Index

Abe, Shinzo 140
'Abenomics' 140
abuse of rights 80, 82, 93, 108, 115–16
Act on Civil Jurisdiction (Japan) 117
'active ingredient' (of drugs) 298–301, 306, 309–11
'active judicature' 164, 168, 171–9
activism, career judiciary 104–12
'adequate causation' 80
Administrative Case Litigation Act (Japan) 137, 132
Administrative Supreme Court (Taiwan) 238–9
Aeon 136
Afghanistan 27
Agrarian Principles (Indonesia) 274, 279
aid 51, 286–7
  legal (China) 41
Airlangga University 283
Aizawa v. Japan 95
Alford, William P. 18, 312–14, 321–2
allocation of seats(Japan) 94–5, 119–21
Amerika Hō 8
Anderson, Benedict 282
Anglo–American common law system 81
anti-commons, tragedy of 343–4
Anti-Japanese War (1937–1945) 156
anti-modern myths 146–63
Anti-Monopoly Practice Law 281, 283
antitrust laws 10, 285, 288, 294–5
APEC Symposium on Strengthening Economic Legal Infrastructure 287
Argentine Supreme Court 13
asbestos litigation 109–10
ASEAN 31
Asia, influence of Japanese law in
  Chinese corporate law 259–72
  Indonesian law 273–90
  Korean corporate law 243–58
  Taiwan law 233–42
'Asian Century' (challenge) 22–47
  advancing knowledge 38–41
  geopolitical shifts 27–32
  institutions (sustaining) 41–7
  legal education aims/role 22–6
  professional relevance of Asian law 32–7
Asian Development Bank 276
Asian law
  advancing knowledge 38–41
  integrated legal domain 35–7
  professional relevance 32–7
  teaching focus 24–6
Asian Law (SSRN electronic journal) 41
Asian Law Center 1–3
  challenge of Asian Century 22–47
  future development/agenda 53–7
  history of (1961–200) 7–21
  role (evolution of) 48–57
  sustaining institutions 41–7
Asian Law Program 7, 8–21, 24, 42–3
Asian Tigers (growth) 51
'at will’ employment 96, 200
Attaran, Amir 354
attorneys, parties without 2, 212–29
Australian Journal of Asian Law 41
Australian National University 1, 12
Authority without Power 149, 151
banking law (Indonesia) 275, 280, 285
bankruptcy 173–4, 280
Baum, Harald 2
Bayh-Dole Act in Thailand
(challenges)
  policy considerations 337–42
  recent US critiques 328–32
  technology transfer 333–7, 341
  university patenting/licensing 331–2
  university research norms 329, 330–31
Beckmann, George 13, 14, 16
Beer, Lawrence W. 8, 11
Benda, Harry J. 282
benefit sharing (grant recipients) 334
bengodan 85–6, 87
bengoshi 214
Bennett, Alan 331–2
Berkeley 7, 11, 13
Berne Convention 316
Bic Camera/Bic Drugs 137
Big Four pollution cases 86, 103–4
‘big law’ 28
Bilancia, Philip 13
bilateral investment treaties 28
bioequivalency 352
Blakemore, Thomas 9
Blakemore Foundation 17
Blakemore and Mitsuki 16
Blumenthal, David 330
Bodansky, Dan 43
Boettiger, Sara 331–2
Boissonade, Gustave 69–70, 71
Bolar provisions 349, 351–2, 355
Bond University (Queensland) 12
Boston Consulting Group 331
bottom-up creation of norms 89–100
bottom-up responses to newly emerging concerns 85–9
brand-name drugs 293–8, 300, 306–10
‘briefcase company’ 262
Britt, Robert 9, 42
Brockman, Rosser 16
Bryant, Taimie 18
Buddhism/Buddhist law 195–6
burden of proof 168, 170–71
*Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch* (BGB) 63, 68, 70, 71, 72–3, 80
Burke, William T. 17
Business Competition Law (Japan) 287
Business Competition Supervisory Commission (Japan) 284, 288, 289
‘business judgement rule’ 64
Buxbaum, David 13
Byzantine Empire 62
*C.B.C. v. Major League Baseball* 319
Campbell, E. 330
Canon, Bradley C. 165–6
capital market law
  Indonesia 276, 281, 285
  Korea 244, 246, 247, 250–51, 252
capitalization requirements 262–3, 265
*Cardtoons v. Major League Baseball* 319
career judiciary (Japan)
  ‘communitarian conservatism’ 112–15
  managerial role/activism 104–12
  policy making 100–104
  precedent and 78–100
  role (stereotypes) 77–8
  case law (Japan) 79, 197, 200, 202–11
  case management (pro se litigation) 213, 218–21, 227
caseload (Japan) 106–7, 110, 220, 221
causation 80, 86, 101, 170
Center for Advanced Study and Research on Intellectual Property 2, 19
Central Bank (Indonesia) 280
*chaebol* 247–8, 249, 254, 255–7
Chaffee, John 37, 43
Chang, Ha-Joon 316
‘changed circumstances’ doctrine 80
Chanhom, Kanaphon 39
Charles de Secondat Montesquieu 65
Chen, Tung-pi 14
Chen, Y.C. 13
Cheng, Ariel 214
Index

