Index

absolute urbanization disparity 158, 159–60
administrative structures
census data 112–17
changing motivations for urbanization 111
and decentralization 88–91
evolution of administrative divisions/hierarchy 100–109, 130–31
functions of 88
management system hierarchy 91–4, 103–9, 129
neighborhood committee 117–18, 131–2
new challenges 359–60
reform and opening up period 90–91, 108, 109, 111
significance of administrative division reform 109–11
taxation relationships between central and local governments 94–100, 130
top-down governance system 88–9, 111
of towns 272–3, 305–6, 374–5
under planned economy 89, 111
urban expansion and urban transformation 109–10, 131
and urbanization statistics 112–18
and urban policies 119–29, 132
urban–rural classifications 117
“aging societies” 188–9, 325, 326, 362
air cargo flows 257, 259, 260
air passenger flows 254–6
“allow some people to become rich first” policy 167
American Sociological Association 23
An East Asian Renaissance: Ideas for Economic Growth (report) 329
Anhui province 41, 143–4, 198, 223, 378
Apple Incorporated 178, 228–9
Au, C. 337, 338
bao-jia system 50
Baoshan 119
Beaverstock, Jonathan 253, 267–8
Beijing
and administrative divisions/hierarchies 92, 94
and capital flows 260–61
and Large City Clusters 235, 236, 254, 256
and population flows 194, 198
and regional urbanization 135, 140, 141
Beijing–Tianjin corridor 171, 176, 227
Berry, Brian 337–8
big data 40
“big push” industrialization 75
birth rate 189, 323, 325, 326, 362
Bloom, David 320, 325
blue stamp hukou 57–8, 76
Bogue, Donald 205
bottom-up urbanization 29–30, 44, 100, 121, 271, 272
Brada, J. 338
bubonic plague epidemic (Europe, 1347–1351) 24
business flows 263–4
Cai, Fang 322–3, 325, 330, 334
Cannon, Terry 33, 146
capital flows 260–62
Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics (book) 287
cargo flows 257, 259–60
Case, Karl 209
Castells, Manuel 229, 231, 252–3, 260
CCP (Chinese Communist Party) 15, 93, 104, 124
census (China) (1953) 113
census (China) (1964) 113, 114
census (China) (1982) 112, 113, 114
census (China) (2006) 114
census data
and administrative divisions/
hierarchies 112–17
as data source 38–9
“floating population” data 69
and future labor force 372, 375
and population profile 188–90
and population proportions 126
and rural labor force supply 358–9
Shanghai population growth data 76
“Central China Rising” campaign 213
central government
administrative structures/divisions 88–94, 129
and decentralization 88–91
and top-down governance system 88–9, 111
centralized unified revenue and expenditure system 95–6
centralized urbanization model 30
Chan, Kam Wing
and classification of populations 17
and hukou system 33, 47, 49, 373
and population flows 193
and population proportions data 126
cost estimates of hukou reforms 76, 77, 80
Chang, Gene Hsin 338
Chang, Leslie 208
changing motivations for urbanization 28–31
Chenery, Hollis 27, 320, 336–40
Chengdu 34, 78, 107, 203, 304–5, 307–9, 374
Chengdu–Chongqing pre-megalopolis 236, 242, 248–9, 251, 262, 263, 265–7
China 2030 (report) 82
China Development Bank 150
China’s Urban Transition (book) 30, 35
Chinese Academy of Urban Planning,
Design and Research 265
Chongqing 92, 94, 140, 198, 200, 236
“cities leading the development of counties” system 100–103, 104, 105, 131
City Planning Act (1989) 121
classification of urban population (hukou system) 17
CNKI (China National Knowledge Infrastructure) database 275
coastal open port-cities 167
cohesion and equity style regional policies 146
“commune-and brigade-run enterprises” 285
comparative advantage, theory of 227–8
Confucianism 28, 218–19
consumption structures 21
“coordinated regional development” 110–11
core regions 329
“counter-urbanization” period 14–15
counties (xian) 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 99–104, 105–8
county level administrative divisions 91, 92, 93, 95, 99–104, 105–8
“creative destruction” 334
crime 50, 201, 203, 205
CSSCI (China Social Science Citation Index) 275
CUI (catch up index) 330–33
Cui, Gonghao 31
Cultural Revolution
and administrative divisions 104, 131
and “counter-urbanization” period 14–15
Index

and double dual transition model 348
and evolution of urban policies 120
and hukou system 51, 75
and lack of research into urbanization 29
and regional urbanization 148

