

Index

- Accountant in Bankruptcy, 39, 176, 178
Amnesty International, 104
Anderson, David, 110
Animal Plant Health Agency, 40, 181
Anonymous disclosures, 5, 13–16, 32,
34, 91, 149, 151–152, 182, 188
Armed Forces Ombudsman, 249
Armed forces, 30, 51, 229–253
Australia, 5, 111, 120, 140, 143, 147,
171, 205, 211, 251
Australian Defence Force, 251
- BAE systems, 67, 253
Barendt, Eric, 8
Baseline Personnel Security Standard,
163
Bentham, Jeremy, 24, 268
Bettaney, Michael, 208
Bok, Sisella, 10–13, 24, 33, 91–92
Bravo Two Zero, 235
Breach of confidence, 38, 66, 82–88,
234–239, 261, 267
Bundesnachrichtendienst, 107
Bush, George W., 61
- Canada, 81, 107, 120, 142, 173, 185,
225
Cavendish, Anthony, 208
Central Intelligence Agency, 53, 80, 91,
120, 235
Channel Islands, 71
Charity Commission, 39
Chilcott, Sir John, 209
Civil disobedience, 17–20
Civil Service Code, 143, 163–172
Restrictions on disclosure, 167
Restrictions on media contact, 167
Scope for reform, 171
and Whistleblowing, 168
- Civil Service Commission, 187
Investigations and the, 189–191
Civil Service Management Code, 138,
163, 165–168
Civil Service, 7, 29, 160–202
Clarke, Tony, 61
Coburn, Mark, 235
Collective Cabinet responsibility, 25
Committee on Standards in Public Life,
190
Communications Security
Establishment, 107
Communitarian, 27–28
Conduit disclosures, 92
Confidentiality agreements, 41
Contempt of court, 94
Corruption, 134, 243, 264
Criminal Injuries Compensation
Authority, 183
Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal, 43
Crown Prosecution Service, 65
- Dalyell, Tam, 45
Damian Green, 3
Darby, Joe, 243
Data retention, 106–108
Dean, Jodi, 12, 24, 93
Deepcut Barracks, 247
Defence and Security Media Advisory
Notice Committee, 57
Defence Intelligence Staff, 211
Denmark, 239
Department for Business Innovation
and Skills, 183
Department for Education, 42, 183
Department of Defense Inspector
General, 244
Department of Defense, 244
Derbyshire Constabulary, 182

- Disclosure Scotland, 39
 Dworkin, Ronald, 19–21, 33

 Education Scotland, 39
 England, Lynndie, 243
 Entry, search and seizure, 113–115
 Espionage, 116
 Ethical counsellor, 210
 European Arrest Warrant, 72

 Fenster, Mark, 25
 FISA court, 101
 Food and Environment Research Agency 40
 Food Standards Agency, 40
 Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 184
 France, Sir Christopher, 208
 Franks Committee, 45
 Fraud Focal Point, 243
 Fraud, 243
 Freedom of Expression
 Contractual limitations to, 128
 Justifications for the restriction of, 21
 Freedom of Information Act 2000, 35

 Galley, Christopher, 3, 24
 Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces, 112
 Government Actuary's Department, 183
 Government Communications Headquarters, 64–65, 94, 101–107, 114, 209, 221
 Greenwald, Glenn, 113
 Gulf War detainees, 208

 Haddon-Cave, Charles 252
 Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Policing, 182
 Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs, 42
 Hobbes, Thomas, 24
 Home Affairs Select Committee, 213
 Hotline, 181, 182, 243–244

 Injunctions, 82–86
 Innere Führung, 240

 Inspector General for Intelligence and Security, 211
 Intelligence and Security Committee, 103, 205, 213–217
 Interception of Communication Commissioner's Office, 108
 Interception of communications, 100–106
 Intramural communities, 29
 Investigatory Powers Bill, 109–111, 203
 Investigatory Powers Tribunal, 104, 237
 Isle of Man, 71

 Journalistic sources,
 Protection of, 91–119
 Suggested reforms, 118–120

 Katherine Gun, 209
 Keogh, David, 61–62
 Kermani, Secunder, 115

 Land Registry, 40
 Leak investigations, 42
 Legal protections for raising concerns, 122–159
 Strasbourg standards, 124
 Leigh, Ian, 23, 26, 48, 107
 LEVITATION, 107
 Lewis, David, 145, 157
 Liberty, 104
 Line management, 175
 Lustgarten, Laurence, 23, 26, 48

 MacAleese, John, 236
 Machon, Annie, 209
 Manning, Chelsea, 1, 99, 228, 230, 262
 Mba, Osita, 162
 McNabb, Andy, 234
 McNeilly, William, 242
 Medicines Health Regulation Agency, 40
 Members of Parliament, 192–194
 MI5, 46–48, 63, 82–83, 94, 204, 208–209
 MI6, 48, 59, 101, 208

