About the authors

Marcus O. Müller is a member of the Boards of Appeal at the European Patent Office. After his PhD in polymer chemistry (1996), Marcus worked in industrial research in the field of membrane technology for one and a half years. In 1997, Marcus joined the patent department of Akzo Nobel in the Netherlands and qualified as a European Patent Attorney in 2001. He then moved to the European Patent Office, where he has been working as a patent examiner in search and substantive examination for almost ten years. In this position, Marcus was also active as first member and chairman in opposition proceedings, instructor in the opposition course for examiners and tutor for patent attorney candidates in the internship programme 'Praktika Intern'. He was furthermore a member of the Examination Committee for Paper C (opposition) of the European Qualifying Exam and a member of the peer review advisory board of the US Patent and Trademark Office. In 2010, he was appointed as a member of the Boards of Appeal where he is presently acting as a technical member and rapporteur. In addition, Marcus was a co-lecturer in a series of 'Opposition and Appeal' seminars jointly organised by the European Patent Office and the European Patent Institute (epi) at various locations in Europe. Marcus is also a co-author of the book *Scenarios for the Future* published by the European Patent Office.

Cees A.M. Mulder is a European Patent Attorney and a lecturer in European Patent Law at the Faculty of Law at Maastricht University. After his PhD in Physics (1982), Cees joined Philips Electronics, initially at the Philips Research Laboratory in Eindhoven and then at the Philips Patent department. Cees qualified as a European Patent Attorney in 1999. Since 1999, he has been a tutor at the Centre d'Etudes Internationales de la Propriété Intellectuelle (CEIPI) at the University of Strasbourg. In 2001, he co-founded the private patent attorney office DeltaPatents. Since then, Cees has been a senior lecturer in many courses on the European Patent Convention, the Patent Cooperation Treaty, the Paris Convention and the Patent Law Treaty. Since 2003,

Cees has been the author of the book *The Cross-Referenced Patent Cooperation Treaty* (updated yearly). Together with Marcus O. Müller, Cees was a co-lecturer in a series of ‘Opposition and Appeal’ seminars jointly organised by the European Patent Office and the European Patent Institute (epi) at various locations in Europe. Since 2009, Cees has been vice-director of the post-doc curriculum ‘Advanced Masters in Intellectual Property Law and Knowledge Management (IPKM)’ at Maastricht University. In 2011, Cees successfully defended his PhD thesis at Maastricht University, this time not in Physics but in Law, entitled: ‘On the Alignment of the European Patent Convention and the Patent Cooperation Treaty with Requirements of the Patent Law Treaty’.