Dai, Junliang 103
data sources/levels of analysis 37–40
Davis, Kingsley 23–5, 26, 319
death rates 325
decentralization of government 2, 12, 20, 28–30, 35, 58, 64, 75, 85–6, 88–91, 100, 234, 347–50
definitions of urbanization 16, 23, 26
demographic dividend 320, 325–6, 327
demography (as key attribute of urbanization) 13
Demography (journal) 205
Deng Xiaoping 15, 148, 286–7, 288, 349
dependency theory 182, 183, 185–6
deposit and loan elasticity indices 261–2
desakotas 22–3, 240
“Develop the West” policy 166–7, 213
deVries, Jan 24
dibao (minimum life guarantee) system 65, 81
Directive for Establishing Permanent Hukou System (1955) 50
distribution of wealth 20
Dongguan 208
double dual transition model and characteristics of Chinese urbanization 320, 343–4, 355
framework 320, 343–5
and globalization 347, 348, 350, 353, 355
and market economy 320, 345, 347–50, 353, 355
and policymaking 347, 349, 351–3, 375–6
promotion of 375–6
quality and quantity of urbanization 345, 347, 351–4, 375–6
and social welfare 344, 347, 349, 350, 351–2
DRC (Development Research Center) 76, 77, 79–82, 203, 204, 314, 330
“drive to maturity” 319
dual economic theory 320–24
dual sector economic model 20–22
dual structure of urbanization 20–22
“East takes the lead in development” policy 167, 369
“Economic Cooperation Areas” 152
economic development and urbanization theory 320, 336–43
economic open zones 167
economics (as key attribute of urbanization) 13
“economy of administrative divisions” 110, 111
efficiency and zonal style regional policies 146
employment elasticity coefficients 209, 210
exchange rates 328–9
“export-oriented urbanization” 176, 188, 351

Fang, Chuanglin 240
FDI (foreign direct investment)
and changing motivations for urbanization 30
changing significance of 370–71
and China’s outward investment 186
and dependency theory 182, 183, 185–6
and evolution of urban policies 121
and “export-oriented urbanization” 176
and global economic restructuring 171
growth of 180
impact on China’s urbanization 179–86, 187
and international division of labor 176–8, 187
and population flows 201
and regional urbanization 150, 182
regional variations 180–82
and research background 36
studies on FDI and urbanization 182–6
and urban population growth 184–5
and “world’s factory” concept 173–4, 176
Fei, Hsiao-Tung 121
Fei, John C.H. 21
Fei, Xiaotong 271, 274–5, 349
Feng, Jian 275
fertility rates 189, 325
field data 41–2
Fifty-five towns in Hubei province (field data, May 2010) 41, 377
“financial responsibility” systems 303
first generation migrant workers 211–13, 222–3
first-line areas 147
Five-Year Plans
first 146
third 147
sixth 148
seventh 37
eighth 150
ninth 150
tenth 58, 123
eleventh 124
twelfth 124
“floating population” 27, 69, 77, 192–3, 195, 203, 254, 280
Foshan 41, 83, 84, 218, 222, 314, 379–80
Foxconn Group 177, 178, 229
Friedmann, John 30, 35, 90, 179, 186
Fujian province 139, 180–81, 198
Fujita, Masahisa 28
Galpin, Josiah 271
Gaoming district, Foshan city, Guangdong province (field data, March 2014) 41, 379–80
Gaubatz, Piper 35
GaWC (Globalization and World Cities Research Network) 231, 253
GDP (gross domestic product)
and “aging societies” 362
and China’s urbanization rate 27
and cost estimates of hukou reforms 77
and demographic dividend 326
and economic development and urbanization theory 338–9, 340, 341
and gross national income 328
international growth comparisons 5, 19
and Large City Clusters 244–8, 269
and middle-income trap 331–3
and population flows 209, 213
and regional economic growth 161–2, 163–4
and “world’s factory” concept 174, 176
general theories of urbanization 23–7
Gerth, Hans Heinrich (ed.) 28
GFCF (Gross Fixed Capital Formation) 173–4, 185
Gill, Indirmet 320, 329, 334, 335
Gini coefficient 20, 201, 324–5, 334
GIS (geographical information system) spatial analysis 134, 370
Glazer, Nathan 223
global economic crisis (2008) 176, 269, 357
global economic restructuring 171–6
globalization
and changing motivations for urbanization 31
and China’s industrial location gradient 170–79
and China’s outward investment 186
and China’s urbanization path 373–4
and China’s World Trade Organization membership 109
and dependency theory 182, 183, 185–6
and development of towns 281, 283–4
and double dual transition model 347, 348, 350, 353, 355
and foreign direct investment see FDI (foreign direct investment)
global economic restructuring 171–6
impact on urbanization 178–9, 187
international comparisons with other underdeveloped economies 319–20
and international division of labor 176–8, 187
and Large City Clusters 229–31, 232–3, 234, 236, 268, 284
and National New Style Urbanization Plan 374
and population flows 201, 205, 219, 226
and research background 36
and urban transformation factors 12, 13
and World City Network 229–31
and “world’s factory” concept 173–6

