

## Bibliography

---

- Abdiweli, Ali M. (2003), 'Institutional differences as sources of growth differences', *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 31: 348–62.
- Åberg, R. (1989), 'Distributive mechanisms of the welfare state: A formal analysis and an empirical application', *European Sociological Review*, 5: 167–82.
- Abrahamson, Peter (1999), 'The welfare modelling business', *Social Policy & Administration*, 33: 394–416.
- Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson and J. Robinson (2001), 'The colonial origins of comparative development', *American Economic Review*, 91: 1369–401.
- Adsera, Alicia and Carles Boix (2000), 'Must we choose? European unemployment, American inequality, and the impact of education and labor market institutions', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 16: 611–38.
- af Kleen, B. (2009), *Jorden de Årvde*, Stockholm: Weyler Förlag.
- Agell, J., T. Lindh and H. Ohlsson (1997), 'Growth and the public sector: A critical review essay', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 13: 33–52.
- Agell, Jonas, Henry Ohlsson and Peter Skogman Thoursie (2006), 'Growth effects of government expenditure and taxation in rich countries: A comment', *European Economic Review*, 50: 211–19.
- Ahlin, Å. (2003), 'Does school competition matter? Effects of a large-scale school choice reform on student performance', Working Paper 2003:2, Department of Economics, Uppsala University.
- Ahlin, Å. and E. Mörk (2005), 'Effects of decentralization on school resources', IFAU Working Paper 2005:5.
- Ahlqvist, B. and L. Engqvist (1984), *Samtal med Feldt: Författarna Intervjuar Finansministern*, Stockholm: Tiden.
- Andersen, T.M. (2008), 'The Scandinavian model: prospects and challenges', *International Tax and Public Finance*, 15: 45–66.
- Anderson, R. and B. Soderberg (2012), 'Elimination of rent control in the Swedish rental housing market: Why and how?', *Journal of Housing Research*, 21: 159–82.
- Andersson, Fredrik (2002), 'Konkurrens på kommunala villkor: En översikt', *Åjour*, 7: Svenska Kommunförbundet.

- Andersson, Krister (2003), 'Utformningen av inflationsmålet och den penningpolitiska analysramen', in L. Jonung (ed.), *På Jakt efter ett Nytt Ankare: Från Fast Kronkurs till Inflationsmål*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Andersson, Roland and Bo Söderberg (2002), 'Välfärdsvinster vid avveckling av hyresregleringen', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 30: 621–31.
- Andersson, Roland and Bo Söderberg (2005), 'Vad tänker Mona Sahlin göra åt den orättvisa hyresregleringen?', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 33: 44–6.
- Anton, Thomas J. (1969), 'Policy-making and political culture in Sweden', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 4: 88–102.
- Arthursson, M. and M. Ekelund (2004), 'Effekter av konkurrenssattsättning av offentlig verksamhet', Report No. 2004-06-18, Svenskt Näringsliv.
- Asoni, A. (2008), 'Protection of property rights and growth as political equilibria', *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 22: 953–87.
- Barr, Nicholas (1998), *The Economics of the Welfare State*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Barro, Robert J. (1990), 'Government spending in a simple model of endogenous growth', *Journal of Political Economy*, 98: S103–S125.
- Baumol, William J. (1990), 'Entrepreneurship: Productive, unproductive, and destructive', *Journal of Political Economy*, 98: 893–922.
- Belfrage, C. (2008), 'Towards "universal financialisation" in Sweden?', *Contemporary Politics*, 14: 277–96.
- Bengtsson, T. (ed.) (2010), *Population Ageing: A Threat to the Welfare State? The Case of Sweden*, Berlin: Springer.
- Bengtsson, T. and K. Scott (2010), 'The ageing population', in T. Bengtsson (ed.), *Population Ageing, a Threat to the Welfare State? The Case of Sweden*, Berlin: Springer, pp. 7–22.
- Bentzel, R. (1952), *Inkomstfördelningen i Sverige*, Stockholm: IUI.
- Bentzel, Ragnar, Assar Lindbeck and Ingemar Ståhl (1963), *Bostadsbristen: En Studie av Prusbildningen på Bostadsmarknaden*, Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell.
- Berggren, N., A. Bergh and C. Bjørnskov (2012), 'The growth effects of institutional instability', *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 8: 187–224.
- Bergh, A. (2004), 'The universal welfare state: Theory and the case of Sweden', *Political Studies*, 52: 745–66.
- Bergh, A. (2005), 'On the counterfactual problem of welfare state research: How can we measure redistribution?', *European Sociological Review*, 21: 345–57.
- Bergh, A. (2007), 'Skattefinansierad högre utbildning: Håller de fördelningspolitiska argumenten?', in N. Karlson (ed.), *Den Fria Akademin*, Stockholm: Ratio.
- Bergh, A. (2008), 'Explaining the survival of the Swedish welfare state:

- Maintaining political support through incremental change', *Financial Theory and Practice*, 32: 233–54.
- Bergh, A. (2010), 'Towards a new Swedish model?', in T. Bengtsson (ed.), *Population Ageing: A Threat to the Welfare State?*, Heidelberg: Springer, pp. 109–18.
- Bergh, A. and G.Ó. Erlingsson (2009), 'Liberalization without retrenchment: Understanding the consensus on Swedish welfare state reforms', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 32: 71–94.
- Bergh, A. and M. Henrekson (2011), 'Government size and growth: A survey and interpretation of the evidence', *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 25: 872–97.
- Bergman, M.A., S. Lundberg and G. Spagnolo (2012), 'Public procurement and non-contractible quality: Evidence from elderly care', Umeå Economic Studies No. 846.
- Bergsmark, Bengt (2006), 'Mest privat äldreomsorg i rödgröna kommuner', *Kommunalarbetaren* No. 2006-05-23.
- Bergström, Fredrik and Mikael Sandström (2002), 'Wibes kritik är grundlös!', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 30: 256–64.
- Bergström, Fredrik and Mikael Sandström (2005), 'School vouchers in practice: Competition will not hurt you', *Journal of Public Economics*, 10: 351–80.
- Berntsson, P. (2002), 'Den kvinnliga reservarbetskraften: Förlegad retorik eller aktuell politik? Exemplet den offentliga barnomsorgen', *Statsvetenskaplig Tidskrift*, 105: 238–49.
- Beugelsdijk, Sjoerd (2006), 'A note on the theory and measurement of trust in explaining differences in economic growth', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 30: 371–87.
- Björklund, A. (1982), 'Rehn/Meidners program och den faktiska politiken', Stockholm: Industriens Utredningsinstitut.
- Björklund, A. (1993), 'A comparison between actual distributions of annual and lifetime income: Sweden around 1951–89', *Review of Income and Wealth*, 39: 377–86.
- Björklund, A., M. Jäntti and M.J. Lindquist (2009), 'Family background and income during the rise of the welfare state: Brother correlations in income for Swedish men born 1932–1968', *Journal of Public Economics*, 93: 671–80.
- Björklund, A., M. Lindahl and K. Sund (2003b), 'Family background and school performance during a turbulent era of school reforms', *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, 10(2): 111–36.
- Björklund, A., D. Waldenström and J. Roine (2012), 'Intergenerational top income mobility in Sweden: Capitalist dynasties in the land of equal opportunity?', *Journal of Public Economics*, 96: 474–84.

