

Index

- African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) countries 113
- Acreage Reduction Program (ARP) *see* US farm programs
- Agenda 2000 *see* CAP reform
- aggregate measure of support (AMS) *see* Agreement on Agriculture
- Agreement on Agriculture (AoA) 88–90, 98–101, 101–3, 107, 114–15, 124, 228
- aggregate measure of support (AMS) 31, 74, 78–81, 82–84, 87, 102, 124
- blue box 87, 98, 101–2, 116–17, 120, 260
- domestic support 23, 31, 66, 82–4, 88, 96–8, 102, 116, 118, 120, 124–5, 141, 147, 149, 151–2, 171, 228, 239, 241, 266
- green box 48, 79, 82–4, 98, 100–101, 124, 152, 158, 260
- peace clause 87, 117
- special agricultural safeguards (SSG) 122, 226, 241
- tariffication 81–4, 87, 98, 102, 241
- Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property (TRIPS) 89, 187–9, 201, 230, 240, 245, 267
- Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA) 8
- Section 22 of the AAA 8, 23, 98
- Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) *see* US farm programs
- Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act *see* PL 480
- Amsterdam Treaty (1997) 193
- animal welfare 150, 182, 185, 192–4, 230, 232, 240, 245
- antibacterial drugs 178
- antibiotics in animal feed 170, 172, 178–9, 201, 239, 244
- antimicrobials in livestock feed 178–9, 243
- antimicrobial washes 172, 177
- Australia–New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Agreement 236
- Average Crop Revenue Election (ACRE) *see* US farm programs
- Azevedo, Robert 124
- Bali ministerial *see* Doha Round
- Baumgartner–Pisani Plan 30, 262
- biofuels 112, 125–32, 134, 140, 162
- biotech foods 164, 186, 195–9, 245
- Bisphenol A (BPA) 202
- Blair House agreement 62, 72, 87, 96, 102, 109, 117–18, 249
- blue box *see* Agreement on Agriculture
- Boschwitz–Boren plan 48
- Bovine Meat Agreement 60
- Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE) 148, 169, 174–7, 244
- Brezhnev, Leonid I. 43
- Budweiser 189–90
- Bush, George H.W. 75, 86, 138
- buy-out programs *see* US farm programs
- Cairns Group 72, 78, 84–5, 109, 118, 262–3
- Cancún Ministerial *see* Doha Round
- cereal substitutes 26, 62, 76, 82, 84, 87
- Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) 226, 230, 238, 244
- Chicken War 24, 27–9, 36, 61, 266
- Cioloş, Dacian 155–8
- Clinton, William (Bill) J. 87, 100
- Codex Alimentarius Commission (CODEX) 170, 174, 179, 244

- Commission of the EEC/EU 11–12, 14–15, 18, 27–8, 51–4, 56–7, 61–2, 66–7, 75–6, 80, 84–7, 94–7, 102–4, 116, 129, 148–9, 151, 154–5, 157, 169, 173, 177–8, 181, 183–4, 187, 192–3, 197–8, 207, 242, 247
- Directorate-General for Agriculture (DG Agri) 35, 169
- Directorate-General for Health and Consumers (DG Sanco) 169, 193
- Committee on Agriculture (WTO) 115
- Committee on Trade in Agriculture (CTA) 64–5
- Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) *see* US farm programs
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) Reform
- Agenda 2000 101–5, 147–52
- Fischler reform 80, 147–52, 153, 159, 260, 265
- Health Check 152–5
- MacSharry reform 80, 85–7, 94–7, 98, 101–2, 104–5, 107, 109, 147, 159, 264
- Mansholt Plan 15
- 2013 reform 155–8
- Common External Tariff (CET) 1, 25–6, 50
- common market organizations (CMOs) *see* EU farm programs
- Commonwealth preferences 4, 10, 20, 22, 49–50
- Congress of the United States 3–4, 8–9, 18, 23–4, 26, 45, 47, 63, 76, 92–3, 137–8, 141–2, 144–5, 168, 194,
- House of Representatives/House Agricultural Committee 18, 99, 137–8, 142–5, 167
- Senate/Senate Agricultural Committee 18, 48, 99, 138–9, 142–5, 167
- Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) *see* US farm programs
- Council of Ministers (EU) 12, 15, 18–19, 21, 24, 28, 51–2, 54, 95, 150–1, 157, 177
- Countercyclical Payments (CCP) *see* US farm programs
- crop insurance *see* US farm programs
- cross-compliance 48, 104, 149, 150, 265,
- Cunha, Arlindo 95
- Dairy Export Incentive Program (DEIP) *see* US farm programs
- Dairy Margin Protection Program (DMPP) *see* US farm programs
- decoupled/decoupling 48, 74, 79, 80, 82, 92–4, 96, 98, 100–1, 107, 109–11, 135–7, 140–1, 143, 146–53, 158–9, 162–3, 260, 262, 264–5
- deficiency payments (EU) *see* EU farm programs
- deficiency payments (US) *see* US farm programs
- Delors, Jacques 86
- Derbez, Luis Ernesto 119
- diagonal cumulation of ROOs 241, 252
- Diethylstilbestrol (DES) 173
- Dillon Round *see* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
- Dillon, C. Douglas 25
- direct payments (US) *see* US farm programs
- direct payments (EU) *see* EU farm programs
- disease-resistant bacteria 178
- Doha Round (of WTO negotiations) 112–25, 141, 147–52, 161, 265–6
- Bali Ministerial (2013) 123–5
- Cancún Ministerial (2003) 116, 118–19, 121, 151
- draft modalities of 2008 123, 125, 141, 152, 266
- Framework Agreement (July 2004) 119–21
- G20 (Agricultural group) 118, 121, 125, 161
- Hong Kong Ministerial (2005) 120–1
- Overall Trade Distorting Support (OTDS) 120, 122
- Singapore issues 119
- Special Safeguard Mechanism (SSM) 122–3
- tariff tiers 120
- Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA) 124–5

