

Index

- Agricultural Producers' Cooperatives (APCs) *x*, 81
- All-China Women's Federation (ACWF) *x*, 139
- anti-communism 85, 93
- anti-corruption 23, 131, 142, 196
- anti-Japanese 23, 142
- Anti-Rightist Campaign 83, 89
- Anti-Rightist Movement 89
- Arrow War 45
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) *x*, 164, 172, 181
- Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM) *x*, 172, 181
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) *x*, 171
- Asian Financial Crisis 130, 166
- Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank *x*, 15, 170, 172, 177, 180, 194
- Asian Values 128, 162
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) *x*, 158, 159, 166, 170, 171–3, 179, 181, 183, 194
- Autumn Harvest Uprising 60
- Basic Medical Insurance 136
- Beijing Olympics *vi*, 13, 124, 168, 180
- Beiyang Intendency 47
- Blue Shirt Movement 59, 64
- Bo Xilai 91, 143
- Boao Forum 176, 184, 210
- Bourdieu, P. 20
- Boxer Protocol 47
- Boxer Rebellion 9, 32, 37, 47, 48, 49, 52, 187
- Callahan, W.A. 27, 29, 30–33, 68, 96, 115–18, 122–3, 183–5, 197, 199
- Canton 8, 43, 45, 56, 73
- Hospital 43
- System 45
- Central Commission for Discipline Inspection 17
- Central Military Commission 1719 142
- century of humiliation 1, 5, 9, 11, 27, 29, 30, 32, 50, 68, 115–16, 168,
- Chiang Kai Shek 10, 30, 32, 56–8, 60–61, 68, 71, 73, 93, 131, 188, 201
- Chiang Mai Agreement 166, 172
- China Dream 96, 137, 180, 183, 190, 194, 197, 199
- Chinese Revolution 1911 1, 9, 44, 54, 55, 71, 92, 130
- Chongqing 71–3, 91, 139, 188
- Christiansen, Flemming 14, 142
- civil society 27, 41, 96, 143, 156, 168, 207
- Cixi, Dowager Empress 48, 49, 53, 67
- Clientelism 14, 15, 77, 142
- co-prosperity 175, 177
- collective memory 1, 26, 32, 50, 55, 64, 69, 72, 88, 89, 90, 91, 168
- Comintern 56, 76
- Common Programme 77–8
- commune 81, 82, 94, 100, 111, 133, 134, 152, 203
- community of common destiny 175, 184, 205, 210
- comparative analysis 3, 15, 29
- Compulsory Education Law of the People's Republic of China 105, 120, 136, 206
- Confucianism 6, 44, 162, 169, 180, 192
- Constructivism 161
- Convention of Peking 46
- Convention of Peking 46
- Cooperative Medical System (CMS) *x*, 110, 111

- cores *iii*, 7, 29, 36, 126, 143
- corruption 13, 22–6, 37, 64, 74, 79, 83, 90, 98, 99, 103, 118, 124, 125, 131, 142, 151, 189, 193, 196
- Critical Illness Insurance for Urban and Rural Residents 116
- crony capitalism 130
- Cultural Revolution 12, 15, 24, 65, 76, 83–5, 88–90, 95, 98, 104, 116–17, 131, 167–8, 189, 198–9, 204, 207
- culture criticism *vii*, 161, 177
- cyber space 147–50, 157, 201, 207, 210
- Cyberspace Administration of China 157, 201
- de-collectivization 13
- de-Stalinization 86
- decentralization 23, 103, 106, 110, 119, 120, 135, 143, 193, 200, 207
- Decision on Several Issues in Universalizing Primary Education 105, 119, 120, 208
- Decision on the Reform of the Educational Structure 104, 119, 208
- decolonization 63, 76, 158
- democracy 5, 6, 19, 21, 29, 35, 52, 66, 75, 94, 125, 127, 143, 151, 173, 174, 178, 183, 190, 192, 205, 209
- Deng Xiaoping 12, 13, 22, 24, 77, 83–8, 90, 98–101, 116–19, 131, 134, 144, 153, 168, 174, 175, 183, 183, 189, 192, 201, 205–7
- developmental state 25, 32, 65, 88, 98, 116–18, 123–4, 128–31, 151–2, 165, 172, 181, 192, 193, 202, 210
- double bureaucracy 12, 16, 23, 29, 141, 142, 189, 195, 196
- e-government *x*, 144–7, 156, 17, 193, 202, 204, 208, 209
- E-participation Index 147
- Economic and Technological Development Zones 102, 104
- egalitarianism 134
- elderly empty nesters *vii*, 137, 138, 139, 154, 193, 210, 211
- encirclement campaign 60, 64
- Engels, Friedrich 8, 29
- environment 13, 26, 43, 51, 98, 124, 125, 135, 137, 151
- European Union *vii*, 25, 30, 170, 172, 173, 183
- exoticism 64
- factionalism 14, 15, 21, 77, 42
- Female Alliance 44
- feudal system 191
- First Five Year Plan 80, 82, 134
- Five Antis Campaign 79
- Five Black Categories 84
- Foucault, M. 20
- Four Modernizations 103, 104, 183, 193, 201
- Four Olds 84
- Frank, A.G. 38, 66, 151, 201
- Gang of Four 84, 88, 98, 99, 100
- General Secretary 17, 108
- gentry 39–42, 51
- geo-economics 164
- geo-strategy 164, 171
- globalization 11, 15, 20, 29, 65, 125, 128, 152, 182, 199, 202, 209
- Golden Projects 145
- Government Insurance Scheme *x*, 110, 111, 122, 205
- Government Online Project *x*, 145
- Gramsci, A. 20
- Great Depression 57
- Great Leap Forward *x*, 12, 15, 65, 70, 76, 82–9, 90, 131, 189
- Great Wall 36
- Gross Domestic Product *x*, 102, 103, 125, 132–4
- Growth Triangle 25, 102, 128, 171
- growth-at-all costs model 135
- Guangxu, Emperor 48, 53
- Guangzhou 7
- guerrilla warfare 60
- Halbwachs, Maurice 26
- harmony 128–9, 162, 169, 175–6, 180, 183–4, 204
- hegemony 20, 59, 162, 174, 183, 186, 201