- Björklund, A., P-A. Edin, P. Fredriksson and A.B. Krueger (2003a), *Den Svenska Skolan: Effektiv och Jämlik?*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Blomqvist, Paula (2004), 'The choice revolution: Privatization of Swedish welfare services in the 1990s', *Social Policy and Administration*, 38: 139–55.
- Blomqvist, Paula and Bo Rothstein (2000), *Välfärdsstatens Nya Ansikte: Demokrati och Marknadsreformer inom den Offentliga Sektorn*, Stockholm: Agora.
- Blomström, M. and A. Kokko (2003), 'From natural resources to high-tech production: The evolution of industrial competitiveness in Sweden and Finland', CEPR Discussion Papers 3804.
- Boeri, T. (2011), 'Institutional reforms and dualism in European labor markets', in O. Ashenfelter and D. Card (eds), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 4, Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 1173–236.
- Böhlmark, A. and H. Holmlund (2011), *20 År med Förändringar i Skolan: Vad har hänt med Likvärdigheten?*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Böhlmark, A. and M. Lindahl (2012), 'Independent schools and long-run educational outcomes: Evidence from Sweden's large scale voucher reform', CESifo Working Paper 3866.
- Böhlmark, A., E. Grönqvist and J. Vlachos (2012), 'The headmaster ritual: The importance of management for school outcomes', IFAU Working Paper 2012:16.
- Bolin, Olof, Per-Martin Meyerson and Ingemar Ståhl (1984), *Makten över Maten*, Stockholm: SNS.
- Borg, A. (1992), *Generell Välfärdspolitik: Bara Magiska ord?*, Stockholm: City University Press.
- Boverket (2011), 'De Allmännyttiga Bostadsföretagens Utveckling och Roll på Bostadsmarknaden', Report No. 2011:21, Boverket.
- Bradley, David, Evelyne Huber, Stephanie Moller, Francois Nielsen and John D. Stephens (2003), 'Distribution and redistribution in postindustrial democracies', *World Politics*, 55: 193–228.
- Brady, D. and B. Sosnaud (2009), 'The politics of economic inequality', in K.T. Leicht and J.C. Jenkins (eds), *Handbook of Politics*, New York: Springer.
- Brady, D., M. Seeleib-Kaiser and J. Beckfield (2005), 'Economic globalization and the welfare state in affluent democracies, 1975–2001', *American Sociological Review*, 70: 921–48.
- Brännlund, R., A. Karimu and P. Söderholm (2012), 'Elmarknaden och elprisets utveckling före och efter avregleringen: Ekonometriska analyser', CERE Working Paper 2012:14.
- Broberg, Oskar (2006), 'Konsten att skapa pengar: Aktiebolagslagens genombrott and finansiell modernisering kring sekelskiftet 1900', PhD thesis in Economic History, Gothenburg School of Economics.

- Brunello, G., M. Fort and G. Weber (2009), 'Changes in compulsory schooling, education and the distribution of wages in Europe', *The Economic Journal*, 119: 516–39.
- Calleman, C. and A. Gavanas (2013), *Rena Hem på Smutsiga Villkor? Hushållstjänster, Migration och Globalisering*, Gothenburg and Stockholm: Makadam Förlag.
- Calltorp, J. (2008), *Ersättningssystem inom Hälso- och Sjukvården: En Kunskapsöversikt baserad på Internationella Erfarenheter*, Stockholm: Sveriges Kommuner och Landsting.
- Calmfors, Lars, Anders Forslund and Maria Hemström (2001), 'Does active labour market policy work? Lessons from the Swedish experiences', *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, 8: 61–124.
- Cameron, D.R. (1978), 'The expansion of the public economy: A comparative analysis', *American Political Science Review*, 72: 1243–61.
- Canning, David and Peter Pedroni (2004), 'The effect of infrastructure on long run economic growth', mimeo, November.
- Carlsson, M. and D-O. Rooth (2007), 'Evidence of ethnic discrimination in the Swedish labor market using experimental data', *Labour Economics*, 14: 716–29.
- Carlsson, M. and D-O. Rooth (2006), 'Evidence of ethnic discrimination in the Swedish labor market using experimental data', Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Discussion Paper No. 2281.
- Carone, G., H. Immervoll, D. Paturot and A. Salomäki (2004), 'Indicators of unemployment and low-wage traps: Marginal effective tax rates on employment incomes', OECD Social Employment and Migration Working Papers No. 18, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Castles, Francis G. (2004), *The Future of the Welfare State Crisis Myths and Crisis Realities*, Oxford Scholarship Online: Oxford University Press.
- Chou, S-Y. (2002), 'Asymmetric information, ownership and quality of care: An empirical analysis of nursing homes', *Journal of Health Economics*, 21: 293–311.
- Cox, R. (2004), 'The path-dependency of an idea: Why Scandinavian welfare states remain distinct', *Social Policy and Administration*, 38: 204–19.
- D'Agostino, Antonello, Roberta Serafin and Melanie Ward-Warmedinger (2006), 'Sectoral explanations of employment in Europe: The role of services', Working Paper No. 625, European Central Bank.
- Dansk Industri (2002), 'Migration and integration: The Danish experience in an international perspective', Copenhagen: Dansk Industri.
- Davis, S.J. and M. Henrekson (2004), 'Tax effects on work activity, industry mix and shadow economy size: Evidence from rich-country comparisons', NBER Working Papers No. 10509.

