active labour market policies (ALMP) 144–5
potential negative effects on employment 144–5
austerity policies 18, 23, 34, 53, 108, 110–11, 117, 120, 165, 185, 205, 229
concept of 8
criticisms of 25
fiscal 34–5
impact on public services 110
inequality-enhancing potential of 25
influence on employment rates of women 17, 109, 125, 131, 135
lack of consistent effect on economic stress 41
negative employment effects of 125, 195
Austria 53
public health in 182
average marginal effects (AME) 82, 120
concept of 36
Balance of Payment Programmes (BoPs) 18, 170, 173
arrears indicators 177–8
countries subject to 18, 165
bad health issues in 178, 182–3
issues of arrears in 177
rise of indebtedness in 170
development of bad health 178–9, 185
regression analysis of 182, 184
Beck, U.
definitions of poverty 50
Behrendt, C.
observations of causes of poverty 52
Belgium
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25–6
permanent poverty in 56
public health in 182
temporary employment levels in 139
Bettio, F.
focus on added worker effect 111
Black Report
impact of 167
income gradient to health 167, 185
Blanchard, O.J.
concept of ‘hysterical effect of LTU’ 70
Blásquez, M.
observations of bad health incidents among income quintiles in peripheral countries 179
Bryan, M.L. 120, 124
application of logit models by 82
Bulgaria 13, 42, 54, 110
LTU in 71
permanent poverty in 57
public health in 182
rates of transition from unemployment to employment in 76
Caminada, K.
poverty analyses efforts of 51–2
capital 146
European integration in 31
exchange of 200–201, 212
flows 15, 25–6
globalization of 8
human 203
inflows 42
capitalism
egalitarian 7
Croatia
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
LTU in 71
Cyprus 53, 110
Eurozone crisis bailout programme in 120, 164, 171–2, 200, 227, 229–31
income inequality in Gini coefficient of 25
LTU risks in 89
permanent poverty in 57
public health in 178, 186
access to healthcare 177
development of bad health 181
Czech Republic 53
permanent poverty in 56
public health in 182

Database on Institutional Characteristics of Trade Unions, Wage Setting, State Intervention and Social Pacts (ICTWSS) 147
debt 164
government 199, 204, 207
influence on life satisfaction 199
negative effects of 199
public 12, 96, 229–30
reduction of 166
real depreciation 164
support 226
to GDP ratio 49
Delhey, J.
Europeanization of Everyday Life Index 201
Denmark 53, 110, 140
income inequality in Gini coefficient of 25
public health in 182
Dennis, I.
poverty studies of 50
Doeringer, P.B.
concept of external and internal labour markets 141
role in development of segmentation theory 75
Duiella, M.
observation of impact of social expenditure on poverty 49
Economic Adjustment Programmes (EAPs) 18, 170, 172–3, 177–8, 220, 225, 228–30, 232
arrears indicators 177–8
countries subject to 164
development of bad health 178–9, 181, 185
regression analysis of 182, 184
impact on income inequalities 25
memorandum of economic and financial policies (MEFP) 226–30
memorandum of understanding (MoU) 226–8, 230
role of ECB in 227
employment protection legislation (EPL) 155
age-based effects of 144
for fixed-term contracts 73, 155
for permanent contracts 73, 87, 149
effect on risk of repeat fixed-term contract 155
for temporary employment 87, 149, 151, 154
Estonia 53
income inequality in Gini coefficient of 25–6
persistent poverty in 58
public health in 182
Europe 2020 Strategy 223
European Central Bank (ECB) 226
Outright Monetary Transactions (OMT) 226
personnel of 232
role in EAPs 227
European Commission 11, 222–3
role in EAPs 227
role in establishment of ESM 226
European Constitutional Treaty 1
European Court of Justice 11
role in European integration 222
European Economic Strategy (EES) 140
impact of 145
European Employment Policy 223
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF) 2, 226
countries subject to 195, 200
potential social impact of 220
European Financial Stability Mechanism (EFSM) 2, 171, 226
countries subject to 195, 200
potential social impact of 220
European integration process 1, 11, 16,
Index