- Heller, Agnes 26
 historical institutionalism *vi*, *vii*, 2, 3, 16, 20, 23, 28, 29, 159, 161, 177, 186–7, 191
 Hong Kong *ix*, 9, 13, 15, 30, 66, 94, 95, 98, 117–19, 130–31, 152–3, 179, 184, 187, 194, 200, 204, 206, 207
 Hong Xiuquan 48
 household responsibility 102, 111, 192
 Hu Jintao 22, 124, 136, 137, 140, 153, 162, 175, 184, 202
 Hu Yaobang 100–1
 Hua Guofeng 88, 99, 100
 Hui, Victoria Tin-bor 162, 182
 human rights 15, 95, 174, 176, 190, 199
 Hundred Days Reform 9, 37, 48, 52, 53, 187
 Hundred Flowers Campaign 12, 15, 83, 89

 ideology 2, 4, 21–3, 36, 49, 50, 55, 76, 86, 106, 115, 126, 174–5, 196
 Indo-China 8, 62, 126
 industrialization 38, 80, 86, 132, 133, 174
 inequality 13, 26, 51, 83, 90, 104, 124, 125, 131–5, 143, 151–2, 189, 209
 inner cabinet 17
 International Monetary Fund *x*, 15, 173
 Internet *vii*, 17, 24, 141–9, 150, 155–7, 201–3, 207–10,
 intra-party politics 20–22
 iron rice bowl 94, 102, 133, 152–3, 203–4

 Jiang Zemin 22, 90, 135, 175, 184, 203
 Jiangxi Soviet 60
 Jing Zheng Girl's School 44

 Khrushchev, N. 86
 Korea (North–DPRK) 164–5, 170–1, 178, 194
 Korea (South–ROK) 86, 117, 130, 146, 158, 167, 170–71, 183, 210
 Korean War 32, 61, 63, 65, 70, 75, 79, 160, 164, 168, 170, 178, 194

 Labour Insurance Scheme *x*, 110

 Late Qing Reforms 37, 53
 Law on Compulsory Education 105, 120, 136, 206
 Leading Group 17, 22, 108, 109, 145, 149, 156, 176, 208
 Leading Small Groups 17, 22
 left-behind children *vii*, 137–9, 140, 154, 155, 193, 211,
 Lenin, V.I. *vi*, 12, 15, 21, 86, 89, 132
 Li Peng 101
 Liang Qichao 44, 66
 Lin Biao 84
 Liou, T.K. 80, 94, 201
 List, Friedrich 117
 Local People's Congress 181
 Long March 11, 61, 64, 69, 188
 Lovell, Julia 28–9, 46, 67–8, 197, 204