ChengChi University (Taipei) 11

China
- Civil Code 235, 236, 241
- civil procedure 146–63, 235
- Communist Party 156, 158, 178, 241
- Constitution 14, 168, 176
- Criminal Procedure Code 235
- judicial activism 164–79
- judicial innovation in corporate law 2, 259–72
- Kuomintang 156, 239
- Legal Dictionary 13
- Meiji era see Meiji era
- NPC 168–70, 176–7
- PRC 234–8, 241
- ROC 233–6, 237–8, 240–41
- Securities Regulatory Commission 268
- Supreme People’s Court see Supreme People’s Court (China)
- Taiwan legislation and 233–8, 240–41

Chinese Family Law and Social Change 13

Chisum, Donald 19

Chulalongkorn University 12

Civil Code (China) 235, 236, 241
- Civil Code (Indonesia) 274, 279, 281
- Civil Code (Japan)
  - comparative law and 63, 65, 69–73
  - judicial lawmaking 80, 86–8, 92, 94–5, 111, 114–16
  - judicially created rules 200, 203–4, 211
- civil law
  - Indonesia 281, 288
  - Islamic/Sharia 273, 278
  - Japan 66, 67–73, 77–8, 152
  - Taiwan 234–6
- Civil Mediation Act (China) 155
- civil procedure
  - China 146–63, 235
  - ‘Harmonious Society’ 146–63
  - Indonesia 288
  - Japan 116, 146–63, 212, 222, 303
- Civil War (China) 156

Clark, Paul 17
- Clarke, Donald 1–2, 10, 16, 25, 43
- class 1 drugs 125–6, 129–33, 134–8
- class 2 drugs 125–6, 129–33, 134–5, 143
- class 3 drugs 125–6, 128–9
- clinical trials 293–4, 298, 352
- codified law (Japan) 63, 65, 68–73
  - fixed-term employment 197–211
- coercive mediation 156–7, 162
- Cohen, Elin 37
- Cohen, Jerome A. 8, 13, 16
- Cohn, Margit 166
- Cold War 34, 53
- Coleman, Rex 8
- collectivism 321–2
- Commercial Code
  - Indonesia 275
  - Japan 70, 72–3, 81–2, 85, 245
- commercialization process 336, 340–41
- common law 81
- ius commune 62–3, 66, 68
- judicial activism and 164–7, 175–6
- Communist Party (of China) 156, 158, 178, 241
- ‘communitarian conservatism’ 112–15
- community 89–93, 96–7
- sense of 78, 121–2
- Community College Initiative 285
- company law
  - China 260–63, 269, 271
  - Japan 70
- Company Trademark and Trade Act 275
- comparative law
  - Japan 2, 34, 61–73, 199, 296, 308–11
  - Korea 253–4
  - role (in legal innovation) 2, 61–73
  - Taiwan 237
- compensation 267, 285, 317–18
- standards 101, 109–10, 119
- competition law (Indonesia) 288
- compulsory licensing
  - India 360, 361, 362
  - Indonesia 349, 352, 355–6, 362
Legal innovations in Asia

conciliation (Japan) 9, 149–51, 161–3
Confucianism 67, 71–2, 313–14, 322, 323
constitutional courts 185, 187–96
consumer loans 117, 120, 123
consumer protection 276
convenience stores (Japan) 127–30
copying, creation and 322–3
copyright law
China 173, 174
Indonesia 275, 280, 281
Korea 315–16, 317–20, 321, 323
Thailand 333
Cornelius, A.R. 185–8, 190, 191
corporate disregard/piercing the corporate veil 80–85, 108, 113
corporate governance
Japan 63–4
Korea 243, 247–50, 257–8
corporate law
China 259–72
Korea 243–58
Corpus Juris Civilis 62, 80
corruption 238, 276, 285
COSCO Group 16, 19
Cosway, Richard 14
Coudert Brothers 16
counterfeit products 320
Court Connected Mediation 288
Court of Justice for EU (CJEU) 310
courts
civil procedure (China/Japan) 146–63
constitutional 185, 187–96
judicial activism (China) 164–79
judicial lawmaking (Japan) 2, 77–122
judicially created rules 197–211
pro se litigants (Japan) 212–29
role (Islamic lawmaking) 2, 180–96
role (in Japan) 80, 123–45
see also district courts; high courts;
Supreme Court entries
Crampe, Michiko Ito 18
creation, copying and 322–3
criminal procedure
China 235
Indonesia 281, 288
Japan 82, 83–4, 85, 95
criminal retrials 83–4, 85, 108, 113
cross-examination 222–3, 226
Cultural Revolution 157, 162
culturist approach 150, 151
customary law (Indonesia) 277–9
damages 101, 317
Dana Foundation 15, 16
Dando, Shigemitsu 12
Dasan (Jeong Yak-yong) 323–4
Davis, Polk and Wardwell 18
Davis, Wright, Todd and Tremaine 18, 19, 30
death penalty 84
debt (in China) 260, 261–6, 272
debt financing (in Korea) 245–6, 247
deliberative councils 306, 311
‘democratic centralism’ 177
democratization
of Japan 67, 115, 153
of Korea 247, 250
deregulation 128, 129, 140
derivative actions 260, 269–71, 272
development aid (to Korea) 51
disclosures, misleading 266–9
‘disguised IPO’ 246
disputes 97–8, 350
individual (adjudication) 167, 171–5
resolution 158–9, 173, 176–7, 227–8
district courts
Japan 86–90, 93, 100, 102–5, 107–8
pro se litigants 214–15
Taiwan 240
Tokyo 87–90, 93, 100, 102, 108, 132, 303
divorce law
China 168–70
Japan 92, 93, 97, 113, 114
doctrinal approach 315–21
DOEN (Indonesia) 354–5
Doha Round/Declaration 28, 355
Doi, Teruo 12
Dorsey, Grey 13–14
drug delivery systems (DDS) 299, 305–6, 308, 358–9
Index

drugs
access to (Indonesia) 343–62
affordability 353–5, 356, 358, 362
efficacy/effect 298–300, 306
financing (sustainable) 356, 357–8
‘necessitating guidance’ 143–4
patent term extension 293–311
standards 94
see also brand-name drugs
(in Japan); class 1 drugs;
class 2 drugs; class 3 drugs;
generic drugs; over-the-counter
drugs
drugstores, regulation of 124–6
Du Fu (712–770) 323–4
due process 285