- Davis, S.J. and M. Henrekson (2005), 'Tax effects on work activity, industry mix and shadow economy size: Evidence from rich country comparisons', in R. Gómez-Salvador et al. (eds), *Labour Supply and Incentives to Work in Europe*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, pp. 44–111.
- Dawson, J.W. (2003), 'Causality in the freedom–growth relationship', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 19: 479–95.
- De Soto, Hernando (2000), *The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else*, New York: Basic Books.
- Demsetz, H. (1967), 'Toward a theory of property rights', *American Economic Review*, 57: 347–59.
- Departementsserien (1988), 'Alternativ i jordbrukspolitiken', DS 1988:54, Stockholm: Expertgruppen för studier i offentlig ekonomi (ESO), Allmänna Förlaget.
- Domberger, S. and P. Jensen (1997), 'Contracting out by the public sector: Theory, evidence, prospects', *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 13: 67–78.
- Domberger, S. and S. Rimmer (1994), 'Competitive tendering and contracting in the public sector: A survey', *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, 1: 439–54.
- Domberger, S., C. Hall and E.A.L. Li (1995), 'The determinants of price and quality in competitively tendered contracts', *Economic Journal*, 105: 1454–70.
- Doucoulagos, C. and M.A. Ulubasoglu (2006), 'Economic freedom and economic growth: Does specification make a difference?', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 22: 60–81.
- Down, I. (2007), 'Trade openness, country size and economic volatility: The compensation hypothesis revisited', *Business and Politics*, 9: 1–20.
- Dreher, A. (2006), 'The influence of globalization on taxes and social policy: An empirical analysis for OECD countries', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 22: 179–201.
- Ds 1988:54, 'Alternativ i jordbrukspolitiken', Stockholm: Fritzes.
- Ds 1992:126, 'Statsskulden och budgetprocessen', Stockholm: Fritzes.
- Ds 1996:37, 'Novemberrevolutionen: om rationalitet och makt i beslutet att avreglera kreditmarknaden 1985', Stockholm: Fritzes.
- Ds 2002:32, 'Welfare in Sweden: The balance sheet for the 1990s', Stockholm: Socialdepartementet.
- Du Rietz, Gunnar (2002), 'Skatterna och den ekonomiska tillväxten', Utredningsrapport 2002:6, Stockholm: Skattebetalarna.
- Easterly, W. and R. Levine (2003), 'Tropics, germs, and crops: How

- endowments influence economic development', *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 50: 3–39.
- Edebalk, Per Gunnar (2000), 'Emergence of a welfare state-social insurance in Sweden in the 1910s', *Journal of Social Policy*, 29: 537–52.
- Edebalk, Per Gunnar (2006), 'Sjukpenning och sjuklön: Samspelet mellan staten och arbetsmarknadens parter 1974–1999', Working Paper 2006:6, Socialhögskolan, Lund University.
- Edgren, G., K-O. Faxen and C-E. Odhner (1973), *Wage Formation and the Economy*, London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara (2001), *Nickel and Dimed*, New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Ekelund, Mats (2003), 'Sveriges glömda tillväxtnäring: Hälsa och sjukvård som möjlighet', Stockholm: Timbro Hälsa.
- Elvander, Nils (1972), *Intresseorganisationerna i dagens Sverige*, Lund: Gleerup.
- Englund, P. (1999), 'The Swedish banking crisis: Roots and consequences', *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 15: 80–97.
- Epifani, P. and G. Gancia (2009), 'Openness, government size and the terms of trade', *Review of Economics Studies*, 76: 629–68.
- Erixon, Lennart (2004), 'En balanserad hyllningsskrift trots allt?', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 32: 41–4.
- Erixon, Lennart (2006), 'The Swedish third way: An assessment of the performance and validity of the Rehn–Meidner model', work in progress.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta (1990), *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta (1994), 'Jämlikhet, effektivitet och makt', in P. Thullberg and K. Östberg (eds), *Den Svenska Modellen*, Lund: Studentlitteratur.
- Feldt, K-O. (1984), *Samtal med Feldt: Berndt Ahlqvist and Lars Engqvist Intervjuar Finansministern*, Stockholm: Tiden.
- Feldt, K-O. (1991), *Alla dessa Dagar: I Regeringen 1982–1990*, Stockholm: Norstedts.
- Feldt, K-O. (1994), *Rädda Välfärdsstaten*, Stockholm: Norstedts.
- Figlio, D.N. and M.E. Lucas (2004), 'Do high grading standards affect student performance?', *Journal of Public Economics*, 88: 1815–34.
- Finanskommitten (1863), 'Underdånigt betänkande angående Sveriges ekonomiska och finansiella utveckling, under åren 1834–1860, Stockholm.
- Flygare, Irene A. and Maths Isacson (2003), *Jordbruket i välfärdssamhället 1945–2000*, Stockholm: Natur & Kultur.
- Fölster, Stefan and Magnus Henrekson (2006), 'Growth effects of