 Macau 8, 95, 131, 179, 194, 207
 magistrates 40–42
 Malacca 8
 Manchu 30–31, 37, 43, 57, 61
 Manchuria 36, 57, 61–2, 71, 73, 79
 Mao Zedong 7, 10, 12, 15–16, 28, 30, 55, 60, 63, 65, 70, 74, 76–8, 81–9, 90–99, 100–101, 110–18, 131–4, 141–2, 152, 167–8, 189, 192, 199, 200, 204–9
 Marx, Karl 8, 29, 76, 162, 191
 Marxism–Leninism 12, 21, 86, 89, 132
 mass campaign 79, 80, 83
 May 4th 1919 30, 32, 50, 55, 76
 medical *x*, 43, 59, 103, 110–13, 122, 133, 135–9, 155, 208
 Meiji Restoration 9, 52, 61, 128, 168
 Mekong River Commission 171
 Merchants 6, 35, 38–40, 43, 45, 49–51, 163
 Mikhail Gorbachev 115
 Ministry of Civil Affairs *x*, 113, 122, 154, 200, 208
 missionaries 59, 43–7, 50, 163
 modernity 1, 26, 50, 67, 118, 124, 183–9, 191, 206
 modernization *vi*, 15, 20, 25, 29, 65, 91, 101–5, 114, 127, 145, 149, 183, 192, 201
 Mongolia 36, 72

- Moore, Barrington Jr. 9, 29, 30, 51, 66, 68, 69, 151, 183
 Moscow 63, 86, 95, 204
 Mukden Incident 1931 57, 59, 62
- Nanjing Decade 10, 34, 55, 57, 64
 Nanyang 47, 49, 50, 67
 Nanyang Intendency 47
 national past 1, 5, 26, 27, 68, 69, 88–91, 93, 115–16, 123, 168–9, 180, 206
 National People's Congress *x*, 16, 18–19, 31, 78, 134, 142, 147, 154–5, 198
 neo-institutionalism 16
 neo-liberalism 127, 160
 New Culture Movement 32, 50, 55, 181
 New Left 91, 143
 New Life Movement 59
 Nian Revolt 49
 Noesselt, N. 161, 182, 205
 nomenklatura system 22
 Non-Aligned Movement 85, 159, 167
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization *x*, 29, 172
 Northern Expedition 10, 56, 188
- One Belt, One Road 170, 177, 180
 one-child policy 113
 Open Door policy 102, 119, 199
 opium trade suppression 37
 Opium War 9, 28, 32, 39, 45–7, 67, 92, 97, 197, 204
 'organizational emperor' 16, 19, 20–23, 28, 77, 93, 143, 155, 192, 196–7, 211
- Pacific War 11, 34, 62–3, 72–5, 92, 98, 127–8, 163, 166, 181
 Pan-Asianism 62
 Paris Commune 83
 parliamentary system 21, 55
 Party Core Groups 22
 Party Schools 22, 32
 party-state system 1, 7, 12–6, 20–24, 27, 29, 31, 32, 55, 77, 100, 118, 125, 131, 141–4, 151, 168, 169, 189, 190–93, 195–6,
 path dependency 3
- Peace Constitution 165–7
 peaceful coexistence 86–7, 115
 peaceful rising *iii*, 27, 158, 162, 169, 180, 186, 194
 Pearl River 6, 8, 25, 102, 119, 139
 peasantry 12, 74, 76–8, 127, 189
 peripheries *iii*, 7, 29, 36, 45, 126, 143
 Philippines 62, 163, 164, 184, 185, 203
 Politburo 10, 17, 31
 Portugal 179
 punctuated equilibrium 3
- quasi-colony 9, 130
- Rai, Shirin 14, 77, 142
 realism 96, 160, 162, 203
 Red Guards 83, 84
 Renminbi 80, 102, 114, 180
 Republican Revolution 14, 71, 141
 Resist America and Aid Korea Campaign 79
 responsible power 143, 176, 177, 184, 201
 rural–urban disparity 132
 rural–urban migration 52, 131
 Russian Revolution of 1917 75
 Russo-Japanese War 61
- Saich, T. 15, 67, 93
 Self-Strengthening Movement 9, 32, 37, 47, 48, 50, 52, 67, 111, 162, 187
 Senkaku/Daiyou 166
 Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome 31, 136
 Shambaugh, David 14, 30, 31, 32, 93, 96, 122, 155, 197, 206, 207
 Shanghai 7, 9, 10, 44, 47, 56–7, 60, 64, 68, 71, 74, 76, 88, 93, 122, 155, 188, 192, 198, 201
 Shanghai Incident, 1932 59
 Shenzhen 13, 99, 101
 Silk Road 6, 39, 170, 172, 179, 180, 183, 186, 194, 206
 Singapore *vii*, 15, 31, 117, 118, 130, 146, 152, 153, 164, 171, 183, 198, 205, 209
 Sinicized Marxism 162
 Sino-French War 48