*Globalization and the Chinese City* (book) 31
GNI (Gross National Income) 27, 328, 330
Goodman, David 146
Gottmann, Jean 238, 241
Great Leap Forward 14, 51
Green Card system (United States) 60–61
Gu, Chaolin 110, 183
Guangdong province
and foreign direct investment 180–82
and labor shortages 360, 361
and population flows 194, 198, 209, 211, 222
and regional urbanization 135, 139, 143
and town population concentrations 298
Guangxi 141, 143
Guangzhou 107, 236
Guizhou province 145, 314
Guldin, Greg 23
Haimen town 41, 208, 378–9
Hall, Peter 110, 253
Han, Sunsheng 155
Hangzhou 107
Hao, Jinwei 336
Harbin 236, 346
harmonious society/development 360, 362, 365–6
HCRS (household contract responsibility system)
and double dual transition model 348
and hukou system reform 55–6
and Large City Clusters 234
and “rapid urbanization” period 15
and towns 279–80, 284, 285, 304
He, Nianru 32
“healthy/unhealthy” urbanization 205
Hebei province
and population flows 198
and regional urbanization 139, 143
and rural tourism 302
and town development challenges 300
and town population concentrations 294, 298
Heilongjiang province 139, 143–4, 198
Henan province 143–4, 198, 238
Henderson, J. Vernon 337, 338
hierarchy of needs (Maslow) 320, 326, 328
highway system 256
HLRERC (Hang Lung Real Estate Research Center) 209–10
hometowns, special appeal of 311–14, 318
Hon Hai Precision Industry 178
Hong Kong
and evolution of urban policies 121
and foreign direct investment 36, 170, 177–8, 370
and impact of globalization 178–9
and Large City Clusters 227, 253
and regional urbanization 135
as Special Administrative Region 37, 135
and TVEs 286
Honghe town 281
housing prices
and hukou system 53–5, 76, 81–2
and population flows 208, 209–11, 216, 218–19, 224
and regional urbanization 141
and towns 304, 313, 317
Howard, Ebenezer 313
Hsing, You-Tian 34
Hualiu 95
Huang, Yasheng 34, 287
Hubei province 41, 84, 198, 304–5, 307, 377
hukou (household registration) system
agricultural/non-agricultural status 47–9, 50–51, 53–5, 82–4
and blue stamp hukou 57–8, 76
Understanding China’s urbanization

calls for abolition 61–3
and city population proportions 125
and classification of urban population 17, 38
contents of 48, 51–2
continued influence/relevance of 47, 49, 85–6
conversion of status 51, 56–8, 59, 61, 63, 75–6
and “counter-urbanization” period 14
and double dual transition model 347, 349
emerging advantages of rural hukou 215–16
evolution of 49–63, 84
and evolution of urban policies 120, 121
founding of 49–50
function/role of 47, 52, 55, 85
“invisible walls” of 47, 49
and Large City Clusters 234–5
outdated nature of classifications 40
and population flows 188, 191–2, 202–3, 207, 215–16, 225
under the
DRC and World Bank proposals 76, 79–82, 203
historic 52, 55–63
local government reform practices 74–7
and National New Style Urbanization Plan 60, 64, 78–9, 86, 371–3
new directions in 74–84, 86
and regional urbanization disparity 159–60
regional variations 71–4, 85
smoothing the urban–rural welfare gap 82–4
and social welfare system reform 63–9, 215
and urban population growth 70, 71–4
and research background 36
rural town reforms 56–7
and towns 276, 279, 280
and transitions research 33
uniform household registration experiments 58–9
and “unrestrained urbanization” period 14
and urban population growth 69–74, 85
urban residential permit systems 60–61, 62, 86
and urban transformation factors 12
and wage rates 68, 80, 81, 82–3, 84, 85
Hukou Regulations of the People’s Republic of China (1958) 50–51, 75
Hunan province 95, 143–4, 198, 294, 298
IHS Technology 228
import/export volumes 174–6, 186
income inequality 20, 156, 320, 323, 324–5, 336, 349, 352
“informational city” (Castells) 252
industrial location gradient 170–79
Industrial Revolution (England) 25
Inner Mongolia province 143–4
“Instructions of the State Council on Furthering Reform of the Hukou System” (2014) 225
“Instructions on the Reform of Administrative Divisions” (1982) 104
international comparisons
China’s urbanization compared with global patterns 16–20
and GDP growth 5, 19
globalization and China’s urbanization path 373–4
and middle-income trap 331–4
social welfare system reforms 63–4
with other underdeveloped economies 319–20
international division of labor 176–8, 187
International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis 207
inter-provincial population flows 193, 194–200
inter-provincial urbanization disparities 156, 158–9
inter-regional urbanization disparities 156–7, 159, 165
intra-regional urbanization disparities 156–7, 165
“invisible walls” 47, 49
IPOs (initial public offerings) 324
“iron rice-bowl” 75
IUSSP (International Union for the Scientific Study of Population) 191

