Figures, tables and boxes

FIGURES

2.1 Gini for disposable household income in Sweden and the US 1960–2011 15
3.1 Real GDP per capita 1970–2012 in the US, Sweden and the EU-15 36
3.2 The share of the population aged 20–64 supported by various welfare benefits, 1970–2011 (full-time equivalents) 41
3.3 Unemployment (age 15–64) in Sweden, the US and the EU-15 1970–2012 42
4.1 Tax revenue as a share of GDP 1965–2010 in Sweden, OECD and the US 52
4.2 Marginal income taxes 1960–2010, for low, average, high income earners and top rate 53
4.3 Economic freedom excluding government size relative to mean 1970–2010 67
8.1 Total general government revenue (% of GDP) for European countries 1995–2012 103
8.2 Population pyramids during the transition from high to low fertility 107
8.3 The share of total population in working age 25–64 (continuous line) and including an increasing share of those aged 65–74 (dashed line) 108
8.4 Actual retirement age and life expectancy at age 50 (1965–2011) 109
8.5 The correlation between gross income and disposable income as well as marginal effects for a single person with no children in Sweden and the US 112
8.6 Immigrant employment relative to natives’ employment 116
8.7 Youth unemployment (15–24) relative to regular unemployment (15–64) 117
8.8 Unemployment in different age groups, Sweden 1970–2013 117
8.9 Share of the population who prefer not to have immigrants as neighbours 120
Appendix E  Average tax wedge for low-income earners in 2000 and 2012 and progressivity of the tax system in 2012 132

TABLES

2.1 How much higher was GDP per hour worked in 1970 compared to 1870? 4
3.1 Outline contrasting the capitalist and the interventionist welfare state 45
4.1 The distribution of tax revenue 2003 and 2011 (% of GDP) 53
4.2 Positive and negative factors in the assessments of the Swedish business climate 65
4.3 Top reformers (measured by increase in aggregate economic freedom over 20 years) 66
5.1 Five important battles between the Right and the Left during the twentieth century 79
6.1 Complete versus partial privatization 83
6.2 Restrictions on competition on six deregulated markets 85
7.1 How rigorous is employment protection legislation? 95
8.1 Annual growth of real GDP per capita, 1995–2011 104
Appendix B Annual average growth of real GDP per capita during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Sweden 127
Appendix C Countries ranked according to degree of economic freedom 128
Appendix D Sweden’s twentieth-century governments 130

BOXES

2.1 The link between institutions and growth: correlation or causation? 7
2.2 Examples of important institutional reforms in Sweden until the 1900s 14
2.3 The counterfactual problem: can we measure the redistributive effect of the welfare state? 24
8.1 Employment and unemployment: some definitions and normative interpretations 113