18, 41, 98, 146, 164, 169, 195–6, 212, 220–25
economic/monetary 8, 10, 15, 26, 31, 34–6, 42, 201
legislative/legal 8, 26
political 10, 23
social 24, 200, 223
European Stability Mechanism (ESM) 2, 171, 226, 232
countries subject to 195, 200
potential social impact of 220
European Union (EU) 1, 3, 8, 10–12, 14, 22–3, 43, 48, 50–52, 58, 71, 77, 82, 125, 131, 201, 221–2, 225–6, 229, 232–3
impact on social inequalities 13
member states of 1–2, 9, 12–13, 16, 19, 23, 25, 28, 34, 42, 49, 53–4, 109, 171, 201, 220, 224, 228, 233
female employment rates in 112–13
impact of membership on 164
income dynamics 25–6, 30
public health issues in 168–9, 181–3
proposed activation policies 70–71
welfare policies in 23, 25, 53
European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) 17, 147
Europeanization 11, 14–19, 30, 35–6, 41–2, 140–41, 146, 155–6, 201
cognitive 201
horizontal 1–2, 195–6, 201, 205, 207, 211–12
impact on life satisfaction 195–6, 211–12
of income inequality 42–3
of social inequalities 7–13, 19, 23
Eurostat 15, 27, 78, 117–18
European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) 16, 18, 24, 36, 53, 78, 96, 118, 171
cross-sectional time series data (TSCS) 172
issues facing 78
Eurozone 2
bailout programmes 2, 120
impact on income inequality 42
physical effects of 165
exchange rates 12
Finland 53
persistent poverty in 58
public health in 182
temporary employment levels in 149
France 1, 53
persistent poverty in 58
public health in 182
temporary employment levels in 139
unemployment rates in 144
Gangl, M.
impact of unemployment benefits 73–4
Gebel, M.
impact of labour market segmentation on low-skilled workers 144
Geiger, T. 9
Germany 53–4
dual breadwinner model of labour market in 109–10
migrant population of 78
public health in 182
Giesecke, J.
impact of labour market segmentation on low-skilled workers 144
Global Financial Crisis/Great Recession (2008–9) 2, 8, 15, 22, 70, 88, 141, 233
GDP decline in Europe 52
impact on public health 166, 182, 184–5
temporary employment 151
women 109
labour market effects of 97
patterns of income inequality prior to 28
Greece 18, 178
female employment rates in 112
part-time 114
Exploring inequality in Europe

LTU in 71, 89
median disposable income in 30
perceived Europeanization of living
conditions 35
public health in 168, 178, 186
access to healthcare 177
development of bad health
181
rates of transition from
unemployment to employment
in 76
sovireign debt crisis in (2008–) 2
Eurozone crisis bailout programme
120, 164, 172, 195, 200, 227,
229, 231
Guardian, The 165
Guio, A.-C.
poverty studies of 50

Heidenreich, M.
impact of ALMPs 144–5
Holmlund, B.
impact of depressed labour market
conditions 144
horizontal Europeanization index
(HEI) 196, 201–2, 205
social dimension of 201–2
Household Budget Survey 181
Hungary 18, 110, 172, 178
BoP in 165
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
public health in 178
access to healthcare 177

Iceland 53, 171
permanent poverty in 56
persistent poverty in 58
illiquidity 12
of banks 12
public 230
income inequality 22–4, 26–8, 31, 34,
42–3, 61, 145
concepts of 23
Gini index 25–6, 58–62
national 22, 30
perceived 41
Europeanization of 35–6
gender variants 40
migrants 40
International Labour Organization
(ILO)
proposed activation policies 70–71
reports of 232–3
International Monetary Fund (IMF)
226, 229
reports on crisis countries 120
role in EAPs 227
role in establishment of ESM 226
Italy 53, 120
female employment rates in 112
part-time 114
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
LTU in 71, 89