Jardine Matheson 178
Jenkins, Alan 33
Jiangsu province
and foreign direct investment 180–82
and population flows 194, 198, 208, 209, 211, 221
and regional urbanization 139, 143
and reverse migration 314
and town development challenges 302
Jiaxing 201–2
Jilin province 143–4, 198
Jing, X. 315
Jing-Jin-Ji megalopolis 232, 234, 244–6, 248, 249, 251, 265
Jorgenson, Dale 21

Kharas, Homi 320, 329, 334, 335
Kirkby, William 33
Kleinwechter, Ulrich 207–8
Krugman, Paul 28
Kuznets curve 320, 324–5
Kuznets, Simon 320, 324–5

labor shortages
and demand for unskilled labor 360, 361
and development of towns 285–6
and dual economic theory 322–4
and middle-income trap 329
and minimum wage laws 68–9
and population flows 201, 214

labor-intensive industries 171, 172, 174, 176, 186, 212–13, 225, 251, 353, 364, 367
laissez-faire style regional policies 146
land contract agreements 215, 350
LC (Land Policy Research Center) 209–10

LCCs (Large City Clusters)
and air cargo flows 257, 259, 260
and air passenger flows 254–6
and business flows 263–4
and capital flows 260–62
and cargo flows 257, 259–60
defining 238–43, 268–9
economic activity concentration 246–9, 269
and economic growth 268, 270
emergence of 227–33
formation of 234–8
and GDP 244–8, 269
and globalization 229–31, 232–3, 234, 236, 268, 284
and highway system 256
increase in 25
as key containers for urbanization 232–3
and macro spatial network 264–7
and megacities 231, 236–8, 239, 242, 262
and Multi-National Corporations 228–9
and National New Style Urbanization Plan 229, 241, 256, 268, 364–5
and New International Division of Labor 228–9, 234
population concentration 249–52, 269
and population flows 254
and rail cargo flows 259, 260
and railway passenger flows 255, 256, 257, 258
and regional urbanization 153
research on 240–43
role of 244–52
and shipping flows 259
and space of flows 252–67, 269
and World City Network 229–31

