

Abbreviations

AECA	Arms Export Control Act
AIIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
AVIC	Aviation Industry Corporation of China
BAA	Buy American Act
BIS	Bureau of Industry and Security
BIT	Bilateral investment treaty
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
CAS	Chinese Academy of Sciences
CATIC	China National Aero-Technology Import and Export Corporation
CCL	Commerce Control List
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CCSA	China Communications Standards Association
CDB	China Development Bank
CFIUS	Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States
CMI	Civil–military integration
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls
COMAC	Commercial Aircraft Corporation of China
COSTIND	Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence
COTS	Commercial off-the-shelf
CSIA	Chinese Software Industry Association
CTP	Critical Technologies Plan
DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DoC	Department of Commerce

DoD	Department of Defense
DoS	Department of State
DPA	Defense Production Act
DTTI	Defense Technology and Trade Initiative
EAA	Export Administration Act
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FOCI	Foreign owned, controlled or influenced
FTA	Free trade agreement
FTAAP	Free Trade Area of the Asia Pacific
GIN	Global innovation network
GPA	Global Program Authority
GPCR	Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution
GPN	Global production network
HPE	High-performing economy
HTDZ	High-Technology Development Zone
IBM	International Business Machines
IC	Integrated circuit
ICT	Information and communications technology
IIPA	International Intellectual Property Association
IP	Intellectual property
IPR	Intellectual property rights
ITAR	International Traffic in Arms Regulations
JCCT	Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade
JSF	Joint Strike Fighter
JV	Joint venture
MFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MFN	Most-favoured nation
MIIT	Ministry of Industry and Information Technology
MNE	Multinational enterprise
MOC	Ministry of Commerce
MOFCOM	Ministry of Commerce
MOST	Ministry of Science and Technology
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime

NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NDRC	National Development and Reform Commission
NEC	National Economic Council
NIIP	National Indigenous Innovation Product
OBOR	One Belt, One Road
OSTP	Office of Science and Technology Policy
OTA	Office of Technology Assessment
PLA	People's Liberation Army
PNTR	Permanent normal trade relations
R&D	Research and development
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
REE	Rare earth element
RMA	Revolution in Military Affairs
S&ED	Strategic and Economic Dialogue
S&T	Science and technology
SASAC	State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission
SASTIND	State Administration for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence
SCS	Supply chain security
SED	Strategic Economic Dialogue
SEMATECH	Semiconductor Manufacturing Technology
SEZ	Special economic zone
SMIC	Semiconductor Manufacturing International Corporation
SOE	State-owned enterprise
SSTC	State Science and Technology Commission
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
USCC	U.S.–China Economic and Security Review Commission
USML	US Munitions List
USTR	United States Trade Representative

WA	Wassenaar Arrangement on Export Controls for Conventional Arms and Dual-Use Goods and Technologies
WTO	World Trade Organization
ZTE	Zhongxing Telecommunications Equipment