Jahoda, M. 48
Jenkins, S.P. 120, 124
application of logit models by 82

Kalleberg, A.L.
concept of ‘polarization’ in labour
market 75
Karamessini, M. 117
negative effects of austerity policies
125
Kenworthy, L. 30
König, J. 34
Kuznets, S.
role of economic and employment
structures in income inequality
30

labour
rigidity
neoclassical analysis 73
supply of 73, 113–14
turnover costs 74
labour market 12–13, 36, 70–71, 73, 96,
98, 108–9, 119–20, 141, 145, 152,
155, 195, 202–3, 223–4
depressed 144
dualization 86, 107, 110, 131, 135,
143
entry 74
exclusion from 71, 85
external 141–2
flexibility 140, 143, 145, 156
internal 75, 141
neoclassical perspective of 73
Index

polarization of 72
policies 70–72, 144–5
risks 140
segmentation 71–2, 74–6, 78, 82, 84–7, 96–8, 141, 145
social inequalities in 145–6, 152, 156
structure 30, 42
transnational 200–201
women in 17, 30–31, 108–10, 112–13, 115, 117, 120, 125, 135
Latvia 13, 18, 22, 53, 172
BoP in 165
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
permanent poverty in 57
public health in 186
access to healthcare 177
development of bad health 181
rates of transition from
unemployment to employment in 76
Leibfried, S.
individualization of poverty 50
Lindbeck, A.
causes of persistent unemployment 75
life satisfaction 196–7
determinants of 197
Easterlin paradox 199
national 198–9
socio-demographic 197–9, 208
transnational 200–204
impact of Europeanization on 195–6, 202–4, 211–12
outbound tourism 202, 212
studying abroad 203
working abroad 202
influence of
debt 199
employment rate 199–200
unemployment 198
liquidity 225–6
exposure to 164
Lithuania 13, 53
permanent poverty in 56
public health in 182
rates of transition from
unemployment to employment in 76
logistic regressions 54, 82, 89, 147
Luxembourg
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
public health in 182
Maastricht Treaty (1993) 1
no-bailout clause of 226
Malta
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 26
public health in 182
micro-data (2005–13) 24, 72, 77, 120, 166, 171
Milanovic, B.
between and within-nation income inequality 28
multi-level analysis 15, 31, 36, 54, 78, 120, 207–8
logistic regressions 36, 78, 120, 174
random intercept only (RIO) 208
Münch, R.
thesis of transnational spaces 141
nationalism
methodological 8–9, 42
Netherlands 1, 53, 110
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
public health in 182
New York Times, The 165
Norway 53, 171
persistent poverty in 58
Ohr, R. 34
ordinary least squares (OLS) regression 205
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
macro-data from 147
member states of 168
micro-data from 78
proposed activation policies 70–71
Piore, M.J.
concept of external and internal labour markets 141
role in development of segmentation theory 75
Poland 13, 42, 53, 140
EPL in 149
median disposable income in 30
public health in 182
temporary employment levels in 149
Polgreen, L.A.
observation of life satisfaction
among emigrated individuals
198
Portugal 22, 53, 110, 172, 178
EPL in 149
Eurozone crisis bailout programme
in 120, 164, 171, 195, 200, 227,
229–30
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
LTU in 71, 89
persistent poverty in 58
public health in 186
access to healthcare 177
development of bad health 181
temporary employment levels in
149
poverty 5, 16, 27, 48–9, 51–4, 77
causes of 51–2
lack of education 60–61
definitions of 48–9, 54, 56
individualization of 50
long-term 48, 50, 61
measurement of 49–50
European threshold 27, 49
national threshold 27
permanent 48–9, 57–9, 64
persistent 58, 61–3
definition of 52–4, 56
rates of 14, 54, 57–60, 62–3
aggregated 49–50
short-term 48, 61
public health 185–6
development of bad health 178–9,
181
regression analysis of 182, 184
social determinants 181–2
healthcare access 186
difficulties in 168–9
impact of EU membership on 164–5
influence of socio-economic status
(SES) on 166, 169
materialist theory of 167
psycho-social theory of 167–70
Ragnarsdóttir, B.H.
observations of bad health incidents
among income quintiles in
peripheral countries 179
Reich, M.
concept of external and internal
labour markets 141
Republic of Ireland 12, 18–19, 178,
220
Eurozone crisis bailout programme
in 120, 164, 171, 195, 200, 227,
229
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
LTU in 71, 89
median disposable income in 30
public health in 186
access to healthcare 177
development of bad health 181
temporary employment levels in 139
Richardson, D. 53
Rokkan, S. 10
Romania 13, 42, 54
BoP in 165
income inequality in
Gini coefficient of 25
median disposable income in 30
permanent poverty in 56–7
public health in 178, 186
access to healthcare 177
Rubery, J. 117
observation of
negative effects of austerity
policies 125
women in labour market 112–13
Rueda, D.
observation of exclusion from
labour market 71
Simpson, N.B.
observation of life satisfaction
among emigrated individuals
198
Slovakia 42
LTU in 71
median disposable income in 30
public health in 182
Slovenia 53, 110
LTU in 71
temporary employment levels in 149