- government expenditure and taxation in rich countries: A reply', *European Economic Review*, 50: 219–22.
- Freeman, R.B. and R. Schettkat (2005), 'Marketization of household production and the EU–US gap in work', *Economic Policy*, 20: 6–50.
- Galiani, S. and E. Schargrodsy (2010), 'Property rights for the poor: Effects of land titling', *The Journal of Public Economics*, 94: 700–29.
- Garme, Cecilia (2001), *Newcomers to Power: How to Sit on Someone Else's Throne: Socialists Conquer France in 1981; Non-socialists Conquer Sweden in 1976*, Statsvetenskapliga Föreningen, Uppsala: Uppsala University Press.
- Gerdtham, U.G., C. Rehnberg and M. Tambour (1999), 'The impact of internal markets on health care efficiency: Evidence from health care reforms in Sweden', *Applied Economics*, 31: 935–45.
- Glaeser, E.L. (2003), 'Does rent control reduce segregation?', *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, 10: 179–202.
- Glaeser, E.L. and E.F.P. Luttmer (2003), 'The misallocation of housing under rent control', *American Economic Review*, 93: 1027–46.
- Goodin, Robert E. and Julian Le Grand (1987), *Not Only the Poor: The Middle Classes and the Welfare State*, London: Allen & Unwin.
- Gottschalk, P. (1997), 'Income distribution in Sweden & the US', paper presented at the conference 'Labor Market Policy and Job Creation: Swedish and US Experiences', organized by the US Embassy, Stockholm, 20 May.
- Grönqvist, E. and J. Vlachos (2008), 'One size fits all? The effects of teacher cognitive and non-cognitive abilities on student achievement', IFAU Working Paper 2008:25.
- Grosskopf, G. and G. Rabe (1991), *Det Svenska Skattesystemet, Del 1, Individbeskatning*, vol. 3, Malmö: Beyronds Förlag.
- Gunnarsson, Christer and Mauricio Rojas (2004), *Tillväxt, Stagnation, Kaos*, Kristianstad: SNS Förlag.
- Gustafsson, J-E. and K. Yang-Hansen (2009), 'Resultatförändringar i Svensk grundskola', in *Vad Påverkar Resultaten i Svensk Grundskola? Kunskapsöversikt om Betydelsen av Olika Faktorer*, Stockholm: Skolverket.
- Gwartney, J. and R. Lawson (2003), 'Economic freedom of the World Annual Report', Vancouver, BC: The Fraser Institute.
- Hakim, C. (1996), *Key Issues in Women's Work*, London: Athlone Press.
- Hamada, H., M. Sekimoto and Y. Imanaka (2012), 'Effects of the per diem prospective payment system with DRG-like grouping system (DPC/PDPS) on resource usage and healthcare quality in Japan', *Health Policy*, 107: 194–201.
- Hansson, Åsa (2006), 'Svensk skattepolitik: Från Pomperipossa via



- århundradets skattereform till värnskattens utdragna avskaffande', Stockholm: Ratio.
- Hansson, Pontus and Lars Jonung (2000), 'Det finansiella systemet och den ekonomiska tillväxten: Svenska erfarenheter 1834–1991', Appendix of SOU 2000:11, Finanssektorns Framtid.
- Hanushek, E., J. Kain, J. Markman and S. Rivkin (2003), 'Does peer ability affect student achievement?', *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 18: 527–44.
- Hart, O., A. Shleifer and R. Vishny (1997), 'The proper scope of government: Theory and an application to prisons', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112: 1127–61.
- Heckelman, J.C. (2000), 'Economic freedom and economic growth: A short-run causal investigation', *Journal of Applied Economics*, 3: 71–91.
- Heckscher, E.F. (1942), *Svenskt Arbete och Liv från Medeltiden till Nutiden*, Stockholm: Albert Bonniers Förlag.
- Hedlund, S. and M. Lundahl (1985), *Beredskap eller Protektionism?*, Stockholm: Liber.
- Henrekson, M. (1992), *Sveriges Tillväxtproblem*, Kristianstad: SNS Förlag.
- Henrekson, M. (1996a), *Företagandets Villkor: Spelregler för Sysselsättning och Tillväxt*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Henrekson, M. (1996b), 'Sweden's relative economic performance: Lagging behind or staying on top?', *The Economic Journal*, 106: 1747–59.
- Henrekson, M. (1999), 'Sveriges ekonomiska tillväxt och samhällsforskarnas objektivitet', *Sociologisk Forskning*, 68–79.
- Henrekson, M. (2000), 'När började Sverige släpa efter? Kommentar till Olle Krantz', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 28: 355–7.
- Henrekson, M. and U. Jakobsson (2001), 'Where Schumpeter was nearly right: The Swedish model and capitalism, socialism and democracy', *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*, 11: 331–58.
- Henrekson, M. and D. Johansson (1997), 'På spaning efter de mellanstora företagen', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 25: 217–27.
- Henrekson, M. and J. Roine (2006), 'Promoting entrepreneurship in the welfare state', in D.B. Audretsch, I. Grilo and R. Thurik (eds), *The Handbook of Entrepreneurship Policy*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, forthcoming.
- Henrekson, M. and M. Stenkula (2006), 'Företagsstruktur och nyföretagande i Sverige', Expertrapport till Kris- och framtidskommissionen, Svenskt Näringsliv.
- Henrekson, M. and M. Stenkula (2009), 'Why are there so few female top

- executives in egalitarian welfare states?', *The Independent Review*, 14: 239–70.
- Henricson, Ingvar and Hans Lindblad (1995), *Tur och Retur Amerika: Utvandrare som Förändrade Sverige*, Stockholm: Fischer & Co.
- Horngren, L. (2001), 'Pension reform: The Swedish case', *Journal of Pensions Management*, 7: 131–8.
- Hoxby, C. (2003), 'School choice and school competition: Evidence from the United States', *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, 10: 11–65.
- Industry Commission (1996), 'Competitive tendering and contracting out by public sector agencies', Report No. 48, Melbourne: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Integrationsverket (2004), 'Statistikrapport 2004', Integrationsverket.
- Iversen, T. (2005), *Capitalism, Democracy and Welfare*, Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Jakobsson, Ulf (2004), 'Rehn–Meidner modellen in memoriam', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 32: 36–40.
- Johansson, Dan and Nils Karlson (2006), *Svensk Utvecklingskraft*, Stockholm: Ratio.
- Johansson, M. (2006), 'Inkomst och ojämlikhet i Sverige 1951–2002', Arbetsrapport No. 2006:3, Institutet för Framtidsstudier.
- Johnson, Anders (1997), *Inte bara Valloner: Invandrare i Svenskt Näringsliv under 1000 År*, Stockholm: Timbro.
- Johnson, B. (2010), *Kampen om Sjukfrånvaron*, Halmstad: Arkiv Förlag.
- Jönsson, Leif Roland (2003), 'Arbetslöshet, ekonomi och skam: Om att vara arbetslös i dagens Sverige', Lund Dissertations in Social Work 14.
- Jonung, C. and I. Persson (1993), 'Women and market work: The misleading tale of participation rates in international comparisons', *Work Employment Society*, 7: 259–74.
- Jörberg, L. (1976), 'The industrial revolution in the Nordic countries', in C.M. Cipolla (ed.), *The Emergence of Industrial Societies*, New York: Harvester Press, pp. 375–485.
- Jordahl, H. (2008), 'Economic inequality', in G.T. Svendsen and G.L.H. Svendsen (eds), *Handbook of Social Capital*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Jordahl, H. (ed.) (2013), *Välfärdstjänster i Privat Regi: Framväxt och Drivkrafter*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Jordahl, Henrik (2006), 'Avregleringar, entreprenadupphandlingar, kundvalsmodeller och vouchersystem', *The Swedish Model*, Report No. 9, Ratio.
- Jörnmark, Jan (2002), 'Företag och företagande i Sverige', in L. Andersson-Skog and O. Krantz (eds), *Omvandlingens Sekel*, Stockholm: Studentlitteratur, pp. 145–72.

