

# Abbreviations

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ADR	Alternative dispute resolution
AFSJ	Area of Freedom, Security and Justice
ANCI	National Association of Italian Municipalities
ASM	Asmodee II database
BAT	Best available techniques
BE	Bespoke Enforcement
BEUC	Bureau Européen des Unions de Consommateurs
BREF	Best Available Techniques Reference Document
CADR/CDR	Consumer Alternative Dispute Resolution
CC	Conformity Checking
CHAP	Centralized database managed by the Secretariat General
CIS	Common Implementation Strategy
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLJ	Cambridge Law Journal
CLR	Columbia Law Review
CMLRev	Common Market Law Review
Comp Pol Stud	Comparative Political Studies
CPC Network	Consumer Protection Cooperation Network
CSN	Consumer Safety Network
CT	Correlation Tables
CYELP	Croatian Yearbook of European Law and Policy
DEA	Department of European Affairs
DG	Directorate General
DG COMP	Directorate General Competition
DG ENER	Directorate General for Energy
DG MARKT	Directorate General for Internal Market and Services
DG SANCO	Directorate General for Health and Consumers
DWP	Department of Work and Pensions
EASA	European Aviation Safety Agency
EASA-alliance	European Advertising Standards Alliance

EBA	European Banking Authority
EC	European Community
ECB	European Central Bank
ECC	European Consumer Centre
ECC-Net	European Consumer Centres Network
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECrHR	European Court of Human Rights
EDP	Excessive Deficit Procedure
EEA	European Economic Area
EEC	European Economic Community
EEELR	European Energy and Environmental Law Review
EELR	European Environmental Law Review
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EIOPA	European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority
ELJ	European Law Journal
ELRev	European Law Review
ENO	European Network of Ombudsmen
Env Pol	Environmental Politics
EO	European Ombudsmen
ESAs	European Supervisory Authorities
ESCP	European Small Claims Procedure
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Agency
ESSG	European SAFA Steering Group
EU	European Union
EUCFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
EURES	European Employment Services
EV	Evaluation
FC	Fitness Check
FL	Formal Letter
FTC	US Federal Trade Commission
GAP	General and persistent
GPS	General Product Safety
HC	Home Centre
HL	House of Lords
ICPEN	International Consumer Protection and Enforcement Network
IED	Industrial Emissions Directive
II	Investigations and Inspections

IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMI	Internal Market Information System
IMPEL	European Union Network for the Implementation and Enforcement of Environmental Law
Int J Sociology of Law	International Journal of the Sociology of Law
IO	International Organization
IPE	Investor Protection Europe
IPPC	Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control
ISO	International Standards Organization
J Com Mar St	Journal of Common Market Studies
J Europ Integration	Journal of European Integration
JCMS	Journal of Common Market Studies
JEL	Journal of Environmental Law
JEPP	Journal of European Public Policy
JHA	Justice and Home Affairs
JIBLR	Journal of International Banking Law and Regulation
JPART	Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory
JPP	Journal of Public Policy
JURI	European Parliament's Legal Affairs Committee
Law & Pol	Law & Policy
Law & Soc Rev	Law & Society Review
LC	Lead Centre
LIEI	Legal Issues of Economic Integration
LTI	Late Transposition Instruments
MIP	Macro-Economic Imbalance Procedure
MJ	Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law
MTO	Medium-Term Budgetary Objective
NCA	National competition authority
NDA	National data protection authority
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NIF	Neighbourhood Investment Facility
Nw.U.L.Rev	Northwestern University Law Review
ODR	Online dispute resolution
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
PL	Public Law
PM	Package Meetings

Proc Nat Ac Sc USA	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America
QMV	Qualified majority voting
REER	Real effective exchange rates
REFIT	Regulatory Fitness and Performance Programme
Regul Gov	Regulation & Governance
RJE	Revue Juridique de L'Environnement
RO	Reasoned Opinion
rQMV	Reverse qualified majority voting
SAFA	Safety Assessment of Foreign Aircraft
SGP	Stability and Growth Pact
SLRev	Statute Law Review
SPS	Scandinavian Political Studies
SSPAL	High level School of Local Public Administration, Italy
SUP	Stanford University Press
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TGN	Transgovernmental Network
TIPS	Transposition and Implementation Plans
TSCG	Treaty on Stability, Coordination and Governance in the Economic and Monetary Union
TWG	Technical Working Group
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission for International Trade Law
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
WEP	West European Politics
WFD	Water Framework Directive
WTO	World Trade Organization
YEEL	Yearbook of European Environmental Law
YEL	Yearbook of European Law
YUP	Yale University Press