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>social exclusion 15, 18, 48, 50, 220, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social inequality 7–8, 13–14, 18, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europeanization of 9–12, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of EU on 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patterns of 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social security 7, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definitions of 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expenditures 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>systems of 19, 36, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as aspect of public spending 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cutbacks 222, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic view of 221–2, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socialism 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post- 42, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain 53, 110, 140, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eurozone crisis bailout programme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in 120, 164, 171–2, 195, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female employment rates in part-time 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income inequality in Gini coefficient of 25–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour market of flexibility in 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LTU risks in 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>permanent poverty in 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persistent poverty in 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public health in 168, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>access to healthcare 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rates of transition from inactivity to unemployment in 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transition from unemployment to employment in 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemployment 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>temporary employment levels in 139, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storrie, D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>observation of impact of depressed labour market conditions 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>permanent poverty in 56–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public health in 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>temporary employment 86–7, 125, 139–40, 142, 147, 149, 151, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agencies 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demographics 139–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women 125, 139, 142, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPL for 151, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact of Global Financial Crisis/Great Recession (2008–9) on 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationship with unemployment levels 86–7, 125, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uses of 142–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tepe, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>observation of exclusion from labour market 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade unions 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as rigidity in neoclassical perspective of labour market 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turrini, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>observation of impact of social expenditure on poverty 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemployment 4, 13, 72, 118–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as key cause of poverty 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>benefits 73, 87, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultures 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>entry rates 76–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female 85, 96, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>influence on life satisfaction 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>long-term (LTU) 5, 7, 16, 70–72, 75–6, 78, 88, 96, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risks 76–7, 82, 84–9, 96–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>low-skilled persons 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrants 71, 75, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>older employees 85, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persistent 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rates of 17, 40, 51–2, 107, 140, 143, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationship with temporary contracts 86–7, 125, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risks 73, 75–6, 84, 89, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>short-term (STU) 76–8, 85, 88–9, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risk 77, 82, 84–8, 96–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>single parents 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>youth 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom (UK) 22, 53, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income inequality in Gini coefficient of 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>median disposable income in 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>permanent poverty in 56–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persistent poverty in 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public health in 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States of America (USA) 28, 30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exploring inequality in Europe

Vanhercke, B. 224
Vanhuysse, P.
observation of exclusion from labour market 71
Verashchagina, A.
focus on added worker effect 111

wages
bargaining systems 73
differential 73
minimum 73
welfare state 52–3
Whelan, C.T.
poverty studies of 50–51
women 107–8, 117–18
employment rate of 110–14, 117, 135–6

influence of austerity policies on 131, 135
part-time 114, 125
temporary 125, 139, 142, 151
impact of Global Financial Crisis/Great Recession (2008–9) 109
presence in labour market 17, 30–31, 108–10, 112–13, 115, 117, 120
age bias 124
skill levels 124–5
unemployment 85, 96, 109
World Health Organization (WHO)
founding document of (1948) 166

Zeitlin, J. 224