- Jörnmark, Jan (2004), *Skogen, Staten och Kapitalisterna*, Lund: Studentlitteratur.
- Josefsson, Dennis (2006), *Refomerna som förändrade Sverige*, Stockholm: Ratio.
- Källström, Staffan (1991), 'En filosof i politiken: Vilhelm Lundstedt och äganderätten', *Idéhistoriska Uppsatser*, vol. 23, Stockholm University, Department for History of Ideas.
- Kask, Peeter-Jaan (1997), *Vägen in i och ut ur Krisen: Ekonomisk Politik från Feldt till Persson*, Stockholm: Raben Prisma.
- Katzenstein, P. (1985), *Small States in World Markets: Industrial Policy in Europe*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Kautto, Mikko (1999), *Nordic Social Policy*, London: Routledge.
- Kim, S.Y. (2007), 'Openness, external risk, and volatility: Implications for the compensation hypothesis', *International Organization*, 61: 181–216.
- Kingston, C. and G. Caballero (2009), 'Comparing theories of institutional change', *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 5: 151–80.
- Kjellberg, A. (2011), 'Kollektivavtalenstäckningsgrad samt organisationsgraden hos arbetsgivarförbund och fackförbund', *Studies in Social Policy, Industrial Relations, Working Life and Mobility, Research Reports 2010:1*, updated 2 May, 2011.
- Kleven, Henrik J., W.F. Richter and P.B. Sørensen (2000), 'Optimal taxation with household production', *Oxford Economic Papers*, 52(3): 584–94
- Knack, S. and P. Keefer (1995), 'Institutions and economic performance: Cross-country tests using alternative institutional measures', *Economics and Politics*, 7: 207–27.
- Kommunförbundet (1999), 'Konkurrens för fortsatt välfärd? Om förekomst, omfattning, effekter och erfarenheter av konkurrensutsättning och alternativa driftsformer', Stockholm: Svenska Kommunförbundet.
- Kondo, N., R. van Dam, G. Sembajwe, S.V. Subramanian, I. Kawachi and Z. Yamagata (2012), 'Income inequality and health: The role of population size, inequality threshold, period effects, and lag effects', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 66: 1–6.
- Konkurrensverket (2012), 'Val av vårdcentral Förutsättningar för kvalitetsskonkurrens i vårdvalssystemen', Report No. 2012:2.
- Korpi, Walter (1996), 'Eurosclerosis and the sclerosis of objectivity: On the role of values among economic policy experts', *The Economic Journal*, 106: 1727–46.
- Krantz, O. (2000), 'Svensk ekonomisk tillväxt under 1900-talet: En problematisk historia', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 28: 7–16.
- Kreps, David M. (1990), *A Course in Microeconomic Theory*, Harlow: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

- Ladd, H. (2002), 'School vouchers: A critical review', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 16: 3–24.
- Langby, Elisabeth (1984), *Vinter i Vålfärdslandet*, Stockholm: Askelin & Hägglund.
- Lantto, J. (2001), 'NPM-reformerna och demokratin', *Kommunal Ekonomi och Politik*, 5: 29–43.
- Larsson, M. and H. Lindgren (1989), 'Risktagandets gränser: Utvecklingen av det Svenska bankväsendet 1850–1980', Uppsala papers in economic history, research report.
- Leigh, A. (2006), 'Does equality lead to fraternity?', *Economics Letters*, 93: 121–5.
- Levin, H. (1998), 'Educational vouchers: Effectiveness, choice, and costs', *Journal of Public Policy Analysis and Management*, 17: 373–92.
- Lewin, Leif (1992), *Ideologi och Strategi*, Lund: Norstedts Juridik.
- Lindbeck, A. (2001), 'Lessons from Sweden for post-Socialist countries', in J. Kornai, S. Haggard and R. Kaufman (eds), *Reforming the State: Fiscal and Welfare Reform in Post-Socialist Countries*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 145–80.
- Lindbeck, A. (2012), *Ekonomi är att Välja*, Stockholm: Albert Bonniers Förlag.
- Lindbeck, A. and D.J. Snower (1988), *The Insider–Outsider Theory of Employment and Unemployment*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Lindbeck, A., S. Nyberg and J.W. Weibull (1999), 'Social norms and economic incentives in the welfare state', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, CXIV: 1–35.
- Lindbeck, Assar (1998), *Det Svenska Experimentet*, Kristianstad: SNS Förlag.
- Lindberg, H. (2007), 'The role of economists in liberalizing Swedish agriculture', *Econ Journal Watch*, 4: 213–29.
- Lindberg, H. (2008), 'Politikbyte och idéernas betydelse reformeringen av den Svenska jordbrukspolitik', *Historisk Tidskrift*, 128(1): 29–54.
- Lindbom, A. (2008), 'The Swedish Conservative Party and the welfare state: Institutional change and adapting preferences', *Government & Opposition*, 43: 539–60.
- Lindbom, A. (2010), 'School choice in Sweden: Effects on student performance, school costs, and segregation', *Scandinavian Journal of Educational Research*, 54: 615–30.
- Lindbom, A. (2013), 'Socialdemokraterna och privat drift i vård, skola och omsorg: Två idétraditioner', in H. Jordahl (ed.), *Vålfärdstjänster i Privat Regi: Framväxt och Drivkrafter*, SNS Förlag, pp. 189–220.
- Lindert, Peter H. (2004), *Growing Public*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Lindgren, K-O. (2006), 'Roads from unemployment: Institutional complementarities in product and labor markets', PhD thesis, Department of Political Science, Uppsala University.
- Ljunge, M. (2012), 'The spirit of the welfare state? Adaptation in the demand for social insurance', *Journal of Human Capital*, 6: 187–223.
- Lucas, Robert E. (1988), 'On the mechanics of economic development', *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 22: 3–42.
- Lundh, Christer (2002), *Spelets Regler: Institutioner och lönebildning på den Svenska Arbetsmarknaden 1850–2000*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Maddison, A. (1982), *Phases of Capitalist Development*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Magnusson, Lars (2002), *Sveriges Ekonomiska Historia*, Stockholm: Prisma.
- Marier, Patrik (2005), 'Where did the bureaucrats go? Role and influence of the public bureaucracy in the Swedish and French pension reform debate', *Governance*, 18: 521–44.
- Martin, H-P. and H. Schumann (1997), *The Global Trap: Globalization and the Assault on Prosperity and Democracy*, London and New York: Zed Books.
- Mauro, P. (1995), 'Corruption and growth', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110: 681–712.
- Meagher, G. and M. Szebehely (eds) (2013), 'Marketisation in Nordic eldercare: A research report on legislation, oversight, extent and consequences', Department of Social Work, Stockholm University.
- Meghir, Costas and Märten Palme (2005), 'Educational reform, ability, and family background', *American Economic Review*, 95: 414–25.
- Mehlum, Halvor, Karl Moene and Ragnar Torvik (2006), 'Cursed by resources or institutions?', *World Economy*, 29: 1117–31.
- Meidner, Rudolf, Gunnar Fond and Anna Hedborg (1975), *Löntagarfonder*, Stockholm: Tidens Förlag.
- Mendoza, E.G. and L.L. Tesar (2005), 'Why hasn't tax competition triggered a race to the bottom? Some quantitative lessons from the EU', *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 52: 163–204.
- Meyerson, Per-Martin, Ingemar Ståhl and Kurt Wickman (1990), *Makten över Bostaden*, Kristianstad: SNS Förlag.
- Molander, P. (1999), *En Effektivare Valfärdspolitik*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Moller, Stephanie, Evelyne Huber, John D. Stephens, David Bradley and Francois Nielsen (2003), 'Determinants of relative poverty in advanced capitalist democracies', *American Sociological Review*, 68: 22–51.
- Montin, Stig and Jonny Wikström (2002), *Moderna Kommuner*, Stockholm: Liber AB.