East Asian Legal Studies Center 8, 13
‘Eastern Virtue’ 160
Eddy, Jon 1, 33, 43–4, 48–9
education see legal education
Egypt’s Muslim Brotherhood 184
Ehrlich, Eugene 152
Eisaku, Satō 98, 100
Eisenberg, Rebecca 331
election laws 94–5, 118–19, 120–21
Ellipse I/II Projects 284
Emerson, Donald 282
employment 97–9
‘at will’ 96, 200
contracts (fixed-term) 197–211
discrimination 85–9, 108, 113–14,
200, 202–4, 207, 210–11
equality 87–8, 95
lifetime 90
part-time 205
security 198–204, 208, 210
employment termination (Japan) 88,
116
abusive dismissal 89–91, 93, 108,
113, 200, 202–4, 207, 210–11
fixed term 197–211
Enlightenment 321, 323
‘entrance regulation’ 199, 200
Environment Act (Indonesia) 276
environmental pollution (Japan) 82,
85–6, 103–4, 108, 113–14, 116, 119
epidemics 352, 360, 361
equal protection principle 87, 88, 95
equality, gender see gender equality
equity financing 245, 247, 256–7
Essential Medicines List 354–5
equity, gender see gender equality
ethics (Korean IPR tradition) 321–5
Eurocentrism 21
European Union 299, 309–10, 311,
317
evergreening 294
Evidence in Civil Litigation 170
‘exit regulation’ 199–200
exports 315
Indonesian (to USA) 281–2, 285,
286
face-to-face sales (drugs) 128–34,
138–9, 143, 145
Factory Act (Japan) 115
‘fair dealing’ 82
Fair Trade Commission (Korea) 256
family law (Japan) 69, 72
Far East and Russian Institute 11, 14
fatwās 182
Feith, Herbert 282
fiduciary duty 260, 272
First Amendment protection 319–20
Fiscal Policy Research Institute
Foundation 336, 338
Fitzpatrick, Joan M. 43
fixed-term employment contracts
197–211
Foote, Daniel H. 8, 10, 16, 20–21, 25,
37, 43, 57
judicial lawmaking dialogue 2,
77–122
Ford Foundation 7, 13, 15, 26
foreign investment 27–8, 273–5, 280
Foreign Lawyers Law 18
foreign sovereign immunity 116–17
Forestry Act (Indonesia) 280
Fox, James 282
Frederick, William 282
French Code civil 63, 68–73, 80
Fujibayashi, Ezikō 100
Fujikura, Kōichirō 13, 86
Fujita, Yasuhirō 10, 17
Fukuoka Bathhouse case 94
Legal innovations in Asia

Fukuoka District Court 89
Fulbright program 285
funding
aid programs 51, 286–7
medicines 353, 356, 362
research (Thailand) 326–42
fuqaha’ 181, 183, 186, 188–9, 193

Gallagher, Marian G. 9, 10, 16, 42
Gates Foundation 31
Geertz, Clifford 148, 153, 282
Geertz, Hildred 282
gender discrimination 87–9
gender equality
Indonesia 276, 288–9
Japan 110–11, 114, 116
general shareholders meeting (GSM) 246
generic drugs
Indonesia 347, 350–52, 354, 358, 361
Japan 293–5, 306, 308, 310–11
‘genuine workers’ 201–2
George Washington University Law School 19, 20, 43
Germany 2
Civil Code 63, 68, 70, 71–3, 80
Gerth, Hans H. 152
‘global common good’ mission 22, 40
globalization 289, 320
legal studies and 48–50, 52–3, 54–5
Goeddes, Patricia 39
Goldstein, Paul 315–16
Gomulkiewicz, Robert 19
good faith 80, 82, 93, 115, 116, 192
Goryeo dynasty 322
government-funded research 326–42

Government Regulation of Business in Japan 10
government use 349, 352, 355–6, 362
Graham & James 7
‘Grand mediation’ 159
Great Court of Cassation 79, 93, 115–16
Green, Craig 165, 167
Grey, Whitmore 16
guiding cases 178
Guinee, Rick 37, 43
Hadley v. Baxendale rule 80
Haeulan Laboratories v. Topps
Chewing Gum case 319
Haley, John O. 1, 14–15, 20–21, 25–6, 32, 37, 43, 45–6, 48, 57
judicial lawmaking dialogue 2, 77–122
Kawashima critique 149–51, 153, 162
‘Hallyu Syndrome’ 314
Hand, Keith 12
‘Harmonious Society’ 146–63
Harootunian, H.D. 154
Harpole, Sally 17
Harvard Law School 7, 8, 11, 13–14, 16
Hastings Law School 10
Hattori, Takaaki 12
health and supply system (Indonesia)
354, 356, 358–9, 362
Heller, Michael A. 343–4
Henderson, Dan F. 1, 7, 8–11, 14–17, 21, 24–6, 32, 45–6, 48
Hendrianto, Dr. 39
Hicks, Greg 44
high courts 103, 156, 161
IP (Japan) 295–6, 299–309, 311
Tokyo 13, 132–3, 299, 303, 304
Higher Education Commission 339
Higher Education Partnership 285
Himawan, Charles 283
Hiraishi, Tsutomu 287
‘Hitachi Medico’ case 202–3, 207
HIV/AIDS drugs 347, 355–6
Hjorth, Ron 33, 42
Hobsbawn, Eric 148
Holt, Clair 282
house leases 91–2, 97, 108, 113–16, 120
Howson, Nicholas 260
Hozumi, Nobushige 71
Hozumi, Yatsuka 71, 150, 151
Hu Hanmin 156
Hualing, Fu 41
Huang, David 15
human rights 276, 280, 285, 289, 290
Hume, Linda 9, 42
Index