- domestic support (WTO) *see*
 Agreement on Agriculture
 Draft modalities of 2008 *see* Doha
 Round
 Dunkel, Arthur 80, 86–7, 95
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. 3, 6, 19
- enlargement of the EEC/EU
 1973 enlargement/accession of the
 UK 15, 38, 39, 40, 49–51, 52, 67
 Eastern enlargement 103, 105,
 147–9, 151, 157, 161
- Environmental Protection Agency
 (EPA) 132, 167, 199
- European Parliament (EP) 76, 113,
 132, 157
- equivalence (of regulatory measures)
 171–2, 180–1, 200, 229, 232,
 233–6, 240, 244, 246, 254
- Ertl, Josef 52
- ethanol 40, 126, 128, 130–2, 139–40
- EU organic logo 192
- EU–Chile Agreement 230, 232, 251
- EU–Korea Agreement 225, 230, 232,
 238, 251
- EU farm programs (CAP)
 common market organizations
 (CMOs) 11–12, 56
 deficiency payments 62, 96, 107
 direct payments 80, 83, 87, 95–7,
 102, 103–5, 148–52, 154–8,
 162–3, 264–5
 export refunds/restitutions/subsidies
 10, 12, 38, 58–9, 63–4, 83–4, 87,
 96, 103, 120–1, 137, 152–3, 250,
 257, 266
 green money/green rates 41, 54–5,
 57, 72
 guarantee thresholds 53–4, 62
 intervention/intervention price
 12–13, 35, 52, 56, 75, 87, 102,
 149–51, 154–5
 modulation 95–6, 104, 149, 154
 monetary compensatory amounts
 (MCAs) 41, 54–5
 objective method 53
 Pillars I and II 104–5, 151, 154–5,
 157–8
 quotas for milk 54, 56, 95–6, 104,
 154
 quotas for sugar 57, 96, 152–3, 156,
 158, 260
 single payment scheme (SPS) 150–4,
 156–8
 target price 12–13, 52–3
 threshold price 12, 52
 unit of account 14, 56
 variable levies 10, 12, 23, 26, 58, 61,
 79, 81, 87, 102, 214
- European Coal and Steel Community
 (ECSC) 3
- European Commission *see*
 Commission of the EEC/EU
- European Council (of heads of state or
 government) 53–4, 104, 132, 207
- European Currency Unit (ECU) 42,
 54–5
- European Economic Area (EEA) 241,
 251
- European Food Safety Authority
 (EFSA) 169, 185, 197–8, 242
- European Free Trade Association
 (EFTA) 20, 250–2
- Everything But Arms (EBA) initiative
 113, 149, 153, 238
- exchange rates 7, 14, 41–2, 54–5, 79
 green rates (EU) *see* EU farm
 programs
- Export Enhancement Program (EEP)
see US farm programs
- export refunds/restitutions/subsidies
see EU farm programs
- Falconer, Crawford 121–2
- Farm Bills (US)
 1949 Farm Bill (Agriculture Act) 8,
 47, 145
 1954 Farm Bill (Agricultural Act) 8
 1961 Farm Bill (Feed Grains Bill) 9
 1962 Farm Bill (Food and
 Agricultural Act) 9
 1965 Farm Bill (Food and
 Agricultural Act) 9
 1970 Farm Bill (Agricultural Act) 9
 1973 Farm Bill (Agriculture and
 Consumer Protection Act) 45
 1977 Farm Bill (Food and
 Agriculture Act) 46
 1981 Farm Bill (Agriculture and
 Food Act) 46–7