- Moore, A. and T. Balaker (2006), 'Do economists reach a conclusion on taxi deregulation?', *Econ Journal Watch*, 3:109–32.
- Myhrman, Johan (1994), *Hur Sverige Blev Rikt*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Myrdal, G. (1978), 'Dags för ett bättre skattesystem!', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 6: 493–506.
- Nickell, Stephen (1997), 'Unemployment and labor market rigidities: Europe versus North America', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 11: 55–75.
- Nilsson, Lennart (2004), 'Service och demokrati', in L. Nilsson (ed.), *Svensk Samhällsorganisation i Förändring: Västsverige vid millennieskiftet*, Gothenburg University.
- Norberg, Johan (1999), *Den Svenska Liberalismens Historia*, Stockholm: Timbro.
- Nordfors, Miriam (2006), 'Vad är den Svenska modellen?', Stockholm: Ratio.
- Nordin, Martin (2006), 'Arbetsmarknadspolitiska undanträngningseffekter', Stockholm: Ratio.
- Nordström Skans, O. and O. Åslund (2010), 'Etnisk segregation i storstäderna: Bostadsområden, arbetsplatser, skolor och familjebildning 1985–2006', Report No. 2010:4, Institutet för arbetsmarknadspolitisk utvärdering (IFAU).
- North, D.C. (1990), *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- North, Douglass C. and Robert P. Thomas (1973), *The Rise of the Western World: A New Economic History*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- North, Douglass C. and Barry R. Weingast (1989), 'Constitutions and commitment: The evolution of institutional governing public choice in seventeenth-century England', *Journal of Economic History*, 49: 803–32.
- Nutek (2005), *Årsbok 05*, Stockholm: Nutek.
- OECD (2004), 'Benefits and wages', OECD Indicators, Paris: OECD.
- OECD (2006), 'Taxing wages 2004/2005', Paris: OECD.
- OECD (2012), 'Economic survey of Sweden 2012', Paris: OECD.
- Ohlsson, Per T. (1994), *100 år av tillväxt: Johan August Gripenstedt och den liberala revolutionen*, Stockholm: Bromberg.
- Olovsson, C. (2009), 'Why do Europeans work so little?', *International Economic Review*, 50(1): 39–61.
- Olsson, M. and P. Svensson (2010), 'Agricultural growth and institutions, Sweden 1700–1860', *European Review of Economic History*, 14: 275–304.
- Östh, J., E. Andersson and B. Malmberg (2013), 'School choice and increasing performance difference: A counterfactual approach', *Urban Studies*, 50: 407–25.

- Pålsson, A-M. (1997), 'Taxation and the market for domestic services', in I. Persson and C. Jonung (eds), *Economics of the Family and Family Policies*, London: Routledge, pp. 153–70.
- Pierson, P. (2001), *The New Politics of the Welfare State*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Piggott, J. and J. Whalley (2001), 'VAT base broadening, self supply, and the informal sector', *American Economic Review*, 91(4): 1084–94.
- Potrafke, N. (2010), 'Labor market deregulation and globalization: Empirical evidence from OECD countries', *Review of World Economics*, 146: 545–72.
- Pressman, S. (2007), 'The decline of the middle class: An international perspective', *Journal of Economic Issues*, 41: 181–200.
- Rauhut, Daniel (2002), *Fattigvård, Socialbidrag och Synen på Fattigdom i Sverige 1918–1997*, Lund Studies in Economic History, vol. 18, Lund University.
- Riksförsäkringsverket (2003), 'Regionala skillnader i sjukskrivning: hur ser de ut och vad beror de på?', RFV Analyserar 2003:12.
- Rodrik, D. (1997), *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?*, Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Roemer, J.E. (2002), 'Equality of opportunity: A progress report', *Social Choice and Welfare*, 19: 455–71.
- Roine, J. and D. Waldenström (2006), 'The evolution of top incomes in an egalitarian society: Sweden, 1903–2004', SSE/EFI Working Paper Series in Economics and Finance No. 625.
- Roine, J. and D. Waldenström (2008), 'The evolution of top incomes in an egalitarian society: Sweden, 1903–2004', *Journal of Public Economics*, 92: 366–87.
- Romer, P.M. (1990), 'Endogenous technological change', *Journal of Political Economy*, 98: 71–102.
- Rosen, Sherwin (1995), 'Offentlig sysselsättning och den svenska välfärdsstaten', in R.B. Freeman, B. Swedenborg and R. Topel (eds), *Välfärdsstat i Omvandling*, Kristianstad: SNS Förlag, pp. 63–80.
- Rothstein, B. (1992), *Den Korporativa Staten*, Stockholm: Norstedts.
- Rothstein, B. (1998), *Just Institutions Matter: The Moral and Political Logic of the Universal Welfare State*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rothstein, B. (2011), 'Anti-corruption: The indirect "big-bang" approach', *Review of International Political Economy*, 18: 228–50.
- Rothstein, B. and A. Lindbom (2004), 'The mysterious survival of the Scandinavian welfare states', paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2 September, Chicago.

