Index

Aaronson, S. 24
Abel, A. 233
Abou El Fadl, K. 83, 84–5, 86, 87, 88, 132, 234
Abu Zahrah, M. 229
adoption, child rights 156, 160–61, 162, 166
Ahmad, A. 233
Ahmad, N. 113, 115
Ahmed, J. 191
Al-Ahsan, A. 23, 61
al-Buti, M. 229–30
Al-Mutairi, M. 24
al-Zuhayli, W. 230
Ali, A. 112
Ali, K. 130
Ali, S. 64, 66, 120, 122, 127–8, 141, 234
Altıok, Ö. 144
Amor, A. 195
Anthony, D. 46
apostasy 39, 54, 161, 183, 186–8
and freedom of religion 196, 197, 198–200, 202, 205–6, 207, 208–11
Arab Charter of Human Rights 49–51
ratification issues 50–51
Arab League 48, 49–51
Arab Spring 71–2
Arbour, L. 41
Armstrong, K. 141
authoritarian or semi-authoritarian systems 80, 89
Azzam, S. 60, 61
Baderin, M. 2, 8, 45, 68, 84, 134, 135, 136, 137–8, 181, 182, 213
Bahrain 159, 198
Bakircioglu, O. 234
Balchin, C. 173
Bangladesh 120, 121, 184
Barlas, A. 129–30, 137
Baroody, J. 42–4
Bays, D. 100
belief see religion headings
Bénito, E. 195
Bennabi, M. 91–3
Bennoune, K. 224, 225, 227
Bentham, J. 65
Bentley, J. 155–6, 157–8, 161
Betton, J. 28, 32
Bielefeldt, H. 4, 38, 55–6, 76, 194–5
blasphemy laws 182–4, 185–8
Bristow, W. 45
Brown, D. 101
Bueno de Mesquita, B. 93
Bugnion, F. 232
Cairo Declaration of Human Rights in Islam (CDHRI) 40, 54–6, 152
Calfano, B. 82
caliphate 85, 223
Cassin, R. 36
censorship see freedom of expression
Chaudhry, S. 172
Chauffour, J. 24
child rights 149–73
adoption 156, 160–61, 162, 166
age of maturity 154, 155, 158
apostasy and change of religion 161
armed hostilities, involvement in
157
Cairo Declaration on Human Rights
in Islam (CDHRI) 152
child labour 161, 162
child marriage 158, 159
child prostitution and child
pornography 157
community obligations 150
Covenant on the Rights of the Child
in Islam 152–3
criminalisation of sexual relations
outside marriage 159
custody cases 150, 160, 162–3, 168
death penalty and right to life 154,
159–60, 196
divorce and custody 162
education rights 151, 154
exploitation protection 155, 161
female infanticide ban 149–50
freedom of expression 156
freedom of religion 151, 161
harmonisation possibilities 161–3
inheritance 161
International Covenant on Civil and
Political Rights (ICCPR) 154, 162
in international law 153–6
International Year of the Child 154
Islamic human rights instruments
151–2
Islamic legal thinking 149–51
legitimacy 159, 165–6
marriageable age 158–9
nationality rights 154, 156
Organisation for Islamic
Cooperation (OIC) Declaration
151
parental duties and mutual
obligations 150, 151–2, 157,
160, 162–3, 166–8
participatory rights 155
privacy protection 156
unborn child rights 150
Universal Declaration of Human
Rights 153–4
Universal Islamic Declaration of
Human Rights (UIDHR) 151–2
Western focus concerns 155–6,
157–8
see also marriage rights; parental
duties
child rights, UN Convention on the
Rights of the Child (CRC) 34,
151, 153, 154–6
and Islamic notions of child’s
rights, tensions between
157–61, 162, 163
Muslim states’ responses 156–7
China 100–101
citizenship rights, freedom of religion
202
clash of civilisations concept 63–78
and Arab Spring 71–2
civilisation concept and
cross-national differences 71–2
cultural relativism 64–5
individual duties 67, 69–70
individual and inalienable rights
64–5
Western perspective on human
rights 39, 44, 63–5
clash of civilisations concept,
international human rights law,
duties in 73–6
civil and political rights 74
duties towards others and the
community 75–6
duty on State authorities 74
economic, social and cultural rights
74
freedom of the press 75
minority groups’ demands 75
right to equality 75
right to free speech 74, 75
right to join trade unions 74
torture prohibition 74
clash of civilisations concept, and
Islamic perspective on human
rights 65–71
community over individual focus
69–70
divine origin 65–6, 68
duties versus rights 3, 53, 56–7,
66–8
Index