- Military Whistleblowers Protection Act, 244
 Mill, John Stuart, 21
 Ministry of Defence, 241–244
 Whistleblowing policy, 241
 Miranda, David, 75, 114–115
 Misconduct in Public Office, 75–78
 Mitrokhin Affair, 214
 Moral autonomy, 7
 Morrison, John, 215
 MUSCULAR, 101
- National Audit Office, 162
 National Security Agency, 100
 Necessity defence, 62
 Necessity, 16
 Neocleous, Mark, 23, 25, 93, 205
 Netherlands Security and Intelligence Service, 105
 Newsnight, 115
 New Zealand, 72, 97, 140, 147, 150, 155, 226, 235
 Next steps agencies, 161
 Nominated officers, 176–180
 Northamptonshire Police, 182
 Northcote-Trevelyan Report, 161
 Northern Ireland, 73, 106, 122, 142, 155, 158, 171, 227, 249–251
 Norway, 73
 Norwich Pharmacal orders, 97
- O'Connor, Lee, 55
 Office for National Statistics, 40
 Official Information Bill, 45–46
 Official Secrets Act 1911, 74
 Prosecutions under s.2, 45
 Official Secrets Act 1989, 46–61
 Application outside of the jurisdiction, 71
 Authorisation to disclose, 80
 Compliance with article 10 values, 68
 Defences to, 61–65
 Harm tests, 79
 Prosecutorial decisions and, 65–68
 Suggestions for reform, 78
 Official Secrets Act,
 Signing the Act, 39–41
- Ofsted, 183
 Omand, Sir David, 215
 Ombudsman for the Defence Forces, 250
 Panopticon, 25
 Parliamentary Ombudsman, 189
 Pasquill, Derek, 53
 Personal conduct of public officials, 128
 Police whistleblowing, 172
 Political expression, 125
 PRISM, 100
 Privy Council, 36
 Protest whistleblowing, 6
 Public Administration Select Committee, 190
 Public Concern at Work, 123, 124, 173, 179, 196, 257
 Public Health Agency of Canada, 185
 Public inquiries, 197–200
 Public Interest Disclosure Act 1998, 140–156
 Disclosures to a government minister, 148
 External disclosures, 149–150
 External wider disclosures, 150–156
 Internal disclosures, 147
 Public interest, 33, 143–146
 Definitions, 6
 and art.10 jurisprudence, 132
 and Scope of protection, 143
 and Secrecy and security, 23
 and Whistleblowing, 10
- Queen's Regulations for the Army, 233
 Quick, Bob, 3
- Rawls, John, 17–19
 Raz, Joseph, 8
 Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act, 102–106
 Rigby, Lee, 3
 Rimington, Stella, 47
 Royal Parks, 42
 Royal United Services Institute, 110
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 243
 Rural Payments Agency, 40

- Ryan, Chris, 234
- Safeguarding information, 57–59
- Sagar, Raul, 10–12
- SAS Regimental Association, 234
- Sawyers, Sir John, 203
- Scott Inquiry, 119
- Scottish Government, 40
- Scottish Housing Regulator, 39
- Secrecy
 - Concepts of, 23
- Security and intelligence services, 30, 31
 - Whistleblowing in the, 203–227
- Security classifications, 37
- Security Intelligence Review Committee, 225
- Security Vetting Appeals Panel, 220
- Select Committees, 194–195
- Self-fulfilment, 7
- Self-identification, 15
- September 11 2001, 1
- Service Complaints Commissioner, 248–249
- Service Complaints Panel, 246
- Service Complaints, 244–246
- Service Justice System, 242
- Service Police, 242
- Shawcross exercise, 67
- Shayler, David, 48, 56, 59, 60–64, 68–73, 80, 132, 206–209, 212, 214, 221, 237, 257, 269
- Shepherd, Richard, 51
- Short, Claire, 3
- Snowden, Edward, 1, 73–75, 99, 100–104, 114
- South Africa, 157, 270
- South Tyneside Council, 92
- Sovereignty, 9
- Special advisers, 161, 165
- Special Air Service, 235
- Staff counsellor, 207–210
- Student Awards Agency Scotland, 39
- Surveillance, 54, 70, 100–120
 - Reform of powers, 103–109
- Sweden, 119, 256
- Szikinger, Isvan, 25
- TEMPORA, 101
- Terrorism, 2
- Thirkell-White, Jestyn, 209
- Tor, 93
- Transport Scotland, 39
- UK Special Forces, 236
- Ultra vires, 11
- Unauthorised disclosures,
 - Communitarian approach to, 27
 - Consequences of, 35–90
 - Definition of, 5
 - Justifications for, 2, 31, 33
 - Empirical data of, 38
 - and whistleblowing, 10–13
- United Kingdom Debt Management Office, 39
- United States, 55, 205, 235, 243–244
- Unlawful orders, 239
- UPSTREAM, 104
- Valuations Office Agency, 186
- Vetting, 36, 220
- Vickers, Lucy, 6, 9, 126, 137–138
- Watchdog whistleblowing, 6
- Welsh Government, 40
- Westland affair, 3
- Whistleblowing
 - definitions, 5
 - and Legal protections, 112–159
 - and the armed forces, 229–252
 - and the Civil Service, 160–201
 - and the security and intelligence services, 203–228
- Wikileaks, 71–72, 82, 87–88, 92–93, 111, 119
- Wilson, Valerie Plame, 120
- Woodfield, Sir Philip, 208
- World Jewish Congress, 117
- Wright, Peter, 46