Huston, John 10
Hutagalung, Arie S. 283

imports, parallel 349, 350–51
incentives/incentive theory 185–7, 314
income tax 119–20
India (pharmaceutical patents) 360–62
indigenous people (Indonesia) 276
indirect evidence 288, 289
individual disputes 167, 171–5
individual initiatives, top-down 83–5
individualism 321–2
Indonesia
Civil Code 274, 279, 281
Commercial Code 275
history 274, 275, 277–81
implementation problem 288–9
influence of US/Japan law 2, 273–90
Islamic law 2, 191–5
Muhamadiyya 184
National Police 285
OPDAT 285
pharmaceutical patents 3, 343–62
role of courts 2, 184, 191–5
Indonesian Medical Association 357, 359
industrial disputes 97–8, 289
information technology 28
see also Internet
inheritance tax 119–20
initial public offerings (IPOs) 246
injunctions 317
insider trading 64, 266, 267–8
insolvency 70, 101–3, 108, 113
institutional initiative, top-down 100–104, 108
intellectual property 28, 276
Korean tradition (ethics) 3, 312–25
management agreement 334–5, 337, 342
ownership (role) 333–5
patent term extension reform
(Japan) 2, 293–311
pharmaceutical patent protection
(Indonesia) 3, 343–62
rights (Indonesia) 275–6, 280, 285, 287
Thailand’s adoption of Bayh-Dole
Act (challenges) 3, 326–42
TRIPS 308, 343–62
Inter-Governmental Group on
Indonesia (IGGI) 286
International Investigative Training
Assistance Program (ICITAP) 285
International Labor Organization 289
International Monetary Fund 52, 243, 249, 253, 276, 280
Internet 174
online pharmacies (Japan) 2, 123–45
interpretive authority 180, 181, 184
interpretive fidelity/stability 166
inverted burden of proof 170
investment 28, 31, 280
see also foreign investment
Iraq 27, 53
Ishida, Kazuto 98–9, 100, 103
Ishida, Kyoko 1, 2, 12, 39
Islamic/Sharia civil law 273, 278
Islamic Asia 33–4
constitutional courts 187–95
incentives for judges 185–7
modernism 183, 184, 185, 186, 189
role of courts 2, 180–96
Itoh, Hiroshi 11
ius commune 62–3, 66, 68
Izumi, Tokuji 110–11
Jackson, Karl 282
Jackson School of International
Studies 11, 14–15, 33
Jama’at-I-Islami 184, 190
Japan
Civil Code see Civil Code (Japan)
civil law 66, 67–73, 77–8, 152
civil procedure 116, 146–63, 212, 222, 303
commercial law 70, 72–3, 81, 85, 245
comparative law 2, 61–73
Constitution 9, 67, 70, 71, 87–8, 114, 133–4, 135, 139
criminal procedure 82, 83–4, 85, 95
fixed-term employment 197–211
legal norms (creation of) 77–122
Meiji era see Meiji era
METI 127, 302, 304–6, 311
MHLW 124–6, 128–38, 140–45, 208, 296–8, 300–301, 310
MITI 287
pro se litigants 212–29
role of courts (pharmacies) 2, 123–45
Supreme Court see Supreme Court of Japan
Japan Association of Chain Drug Stores 137–8, 140
Japan External Trade Organization 287
Japan Federation of Bar Association 287
Japan Medical Association 130, 138
Japan Patent Office 295–311
Japan Pharmaceutical Association 130, 137–8
Japanese–American Program for Cooperation in Legal Studies 8, 16
Japanese–American Society for Legal Studies 8
Japanese law, influence of (in Asia)
corporate law (Korea) 2, 243–58
Indonesian law 2, 273–90
judicial innovation (China) 2, 259–72
Taiwan legislation 2, 233–42
Japanese legal studies (ALC role) 49–52
Jay, Robert 282
Johnson, Ralph 13
joint ventures 269
jokoku appeal 301–2, 307
Jones, Bill 14
Joseon dynasty 322
Journal of Japanese Studies 15
judges
incentives for (Muslim Asia) 185–7
judicial decisions (Taiwan) 238–9
judicial interpretations 164, 167–71
judicial lawmaking (Japan) 2, 77–122
pro se litigants and 2, 212–29
judicial activism
China 164–79
common law countries 164–7, 175–6
Japan 108–9, 117, 203
judicial innovation (Chinese corporate law) 2, 259–72
judicial lawmaking (Japan) 2, 77–122
judicial precedent 78–100, 115–21
judicial restraint 164
Justice System Reform (Japan) 105, 214, 226, 227–8, 303
Justiciability under the Common and Civil Law 10
justification theory 314, 321, 324
Justinian 62
Juwana, Hikmahanto 274
Kabul University 45
Kahn-Freund, Otto 63, 65
Kamali, Hashim 194
Kamil, Melda 39
Kang, Jonathan (Yong-sung) 43
karōshi (death from overwork) 82
Kato, Ichiro 12
Kato, Shintarō 13
Kawashima, Takeyoshi 12, 149–53, 162–3
Kenko.com 131–4, 135–6, 137
Kilby decision 304
Kim, Chan Jin 15
Kim, Kon-Sik 1, 2, 12, 15
Kim & Chang 251–2
Kitagawa, Zentarō 10, 12, 80
Kittelson, James 18
Knight, W.H. 44
knowledge 38–41, 286–7, 321–3, 325
Koizumi Cabinet 29
Korea 33–4, 51
corporate law 2, 243–58
intellectual property 3, 312–25
Ministry of Justice 249, 252–3, 258
Korea–EU FTA 317
Korea–US FTA 312, 317
Koschman, J. Victor 153
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>371</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Koxinga regime 233</td>
<td>legal culture (Japan) 63–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kremzitzer, Mordechai 166</td>
<td>legal education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kummert, Richard 10, 42, 45</td>
<td>advancing knowledge 38–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuomintang (KMT) 156, 239</td>
<td>aims/role (Asian Century) 22–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar 283</td>
<td>Asia as integrated domain 35–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyungnam University (in Seoul) 11</td>
<td>future development/agenda 53–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyoto University 10, 12</td>
<td>history of ALC 7–21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Contract Act 197–200, 204–11</td>
<td>Indonesia 282–6, 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labor laws</td>
<td>institutions (sustaining) 41–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fixed-term contracts (Japan) 197–211</td>
<td>role of ALC 48–57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia 276</td>
<td>legal culture (Japan) 63–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also employment; employment termination (Japan)</td>
<td>legal geography (Asian law) 32–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Policy Council (Japan) 207</td>
<td>legal innovations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Relations Commission (Japan) 93</td>
<td>anti-modern myths 146–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Standards Act 87–8, 90, 196, 198</td>
<td>court role (Islamic law) 2, 180–96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land leases 108, 113, 114, 115, 116</td>
<td>fixed-term employment contracts (Japan) 197–211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land procurement (Indonesia) 285</td>
<td>judicial activism (China) 164–79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘last renewal clause’ 209–10</td>
<td>judicial lawmaking (Japan) 2, 77–122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Concerning Superficies (Japan) 115</td>
<td>online pharmacies (Japan) 2, 123–45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law for Conciliation of Civil Affairs 162</td>
<td>pro se litigants (Japan) 2, 212–29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>law enforcement (Indonesia) 284–6, 289</td>
<td>role of comparative law 2, 61–73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>law firms (Korea) 251–2</td>
<td>legal innovations in intellectual property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Law in Japan</em> 8, 41</td>
<td>Bayh-Dole Act (in Thailand) 3, 326–42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Law in Japan: An Annual</em> 8, 18–19</td>