haqq (right) use in Qur’an and hadith 68–9
individual responsibility emphasis 69–70
Mazalim tribunals 70
rights terminology 68–9
coercion, non-coercion in matters of faith 201, 202, 203–5
Cole, W. 71, 82
colonial rule effects 48, 82, 89, 104
community consensus (ijma) 12–13
community consultation (shura) 85–6, 93
community obligations, child rights 150
conscience, and freedom of religion 193–4, 197, 199, 200, 201
contemporary Muslim scholarship, and women see women’s rights, contemporary Muslim scholarship
contextualization of relevant texts 19–21
Corley, F. 108
corporal punishment 51
see also death penalty
Covenant on the Rights of the Child in Islam 152–3
criminal responsibility and age of maturity 158
cultural diversity concerns and women 121–2
cultural relativism 37–41, 64–5
custody cases, child rights 150, 160, 162–3, 168
Dalacoura, K. 54
Dallmayr, F. 95
darura (necessity) principle 18
Dawud, A. 77
death penalty
child rights 154, 159–60, 196
and freedom of expression 183, 185, 186–8
and freedom of religion 196–8, 199–200, 202, 206, 207
and pregnant women 118
see also corporal punishment
Decherf, D. 98
defamation of religion 58–9, 176–9, 183
DeLong-Bas, N. 148
democracies
Islamic 80, 83–5, 89, 90, 91–3
Western 29, 79, 81–2, 86, 87, 88–9, 92–3
Denmark 97
cartoon controversy 178–81
discrimination against women see women’s rights, Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)
divine origin 29–30, 65–6, 68
divorce (talaq) 112, 115, 117–18, 121, 133, 134–5, 140, 162
see also marriage rights
Donnelly, J. 7, 26, 27, 38, 63
Donner, F. 213
Donoho, D. 38
dress, and veiling 114, 137–8
duties versus rights 3, 53, 56–7, 66–8
economic development impact 82
economic, social and cultural rights 74
education rights 51, 151, 154
Egypt 123–4, 159, 184, 196, 198
El Fegiery, M. 212
El-Awa, M. 207
Elsayed, M. 228–32
enforcement restrictions, Arab Charter of Human Rights 50
engagement with international human rights see under Islam human rights instruments
equality right 75, 80
gender equality 20, 55, 126–8, 129
Eshkevari, H. 208–11
Esposito, J. 148
ethics code 92–3
European Commission of Human Rights 35
European Enlightenment effects 28, 36, 38, 64–5, 102–3
evil speech, public utterance of 182
expert opinions, UN 35, 50, 51, 70, 125
exploitation protection, child rights 155, 161
expression, freedom of see freedom of expression
Fadel, M. 213
family relations 112, 120–21, 124, 132–3, 135, 140
see also child rights; marriage; parental duties
female infanticide 111–12, 149–50
see also child rights
Fernandez, N. 172
fiqh (understanding), and Shari’a law, distinction between 14–15, 114
Fisch, M. 93
Fox, J. 79, 80, 82
France 29, 32, 103
secularism and laïcité 98–9
Freamon, B. 234
freedom of expression 174–91
Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (CDHRI) 55
child rights 156
clash of civilisations concept 74, 75
Danish cartoon controversy 178–81
and defamation of religion 58–9, 176–9, 183
harmonisation possibilities 184–6
and incitement to racial and religious hatred 176–7, 178
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 174–6, 179, 185
meaning of 174–8
and negative portrayals of Islam and Muslims 176–8
public expression 180–81, 182, 185
restrictions 176, 179
state-imposed limitations 178
UN Human Rights Committee 175, 176–8, 183, 185
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 174
Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR) 54
freedom of expression, in Islam and interpretive judgement 179–81, 185
intellectual debate and religious discussions 180–81, 182, 184, 185–6
as privilege under Islamic law 179–80
freedom of expression, restrictions in Islamic law 181–8
apostasy 183, 186–8
blasphemy laws 182–4, 185–8
and death penalty 183, 185, 186–8
moral and legal restraints 181
public utterance of evil speech 182
freedom of the press 75
freedom of religion 192–214
and apostasy laws 196, 197, 198–200, 202, 205–6, 207
and apostasy laws, Eshkevari case 208–11
Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (CDHRI) 55–6
child rights 151, 161
citizenship rights 202
conscience 193–4, 197, 199, 200, 201
and death penalty 196–8, 199–200, 202, 206, 207
freedom to manifest one’s religion 197–8
gentle persuasion, use of 201–2
harmonisation possibilities 207
historical practice in Muslim societies 203–6
human dignity 200
human rights development 39
and ijtihad (independent reasoning) 15, 16, 20, 22, 207
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD) 194, 197
Index