Lee, Everett S. 205
“left-behind” population 204–5, 206, 214, 218, 221, 372
LeGates, Richard 34, 78
Lewis turning point 321, 322–4, 330
Lewis, Arthur O. 20–21, 203, 320–24
Liaoning province
and foreign direct investment 181–2
and Large City Clusters 248, 249, 251, 263
and population flows 198
and regional urbanization 139, 143
Li Keqiang 131
Li, Qiang 207, 219
Li, Xiaojiang 265
Li, Xun 314
life expectancy 189, 326
linpans (small settlements) 307, 309
Liu, Chuanjiang 220
Liu, Shijin 330, 334
local conditions, urbanization policies
based on 366–7
local fiscal responsibility system 96–7
local governments
administrative structures/divisions 88–94, 129
and decentralization 88–91
evolution of administrative divisions/hierarchy 100–109
fiscal/taxation relationships with central government 94–100, 130
and top-down governance system 88–9, 111
Long, Wenjin 219
longitudinal data 10
Lu, Xueyi 280
Ma, Fuyun 315
Ma, Laurence 31, 34, 115
Ma, Runchao 35
Macao 36, 135, 170, 286, 298–9
McGee, Terry 22–3, 238–9
macro spatial network 264–7
macro-level data 41
macro-level structural analysis 9, 10
Malinowski, Bronislaw 271
Mao Zedong/Mao era
economic development and urbanization theory 338
and hukou system 69, 75
political and military led regional policies 147–8
and provincial-level cities 140
and top-down governance system 88, 89
and towns 284, 285–6
market economy
and administrative divisions/hierarchies 105–6, 109–10, 131
and double dual transition model 320, 345, 347–50, 353, 355
and Large City Clusters 234
and quality of urbanization 356
and regional urbanization 134
and research background 35–6
and towns 279, 281, 283, 286–91
market-oriented population flows 216–17, 224
market socialism 29, 34, 287, 288, 325
market towns 298–9
MAAs (Metropolitan Areas) 233
Maslow, Abraham 320, 326, 328
maternity insurance 68
mechanical population growth 70–71, 85
mechanization of agriculture 311
medical insurance 64, 66
Medicare system (United States) 64
megacities
and administrative structures 92, 94, 110, 124
and capital flows 262
and National New-style urbanization plan 32
defining 239, 242
housing prices 313
increase in 235, 236–8
projected increase in 231
megalopolises
and business flow 263
defining 238, 241–3, 269
economic activity concentration 247–9
emergence of 231–2
formation of 236–8
and macro spatial network 265–7
population concentration 249–52
role of 244–6
metageography 267–8
methodology of research 9–10, 35–42
micro-individual choice theory 10
“middle-income trap” 171–2, 320, 328–34, 355
“middle-income urbanization trap” 334–6, 355, 373
Minhang 119
minimum wage laws 68–9
MNCs (Multi-National Corporations) 228–9
modern industrial sector (dual economic theory) 321
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick 223
mu (small parcel of land) 311
Nanjing 107
National Construction Commission 120
“National Major Function-Oriented Zoning” (2011) 268
nationwide population flows 192–4
natural population growth 70–71, 85
National Economic Development Zone (NEDZ) 151–2, 369, 370
National New Style Urbanization Plan (NNSUP) 2014–2020 228–9, 234
NEDZ see National Economic Development Zone
neighborhood committees 117–18, 131–2
“network society” 252
new classical economic theory 28–9
New International Division of Labor (NIDL) 228–9, 234
“new style” urbanization model 1, 5–6, 13, 307, 311, 318, 337, 376
see also NNSUP
New York Times 220
NIDL see New International Division of Labor of Labor 228–9, 234
Ning, Yuemin 30, 240–41
Ningbo 335
Ningxia 135
Nixon, Richard 148
NNSUP (National New Style Urbanization Plan, 2014–2020)
see National New Style Urbanization Plan
and administrative divisions/hierarchies 110, 132
and changing regional policy 369
and double dual transition model 351
and dual economic theory 322
and evolution of urban policies 124
and globalization 374
and harmonious society 362
and hukou system reform 60, 64, 78–9, 86, 371–3
implementing 371–3
and Large City Clusters 32, 229, 241, 256, 268, 364–5
and middle-income trap 334
and population flows 205, 225
and population growth data 128
and quality of urbanization 363–4
and regional urbanization 153–4, 167–8
and towns 276
nongzhuanfei (official change of hukou status) 75–6
normal urbanization model 344, 345
Northam, Ray 24, 319
Notestein, Frank W. 325
NYLON (New York and London) 178, 253
occupational injury insurance 67–8
OEM (original equipment manufacturing) 177, 302, 360
OLS (ordinary least squares) analysis 162
“On the Topic of Urbanization in Socialist China” (article) 29
one child policy 68, 326
“over-urbanization” 18, 27, 52, 163, 182, 330, 334, 337
PAA (Population Association of America) 205
Pain, Kathy 110
Pearl River Delta region
and administrative division reform 110–11
and China’s industrial location gradient 171, 176
and evolution of urban policies 121
and foreign direct investment 183
and Large City Clusters 227, 232, 234, 235, 238, 240, 244–6, 248, 249, 251, 265
and population flows 208
and regional urbanization 148, 169
and rural urbanization 291
and town development challenges 302–3
Pearson’s correlation coefficients 161–2
Understanding China’s urbanization

Peasant Life in China (book) 121, 274
pension plans 66–7
people’s communes 103–4, 284, 285–6
peripheral regions 329
Perkins, Dwight H. 33
“pilot projects” (in towns) 306–9
“places of consumption/production” 119
planned economy
administrative structures under 89, 111
and changing motivations for urbanization 29, 30
and “counter-urbanization” period 14
and double dual transition model 345, 347–8
and Large City Clusters 234
and phases of urbanization 13
and regional urbanization 134
and research background 35
and social security system reforms 64
and towns 279, 285
Planning for Growth: Urban and Regional Planning in China (book) 34
policy/policymaking
administrative structures/divisions 119–29, 132
changing regional policy 369–70
and China’s urbanization path 32–3
decentralization of 2, 12, 20, 28–30, 35, 58, 64, 75, 85–6, 88–91, 100, 234, 347–50
and double dual transition model 347, 349, 351–3, 375–6
and economic development and urbanization theory 337–8, 341–2
evolution of urban policies 119–24
harmonious society 360, 362, 365–6
hukou system see hukou system
implications for small town development 309–18
investigating urban growth at different scales 125–9
and local conditions 366–7
National New Style Urbanization Plan see NNSUP
new policy orientation 363–70
and quality of urbanization 356–8
regional see regional policies
and research background 36
and “smart” growth/shrinkage 368–9
and social justice 365–6
and town development challenges 299–309
pollution 5, 22, 174, 229, 275, 281, 301, 318, 335, 343, 352, 363
“polycentric urban networks” 110
Population Association of America (PA) 23, 205
Population Division (of United Nations) 25, 39, 233, 234
population flows
acclimatisation and nostalgia 222–4
classification of migrants 193
and crime 201, 203, 205
data collection 192
defining 191–2
domestic driving factors 216–24, 225
dual economic theory 323
effects of 201–4
and employment elasticity coefficients 209, 210
family considerations 217–19, 224–5
and first generation migrant workers 211–13, 222–3
and “floating population” 192–3, 195, 203, 254
and globalization 201, 205, 219, 226
and high living costs 209–11
and hukou system 188, 191–2, 202–3, 204, 207, 215–16, 225
impact of education, information and young people’s values 219–21
and increasing employment opportunities in the interior 213–14
inter-provincial flows 193, 194–200
and Large City Clusters 254
market-oriented economic factors 216–17, 224
migration projections 204
and National New-style Urbanization Plan 205, 225
Index