- 1985 Farm Bill (Food Security Act) 47–8
- 1990 Farm Bill (Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act) 91–4, 107
- 1996 Farm Bill (Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform [FAIR] Act) 80, 97–101, 107, 109, 135–6, 140
- 2002 Farm Bill (Farm Security and Rural Investment [FSRI] Act) 110, 135–40
- 2008 Farm Bill (Food, Conservation, and Energy [FCE] Act) 137–42, 144–6
- 2014 Farm Bill (Agricultural Act) 141–7, 162, 195, 266
- fast track authority (US) 76, 87
- Fischer Boel, Mariann 80, 152–5, 158
- Fischler, Franz 80, 103–5, 109, 148–53, 158, 265
- Fischler reform *see* CAP reform
- food aid (US) *see* PL 480
- Food Aid Convention (FAC) 20, 32
- Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
- Food for Peace Act (1966) *see* PL 480
- food labeling 164, 180, 182–3, 185–6, 190–1, 203, 237
- labeling of GM food 196–9, 240, 245
- food quality strategy (EU) 183–4
- food safety 90, 109, 148–50, 161, 164–71, 175, 179, 195, 198, 200, 202–4, 206, 242–3, 267
- Food Safety Inspection Service (FSIS) 167
- Food Safety Modernization Act (FSMA) 168, 243
- foot and mouth disease (FMD) 148, 203
- Ford, Gerald 45
- Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) 18
- Framework Agreement (July 2004) *see* Doha Round
- G20 *see* Doha Round
- Gaulle, Charles de 2, 4, 4, 49
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 21–30, 57–62, 63–5, 170–3, 225–7, 231, 260–64
- Dillon Round 25–7, 29, 36, 57, 261
- Kennedy Round 29–32, 36, 57, 261–2
- Tokyo Round 58–60, 66, 170–73, 261
- Uruguay Round 70–90, 91–4, 94–7, 97–101, 101–5, 107–10, 114, 125, 171–3, 188, 258–64
- Subsidies Code 59, 64
- Standards Code 89, 171, 173
- genetically modified organisms (GMOs) 183, 192, 195, 197–9, 240, 245, 253, 267
- Geographical Indications (GIs) 89, 184, 186–90, 201, 230, 238, 240, 245, 267
- GM approval
- EU process 164, 195, 208, 240
- moratorium 197, 199
- Gorbachev, Michail S. 70
- Grade A milk 179, 181, 240, 244, 253
- green box *see* Agreement on Agriculture
- green money/green rates *see* EU farm programs
- Groser, Tim 119
- guarantee thresholds *see* EU farm programs
- Harbinson, Stuart 116–17
- Harkin–Gephardt proposal 48
- harmonization 171, 206, 221, 223–4, 236, 241, 246, 254
- Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points (HACCP) 168, 239, 243
- Health Check 2009 *see* CAP reform
- Hellström, Mats 84
- High Level Working Group on Jobs and Growth (HLWG) *see* TTIP
- Hong Kong Ministerial *see* Doha Round
- hormones (in cattle raising) 164, 170, 172–4, 179, 239, 242–3
- International Dairy Arrangement (IDA) 59–60
- International Grains Arrangement (IGA) 32
- International Wheat Agreement (IWA) 60
- International Wheat Council (IWC) 60