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 194–6, 197–8, 206
in international law 193–6
Islamic human rights instruments 49, 54, 55–6
Islamic sources, support in 200–202
non-coercion in matters of faith 201, 202, 203–5
permissible restrictions in Islam 202–3
personal responsibility 200–201
proselytisation rights 197, 202, 205–6
punishment for changing religion 196
religious hypocrisy problem 201
religious minorities 53, 75, 198, 199, 203
restrictions by Muslim-majority countries 198–200
and social relations 193
state and Islam 80–81
state obligations 96, 97, 193, 194–5
UN Human Rights Committee 194, 195, 196–7, 198, 199, 207
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 193–4
Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR) 54
women’s rights 122, 140–41
worship and observance 194, 197, 199, 202
Freeman, M. 2, 102, 104–5, 126, 139–41
Gaffney-Rhys, R. 147
gender discrimination 54, 55, 81, 107, 111–13
see also women’s rights
gender equality 20, 55, 126–8, 129
Germany 97–8
Ghannouchi, R. 91–3
Goolam, N. 178, 179, 182–3
governance see state and Islam
Guo, C. 100
Gyan, K. 76
hadith
on apostasy 199–200
legal source see Islamic legal sources, hadith or traditions of the Prophet
marginalisation of women 114
haja (need) principle 18
Hakeem, F. 7
Hallaq, W. 7, 16–17
haqq (right) use in Qur’an and hadith 68–9
harmonisation challenges and possibilities 104–5, 161–3, 184–6, 207, 227–8, 238–9
Hashemi, K. 149, 159
Hassan, R. 65, 131
Hathout, M. 234
Hevener, N. 116–17
hiba (gift) doctrine and inheritance 136
hikma (rationale and wisdom) principle 19
Hille, R. 63–4, 69
Hoffmann, A. 107
Hohfeld, W. 66–7
honour killings 124
Hourani, A. 213
Hoveyda, F. 40
human dignity principle 4, 10, 25, 30, 32, 33, 36, 38, 40, 52–3, 55, 67, 84, 103, 137–8, 182, 200
human rights development 25–47
Asian values 39
classical liberalism 29
divine right theory and purpose of government 29–30
European Enlightenment effects 28, 36, 38, 64–5, 102–3
expert opinions, UN 35, 50, 51, 70, 125
freedom of religion 38, 39, 43
generations of rights 36–7
human rights definition 26–7
International Bill of Human Rights 34
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 33–4, 37, 40, 51, 75–6
International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 34, 37, 40, 75–6
international human rights history 27–8
International Labour Organisation 32
international law 26, 27, 34
and Islamic family laws 43
legal right 26, 27
marriage rights 43–4, 48
moral right 26–7
and natural law 28–30
regional protection 35
right to be free from torture 32
and Second World War 30–31
UN Charter 30–31, 40
universality versus cultural relativism 25, 32, 37–41
Western contribution 27, 38–9, 44
women’s rights 39, 40–41, 43–4
human rights instruments see Islamic human rights instruments
Human Rights Watch 81, 186–8
Huntington, S. 38, 63, 64, 71, 72, 231
hypocrisy, religious hypocrisy problem 201
Ignatieff, M. 47
ijtihad (independent reasoning) 15, 16, 20, 22, 207
incitement to racial and religious hatred 176–7, 178
individual duties 64–5, 67, 69–70, 75, 200–201
Indonesia 158, 159, 183–4
Inglehart, R. 47, 71, 132–3
inheritance provisions 70, 112, 120, 125, 136–7, 161
insult and blasphemy 182–4, 185–8
intellectual debate and religious discussions 180–81, 182, 184, 185–6
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 35
International Bill of Human Rights 34
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD) 194, 197
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) child rights 154, 162
freedom of expression 174–6, 179, 185
freedom of religion 194–6, 197–8, 206
human rights development 33–4, 37, 40, 51, 75–6
propaganda use 219
women’s rights 117–18, 133
International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 34, 37, 40, 75–6, 118–19
international humanitarian law (IHL), and war 215, 216–17, 225–7
International Labour Organisation 32
international law, human rights development 26, 27, 34
International Year of the Child 154
interpretive judgement see freedom of expression, in Islam and interpretive judgement
Iqbal, M. 56
Iran 80–81, 156, 158, 159, 197, 198, 206, 208–11
Iraq 136
Ishaque, S. 163
Ishay, M. 27–8, 33, 36
Islam, M. 145
Islamic Council of Europe 52
Islamic democracies 80, 83–5, 89, 90, 91–3
see also democracies
Islamic human rights instruments 48–62
Arab Charter of Human Rights 49–51
Arab Charter of Human Rights, ratification issues 50–51
Index

