

Abbreviations

AANZFTA	ASEAN–Australia/New Zealand Free Trade Agreement
ABMI	Asian Bond Markets Initiative
ACCSQ	ASEAN Consultative Committee on Standards and Quality
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement
ACFTA	ASEAN–PRC Free Trade Agreement
ACTA	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AHTN	ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature
AIA	ASEAN Investment Area
AICO	ASEAN Industrial Cooperation
AIF	ASEAN Infrastructure Fund
AIFTA	ASEAN–India Free Trade Agreement
AIOT	Asian International Input–Output Table
AJCEP	ASEAN–Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership
AKFTA	ASEAN–Republic of Korea Free Trade Agreement
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office
AMS	Aggregate Measurement of Support
AoA	Agreement on Agriculture
APAEC	ASEAN Plan of Action for Energy Cooperation
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APL	average propagation length
APTA	Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement
ARIC	Asia Regional Integration Center
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN6	Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam
ASEAN+3	ASEAN plus the PRC, Japan, and the Republic of Korea
ASEAN+6	ASEAN plus Australia, the PRC, India, Japan, the Republic of Korea, and New Zealand
ASEM	Asia–Europe Meeting

ASW	ASEAN single window
ATIGA	ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement
BIMSTEC	Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation
BIPA	bilateral investment protection agreement
BIT	bilateral investment treaty
BRICS	Brazil, Russian Federation, India, PRC, and South Africa
CECA	comprehensive economic cooperation agreement
CEO	chief executive officer
CEP	comprehensive economic partnership
CEPA	comprehensive economic partnership agreement
CEPEA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership in East Asia
CEPT	Common Effective Preferential Tariff
CER	Closer Economic Relations
CET	common external tariff
CGE	computable general equilibrium
CGIF	Credit Guarantee and Investment Facility
CIF	cost, insurance, and freight
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJK	PRC, Japan, Republic of Korea
CJKFTA	PRC–Japan–Republic of Korea Free Trade Agreement
CLMV	Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, and Viet Nam
CMI	Chiang Mai Initiative
CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization
CO	Certificate of Origin
CSR	corporate social responsibility
CTC	change in tariff classification
CTH	change in tariff heading
CU	customs union
DSB	Dispute Settlement Body
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
EAFTA	East Asia Free Trade Area
ECOTECH	economic and technical cooperation
EEC	European Economic Community
EED	Equitable Economic Development
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
EIA	Economic Integration Agreement
EOI	export-oriented industrialization
EPA	economic partnership agreement
EPZ	export processing zone

EU	European Union
FDI	foreign direct investment
FOB	free on board
FTA	free trade agreement
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas
FTAAE	Free Trade Area of Asia and Europe
FTAAP	Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific
G20	Group of Twenty
G33	Group of Thirty-Three
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	gross domestic product
GEL	General Exclusion List
GFC	global financial crisis
GM	General Motors
GMS	Greater Mekong Subregion
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement
GPN	global production network
GTA	Global Trade Alert
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
GVC	global value chain
HS	harmonized system
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
IAI	Initiative for ASEAN Integration
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDE	Institute of Developing Economies
IDEA	International Digital Economy Agreement
IIOT	international input–output table
IL	Inclusion List
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IP	intellectual property
IPFSD	Investment Policy Framework for Sustainable Development
IPR	intellectual property rights
ISA	international services agreement
ISCA	international supply chain agreement
ISDS	investor–state dispute settlement
ISI	import-substituting industrialization

ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IT	information technology
ITA	Information Technology Agreement
ItI	industrialization through innovation
JETRO	Japan External Trade Organization
KORUS	Republic of Korea–US Free Trade Agreement
Lao PDR	Lao People’s Democratic Republic
LDC	least developed country
LRP	licensing requirements and procedures
MA	market access
MAI	multilateral agreement on investment
MEA	multilateral environmental agreements
Mercosur	Southern (American) Common Market
MFN	most favored nation
MNC	multinational corporation
MOP	margin of preference
MRA	mutual recognition arrangement
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAMA	non-agricultural market access
NFTC	National Foreign Trade Council
NGMA	Negotiating Group on Market Access
NIE	newly industrialized economy
NSW	national single window
NT	national treatment
NTB	non-tariff barrier
NTM	non-tariff measures
OA	office automation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OTDS	overall trade distorting domestic support
P3-CEP	Pacific Three Closer Economic Partnership
P4	Pacific 4
PECC	Pacific Economic Cooperation Council
PFI	Policy Framework for Investment
PN	production network
PPP	purchasing power parity
PRC	People’s Republic of China
PSR	product specific rule
PTA	preferential trade agreement
QRP	qualification requirements and procedures
R&D	research and development
RBI	resource-based industrialization

RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
ROO	rule of origin
ROW	rest of the world
RPT	reasonable period of time
RTA	regional trade agreement
RVC	regional value content
S&DT	special and differential treatment
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Agreement
SCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
SDT	special and differential treatment
SL	Sensitive List
SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises
SOE	state-owned enterprise
SPR	specific process rule
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary standards
SSM	special safeguard mechanism
TAP	Trans-Atlantic Partnership
TBT	technical barriers to trade
TEL	Temporary Exclusion List
TPP	Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership
TPPA	Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement
TRIMs	trade-related investment measures
TRIPs	trade-related intellectual property rights
TS	technical standards
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
UN	United Nations
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
US	United States
VAX	value-added export
VS	vertical specialization
WGTI	Working Group on the Relationship between Trade and Investment
WIOD	World Input–Output Database
WO	wholly obtained or produced
WTO	World Trade Organization