<td>ethical approach (Korea) 3, 312–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Law in Japan: The Legal Order in a Changing Society</em> 8</td>
<td>patent term extension (Japan) 2, 293–311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Law and Legal Process in Japan</em> 7–8, 10</td>
<td>pharmaceutical patents (Indonesia) 3, 343–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law on Liabilities for Infringement of Rights (China) 170</td>
<td>‘legal irritants’ 63–6, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Law and Social Change in Postwar Japan</em> 85</td>
<td>legal norms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lay juror system 84</td>
<td>creation of (Japan) 2, 77–122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Eugene H. 8, 14, 17</td>
<td>Indonesia 289–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Suzanne 9</td>
<td>judicially created (Japan) 197, 203–4, 210–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Kun-Hee 256</td>
<td>legal reception, Japanese 63–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Kyu-bo (1168–1241) 322</td>
<td>Legal Research and Analysis 9, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Su-gwang (1563–1628) 322</td>
<td>Legal Research and Training Institute (Japan) 213, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal aid (China) 41</td>
<td>legal transplants (Asia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal concepts/design (Japan) 61–73</td>
<td>Chinese corporate law 2, 259–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Indonesian law 2, 273–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Korean corporate law 2, 243–58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>legal irritants 63–6, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Taiwan’s law 2, 233–42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
legislation
Japanese influence (Taiwan) 234–6
judicial precedent 115–21
legitimate/illegitimate children (compulsory share) 95
Legrande, Pierre 64
Lerson Tanasukarn 336
Lev, Daniel S. 14, 15, 17, 33, 279, 282
Levin, Mark 12
‘liaison’ lawyers 7, 17
liberalism (Islamic law) 185–90, 194–6
liberalization, future (online pharmacies) 137–42, 144–5
licensing
technology (Thailand) 327–30, 334–41
see also compulsory licensing
Liddle, William 282
lifetime employment 90
limited liability law
China 261–2, 264
Indonesia 274–5, 281, 285
litigation rates (Japan) 104–7
Littlewood, Paula 42
Liu, Guoyuan 16, 19
Liu, Paul 10, 11
Liu Zhongmin v. Bohai Group 266–7
loan contracts 173, 174
Lombardi, Clark 1, 2, 43
Lowe, Celia 282
Lubis, Timbul 17
Lubman, Stanley 13
Ma, Herbert Han Pao 14
Ma Xiwu Trial Method 157–8, 161
McCloy, William B. 9, 42
McVey, Ruth 282
majoritarianism 166
Maki, John M. 11
malapportionment cases 118, 120–21
malaria 356, 360, 361
Malaysia 191–5
Mao Zedong 146, 157, 162
Marian G. Gallagher Law Library 9, 10, 16, 42
market manipulation 266, 267–8
marriage 115
divorce law 92–3, 97, 113–14, 168–70
gender discrimination and 87–9
Maruyama, Masao 151
Marx, Karl 152
Masami, Ito 82
Material Objects (Indonesia) 279
matriarchy/patriarchy 288–9
Matsuda, Jirō 85
Matsui, Shigenori 2, 117
Matsuo, Tasuku 17
Matsushita, Mitsuo 10
Max Planck Institute 2
mediation 172, 174, 175, 178
coercive 156–7, 162
Harmonious Society 146–7, 155, 158–62
medical malpractice 168, 170–71
medicines, access to essential 343–62
Meiji era 14, 77, 115, 154, 162, 235
legal concepts/designs 67–9, 70–73
Meiji University Law School 12
Merrell, David 39
Milhaupt, Curtis 16, 20
military (in Pakistan) 185–6, 188–9
Minamata litigations 162–3
Mining Act (Indonesia) 275, 280
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (Japan) 127, 302, 304–6, 311
Ministry of Education (Thailand) 328, 339
Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare (Japan) 124–6, 128–38, 140–45, 201, 208, 296–8, 300–301, 310
Ministry of Internal Trade and Industry (Japan) 287
Ministry of Justice (Korea) 249, 252–3, 258
minority shareholders 247–8
Mireles, Michael S. 340
misleading disclosures 266–9
Mitamayama, Sozuburo 287
Miyatake, Toshio 17
modernism, Islamic 183, 184, 185–6, 189
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mona, Awi 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>money laundering (Indonesia) 276, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>morality 26, 67, 150–51, 187, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morris, Arval 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morrison and Foerster 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mortgages 236, 241, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mowery, David C. 332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multilateral Agreement on Investment 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murazumi, Mie 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>murder of lineal ascendants 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim/Islamic Indonesian people 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim Asia (role of courts) 2, 180–96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>myths, anti-myths 146–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>naien marriage/wives 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Najita, Tetsuo 153–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nakazato, Minoru 104, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nam, Hyung Doo 2–3, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Taiwan University 12, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>natural rights approach 315–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York Law School 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGOs 19, 23, 276, 284, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niles, Margaret 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nissan Motors 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>notice of refusal 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obama, Barack 31, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>obligations, law of 71, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oentoeng Subagyo, Felix 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'officially recognized seal’ 240–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>online pharmacies (Japan) 2, 123–45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>open-ended employment contract 199–211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>open judicature campaign (China) 177–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientalism 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oral statements 221–4, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osaka District Court 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osumi, Kin’ichirō 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ōtsuka, Hisao 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>over-the-counter drugs 2, 123–45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ownership, concentrated (Korea) 245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal 18, 34, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padjadjaran University 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan (Islamic law) 184, 185–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palais, James B. 