Arab League 48, 49–51
Cairo Declaration of Human Rights in Islam (CDHRI) 40, 54–6, 152
child rights 151–2
colonial rule effects 48
freedom of religion 49, 54, 55–6
marriage rights 48
Organisation for Islamic Cooperation (OIC) 40, 50, 54, 58–9, 80, 82–3, 123, 151, 227
religious duties over rights, emphasis on 53, 56–7
reservations over UN human rights treaties 49
revisionist or reconstructionist approach consideration 56
Islamic human rights instruments, Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR) 52–4
child rights 151–2
freedom of speech 54
gender inequality 54
rights of minorities 53
Shari’a governance issues 53–4
Islamic legal sources 9–24
hadith or traditions of the Prophet 11–12, 13
historical authenticity issues 11–12
ijma’ (consensus of the community) 12–13
qiyas (analogical reasoning) 13–14
Qur’an 9–10, 13, 15
rights in 21–3
see also state and Islam
Islamic legal sources, international human rights norms, concepts and strategies to engage with 17–21
contextualization of relevant texts 19–21
darra (necessity) principle 18
haja (need) principle 18
hikma (rationale and wisdom) principle 19
human rights as binding by agreement 17–18
Islamic legal sources, Shari’a (Islamic law) 14–21
and fiqh (understanding), distinction between 14–15
historical development 14–17
ijtihad (individual reasoning) 15, 16, 20, 22, 207
rise of the jurists 16–17, 23
Successors (second generation of Muslims) 15–16
Sunnism emergence 16, 17
traditionalist and rationalist approaches 16
Islamic perspective on human rights, and clash of civilisations see clash of civilisations concept, and Islamic perspective on human rights
Islamic sources support, freedom of religion 200–202
Jackson, S. 234
Jahangir, A. 194
Jamal, Z. 125
jihad doctrine see war and human rights, jihad doctrine
Jordan 156, 198–9
just war theory see war and human rights, just war theory
Kamali, M. 77, 179–80, 181, 182, 183, 200, 207
Kant, I. 66
Karman, T. 72
Kashefi, M. 71, 78
Kayaogl, T. 55, 58–9
Khallaf, A. 234
Khan, M. 145, 163
Khir, B. 148
Kindopp, J. 108
Knäble, P. 216
Koraytem, T. 48
Krivenko, E. 148
Kutty, F. 172
Kuwait 117–18, 123, 156, 183, 199
Human rights and Islam