- Sino-Japanese War 32, 48, 58, 59, 61, 72, 91, 93, 179, 206
- Sino-Soviet split 87, 96, 206
- Social Darwinism 59
- social pooling funds 113, 135
- socialism 27, 29, 53, 82, 98, 101, 127, 133, 153, 170, 192, 205
- Socialist Education Campaign 83
- socialist market economy 13, 27, 112
- sociological institutionalism 20
- SOE *x*, 99, 102, 107, 110–13, 133–5, 141, 193
- soft power 162, 172, 180, 184, 200
- South China Sea *vii*, *x*, 27, 32, 164, 169, 170, 185, 194
- Southern Tour (Deng) 13, 118
- Soviet Union *xi*, 30, 65, 85–9, 114–15
- Special Administrative Region 19, 179
- Special Economic Zones *x*, 12, 13, 91, 98–9, 101–2, 189, 193
- Spence, J. 54, 59, 67–9, 72, 74, 78, 84, 93–5, 99–101, 118–19, 123, 207
- Springtime of Nations 36
- Stalin, J. 69, 85, 86
- State Council 16, 18, 22, 58, 105, 107–22, 132, 135, 145–8, 157, 165, 208–10
- state-empire systems 2, 4, 11, 12, 28, 36, 45, 59, 61–3, 73, 125–7, 158, 159, 163, 191
- state-socialist system 24, 70, 85, 86, 127, 129, 191
- Sun Yat Sen 10, 37, 51–6, 59, 60–61, 66, 75, 130, 143, 195
- Supreme People's Court 16, 18, 19, 142
- Taiping Rebellion 5, 45, 47–8
- Taiwan 10, 27, 30, 36, 61, 64, 70–73, 87, 96, 99, 116–18, 130, 146, 158, 164, 167, 169, 170–71, 178, 188, 194, 202, 207
- Tanggu Truce 1933 59
- Three Antis Campaign 79
- Three Worlds Theory 87
- Tiananmen 1989 22, 30, 70, 99, 101, 109, 115, 143, 168
- Tibet 15, 36, 75, 89, 177–8, 194
- Tokugawa Shogunate 128
- Tongmenghui 50, 51
- Tongzhi Restoration 47–8
- totalitarianism 14, 77, 190
- Township and Village Enterprises *x*, 13, 103, 193
- Trans-Pacific Partnership *x*, 15, 164, 180
- Treaty of Aigun 46
- Treaty of Nanking 46
- Treaty of Peace, Friendship, and Mutual Assistance 86
- Treaty of Shimonoseki 47
- Treaty of Tientsin 46
- Treaty Port System 7, 9, 30, 45, 59, 60, 66, 86, 169,
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics *xi*, 32, 56, 60, 63, 76, 80, 84, 85, 93, 94, 118, 159, 164, 168, 171, 189, 197
- united front 61
- United Nations *x*, 145, 146, 157, 184, 206, 209
- universal health coverage 141
- urban housing 107–10
- urbanization 7, 132, 138
- Vietnam 6, 115, 159, 163
- Virtual Private Networks *xi*, 148
- Warlords 10, 11, 30, 34, 54–7, 70, 92, 188,
- Washington *vi*, *vii*, 63, 85, 95, 119, 153, 164, 183, 183–6, 201–5, 212
- Webber, D. 172, 183, 209
- Weimar 64
- Wen Jiabao 124
- World Trade Organization *xi*, 13, 164, 194
- Xi Jinping 11, 16, 17, 22–3, 124–5, 137, 142, 149, 154, 157, 175, 184, 196, 199, 207, 209–11
- Xinjiang 26, 89, 178, 194
- Yan Xuetong 162
- Yan'an 61, 72, 79, 188

- Yangtze River 6, 25, 36, 38, 44, 56–7,
73, 83, 102
Yellow River 6, 25, 36, 49, 71
Yuan Shikai 10, 54, 55
Yunnan 36
Zhang Xueliang 61
Zhao Ziyang 100–101
Zheng Yongnian 16, 19, 28, 55, 68, 93,
152, 155
Zhou Enlai 99
Zhu Rongji 135, 153, 212
Zhu, De 99
Zunyi Conference 60