalists 6, 44, 96, 113–14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq conflict 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Irish Times</em> 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN 45, 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, B 64, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Jesse 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jay, John 92, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jefferson, Thomas 11, 12, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, O 74, 182–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judicialisation of rights 9–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair jury trials and social media see separate entry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Privileges of ‘journalists’ 133–4, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuwait 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Langbein, J 156–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Commission</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>England and Wales 145–6, 156, 159, 161–2, 165–6, 168–9, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand 138, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Reform Commission: Canada 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laws</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Empire of law’ condition 20, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overriding principle of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-domination 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legality principle 25, 26, 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislature(s) 21–2, 45, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bicameral 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Executive dominance of 26–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunstein 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leveson Inquiry 38, 95, 183</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, L 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levmore, S 89–90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

| McCann, Kate and Gerry 80        |                                   |
| McCormick, J 14, 17–18, 22, 74–5, 183–4 |
| Machiavelli, N. 13–18, 19, 20, 22–3, 28, 35–6, 83, 88–9, 90, 181, 183 |
| Madison, James 19–21, 92, 120–121, 122, 183, 184 |
| *Mail Online* 38                 |                                   |
| Mandelson, Peter 45              |                                   |
| Marx, K 74                       |                                   |
| Media ecology, changed 37–47     |                                   |
| Media organisations 74, 173, 183  |                                   |
| Bloggers 42                      |                                   |
| DA Notice system 45–6            |                                   |
| Investigative journalism 6, 44, 96, 113–14 |
| Liberal pluralism 8              |                                   |
| Non-reporting 44                 |                                   |
| Online news websites 38–9        |                                   |
| User participation 41–2, 85       |                                   |
| Private suppliers and public debate 62–3 |
| Rolling 24 hour news cycle 43    |                                   |
| Syrian civil war 53–4            |                                   |
| Merchants/mercantile class 12, 19 |                                   |
| *Metro* 2                        |                                   |
| Michelman, F 27–8                |                                   |
| Microsoft 68, 71                  |                                   |

---

Index
Citizen journalists

migrant workers 26
military conflicts 45, 53–4
Mill, JS 110, 121
miscarriages of justice 25
mixed constitution 15–16, 18, 19
mobile phones 2, 3
counter-terrorism: monitoring usage 23–4
Montesquieu 11, 16, 28
moral goods, substantive 13
Morozov, E 48–9, 51, 64
Mouffe, C 179
multinational corporations 74, 129, 183
MySpace 65

national security 3, 6, 46, 66
network neutrality rules 67
neutrality, state
liberalism 12
Post 33–4
Sunstein 31
New York Times 53
New Zealand 131, 134–5, 137–8, 154
Newsnight 45
newspapers 1, 2, 3, 6, 38, 95
DA Notice system 45–6
investigative journalists 6, 44, 96, 113–14
online versions 38–9, 41–2

Obama, Barack 30, 44
Occupy movement 64
OFCOM 24

Paruta 15–16
Pettit, P 13, 14, 17, 19, 20–22, 26, 183
Pew Research Center 1–2, 39
Pocock, JGA 12, 19
political activism 103
online 51–2, 114
political debate, citizen engagement in 48–51
political equality 6
republicanism 8–9, 15, 16, 27, 28, 32
social media 5–6, 30, 47, 174
political parties 40
financing electoral campaigns 28
membership of 50

political pressure on journalists 43, 45
Ponting, Clive 149–50
pornography 52, 84
revenge porn 80, 81, 86, 100, 101, 116
Post, R 32–5, 82, 83, 124
power-sharing 14, 16
Press Association (PA) 44
prisoners 25
privacy 3, 13, 80, 81, 90, 96–9, 100, 101, 119
counter-terrorism 23
private intermediaries see internet intermediaries

privileges of/protection for ‘journalists’ 112–43, 185–6
Australia 131, 135–6
Canada 131, 132–4, 142
meaning of ‘the press’ in web 2.0 era 119–25, 132, 135–8
New Zealand 131, 134–5, 137–8
United Kingdom 116, 120, 131, 133, 138–43
United States 130–131
actual malice standard 123
First Amendment 115–16, 117–19, 120–121, 122–4, 125, 130–131, 137–8
form vs function 125–30
independent journalism 130
state shield laws 125–8

psychology 5
public forum 55–8
internet as 60–66
libertarian perspectives 66–9
speaking and being listened to 69–72
private landowners 58–60
public good see common good
Putnam, R 91
quality of citizen journalism 52–4

Rabban, DM 34, 78
race 30, 72, 106–8
discrimination 11
reciprocity 10, 74, 77, 110, 174
Redish, M 29, 31
referenda 17, 93, 175, 176
religion 79, 106–8
representative democracy 23, 184
representative government 17, 19
republican democracy 6–7, 8–14
republican liberty in neo-Roman accounts 13–18, 183–4
after Machiavelli: modernising republican theory 18–19
civility, community and outrage 26–35
institutional safeguards 19–26
restrictions on reporting court challenges to 6
revenge porn 80, 81, 86, 100, 101, 116
Rightmove 51
rolling 24 hour news cycle 43
Roman era 11, 12, 13–14, 89, 183
Rousseau, JJ 70
Rowbottom, J 84–6
Royal Family 44
rule of law 14, 20
Rulyova, N 49
Russia 49
Ryan, A 52
Sandel, M 12–13
Saudi Arabia 54
schools 24
Schroeder, J 125–6
Schumpeter, J. 40, 172
Scotland 26, 176–7
self-interest 10, 11–12, 14, 16, 19, 83, 110, 174
separation of powers 19, 20–21, 26
sexual orientation 107
Simon, W 110–111
single chamber legislatures 21
Skinner, Q 13, 14, 15, 17, 183
Sky 45, 46
Snowden, Edward 43, 46, 120, 124
social media/networking 1–6, 27, 37–47, 183–6
anonymity 30, 41, 52–3, 80, 81, 113
Machiavelli, constitutional values and 78, 88–100
UK: defamation 139, 142–3
audience fragmentation 30, 70

