

## Abbreviations

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ABA	American Bar Association
ABC	Australian Broadcasting Corporation
ACCC	Australian Competition and Consumer Commission
ACTA	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement
AGCNCO	Australian Government Competitive Neutrality Complaints Office
AIC	Administration for Industry and Commerce (China)
AIS	Australian Institute of Sport
Am. Econ. Rev.	American Economics Review
Am. J. Sociology	American Journal of Sociology
ANATEL	Agência Nacional de Telecomunicações (National Telecommunication Agency of Brazil)
ANP	Agência Nacional de Petróleo (National Oil Agency of Brazil)
Antitrust Bull.	Antitrust Bulletin
Antitrust L.J.	Antitrust Law Journal
AQSIQ	Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (China)
ASC	Australian Sports Commission
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BEUC	Bureau Européen des Unions de Consommateurs (The European Consumer Organisation)
CAC Act	Commonwealth Authorities and Companies Act (Australia)
CAPEX	capital expenditure
CCNCO	Commonwealth Competitive Neutrality Complaints Office (Australia)
CCTV	China Central Television
CHP	combined heat and power

Cir.	U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
C.M.L. Rev.	Common Market Law Review
CNP	Conselho Nacional do Petróleo (National Oil Council of Brazil)
CNU	Competitive Neutrality Unit (Victoria)
COAG	Council of Australian Governments
Colum. L. Rev.	Columbia Law Review
Comp. Eur. Pol.	Comparative European Politics
CSO	community service obligation
DBCDE	Department of Broadband, Communications and the Digital Economy (Australia)
DTH	direct-to-home
EC	(former) European Community; European Community Treaty
ECJ	(former) European Court of Justice (now CJEU)
ECLR	European Competition Law Review
ECR	European Court Reports
EDIPE	Escritório de Distribuição de Produtos de Petróleo (Office of Distribution of Oil By-Products of Brazil)
E. L. Rev.	European Law Review
EstAL	European State Aid Law Quarterly
Eur. Const. L. Rev.	European Constitutional Law Review
Fed. Cir.	US Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
FRAND	fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (United States)
F.3rd	Federal Reporter, Third Series
GBE	Government Business Enterprise (Australia)
GDP	gross domestic product
Geo. Mason L. Rev.	George Mason Law Review
GFR	general financial rules (India)
GPA	Agreement on Government Procurement
GPS	Global Positioning System
HCA	High Court of Australia
Harv. Int'l Rev.	Harvard International Review

IIC	International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law
INDECOPI	Instituto Nacional de Defensa de la Competencia y de la Protección de la Propiedad Intelectual (National Institute for the Protection of Competition and Intellectual Property of Peru)
Int'l Data Priv. L.	International Data Privacy Law
IPART	Independent Pricing and Review Tribunal (Australia)
IPRs	intellectual property rights
IRA	internal rate of return
IWA	International Water Association
J. Am. Stat. Ass.	Journal of the American Statistical Association
J. Comp. L. & Econ.	Journal of Competition Law and Economics
J. Development Stud.	Journal of Development Studies
J. Pol. Econ.	Journal of Political Economy
LAPSI	Legal Aspects of Public Sector Information
LGT	Lei Geral de Telecomunicações (General Telecommunication Law of Brazil)
lit.	littera (letter)
Md. L. Rev.	Maryland Law Review
MEQR	measure of equivalent effect as quantitative restrictions
Mich. L. Rev.	Michigan Law Review
MINCI	Ministero para la Comunicación y la Información de la República Bolivariana de Venezuela (Ministry for Communication and Information of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela)
MMDS	Multichannel Multipoint Distribution Service
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NBN	national broadband network
NCC	National Competition Council (Australia)
N.C. L. Rev.	North Carolina Law Review
NCP	National Competition Policy (Australia)
NDRC	National Development and Reform Commission (China)

NPV	net present value
NSW	New South Wales
Nw. J. Tech. & Intell. Prop.	Northwestern Journal of Technology and Intellectual Property
Nw. U. L. Rev.	Northwestern University Law Review
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OJ C	Official Journal Part C (European Union)
OJ L	Official Journal Part L (European Union)
PNAD	Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Comincílios (National Housing Sample Survey of Brazil)
PNSB	Pesquisa Nacional de Saneamento Básico (National Basic Sanitation Survey of Brazil)
POSC	point of single contact
PPP	public-private partnership
PSI	public sector information
PSU	public sector undertaking
Pub. Contr. L.J.	Public Contract Law Journal
QCA	Queensland Competition Authority
RAND J. Econ.	RAND Journal of Economics
Rev. Eur. Adm. L.	Review of European Administrative Law
SAIC	State Administration for Industry and Commerce (China)
SCM Agreement	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
S. Ct.	US Supreme Court Reporter
SeAC	serviço de acesso condicionado (conditional access service)
SEP	standard-essential patent
SNIS	Sistema Nacional de Informações sobre Saneamento (National Information System on Sanitation of Brazil)
Stan. L. Rev.	Stanford Law Review
SVO	State Valuation Office (Australia)
TEC	(former) Treaty on the European Community
TEU	Treaty on the European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

Trade Practices L.J.	Trade Practices Law Journal
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TVC	cable television
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
USC	United States Code
Utilities Pol'y	Utilities Policy
WACC	weighted average cost of capital
West Eur. Pol.	West European Politics
WTO	World Trade Organization