Langlaude, S. 161
Lau, M. 94
Lazar, S. 232
Lebanon 119
Leblanc, L. 170
legal sources see Islamic legal sources
legitimacy, and child rights 159
Lentz, S. 141
Li, X. 41
Libya 50
Locke, J. 26, 28, 29, 102
Luehrmann, S. 108
Machado, M. 99
Mahmoudi, S. 223, 227
Mahmud, A. 234
Mahmud, J. 235
Malaysia 123, 135, 139–41, 160, 206
Maldives 158, 198
Maliki school 17, 135
Malta 97
Maneli, M. 76
marriage rights 48, 111, 112, 115, 119, 120–21, 124, 133, 135, 140
child marriage 158–9
see also child rights; divorce;
family relations; polygyny
Marshall, P. 177
maturity, age of 154, 155, 158
see also child rights
Maududi, A. 180, 201
Mauritania 198
Mauritius 118–19
Mavani, H. 221
Mayer, A. 7, 39, 40, 42–4
Mazalim tribunals 70
Mernissi, F. 137
Mir-Hosseini, Z. 114
Mokhtari, S. 72
monarchies 80
Monsma, S. 109
Moosa, E. 7, 53, 56, 69
Morgan-Foster, J. 8
Morocco 50
Morsink, J. 43
Mosaffa, N. 153, 160
Muhammad, A. 235
Muslim-majority states 42–4, 48–9, 80–81, 90, 122–6, 132, 139–41
Nasir, J. 169
nationality issues 140, 154, 156
natural law stemming from God 102, 103
negative portrayals of Islam and Muslims, and freedom of expression 176–8
Norris, P. 47, 71, 132–3
Norway 97
Omran, A. 150–51
opinion, freedom of see freedom of expression
Orend, B. 25, 26, 66–7
Organisation of American States (OAS) 35
Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) 40, 50, 54, 58–9, 80, 82–3, 123, 151, 227
Ottoman Empire, millet system and freedom of religion 204–5
Pakistan 81, 124–5, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 184
Palomino, R. 97, 98
parental duties 119, 150, 151–2, 157, 160, 162–3, 166–8
see also child rights
Parvin, M. 221
patrimonial attitudes 114, 118, 122, 125, 126, 127–8, 129–30
peace and justice as basic principles 51, 220, 222, 229, 230–31
persuasion, gentle persuasion, use of, and freedom of religion
201–2
Petersen, M. 62
Petrasek, D. 73–6
Philippines 164–8
Pocar, F. 46
political rights, clash of civilisations concept, international human rights law, duties in 74
polygyny 19, 20, 112, 116, 120, 129, 133–4

