Contributors

Habtamu Alebachew is a lecturer and senior researcher at the college of Law and Governance, Mekelle University, Ethiopia. He has been lecturing on international relations and international law for more than a decade. He has participated in several international conferences on Nile Affairs and presented his research findings. He has a keen interest in the international legal issues pertaining to the Nile River.

Adrien Bodart holds a Master 2 in Law of Integrated Coastal Zone Management. He is currently a PhD student and a temporary attaché for teaching and research at the University of Rennes 1 (France), and is a member of the Western Institute: Law and Europe (IODE) at that University. He lectures in environmental law and water law, and teaches, as a tutorial fellow, European Union law, European internal market law, international economic law and constitutional law. His doctoral thesis is a study of the integrated management of groundwater in the European Union.

José Carlos L. da Silva is a lawyer and retired prosecutor. He obtained an LLM and PhD in Consumer Law at the Metropolitan University of Santos (Brazil). He is currently working on his second doctoral thesis, which focuses on environmental refugees at the Catholic University of Santos (Brazil). His research interests include biodiversity, biotechnology, traditional knowledge and displaced people.

Trevor Daya-Winterbottom combines research and teaching at the Faculty of Law, University of Waikato, New Zealand, with legal consultancy and practice as a Barrister sole. He holds a BA (Hons) in Law from Liverpool John Moores University, a Diplôme in Human Rights Law from the Institut International des Droits de l’Homme (Strasbourg) founded by Nobel laureate René Cassin, and an MA in Environmental Law from De Montfort University, Leicester. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts, a Fellow of the Royal Geographic Society, a Member of the Royal Society of New Zealand, a Legal Associate of the Royal Town Planning Institute, and a Member of the New Zealand Centre for
Environmental Law. His teaching, research and consultancy focus on administrative law and aspects of international, comparative and domestic environmental law.

Maurício D. dos Santos is a professor teaching maritime law at Metropolitan University of Santos (Brazil) and environmental law at undergraduate and postgraduate level, as well as a lawyer experienced in those areas. His LLM dissertation undertook the legal protection and governance process on permanent preservation areas in urban space and the occurrence of natural disasters. His research interests include disasters, oceans and seas, the coastal zone, climate change and biodiversity.

Derick du Toit is an ecologist by training but specialises in environmental learning and professional development. He worked for a number of years at the Desert Research Foundation of Namibia on translating scientific research into learning programmes. He subsequently worked on education reform in Namibia and South Africa on a number of government and donor funded programmes. These reforms focused on post-colonial education and ways of introducing environmental issues into the national curricula. In 2002 he moved to the not-for-profit Association for Water and Rural Development (AWARD) in South Africa and has managed a number of projects including those funded by the South African Water Research Commission dealing with integrated water management regulation. He currently is Assistant Director with the same organisation.

Carolina Dutra is a PhD candidate in the Political and Economic Law Program of the Mackenzie Presbyterian University (Brazil), as well as a legal consultant experienced in environmental and energy law. Her LLM dissertation was on Brazilian public policies on biodiesel and its impacts on climate change and biodiversity, with scholarship from the Foundation for Scientific Research of Sao Paulo State. She teaches environmental and energy law at undergraduate and postgraduate level. Her research interests focus on fossil and renewable energy, solid waste, contaminated lands, climate change and biodiversity.

Douglas E. Fisher is a professor of law at the Queensland University of Technology in Australia. He holds the degrees of MA, LLB and PhD from the University of Edinburgh. He is an admitted solicitor in Scotland and Queensland. He has practised in Scotland and Queensland and has held academic appointments in universities in Scotland, Australia and New Zealand. His scholarship and collegial activities focus on environmental and natural resources law, with an emphasis in recent years on
their jurisprudential perspectives. He has contributed over many years to the literature in these areas.

**Dr Anita Foerster** researches and teaches in the area of environmental, natural resource and climate change governance, and most recently in the fields of water law and climate change adaptation. She is currently a research fellow at the University of Tasmania and teaches water law at the University of Melbourne. Her PhD thesis, completed in 2010 at Melbourne Law School, explored the developing law, policy and practice of environmental water allocation in Australia. Prior to her academic career, Anita worked with a range of Australian environmental NGOs.