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pandectist system 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papayek, Gustav 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parallel imports 349, 350–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park, President (Korea) 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsons, Talcott 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>part-time employment (Japan) 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patent law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia 275, 280–81, 343–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan 293–311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand 326, 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA 298, 301, 309, 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pauker, Guy 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pay-for-delay agreements 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peck, Cornelius 13, 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peking University 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peluso, Nancy 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelzer, Guy J. 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>people’s courts (China) 161, 172–3, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Mediation Act (China) 159–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per se illegal 288, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phanraska, Orakanoke 1, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmaceutical Affairs Act 124–31, 133–5, 138, 140, 142–4, 296, 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pharmaceutical patents 293–311, 343–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pharmacies, online (Japan) 2, 123–45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierce, John 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plagiarism 322–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy-based approach (Korea) 315–21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy making (Japan) 100–104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political environment (Korea) 257–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pollution 82, 85–6, 103–4, 108, 113–14, 116, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polygamy 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porges, Amy 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, Pitman 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>precedent, judicial 78–100, 115–21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prescription drugs 293, 357</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
online sale 127, 131, 141, 143, 144–5
prices, drug 353–5, 356, 358, 362
privatization (Indonesia) 276
pro-consumer jurisprudence 117, 120
pro se litigants (Japan) 2, 212–29
procedural fairness 226, 228
procedural rules (China) 259
professional relevance (Asian law) 32–7
property laws 71–2, 168–70
Prosterman, Roy 20, 282
prostitution industry (Taiwan) 240
PTE Reform Working Group 306–8, 311
public employees (disputes) 97–9
public health (Indonesia) 343–62
public interest 26, 190, 306, 341, 352
public law (Japan) 10, 66
public safety (drugs) 139
publicity, right of (Korea) 318–20
Qing China 235
Rahn, Guntram 83
Rai, Arti K. 331
Raigrodski, Dana 43
Rajagukguk, Erman 11, 17, 40, 274, 283
Rakuten 136
Ramasastry, Anita 34, 46
Ramseyer, Mark 18, 104, 106–7
RAND Corporation 109–10
Ranger, Terence 148
Rasjid, Abdul 17
rational selection/use 353, 356–7, 362
Regering Reglement 278
‘registered capital’ 262, 263
‘regular workers’ 202
regulation (Japan) 124–6, 128–30, 139
Reksodiputro, Mardjono 283
religious freedom 191–4
Repeta, Larry 12, 17
‘repugnancy cases’ 191
research
dogmatic mode (overcoming) 254–5
government-funded 326–42
retirement policy (Japan) 88
rights
abuse of 80, 82, 98, 108, 115, 116
ethics rather than (Korea) 321–5
First Amendment protection 319–20
human 276, 280, 285, 289, 290
IP (Indonesia) 275–6, 280, 285, 289
of women 110–11, 114, 115, 116
Roesler, Carl Friedrich Hermann 70, 73
Rokumoto, Kahei 104, 105–6
Roman law 2, 61–3, 67, 72, 73
Rombauer, Marjorie 9–10
royalties (on drugs) 356
rule of law 27, 41, 79, 161, 177, 181, 185, 285
rule of reason 288, 289, 294–5
rules, judicially created 197–211
ruling elites 148, 150, 155–6, 162
Said, Edward 148
Saisunthorn, Jumpot 17
Salzberg, Stephen 12
Sampat, B.N. 332
Samson, Alland 282
Samsung 256, 314
Sang-Hyun, Song 13
Sanlu milk powder lawsuits 163
Schlesinger, Arthur M. 165
scholars, corporate law (role) 252–3
School of Comparative and Area Studies 14
Science Technology and Innovation Policy Office (Thailand) 327, 335
scrivener system (Japan) 240–41
secured transactions 93–4, 116
Securities Law (China) 266–9, 272
Securities Regulatory Commission 268
Securities Transaction Law (Korea) 248
Seeichi, Kishi 84
Seiki University 19
Self 148, 162
self-dealing (Korea) 254
self-isolation 147
Self-Other divide 148
self-responsibility 220–21
'sense of society’ 78, 121–2
Seoul National University 12
separation of powers 68, 164, 177
'Serban case’ 192
Setijoprodjo, Bambang 17
settlement (of claims) 101, 104–6, 318
settlement-profiting 318
settlement conference 224–5
'Seulgab-Dojeok’ 322–3
sexual harassment 85, 89, 113, 114, 116
Shanghai Courts 260
shareholders (Korea) 245, 247–9, 250
Sharia law 273, 278
'Shariat Appellate Bench’ 189
Shattuck, Warren 10, 14
Shearman and Sterling 18
Shigemitsu, Dandô 84
Shimizu v. Japan 94
Shiratori case 84, 85
Siegel, James 282
Silhak 322, 323, 324
SJD/JSD program 38
Small, John 282
Small Business and Innovation
Research program 338–9, 341
Small Business Technology Transfer
program 338–9, 341
small and medium enterprises
(Thailand) 336, 339–40
Smith, Malcolm 8
social insurance (Indonesia) 358
’social license’ 23
Socratic method (in Indonesia) 284
Sonobe, Itsuo 12
Sonoda v. Sonoda 115
South and Southeast Asia (courts’ role
in making Islamic law) 2, 180–96
sovereignty issues 67, 234, 353
Soviet Union 53
specificity of policy 166
speedy proceedings (pro se cases) 226
Spitzer, Hugh 11
stability, creation of norms in service
of 89–100, 112–13
State Administration of Industry and
Commerce (China) 261
State Commission on the Reform of
the Economic System (China) 261
statutory provisions, interpretation of
168–71
Steenstrup, Carl 83
Stevens, Charles 16
Stilt, Kristen 43
Stokke, Alice Krauss 43, 45
Su Dongpo (1036–1101) 323–4
substance/democratice process
distinction 166
substantive justice (pro se litigation)
226, 228
substantive rules (China) 259
succession laws 69, 72
Sudargo, Gautama 279
Suehiro, Izutarō 152
Suharto 273, 275, 279–80
Sukarno 273, 279
Sullivan and Cromwell 18
Sumitomo Cement case 87, 88
Sumiyoshi v. Governor of Hiroshima
Prefecture 94
Sunakawa, Keishin 12
Sunni Muslims 180, 181, 183–4, 188
Supplementary Protection Certificate
(in EU) 299, 309–10, 311
Supreme Commander for Allied
Powers 152
Supreme Court (Indonesia) 285, 288
Supreme Court (Korea) 250–51, 256
Supreme Court (Pakistan) 185–6, 189
Supreme Court (USA) 166, 175–6, 190, 294–5
Supreme Court of Japan 11, 13
employment contracts 203, 209
judicial lawmaking 81–2, 84, 93–5, 97–100, 103, 110, 115, 117, 119–21
online pharmacies 2, 123–45
patent term extension 295–6, 301–2, 304, 307
pro se litigation 213, 216, 226, 228