see also marriage rights; women’s rights
pre-Islamic Arabia 111–13, 219–20
prisoners of war 225–6
privacy protection, child rights 156
propagation of Islam 220, 229–30
property ownership 69–70, 112, 120, 125
Prophetic period 86, 203–4
proportionality, war and human rights 225
proselytisation 197, 202, 205–6
prostitution, child 157
public expression, freedom of expression 180–81, 182, 185
public or political life, women’s involvement 118, 121, 126, 140
public utterance of evil speech 182
Pupavac, V. 155
Qatar 120, 121, 156
Qutb, S. 87, 231–2
Rafiq, A. 173
Rahman, F. 10, 56, 113, 131
Rahman, S. 212
Rajabi-Ardeshiri, M. 150, 151–2
ratification issues, Arab Charter of Human Rights 50–51
Rehman, J. 234
religion and the state 96–109
religion and the state, secularism models 97–101
advantages to particular religious groups 97–8
China 100–101
Europe 97–9
former Soviet Union 99–100
France and laïcité 98–9
Singapore 101
religious duties versus rights 3, 53, 56–7, 66–8
religious exclusivity and human rights 81–3
religious freedom see freedom of religion
reservations over UN human rights treaties 49
restrictions and freedom of expression see freedom of expression, restrictions in Islamic law
freedom of religion 198–200
rights in Islamic legal sources 21–3
religious duties versus 3, 53, 56–7, 66–8
see also child rights; freedom of expression; freedom of religion; human rights development; Islamic human rights instruments; religion headings; women’s rights
Rishmawi, M. 51
Rousseau, J.-J. 65
rules of engagement, and war 218–19, 221, 224
Sabicq, S. 234
Saeed, H. 212, 213
Sahliyeh, E. 82
Saudi Arabia 123, 156, 159, 184, 186–8, 196, 206
Schacht, J. 69–70
Scott, R. 146, 205
Second World War, and human rights development 30–31
secularism
models see religion and the state, secularism models
religion and the state 102–7
religious traditions and clash of civilisations concept 65
self-defence, and war 227
separation see secularism
Shah, N. 116, 127, 142, 201
Shari’a (Islamic law)
Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam (CDHRI) 54–5
as legal source see Islamic legal sources, Shari’a (Islamic law)
Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR) 53–4
Shihab, M. 231
Singapore 101
slavery abolition 13
Sommer, M. 221
Soper, C. 109
Soroush, A. 201
sovereignty issues 86–8
Soviet Union 99–100
speech, freedom of see freedom of expression
Spiegel, M. 101
Ssenyonjo, M. 45, 227
state and Islam 79–95
authoritarian or semi-authoritarian systems 80, 89
caliphate 85, 223
changeable and unchangeable laws, distinguishing between 88
colonial rule legacy 48, 82, 89, 104
community consultation (shura) 85–6, 93
democracy, Islamic 80, 83–5, 89, 90, 91–3
democracy, Western 29, 79, 81–2, 86, 87, 88–9, 92–3
economic development impact 82
and ethics code 92–3
freedom of religion 80–81
gender discrimination 81
monarchies 80
Muslim-majority countries 80–81, 90
political regime types and human rights, links between 79
religious exclusivity and human rights 81–3
right of equality 80
sovereignty issues 86–8
theocracies 80
see also Islamic legal sources
state obligations
freedom of expression 178
freedom of religion 96, 97, 193, 194–5
and international human rights law 74
and religion see religion and the state
Steiner, H. 47
Steiner, K. 101
Stoljar, S. 77
Sturges, P. 189
Supreme Council for Islamic Affairs conferences 230–31
Syria 159
Taha, M. 3
Tajikistan 118
talaq see divorce
Talib, S. 234
Tamimi, A. 91–3
territorial expansion, and war 204, 220, 223, 224
terrorism, and jihad doctrine 228–32
Tharoor, S. 33
theocracies 80
torture prohibition 32, 34, 74
trade unions 74
Tuckness, A. 109
Tunisia 50, 124, 125–6, 159, 163
Turkmenistan 196
UN, expert opinions 35, 50, 51, 70, 125
UN Charter, human rights development 30–31, 40
Index

UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)  see women’s rights, Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)

UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)  see child rights, UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)

UN Human Rights Committee
freedom of expression 175, 176–8, 183, 185
freedom of religion 194, 195, 196–7, 198, 199, 207
on veiling 137

UN Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action 37

unborn child rights 150

United Kingdom 98

United States 29, 32, 67

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 4, 28
child rights 153–4
duties to the community 67, 75, 76
equality and non-discrimination principles 117
freedom of expression 174
freedom of religion 193–4
individualistic values 64
Muslim-majority states’ contribution to drafting 42–4, 48–9
and secularism 103–4

Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR)  see Islamic human rights instruments, Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (UIDHR)

universality of human rights 32, 37–41, 55

Van Bueren, G. 149

Van der Ven, J. 45
veiling 114, 137–8
Venkatraman, B. 135, 136
Wadud, A. 128–9, 133, 135, 136
Waltz, S. 31, 33, 43, 48, 65

war and human rights 215–35
child rights 157
harmonisation possibilities 227–8
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), propaganda use 219
international humanitarian law (IHL) 215, 216–17, 225–7
Islamic law and international humanitarian law (IHL), compatibilities between 225–6
Supreme Council for Islamic Affairs conferences 230–31

