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## Abbreviations

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2SLS	two-stage least squares
ACC	Anti-Corruption Commission (of Bangladesh)
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACP	agricultural cargo preference
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADF	Asian Development Fund
ADF	augmented Dickey–Fuller (test)
AEL	aid effectiveness literature
AfDF	African Development Fund
ADI	African Development Indicators
AFD	Agence Française de Développement
AfDB	African Development Bank
AfT	aid for trade
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AIC	Akaike Information Criterion
AIDI	African Infrastructure Development Index
AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ANZCERTA	Australia and New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
AR	autoregressive
ARDL	autoregressive distributed lag
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
AsiaPac	Asia and Pacific
ATM	automated teller machine
BCCRF	Bangladesh Climate Change Resilience Fund
BCCTF	Bangladesh Climate Change Trust Fund
BD	Burnside and Dollar
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa
CAF	Andean Development Corporation
CAR	Central African Republic
CC	corruption-control
CEPII	Centre d'Etudes Prospectives et d'Informations Internationales
CERDI	Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches sur le Développement International
CFA	Communauté Financière Africaine (African Financial Community)
CGD	Centre for Global Development
CGE	computable general equilibrium
CIF	Climate Investment Fund
CIMMYT	International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center
CPI	Consumer Price Index

CPIA	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment
CPR	Country Policy Rating
CRS	Creditor Reporting System (of the OECD)
CTF	Clean Technology Fund
CU	customs union
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (of the OECD)
DAO	development aid organization
DFH	demand-following hypothesis
DFI	development finance institution
DFID	Department for International Development (of the UK government)
ECM	error-correction model
ECT	error-correction term
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
F&G	Fielding and Gibson
FAT	funnel asymmetry test
FBH	feedback hypothesis
FDI	foreign direct investment
FE	fixed effects
FGLS	feasible generalized least squares
FIC	Forum Island Countries
FLEN	foreign lending support
FSO	Fund for Special Operations
FTA	free trade agreement/area
FTOUR	foreign tourism balance
FTRADE	foreign trade of goods
GBS	general budget support
GDP	gross domestic product
GDPpc	gross domestic product per capita
GEF	Global Environmental Facility
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight Aids, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (of the IMF)
GHG	greenhouse gases
GIRF	generalized impulse response functions
GLS	generalized least squares
GMM	generalized method of moments
GNI	gross national income
GNP	gross national product
GOJ	Government of Japan
GPE	Global Partnership for Education
GRD	Government Revenue Dataset
GVC	global value chain
HDI	Human Development Index
HIPC	heavily/highly indebted poor country
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HNP	Health, Nutrition and Population database

IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICRG	<i>International Country Risk Guide</i>
ICTD GRD	International Centre for Tax and Development Government Revenue Dataset
IDA	International Development Agency/International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IDO	international development organization
IDS	International Development Statistics (of the OECD's DAC)
IFC	International Financial Corporation
IFI	international financial institution
IFS	International Financial Statistics
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPR	intellectual property rights
IPS	Im–Pesaran–Shin (test)
IRRI	International Rice Research Institute
IV	instrumental variable
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
LDC	least developed country
LICUS	low income countries under stress
LLC	Levine–Lin–Chu (test)
LM	Lagrange multiplier (test)
MDB	multilateral development bank
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MDG	Multilateral development goals
MDTF	multi-donor trust funds
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
MeTA	Medicines Transparency Alliance
MFAT	Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
MFI	microfinance institution
MFN	most favoured nation
MG	mean group
MRA	meta regression analysis
MRT	multilateral resistance term
NAD	no aid dummy
NGO	non-governmental organization
NLH	neutrality hypothesis
NODA	net official development assistance
NTF	Nordic Trust Fund
NTT	new trade theory
OCR	ordinary capital reserves
ODA	official development assistance/aid
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECD-DAC	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development – Development Assistance Committee

OLS	ordinary least squares
OPE	trade openness
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries
OPIC	Overseas Private Investment Corporation
PACER	Pacific Agreement on Closer Economic Relations
PBA	performance-based allocation
PCD	policy coherence for development
PCSE	panel corrected standard errors
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PET	precision estimate test
PFI	policy framework for investment
PECTAR	Pacific Island Countries Trade Agreement
PhRMA	Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America
PMG	pooled mean group
PPP	purchasing power parity
PRS	poverty reduction strategy
PRSP	poverty reduction strategy paper
QWIDS	Query Wizard for International Development Statistics (of the OECD)
RCT	randomized control trial
RDB	regional development bank
REER	real effective exchange rate
ROSCA	rotating savings and credit association
SBIC	Schwarz Bayesian Information Criterion
SCF	Strategic Climate Fund
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SDTF	single donor trust funds
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SLH	supply-leading hypothesis
SPARTECA	South Pacific Regional Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement
SPCR	Strategic Program for Climate Resilience
SREP	scaling-up renewable energy programme
SSA	sub-Saharan Africa
SUNFED	Special United Nation's Fund for Economic Development
TA	trade agreement
TNC	transnational corporation
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (a WTO agreement)
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNDP-EO	United Nations Development Programme – Evaluation Office
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

UNU-WIDER	United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
US	United States
USAID	US Agency for International Development
VAR	vector autoregression/autoregressive
VECM	vector error-correction model
VER	voluntary export restraints
VIF	variance-inflation factor
WB	World Bank
WBES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WDI	World Development Indicators (of the World Bank)
WGI	World Governance Indicators (of the World Bank)
WTO	World Trade Organization