behavioural constraints 47
citizen engagement in political debate 48–51
political activism online 51–2, 114
quality of citizen journalism 52–4
current republican thinking 26–9, 35–6
civility in public discourse 27, 32–5
common good 27, 29–32
e-petitions 177
fair jury trials and see separate entry
internet as public forum see public forum
marginalised individuals and groups 41
privileges of/protection for ‘journalists’ see separate entry
uncivil speech see separate entry
social media platforms see internet
intermediaries, privately owned Spain 42
speech see freedom of expression
Suler, J 142
Sunstein, C 6, 7, 11, 20, 28–32, 61, 70, 77, 82
The Sun 2, 46, 137
surveillance powers 23–4
practices 46, 120
Syrian civil war 53–4
‘take-down’ requests 65
television see broadcasting
terrorist attacks 23 see also counter-terrorism
Thomas, C 144–5, 155, 161, 170
Thompson, D 9–10, 11, 77, 110, 114, 174
Thurmond, Strom 43
Tocqueville, Alexis de 152, 153
Tomkins, A 21–2, 26
trademarks 128
Tran, S 5, 27, 46, 174
trespass 119
Tribe, L 61
Tutt, A 61, 69
Twain, M 153
Citizen journalists

Twitter 3, 5, 30, 39, 48, 80
acceptable use rules 84, 99–100, 173
Arab Spring 54
contract law 60
political activism 51–2
public forum 64–5, 66
Syrian conflict 54
trending 51
uncivil speech 80, 84, 86, 99–100, 102
criminal law 103–6
uncivil speech 30, 73–111, 114–15, 181, 185
citizen speech, regulated 77–80
context 80–88
domestic
criminal laws 100–9
Machiavelli, anonymous speakers and constitutional values 78, 88–100
United Kingdom 2, 42, 43, 44, 51, 117
Blair government 45
criminal law 74, 79–80, 83, 86–8, 99, 100–101, 102–9
jurors 144, 145, 146, 150–151, 159, 165, 166–7, 169
revenge porn 100, 101, 116
DA Notice system 45–6
e-petitions 176–8
elections 56
voting turnouts 50
expenses scandal 43, 120, 178
fair jury trials and social media 144–7, 170–171
diminished role 156–8
guidance to jurors 159–63
motives for intentional misconduct 158, 164–5
oppressive state power 147–8, 149–51
realism and management 165–9
freedom of information 185
freedom of speech and assembly 55–6, 60, 61, 64, 77–9
shopping malls 59

uncivil speech see below
House of Commons 26–7, 43, 120, 178
House of Lords 26–7, 64, 81, 100, 120
military conflicts 45, 53–4
political parties, membership of 50
privileges of ‘journalists’ 116, 120, 131, 133, 138–43
Royal Family 44
Syrian civil war 53
uncivil speech 74, 75, 77–81, 110–111
anonymity: blogger 78, 95–9
criminal law 74, 79–80, 83, 86–8, 99, 100–101, 102–9
political content 86–7, 101, 102–4, 106–9
United States 1–2, 30, 42, 55, 78, 184
advertising 38
blogs 43–4
elections 2008 campaign 44
anonymous election speech 93–4
voting turnouts 50
Facebook 2, 39–40
fair jury trials and social media 145, 146, 161, 164–5
oppressive state power 147, 148–9
republican civic virtue 150, 151–3, 155–6
voir dire process 167
internet traffic 52
outrage to public morals 34
privileges of ‘journalists’ 130–131
actual malice standard 123
First Amendment 115–16, 117–19, 120–121, 122–4, 125,
130–131, 137–8
form vs function 125–30
independent journalism 130
state shield laws 125–8
public forum 55, 56–8
internet 60–66, 72
libertarian perspectives 66–9
private landowners 58–60
SLAPP suits 95
Index

anonymity 90–95
disconnectedness 91
universalism 28, 29, 30–32
universities 24
utopianism
cyber- 48–9
values 13, 29, 30–31, 32, 34, 137, 176
Venetian Constitution (1297) 15–16
Vidmar, N 153
voir dire process 167, 171
Volokh, E 4, 68–9
Wagner, W 132, 133–4

Weinstein, J 75
welfare claimants 26
West Germany 49
West, S 115–16, 119–20
Wikileaks 46, 64
Wikipedia 39, 146
Wilkinson, N 46
Williams, Brian 4
Yahoo 69, 71
Young, IM 75–7, 83, 179
YouTube 30, 39, 48, 51
public forum 60, 64
Syrian civil war 53