UN Human Rights Committee, propaganda use 219

war and human rights, Islamic law 219–21, 224, 229–30
dar al-islam (abode of Islam) and dar-al-harb (abode of war) 221, 229, 230
developments after Prophet’s death and just war theory 220–21
peace treaties 220
prisoners of war 225–6
and propagation of Islam 220, 229–30
proportionality 225
rules of engagement 221, 224
self-defence 227

war and human rights, jihad doctrine 215, 221–4
in classical times 224
defensive and offensive and just war theory 223–4, 227–8, 229
modern understandings 228–32
peace and justice as basic principles 51, 220, 222, 229, 230–31
and territorial expansion 204, 220, 223, 224
and terrorism 228–32
war and human rights, just war theory 217–21
developments after Prophet’s death 220–21
and international humanitarian law (IHL) 217, 218, 219
jihad doctrine, defensive and offensive 223–4, 227–8, 229
jus ad bellum (justification of armed conflict) 217–18
rules of engagement 218–19
Warren, C. 141
Western perspective 2, 103, 104, 231
child rights 155–6, 157–8
clash of civilisations concept 39, 44, 63–5
collaboration issues, religion and the state 103, 104
democracies 29, 79, 81–2, 86, 87, 88–9, 92–3
European Enlightenment effects 28, 36, 38, 64–5, 102–3
human rights development 27, 38–9, 39, 44
and women 111, 121–2
women’s rights 39, 40–41, 54, 110–48
death penalty and pregnant women 118
deterioration of women’s rights in post-Prophetic period 113–16
divorce proceedings 112, 115, 117–18, 121
equality, working towards more emphasis on 126–8
family unit equality 112
female infanticide 111–12
female Muslim warriors 113
gender discrimination 54, 55, 81, 107, 111–13
gender equality 20, 55, 126–8, 129
history of women in Arabia before Islam 111, 113
honour killings 124
human rights development 39, 40–41, 43–4
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 117–18, 133
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) 118–19
international human rights treaties 116–26
labour force protection 119
legal status and value of women’s testimony 115, 120, 123
marginalisation of women, hadith justification 114
marriage contracts 111, 112, 115, 117–18, 119, 120–21, 124, 133
men and women created equal by God 127–8, 129
non-discriminatory rights 117
patriarchal attitudes 114, 118, 122, 125, 126, 127–8, 129–30
polygyny 19, 20, 112, 116, 120, 129, 133–4
property ownership and inheritance 112, 120, 125
protective rights 117
reforms of pre-Islamic gender discrimination 111–13
socio-cultural norms, effects of 115–16
veiling, hijab wearing 114, 137–8
violence towards women 125
visibility of women in society 113, 114–16
zina (unlawful sexual relations) 125
women’s rights, challenges and possible reconciliation 132–8
divorce (talaq) 134–5, 140
family and social structures 132–3
freedom of religion 122, 140–41
hiba (gift) doctrine 136
inheritance 136–7
veiling 137–8
women’s rights, contemporary Muslim scholarship 128–32
Abou El Fadl, K. 132, see also Abou El Fadl, K.
Ali, K. 130
An-Na’im, A. 131, see also An-Na’im, A.
Barlas, A. 129–30, 137
Hassan, R. 65, 131
Index

Rahman, F. 131, see also Rahman, F.
Wadud, A. 128–9, 133, 135, 136
women’s rights, Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 34, 40, 119–26 and child marriage 158, 159 criticisms of 121–2, 139–41 cultural diversity concerns and Western focus 121–2 freedom of religion 122, 140–41 Islamic legitimacy, need for 122 marriage and family relations 120–21, 124, 133, 135, 140 Muslim-majority states engagement with 122–6, 132, 139–41 nationality issues 140

polygyny 120
public or political life 121, 126, 140
women’s legal capacity 120, 124
Wong, W. 7
worship and observance, freedom of religion 194, 197, 199, 202

Yemen 160, 196
Yılmaz, I. 145

zakat alms-tax 13, 15
Zaqzuq, M. 234
Zaretsky, R. 108
Zhang, F. 100
Zhuo, X. 100
zina (unlawful sexual relations) 125