nationwide flows 192–4
new trends in 204–5
and quality of public services 221–2, 224
reform and opening up period 188
and reverse migration 213, 223–4
and shrinking surplus rural labor supply 214
theoretical framework 205, 207–8
within provinces 200–201
population profile of China 188–90
population proportions/growth data 122, 125–9, 132
poverty 5, 20, 63, 201, 204, 224, 367
PPP (Purchasing Power Parity) 19, 27, 329, 330–33
prefectural level administrative divisions 91, 92–3, 95, 99, 100–102, 103–4, 107, 108
pre-megalopolises 242–4, 248–52, 263, 265–7, 269, 365
production brigades 284, 285
property rights 33–4, 121, 284, 287–8
provincial level administrative divisions 91, 92, 95, 99–100, 103–4
provincial urbanization disparities 160, 165–6
public services, quality of 221–2, 224, 309–10
Pudong New Area (Shanghai) 148, 167
Puyuan town 281, 283
Qin Bo 78
Qin Shi Huang, Emperor 89
Qingdao 95, 312
Qinghai province 145
quality of urbanization and double dual transition model 345, 347, 351–4, 375–6
economic development and urbanization theory 337, 341
new contexts/challenges 358–63
new policy orientation 363–70
policy pathways 356–8
quantity of urbanization 337, 341–2, 345, 347, 351–4, 376
Quigley, John 337, 338
Quzhou city and nearby towns and villages (field data) 42, 380
R&D (research and development) 171
rail cargo flows 259, 260
railway passenger flows 255, 256, 257, 258
Ranis, Gustav 21
“rapid urbanization” period 15–16, 17–18, 30, 126, 160, 347–8, 372–3
Rassweiler, Andrew 228–9
Ravenstein, Ernst-George 205
reform and opening up period and administrative structures 90–91, 108, 109, 111
and changing regional policy 369
and China’s urbanization path 31
and “counter-urbanization” period 15
and hukou system 47, 51, 55, 69, 85
and Large City Clusters 234–5
and phases of urbanization 13
and population flows 188
and regional urbanization 134, 135, 148, 166, 167
and towns 271, 272, 275, 279, 284–5, 286–8, 292, 298, 302
and transitions research 33
“Reform Experimental Areas” 152
regional economic disparities 164–7, 168–9
regional economic growth 161–7, 168–9
regional policies
analysis of regional urbanization disparities 154–60, 164–7, 168–9
and National-level Economic Development Zones 151–2
and National New-style Urbanization Plan 153–4, 167–8
political and military led policies 146–8
prioritizing Central and Western China 150
redevelopment of Northern and Central China 151
regional policy types 145–6, 167
transformation from planned to market economy 134
“regional segmentation” 110
regional urbanization
analysis of disparities 154–60, 164–7, 168–9
changes in 134–45
and foreign direct investment 182
and labor-intensive industries 364
and National-level Economic Development Zones 151–2
and National New-style Urbanization Plan 153–4, 167–8
political and military led regional policies 146–8
and reform and opening up period 134, 135, 148, 166, 167
and regional economic growth 161–7, 168–9
regional policy types 145–6
and special economic zones 148, 150
standard deviation analysis 140–45
and “three great regions” 135, 137–45, 148–53, 158–60, 167–9
transformation from planned to market economy 134
regional urbanization disparities 160, 164–7, 168–9
regional variations
and foreign direct investment 180–82
and hukou system reforms 71–4, 85
in policy see regional policies
and population growth data 128–9, 132
and population profile of China 189–90
regional urbanization see regional urbanization
and urbanization policies based on local conditions 366–7
and urban transformation factors 12
Regulation on Urban Household Management (1951) 50
Regulations on Lowest Salary for Low-income Workers (2004) 68
Regulations on Statistical Urban–Rural Divisions (2008) 93, 116
relative urbanization disparity 158, 159–60
Ren, Xuefei 34, 35
research background 35–7
residential permit systems 60–61, 62, 86
“resource boundaries” 28–9
Restructuring The Chinese City: Changing Society, Economy and Space (book) 34
reverse migration 213, 223–4, 311–15, 318, 357–8
Ricardo, David 227
Rostow, Walt Whitman 18, 24, 319, 329
Rozman, Gilbert 31
Rural Collective Ownership Enterprise Regulations (1990) 288
rural enterprise development model 30
rural urbanization 30, 291–4
S curve urbanization patterns 23–5, 26, 319
Sanxing town 283
SARs (Special Administrative Regions) 37, 135
Sassen, Saskia 178–9, 186, 231, 253, 260
satellite towns 119
Schiller, Robert 209
Scientific American (journal) 23, 26
secondary data 9, 10
second-line areas 147
semi-peripheral regions 329
Seventeen towns in Huaiyuan county, Anhui province (field data, August 2013) 41, 378
Shaanxi province 143, 147
Shandong province 135, 180, 198
Shanghai
and administrative divisions/hierarchies 92, 94, 95
and capital flows 260–61
and foreign direct investment 180–81, 185
hukou system reforms 76–7
and impact of globalization 178–9
and Large City Clusters 227, 235, 236, 253, 254, 256
and population flows 194, 195, 198, 221
population growth data 76
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pudong New Area</td>
<td>148, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and regional urbanization</td>
<td>135, 140–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and satellite towns</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strategic urban plan</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and temporary residential permits</td>
<td>61, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shanxi province</td>
<td>143, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shenyang</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shenzhen</td>
<td>236, 254, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shijiazhuang</td>
<td>58–9, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shipping flows</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sichuan province</td>
<td>135, 145, 182, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sit, Victor</td>
<td>145–6, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skinner, W.</td>
<td>90, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slowdown in urbanization rate</td>
<td>(forecast) 13, 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“small Towns, Big Matters”</td>
<td>(article) 274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“smart” growth</td>