- Rothstein, J.M. (2006), 'Good principals or good peers? Parental valuation of school characteristics, tiebout equilibrium, and the incentive effects of competition among jurisdictions', *The American Economic Review*, 96: 1333.
- Runciman, W.E. (1966), *Relative Deprivation and Social Justice: A Study of Attitudes to Social Inequality in Twentieth-Century England*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Ryner, J.M. (2007), 'The Nordic model: Does it exist? Can it survive?', *New Political Economy*, 12: 61–70.
- Rynér, Magnus J. (2002), *Capitalist Restructuring, Globalisation and the Third way: Lessons from the Swedish Model*, London: Routledge.
- Sandelin, B. and B. Södersten (1978), *Betalt för att bo*, Stockholm: Rabén & Sjögren.
- Santesson-Wilson, Peter (2006), 'Lättare sagt än gjort? En översikt av politiska svårigheter vid välfärdsstatsreformer', *The Swedish Model*, Report No. 9, Ratio.
- SCB (2004), *Perspektiv på Välfärden 2004*, Stockholm: SCB.
- Schön, Lennart (2000), *En Modern Svensk Ekonomisk Historia: Tillväxt och omvandling under två Sekel*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Selen, J. and A.C. Stahlberg (2007), 'Why Sweden's pension reform was able to be successfully implemented', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 23: 1175–84.
- Shleifer, A. (1998), 'State versus private ownership', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 12: 133–50.
- Sinn, H-W. (2003), *The New Systems Competition: A Construction Principle for Europe*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Sjögren Lindquist, G. and E. Wadensjö (2005), 'Inte bara socialförsäkringar kompletterande ersättningar vid inkomstbortfall', Expertgruppen för Studier i Samhällsekonomi, Report No. 2005:2.
- Sjögren Lindquist, G. and E. Wadensjö (2011), 'Avtalsbestämda ersättningar, andra kompletterande ersättningar och arbetsutbudet', Report to the Expert Group on Public Finance (ESO), No. 2011:4.
- Skatteverket (2004), 'Skattestatistisk årsbok 2004', Stockholm: Skatteverket.
- Skatteverket (2005), 'Tax Statistical Yearbook of Sweden 2005', Stockholm: Skatteverket.
- Skatteverket (2006), 'Skatter i Sverige: Skattestatistisk årsbok 2005', Västerås: Edita.
- Skatteverket (2011), 'Om RUT och ROT och VITT och SVART', Report No. 2011:01, Stockholm: Skatteverket.
- Skatteverket (2012), 'Skatter i Sverige: Skattestatistisk årsbok 2012', Stockholm: Skatteverket.



- Skedinger, P. (2005), 'Hur höga är minimilönerna?', Rapport 2005:18, Institutet för Arbetsmarknadspolitisk Utvärdering (IFAU).
- Skedinger, P. (2010), *Employment Protection Legislation: Evolution, Effects, Winners and Losers*, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar.
- Skedinger, P. (2011), 'Employment consequences of employment protection legislation', *Nordic Economic Policy Review*, 1: 45–83.
- Skolverket (2007), 'PISA 2006: 15-åringars förmåga att förstå, tolka och reflektera: naturvetenskap, matematik och läsförståelse', Report No. 306.
- Skolverket (2010), 'Rustad att möta framtiden? PISA 2009 om 15-åringars läsförståelse och kunskaper i matematik och naturvetenskap', Report No. 352.
- Skolverket (2012), 'TIMSS 211', Report No. 380.
- Smeeding, Timothy M. and Susanna Sandström (2005), 'Poverty and income maintenance in old age: A cross-national view of low income older women', Luxembourg Income Study Working Paper Series Working Paper No. 398.
- Snower, D.J. (1993), 'The future of the welfare state', *The Economic Journal*, 103: 700–717.
- Socialstyrelsen (2003), 'Konkurrensutsättning och entreprenader inom äldreomsorgen: Utvecklingsläget 2003', Stockholm: Socialstyrelsen.
- Södersten, Bo (1991), *Kapitalismen Byggde Landet*, Stockholm: SNS Förlag.
- Solow, R.M. (1956), 'A contribution to the theory of economic growth', *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 70: 65–94.
- Solt, F. (2008), 'Standardizing the world income inequality database', *Social Science Quarterly*, 90: 231–42.
- Soltow, L. (1989), 'The rich and the destitute in Sweden, 1805–1855: A test of Tocqueville's inequality hypotheses', *Economic History Review*, 42: 43–63.
- SOU 1945:63, 'Slutbetänkande avgivet av Bostadssociala utredningen', Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1982:52, 'En effektivare kreditpolitik', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1987:6, 'Folkstyrelsens framtid', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1987:44, 'Livsmedelspriser och livsmedelskvalitet', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1989:33, 'Reformerad inkomstbeskattning', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1989:34, 'Reformerad företagsbeskattning' official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.