**Dr Emmanuel B. Kasimbazi** is an associate professor at the School of Law, Makerere University, as well as a legal consultant and advocate of the High Court of Uganda. He holds an LLM from the University of Calgary, Canada and a PhD from the University of Kwazulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa. He teaches environmental law and policy to both undergraduate and postgraduate students. He was a Fulbright Scholar at the School of Law, University of Maryland, Baltimore, USA. Dr Kasimbazi is the Chair of the Environmental Law Centre at the School of Makerere University and a member of the IUCN Academy on Environmental Law. He has consulted for many international and national agencies, including the World Bank, the African Development Bank, United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP), United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS), Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO), Nile Basin Initiative, European Union and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), and various bilateral aid agencies including Germany Technical Cooperation (GTZ), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), the Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD) and the Danish International Development Agency (DANIDA).

**Ganesh Keremane** is a research fellow at the School of Law, University of South Australia. He is the theme leader for Australia–India Comparative Water Policies and Law Research at the Centre for Comparative Water Policies and Laws. He holds a PhD in Business and Management from the University of South Australia. His PhD thesis examined the institutional arrangements governing the use of reclaimed water for agriculture in Australia and India, and for this work he received the 2008 CRC Irrigation Futures Director’s Award. His research interests include institutional and policy analysis of surface and groundwater management and assessing community attitudes and perceptions towards ‘new’ water sources (e.g. reclaimed water, stormwater, desalinated water).
Nicola Lugaresi is an associate professor at the Trento University Law School in Italy. He teaches and writes in the areas of, among others, administrative law, environmental law and water law. He has lectured in undergraduate and postgraduate courses at national and foreign institutions. He has been a member of national and international research groups on environmental issues, publishing books and articles.

Vladimir Garcia Magalhães (in memoriam) was a lawyer, biologist and environmental law professor who taught and researched in subjects such as ecology and the environment, genetic engineering, environmental law and the sea, biotechnology, biodiversity, international environmental law and property rights. Professor Magalhães worked and served on the boards of various organisations in Brazil, including the Company of Technology of Environmental Sanitation of the State of São Paulo (CETESB), the State Program for Conservation and Sustainable Use of the Biodiversity (Probio/SP) of the Secretariat of Environment of the State of São Paulo, the Managing Council of the Sea APA of the Littoral Center of the State of São Paulo for Biennium 2013/2014, Surrounding the Transdisciplinaria Academy del (HEHITS UPON), the Institute of Green Planet and the Brazilian Institute of Public Advocacy (IBAP). He was one of the founding members of the Latin American Academy of Environmental Law (WINGED) and was President of the Association of the Professors of Environmental Law of Brazil (APRODAB).

Jennifer McKay is a professor of business law at the University of South Australia School of Law, and director of the Centre for Comparative Water Policies and Laws at that University. Her research interests concern water law reform and, in particular, regulatory models for the management and allocation of water between competing uses and between competing jurisdictions, and drafting laws and institutional protocols to deliver ecologically sustainable development. She has been recognised for her work internationally, with a Fulbright Senior Fellowship in 2008/9 at the University of California Berkeley, and locally through different awards from the Australian Water Association.

Alexander Ross Paterson is an admitted attorney of the High Court of South Africa. Having practised law in South Africa for a number of years he joined the Institute of Marine and Environmental Law, Faculty of Law, University of Cape Town in 2004. He is currently a professor of law and convenes several environmental law courses at the undergraduate and postgraduate level. Alexander is also the director of Internationalisation of the Faculty of Law at the University of Cape Town. His research interests include incentive-based regulation, biodiversity and protected
areas. Most recently he has focused specifically on the intersection between protected areas and land reform, exploring possible forms of protected areas governance that promote an effective and equitable balance between these often competing domains. He has published widely on these issues in international and local journals and books. Alexander is also a member of several international and regional institutions such as the Environmental Law Association of South Africa, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, IUCN Commission of Environmental Law (CEL) and the Joint Task Force on Protected Areas of the World Commission on Protected Areas and CEL.