- intervention prices *see* EU farm programs
- iron triangle 18, 24, 167
- joint committees 229, 246
- Kennedy, John F. 4, 19, 24, 29
- Kennedy Round *see* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
- lactic acid as decontaminant 177, 242
- Lamy, Pascal 116, 121–3, 149
- landing zones TTIP
- Lisbon Treaty (EU) 113, 157
- loan deficiency payments *see* US farm programs
- loan rate *see* US farm programs
- Lucas, Frank D. 144
- Lugar, Richard 99
- Luxembourg Compromise 15
- Lyng, Richard 75
- MacSharry, Ray 80, 85–6, 94–7, 109, 147, 158, 264
- MacSharry reform *see* CAP reform
- Mad Cow Disease *see* BSE
- Madigan, Edward 86
- Mansholt, Sicco 15
- market orientation 73, 91, 94, 97–100, 109, 111, 136, 155, 161, 162
- Marketing Assistance Loan (MLA) Program *see* US farm programs
- marketing certificates *see* US farm programs
- marketing loan *see* US farm programs
- marketing quotas for tobacco and peanuts *see* US farm programs
- Marshall Plan 3, 19
- Mid-term Review *see* Fischler reform
- Milk Income Loss Contract (MILC) *see* US farm programs
- Ministerial Trade Mandate (OECD) 65, 78, 106
- modulation *see* EU farm programs
- Moehler, Rolf 97, 151
- monetary compensatory amounts (MCAs) *see* EU farm programs
- Monnet, Jean 3
- montant de soutien* 31, 261
- multilateral register of wines and spirits 189, 201
- Multilateral Trade Negotiation (MTN) *see* Tokyo Round
- mutual recognition
- of standards 168, 184, 196, 229, 233–4, 236, 241, 246
- of assessment procedures 232–3
- mutual recognition agreements (MRAs) 208, 233
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 113, 139, 228, 236, 241, 245
- Nanotechnology 199–200
- Nath, Kamal 121
- National Organic Program (US) 191
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 2–3, 5
- Nixon, Richard 7, 9, 40–1, 45
- non-recourse loans *see* US farm programs
- non-tariff measures (NTM)/non-tariff barriers 1, 22, 58–9, 81, 164, 171, 204, 207, 218, 231–2, 241
- non-trade concerns 116–17
- Novel Foods Regulation (EU) 198
- nutrition programs *see* US farm programs
- objective method *see* EU farm programs
- oil price 40, 67
- oilseed dispute 62, 87
- organic foods 183, 186, 190, 192, 240, 244
- Organic Foods Production Act (1990) (US) 191
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 33, 65, 78, 106, 110, 127, 162, 196
- Organisation for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC) 3–4, 20, 25
- Overall Trade Distorting Support (OTDS) *see* Doha Round
- parity (price level) *see* US farm programs

- Pasteurized Milk Ordinance (PMO) (US) 179–81
- pathogen reduction techniques (PRTs) 177, 239, 243
- Payment in Kind (PIK) *see* US farm programs
- Peace Clause *see* Agreement on Agriculture
- Pillars I and II *see* EU farm programs
- Pisani, Edgar 30, 262
- PL 480 8, 19, 28
- Pompidou, George 49
- Price Loss Coverage (PLC) *see* US farm programs
- Process and Production Methods (PPM) 171
- producer support equivalent/estimate (PSE) 33, 65, 67, 74, 77–9, 106, 127–8, 159–60, 258–9
- Production Flexibility Contract (PFC) payments *see* US farm programs
- public stockholding for food security purposes 124–5
- Quality Assurance Schemes (QAS) 184
- quotas for milk and for sugar *see* EU farm programs
- ractopamine 174, 243
- Reagan, Ronald 46–8, 63, 75
- Rebalancing 26, 82–4, 87
- regional trade agreements 64, 73, 149, 161
- regulatory divergences 224, 231, 250, 253
- risk assessment 171–2, 174, 179
- Roberts, Pat 99
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 7
- rules of origin (in an FTA) 227, 241, 252
- sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures 77, 81, 181, 200, 218, 229, 231–2, 236, 250
- Schuman, Robert 3
- scientific evidence 171, 174, 177, 195, 202
- Seattle WTO Ministerial 72, 115
- Section 22 (of AAA) 8, 23, 98
- sensitive products 98, 215, 225–6, 237–8
- Singapore issues *see* Doha Round
- single payment scheme (SPS) *see* EU farm programs
- Smithsonian Accord 41
- Special agricultural safeguards (SSG) *see* Agreement on Agriculture
- Special Committee on Agriculture (SCA) 12
- Special Safeguards Mechanism (SSM) *see* Doha Round
- SPS Agreement (WTO) 89, 171–2, 177, 199, 201, 229, 232–4, 236, 239
- Stacked Income Protection Plan (STAX) *see* US farm programs
- Standards Code *see* GATT
- standstill agreement 26, 29, 36
- Stresa conference (CAP) 11, 15, 27
- Subsidies Code *see* GATT
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) *see* US farm programs
- Supplementary Coverage Option (SCO) *see* US farm programs
- supply control/management 8–9, 23, 31, 48, 67, 260
- support measurement unit (SMU) 82
- surplus disposal 8, 59, 257
- Swiss Formula tariff reduction 117
- target price (EU) *see* EU farm programs
- target price (US) *see* US farm programs
- tariffs 22, 149, 152, 164, 183, 209, 214, 218–19
- equivalents (of NTMs) 219–21
- in TTIP 222–4, 238, 248
- in CETA 226, 238
- in TPP 238
- in the Uruguay Round 251
- levels 1, 58, 215, 221, 225, 253
- tiers *see* Doha Round
- tariff rate quotas (TRQ) 39, 98, 102, 124, 226, 237–9, 241
- tariffication *see* Agreement on Agriculture