Supreme Court of Washington 13
Supreme People’s Court (China) 157, 158
judicial activism 167–70, 173, 175
judicial innovation 259–60, 262–5, 267–72
Surowidjojo, Arief 17
sustainable development 34
Sutter, John 282

Taiwan law
Administrative Supreme Court 238–9
influence of Japanese law 2, 233–42
judicial decision 238–9
legal lives 239–41
legal theories 236–8
legislation 234–6
shaping of 233–4
Takahashi, Kazunobu 16
Takashi, Sonoo 102, 103
Takeda v. JPO 295–304, 307, 309, 311
Takenaka, Toshiko 2, 12, 19
Tamara, Nasir 282
Tamki, Kakudo 287
Tanaka, Jirō 99
Tanase, Takao 104
Tatsuta, Misao 10, 12
taxation 10, 19, 20, 119–20, 277, 358
Taylor, Veronica 1, 12, 20, 33, 41, 49, 282
technology licensing offices (Thailand) 327–30, 334–41
technology transfer (Thailand) 326–9, 332, 333–7, 338, 339, 341
Temporary Judicial Investigation Council (Japan) 152
‘temporary workers’ (in Japan) 201–2, 205
Testy, Kellye 44
Teubner, Gunther 66
Thailand
challenges of Bayh-Dole Act 3, 326–42
policy considerations 337–41
recent US critiques of BDA 328–32
technology transfer policy 333–7
Thanitcul, Sakda 12, 17