Ramin Pejan is an environmental and human rights lawyer and was the legal programme manager for the Association for Water and Rural Development in South Africa from 2010–2012. He now serves as consultant to the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights in Geneva, working for the mandate of the Independent Expert on human rights and the environment and as an advisor to the Universal Rights Group working on environmental human rights defenders issues. He is also Adjunct Professor in the School of Law at the University of California, Irvine. He holds a BA from Duke University, a JD from American University Washington College of Law and an LLM from McGill University.

Dr Sharon Pollard is executive director of the Association for Water and Rural Development, a research-based NGO that operates in the northeastern part of South Africa. She holds a PhD in Freshwater Ecology from the University of Cape Town. Her interests lie in freshwater systems, their wise use and management, and in the interface between rural communities and natural resources. She now co-ordinates various projects that work across multiple scales from the local, such as in the case of wetlands and livelihoods, through to the development of catchment management strategies and international water-sharing agreements. These areas of interest have involved the development of systems views to catchments (socio-ecological systems), national guidelines for Catchment Management Strategies and understanding constraints to Integrated Water Resources Management.

Niko Soininen is a lecturer of environmental law and jurisprudence at the University of Eastern Finland School of Law. He is currently working on his doctoral thesis, which studies legal obligation to give reasoned decisions in the Finnish Water Law. His other scholarly interests include marine law, mainly marine spatial planning, as well as jurisprudence,
especially theory of legal argumentation from an environmental law perspective.

**Dr Imelda U. Tappeiner** is a specialist in constitutional law with a special interest in the institutional arrangements in the field of water law. She works as an assistant professor at the Institute for Jurisprudence, Constitutional and Administrative Law, Utrecht School of Law, the Netherlands.

**Professor Dr Marleen van Rijswick** is full professor of European and Dutch water law at Utrecht University and a specialist on water law, environmental law, land use planning and adaptation to climate change. She is research leader of the Utrecht University research programme ‘Water and Sustainability’ and leads the Utrecht Centre for Water, Oceans and Sustainability Law. She was visiting professor ‘European Environmental Law’ at the University Pantheon-Assas in Paris, France, from 2008–2011 and now teaches European water law in this master’s programme. She participates as visiting professor in the master’s of Energy, Environmental and Climate Change Law at Malta University. She was an advisor to the Dutch government and parliament in the field of legislation concerning water management and public works until December 2013. She has broad experience in advising national, regional and local governments and societal organisations in the field of adaptation to climate change and water and environmental management. Research projects in which she is involved are ‘The Governance of Adaptation’ of the Dutch research programme Knowledge for Climate (www.knowledgeforclimate.nl); the EU FP7 programme Starflood (www.starflood.eu); public values in water management (NGI Infrastructures, www.nextgenerationinfrastructures.eu); and the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO) research project CONTEXT, which is part of the Urban Regions in the Delta programme (http://urd.verdus.nl). Finally, she is substitute judge at the court of Oost-Brabant (Den Bosch).

**Professor Patricia Wouters** (BA, LLB, University of Ottawa, Canada; LLM, University of California at Berkeley, USA; DES, PhD, IUHEI and University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland), University of Xiamen Law School, currently heads the China International Water Law programme at Xiamen. For more information see www.chinainternationalwaterlaw.org. She has published extensively on international water law issues and served on numerous advisory boards, including as chair of the International Advisory Committee for the United Nations University Institute on Water, Environment and Health, and is a former member of the Global...
Contributors

Water Partnership Technical Experts Committee. Patricia Wouters was founding director of the University of Dundee Centre for Water Law, Policy and Science, under the auspices of UNESCO. Email contact: pkwoutersxiamen@hotmail.com; for more publications see http://dundee.academia.edu/PatriciaWouters http://ssrn.com/author=2162650.

Zhifang Wu is a research fellow at the University of South Australia School of Law. She holds a PhD in Business and Management from the University of South Australia. Her PhD study investigated the relationship between attitudes of the urban community in Adelaide to a natural resource management levy and their water consumption behaviour, and made recommendations for policy reforms. She is interested in researching water policies, laws and institutions, community attitudes and behaviours, recycled water use, and water taxes and levies. She is the theme leader for Australia–China Comparative Water Policies and Law Research at the Centre for Comparative Water Policies and Laws.