<td>368–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“smart” shrinkage</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMEs (small and medium sized</td>
<td>enterprises) 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Richard</td>
<td>253, 267–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social dependency ratio</td>
<td>325–6, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Insurance Law (2011)</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social justice</td>
<td>328, 365–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social welfare/social security</td>
<td>systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development of 20</td>
<td>and double dual transition model 349–50, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and social justice</td>
<td>365–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternity insurance</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical insurance</td>
<td>64, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum wage laws</td>
<td>68–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>occupational injury insurance</td>
<td>67–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pension plans</td>
<td>66–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and social justice</td>
<td>365–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social security system reforms</td>
<td>64–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemployment insurance</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>society (as key attribute of</td>
<td>urbanization) 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEs (state owned enterprises)</td>
<td>35, 64–5, 67, 68, 89, 95–7, 176, 235–6, 279–82, 285, 348, 374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
<td>14, 29, 51, 119, 120, 146–7, 151, 265, 288, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>space (as key attribute of</td>
<td>urbanization) 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>space of flows</td>
<td>252–67, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>special economic zones</td>
<td>57, 143, 148, 150, 167, 235, 265, 284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences)</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stages of recent urbanization</td>
<td>13–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard deviation (SD) analysis</td>
<td>140–45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical Yearbooks</td>
<td>39, 49, 76, 126, 277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sun, Yonggang</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>super-megacities</td>
<td>236, 238, 261–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“surplus population”</td>
<td>28–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suzhou</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrquin, Moise</td>
<td>27, 320, 336–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan Straits</td>
<td>236, 242, 248, 249, 251, 266, 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“takeoff” periods</td>
<td>18, 24, 185, 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tang, Zilai</td>
<td>253–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation</td>
<td>and double dual transition model 349–50, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and research background</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tax-sharing system reform</td>
<td>97–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and town development</td>
<td>303, 304, 316–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, Peter</td>
<td>110, 179, 231, 260, 263, 267–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“temporary” workers</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TFR (Total Fertility Rate)</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Chinese City (book)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“The Laws of Population Migration” (article) 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theil index</td>
<td>155–6, 157, 158, 159, 164, 165, 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theory of research</td>
<td>10–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“third line” policy</td>
<td>33, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three Gorges Dam</td>
<td>144, 200, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“three great regions” concept</td>
<td>and changing regional policy 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and data analysis</td>
<td>37, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and hukou system reforms</td>
<td>71, 72–4, 85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
and regional urbanization 135, 137–45, 148–53, 158–60, 167–9
population growth data 128–9
“three locals” policy 285, 286
“three plus one trading mix” 286
Tian, Xueyuan 325
Tianjin 92, 94, 135, 140, 141, 236
Tibet 139, 145, 160
Todaro, Michael 22
Tonghua 95
top-down urbanization 29–30
tourism 20, 119, 215, 301–2, 309
Town and Country Planning Act (2008) 32
towns
administrative structures/divisions 272–3, 305–6, 374–5
characteristics of 277–99
construction funding 303–5, 316–17
contribution to urbanization 272–4
development challenges 299–309
evolution of rural economic entities 284–91
evolution process 279–84
and further institutional reform 316–17
and Household Contract Responsibility System 279–80, 284, 285, 304
and hukou system 276, 279, 280
impact of globalization 281, 283–4
and industry pressures 300–303
low-level construction/poor infrastructure of 299–300
and market economy 279, 281, 283, 286–91
market towns 298–9
and National New-type Urbanization Plan 276
nature of 271
and “pilot projects” 306–9
policy implications for small town development 309–18
population concentration 291–9
and public services 309–10
and reform and opening up period 271, 272, 275, 279, 284–5, 286–8, 292, 298, 302
research on 274–6
and reverse migration 311–15, 318
role in agricultural population transfer 310–11
and rural urbanization 291–4
significance of 276
spatial difference of town seat population concentrations 294–8
spatial distribution of 277–8
as transition zones 315–16
and TVEs 280, 284–5, 286–91, 299, 315–16
Township Enterprise Law (1997) 288
Township Enterprise Law (1997) 288