‘Theory Reception’ 80
Toha, Kurnia 1, 2, 12, 15, 39
Tohoku earthquake 35
Tokugawa period 68, 81, 154
Tokyo District Court 87–90, 93, 100, 102, 108, 132, 303
Tokyo High Court 13, 132–3, 299, 303–4
Tomii, Masaaki 71
Tomotsune, Nobuyuki 17
top-down, individual initiative 83–5
top-down, institutional initiative 100–104, 108
‘Toshiba Yanagicho’ case 202, 203, 207
trade 14, 25, 27–8, 312
see also TRIPS
Trade and Investment in Taiwan: The Legal and Economic Environment in the Republic of China 14
trade unions (Japan) 208
trademarks
Indonesia 275, 280
Korea 320–21
traffic accidents 82, 100–102, 104, 108–9, 110, 113, 114
‘tragedy of the anti-commons’ 343–4
transaction costs 110
transformation theory 202, 203
‘transmit rather than create’ 312–25
TRIPS 308
safeguards (Indonesia) 343–62
tropical diseases 356
trust law (Taiwan) 235–6
‘tunneling’ activities 248, 256–7
Uhlraender v. Henricksen case 319
ulamā 188, 189–90
Ume, Kenjirō 71
‘unequal treaties’ 67–8
Unfair Business Competition Law (Indonesia) 276, 280, 281
United Nations 52
Index

United States in Asian Century 25–7, 28–32, 34–5
Bayh-Dole Act 326–42
Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit 310, 311
influence on Indonesian law 273–90
Korea–US FTA 312, 317
9/11 events 33, 53
Patent Act 298, 301, 309, 311
patent term extension 308, 309
Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) 308, 311, 313–14
Supreme Court 166, 175–6, 190, 294–5
Trade Representative (USTR) 312
trust law 235–6
Universal Copyright Convention 316
university
patenting/licensing practice 329–32
research norms 329, 331–2
University of British Columbia 2, 8, 12
University of California 7, 11, 13, 18
University of Gadjah Mada 283
University of Hawai‘i Law School 12
University of Hokkaido 12
University of Indonesia 11, 12, 283–4
University of Kansas 14
University of Michigan 7, 16
University of Sydney 12
University of Tokyo 12, 20
University of Washington Press 9, 41
University of Washington School of Law Asian Law Center see Asian Law Center CASRIP 2, 19
Upham, Frank 16, 85, 88
US–Indonesia Comprehensive Partnership 285
US–Japan Corporate Relations 10
US–Japan Friendship Commission 15
US–Japanese Contract and Sales Problems 10
US–Japanese Tax Problems 10
USAID 46, 285
usus modernus (modern use) 63
utilitarian approach 184, 314, 315–16
Utomu, Tomi Suryo 1, 3, 15–16
Vai Io Lo (Farfalla) 1, 2, 12, 146–7
Van Vollenhoven, Cornelis 277–8
Vanderbilt University 12
veil-piercing 260, 261–6, 272
see also corporate disregard/
piercing the corporate veil
von Jhering, Rudolf 152
von Mehren, Arthur Taylor 8, 153
Votaw, June 20
Wagatsuma, Sakae 152
Wagner, Stan 10, 12
Wakai system 288
Wang, Tay-Sheng 1, 2, 12, 15
Wang Shengjun 167–8
Waseda Law School (Tokyo) 12
Washington Law Review 8–9, 13
Washington University in St Louis 12, 13, 20, 21, 110
Waswo, Ann 97
Watson, Alan 63, 64
Way, Griffith 16, 17
Weber, Max 152
Wegner, Harold C. 19
Welfare Science Council (Japan) 128
Wellnet 132, 135
Weng, Yueh-sheng 13
White and Case of New York 18
Whiting, Susan 37, 40
Wigmore, John Henry 81
Williams, Timothy 16
Winn, Jane 43
wiretapping 82
witness examination 222–3
Wolf, Leon 12
women’s rights 110–11, 114, 115, 116
see also gender discrimination;
gender equality
work rules (Japan) 206
working conditions (Japan) 205, 206–7
World Bank 28, 52, 243, 249, 253, 276
Legal innovations in Asia

World Health Organization 309, 353–4
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 19
World Trade Organization 27–8, 31, 52–3
TRIPS 308, 343–62
Wu, Hsin-yang 39
Wu Aiying 160
Xie Juezai 156–7
Xu Zhiyong 163
Yaguchi, Kōichi 103
Yahoo! Shopping 136
Yamakawa, Ryuichi 1, 2, 12
Yamanaka, Shinya 305
Yamayoshi Shōkai v. Hoshikara 85

Yasaki, Misukuni 121–2
Yonsei University Law School (Seoul) 12
Yoon, Dae Kyu 11
Young, Michael J. 16, 20
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang 285
Yūji, Yamamoto 99
Zang, Dongsheng 1, 2, 43
Zennōrin Public Employees case 97–9
Zhang, Liyong 161
Zhangjiang Fiber Company case 269, 271
Zhu, Jerry J.H. 16, 18, 19
Zia ul-Haq 188, 189
Ziadeh, Farhat 11
Zysow, Aaron 11