- TBT Agreement (WTO) 89, 171, 201, 229, 233, 250
 threshold price *see* EU farm programs
 Tokyo Round *see* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
 trade creation (and TTIP) 223
 trade diversion (and TTIP) 223–4, 248, 251
 Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA) *see* Doha Round
 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) 181, 238, 251–2
 Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC) 208
 Transatlantic Task Force on Antimicrobial Resistance (TATFAR) 179
 Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) 172–81, 190, 203–5, 206–54, 263, 267, 268
 HLWG 207–8
 landing zone 237–40
 transition periods 237
 Treaty of Rome (EU) 2, 3, 11, 27, 35, 57, 76
 Treaty on European Union (TEU – or Maastricht Treaty) of 1992 70, 72, 192
 triple base *see* US farm programs
 TRIPS Agreement (WTO) 89, 187–9, 201, 230, 240, 245, 267

 unit of account *see* EU farm programs
 United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) 18, 28, 92, 167–8, 177, 183, 185, 191, 199, 202
 unsatisfied negotiating rights 26, 29
 Uruguay Round *see* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
 US Congress *see* Congress of the United States
 US–EU Summits 208
 April 2007 and TEC 208
 April 2009 and TATFAR 179
 November 2011 and HLWG 208
 US farm programs
 Acreage Reduction Program (ARP) 47
 Agricultural Risk Coverage (ARC) 145–6
 Average Crop Revenue Election (ACRE) 138–41
 buy-out programs 136–7
 Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) 8–9, 47–8, 67
 Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) 47–8, 136, 140
 Countercyclical Payments (CCP) 117, 136
 crop insurance 74, 141, 143, 145–6, 163, 239, 265
 Dairy Export Incentive Program (DEIP) 146
 Dairy Margin Protection Program (DMPP) 146
 deficiency payments 9, 33, 47, 62, 82, 91–2, 96, 98–101, 107
 direct payments 8–9, 33, 80, 92, 99–102, 109, 137–9, 141–3, 146, 162–3, 265
 Direct Payments for Crops (DPC) 135
 Export Enhancement Program (EEP) 47, 100–101
 loan deficiency payments 100
 loan rate 9, 47, 63, 93, 100, 136, 138–40
 Marketing Assistance Loan (MLA) Program 101, 136
 marketing certificates 9, 63
 marketing loans 47, 92–3, 100
 marketing quotas for tobacco and peanuts 136
 Milk Income Loss Contract (MILC) 136, 140, 146
 non-recourse loans 8
 nutrition programs 140–2, 144–6
 parity (price level) 8
 Payment in Kind (PIK) 47
 Price Loss Coverage (PLC) 145–6
 Production Flexibility Contract (PFC) payments 100–101, 135
 Stacked Income Protection Plan (STAX) 146
 Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) 144
 Supplementary Coverage Option (SCO) 146
 target price 136
 triple base 91–3

- variable levies *see* EU farm programs
- Veterinary Equivalence Agreement (VEA) US–EU (1999) 200, 208, 234
- waiver (from GATT rules) 23
- Wheat Trade Convention (WTC) 32
- Wine Agreements
 - Chile Agreement on Trade in Wines 230
 - US–EU Wine Agreement 2006 200, 230, 240
- World Food Program 43
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 76, 88, 105, 114–6, 205, 207, 228, 231–2, 239, 248, 265
- WTO Committee on Agriculture 115
 - Doha Development Agenda *see* Doha Round
- WTO Ministerial Conferences
 - Seattle, November 1999 72, 115
 - Cancún September 2003 118
 - Hong Kong, Dec 2005 120
 - Bali, December 2013 123, 125
- WTO Disputes 90, 124
 - US cotton 140
 - EU sugar 152
 - EU hormones 174
 - EU sardines 184
 - EU GIs 189
 - EU Biotech 199
- WTO Agreements (Uruguay Round)
 - WTO Agreement on Agriculture *see* Agreement on Agriculture
 - WTO SPS Agreement *see* SPS Agreement
 - WTO TBT Agreement *see* TBT Agreement
 - WTO TRIPS Agreement *see* TRIPS Agreement
 - WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding 90
- Yeutter, Clayton 75
- Zeeuw, Aart de 83
- zero option (in Uruguay Round) 73–7, 79, 81, 91–2, 262