townships
development challenges 299, 300, 303–4, 318
evolution process 279–84
function/classification of 272–4
population concentration 291–2, 298, 299
spatial distribution of 277–8
Township and Village Enterprises
see TVEs
township level administrative divisions 91, 92, 93, 95, 99, 101–2, 104–8
traditional agriculture sector (dual economic theory) 321
transitions research 33–5
TVEs (Township and Village Enterprises)
contribution to economy 375
and evolution of rural economic entities 285, 286–91
and hukou system 55
impact on urbanization 285, 289–91, 292, 299
and import–export volumes 186
and Large City Clusters 234
rise of 280, 284
and sideline businesses 315–16
UA (Urban Agglomeration) 233
unemployment insurance 67
uniform household registration experiments 58–9
Index

United Nations
and “aging societies” 188–9, 326, 362
and China’s working age population 214
and global urbanization patterns 17, 18
and Gross Fixed Capital Formation measures 173–4
and Metropolitan Areas 233
migration projections 204
Population Division 25, 39, 233, 234
and projected increase in megacities 231
urbanization projections 319
World Urbanization Prospects report 17, 39
“unrestrained urbanization” period 14
unskilled labor, demand for 360, 361
UPG (urban population growth) 184–5, 187
Urban and Rural Planning Law (2008) 121
Urban China (book) 35
urban streets 93, 99, 107, 112, 115–16, 117, 298, 380
urbanization studies
changing motivations for urbanization 28–31
China’s urbanization path 31–3
desakotas 22–3
dual structure of urbanization 20–22
general theories of urbanization 23–7
transitions research 33–5
“utility populations” 29
wage rates
and changing motivations for urbanization 29
and dual economic theory 323
and hukou system 68, 80, 81, 82–3, 84, 85
and population flows 201–3, 208, 209, 212
Wallerstein, Immanuel Ibrahim 229, 329
Wang, Dewen 326
Wang, Fei-Ling 33
Wang, Kai 265
wealth concentration 232
Weber, Max 28
Woo, Wing-Thye 330–31, 334
World Bank
economic classification criteria 328–9
and hukou system 76, 77, 79–82, 203
and Large City Clusters 268
and middle-income trap 329–30
migration projections 204
urbanization projections 319
World Development Indicators 39
World Cities Network (book) 231
World City Network 229–31
“World-City Network: A New Metageography?” (article) 267–8
World Development Indicators (World Bank) 39
World Urbanization Prospects: 2014 (report) 17, 39
“world’s factory” 173–6, 347
WTO (World Trade Organization) 108–9, 123, 174, 236, 281, 288, 347, 349
Wu, Fulong 31, 34, 35
Wu, Liya 31, 182–3
Wu, Weiping 35, 183
Wu, Youren 29
Wuhan 220, 236
Xiamen–Zhangzhou–Quanzhou Delta 148
Xining 161
Xinjiang 135, 145, 198
Xinqiao town 283
Xu, Jiang 110
Yang, Xiaokai 28
Yangtze River delta region
and administrative division reform 110–11
and China’s industrial location gradient 171, 176
and foreign direct investment 183
and Large City Clusters 227, 232,
Understanding China’s urbanization

Zhao, Miaoxi 254, 263
Zhao, Min 336, 338–9
Zhejiang province
and population flows 194, 198, 209, 211
and regional urbanization 135, 139
and rural tourism 302
taxation system reforms 99
and town development 302, 316
Zheng, Bingwen 330, 334
Zhengyu town 41, 378–9
Zhang, Fan 34
Zhang, Li 114, 115, 116
Zhang, Qizai 299
Zhang, Xueliang 241, 275
Zhang, Ying 339
Zhucheng 95
Zou, Bing 279

Yangtze River waterway 259
Yao, Shimou 240
Ye Yumin 34, 78, 203
Yeh, Anthony 110
Young, Allyn Abbott 28
Yuelai and Zhengyu towns, Haimen city, Jiangsu province (field data, March 2013) 41, 378–9
Yuelai town 41, 282, 304, 378–9
Zhengzhou 59, 63
Zhengyu town 41, 378–9
Zhou, Changkang 203
Zhou, Y. 338, 339
Zhucheng 95
Zhu, Zhihua 203
Zou, Bing 279