- SOU 1989:35, 'Reformerad mervärdesskatt m.m.', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1990:76, 'Allmän pension', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1991:13, 'Spelreglerna på arbetsmarknaden', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1992:38, 'Fristående skolor: Bidrag och elevavgifter', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1993:16, 'Nya villkor för ekonomi och politik', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1994:20 'Reformerat pensionssystem', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1995:104, 'Skattereformen 1990–1991: En utvärdering', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1997:131 'Lag om premiepension', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 1999:136, 'Personval 1998: En utvärdering av personvalsreformen', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 2000:38, 'Välfärd, vård och omsorg', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- SOU 2006:86, 'Mera försäkring och mera arbete', official government report, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- Ståhl, I. and K. Wickman (1993), *Suedosclerosis*, Stockholm: Timbro.
- Ståhlberg, Ann-Charlotte (2003), 'Occupational welfare', in T.M. Andersen and P. Molander (eds), *Alternatives for Welfare Policy: Coping with Internationalisation and Demographic Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 189–206.
- Starke, P., H. Obinger and F. Castles (2008), 'Convergence towards where: In what ways, if any, are welfare states becoming more similar?', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 15: 975–1000.
- Statskontoret (2004), 'Avregleringen av sex marknader: Mål, medel och resultat', Report No. 2004:28, Stockholm.
- Stein, P. (1991), 'Sweden: From capitalist success to welfare-state sclerosis', Cato Policy Analysis No. 160, Cato Institute.
- Steinmo, S. (2003), 'Bucking the trend? The welfare state and the global economy: The Swedish case up close', *New Political Economy*, 8: 31–49.
- Steinmo, S. (2010), *The Evolution of Modern States: Sweden, Japan, and the United States*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stenberg, Anders (2005), 'Comprehensive education for the unemployed: Evaluating the effects on unemployment of the adult education initiative in Sweden', *Labour*, 19: 123–46.
- Stenkula, M., D. Johansson and G. Du Rietz (2013), 'Marginal taxation

- on labor income in Sweden from 1862 to 2010', *Scandinavian Economic History Review*, forthcoming.
- Strange, S. (1996), *The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Subramanian, S.V. and I. Kawachi (2004), 'Income inequality and health: What have we learned so far?', *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 26: 78–91.
- Suzuki, K. (2001), 'Marketization of elderly care in Sweden', EIJS Working Paper 137, Stockholm School of Economics, Stockholm.
- Svallfors, S. (2011), 'A bedrock of support? Trends in welfare state attitudes in Sweden, 1981–2010', *Social Policy & Administration*, 45: 806–825.
- Svenska kommunalarbetsförbundet (2002), 'Solidaritet och valfrihet i välfärden', Report passed at the Association meeting in 2002.
- Svenska kommunförbundet (2001), 'Valfrihet och kundvalssystem i kommunal verksamhet: Underlag för lokala bedömningar', Stockholm: Svenska Kommunförbundet.
- Svenskt Näringsliv (2002), *Hur Nöjda Är Sjuksköterskorna*, Stockholm: Svenskt Näringsliv and VIAM.
- Svensson, J. and R. Reinikka (2005), 'Fighting corruption to improve schooling: Evidence from a newspaper campaign in Uganda', *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 3: 259–67.
- Swedish Ministry of Health and Social Affairs (2002), Ds 2002:32, 'Welfare in Sweden: The balance sheet for the 1990s', Stockholm: Socialdepartementet.
- Therborn, Göran (1994), 'Nation och klass, tur och skicklighet', in P. Thullberg and K. Östberg (eds), *Den Svenska Modellen*, Lund: Studentlitteratur.
- Thoursie, P.S. (2004), 'Reporting sick: Are sporting events contagious?', *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 19: 809–23.
- Thullberg, Per and Kjell Östberg (1994), *Den Svenska Modellen*, Lund: Studentlitteratur.
- Timonen, Virpi (2001), 'Earning welfare citizenship: Welfare state reform in Finland and Sweden', in P. Taylor-Gooby (ed.), *Welfare States Under Pressure*, London: Sage Publications, pp. 29–51.
- Titmuss, Richard A. (1974), *Social Policy*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Toft, Christian (2003), 'Evidence-based social science and the Rehnist interpretation of the development of active labor market policy in Sweden during the Golden Age: A critical examination', *Politics & Society*, 31: 567–608.
- Trydegård, G-B. (2004), 'Welfare services for the elderly in Sweden at the beginning of the 21st century: Still in line with the Nordic welfare state model?', paper presented at 'Social policy as if people matter:

- A cross-national dialogue' conference, 11–12 November, Adelphi University, Garden City, NY.
- Tullock, G. (1967), 'The welfare costs of tariffs, monopolies, and theft', *Western Economic Journal*, 5: 224–32.
- Uddhammar, Emil (1993), *Partierna och den Stora Staten*, Stockholm: City University Press.
- Uslaner, Eric M. and Mitchell Brown (2005), 'Inequality, trust and civic engagement', *American Politics Research*, 33: 868–95.
- Uusitalo, H. (1985), 'Redistribution and equality in the welfare state: An effort to interpret the major findings of research on the redistributive effects of the welfare state', *European Sociological Review*, 1: 163–76.
- Vlachos, J. (2010), 'Betygets värde: En analys av hur konkurrens påverkar betygssättningen vid Svenska skolor', Report No. 2010:6, Konkurrensverket, Stockholm.
- Vlachos, J. (2012), 'Är konkurrens och vinst en bra modell för skolan', *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 4: 16–30.
- von Otter, Carsten (2003), *Ute och inne i Svenskt Arbetsliv*, Stockholm: Arbetslivsinstitutet.
- Wengström, Erik (2006), 'Det svenska företagsklimatet: Himmel eller helvete?', Stockholm: Ratio.
- Werin, Lars, Peter Englund, Lars Jonung and Clas Wihlborg (1993), *Från räntereglering till inflationsnorm: Det finansiella systemet och riksbankens politik 1945–1990*, Kristianstad: SNS.
- Westholm, C-J. (2009), 'To our foreign readers', *Svensk Tidskrift*, available online: <http://www.svensktidskrift.se/?p=2524>, accessed 11 January 2013.
- Wolff, Michael (1992), *Where we Stand: Can America Make it in the Global Race for Wealth, Health and Happiness?*, New York: Bantam Books.
- Yitzhaki, S. (1982), 'Relative deprivation and economic welfare', *European Economic Review*, 17: 99–113.
- Zak, Paul J. and Stephen Knack (2001), 'Trust and growth', *The Economic Journal*, 111: 295–321.