

Contributors

Yasser Abdih, is a Senior Economist working on Jordan at the IMF's Middle East and Central Asia Department. Prior to joining the Jordan team, Yasser covered regional policy issues in the Middle East and Central Asia and was an author of the *Regional Economic Outlook*. Before that, he was involved in capacity building and training of government officials at the IMF Institute. Prior to joining the IMF, Yasser was as Assistant Professor of Economics at Bowling Green State University and Washington and Lee University. He holds a doctorate in Economics from The George Washington University.

José Ernesto Amorós is Professor at EGADE Business School, Tecnológico de Monterrey, Mexico. He is also a visiting researcher at Universidad del Desarrollo's School of Business and Economics in Santiago, Chile. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) project. He is also a visiting researcher at EGADE Business School, Mexico. Amorós holds a PhD in Management Sciences from ESADE Business School, and a Bachelor's degree in Business Administration and MSc in Marketing from Tecnológico de Monterrey, Mexico. He is a member of several academic organizations and VP of the Iberoamerican Academy of Management. Professor Amorós's research interests are in entrepreneurship and competitiveness, high growth new businesses, entrepreneurship and gender, and corporate entrepreneurship. His work has been published in several international journals as well as books and research monographs.

Alexander Chepurenskiy is Professor and Head of the Department of Sociology of the Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia. He is also a Head of the Laboratory of Entrepreneurship research of the HSE and co-head of the European summer school 'Exploring entrepreneurship'. Alexander has over twenty years' experience in entrepreneurship and small business research as well as in SME policy advice and expertise in Russia and other transition economies.

Juan Pablo Couyoumdjian is an Associate Professor at the School of Government and the School of Economics and Business at the Universidad del Desarrollo in Santiago, Chile. His research areas include economics

and entrepreneurship, political economy and economic and business history. He has published in journals in economics, politics and economic history. He holds a BA in Economics from the University of Chile, and a PhD in Economics from George Mason University.

Oscar Cristi is University Professor at the School of Economics and Business of Universidad San Sebastián, Chile. Dr Cristi is an academic lecturer with teaching experience in natural resource economics, applied econometrics and microeconomics at the top five Chilean universities. He holds a PhD in Agricultural and Resource Economics from University of Maryland, College Park. He has an MS in International Economics and a Bachelor's degree in Economics from Universidad de Chile. Dr Cristi's research interests are in resource economics, water economics and entrepreneurship dynamics. He is also founder of the Chilean Public Policy Association.

Elena Denisova-Schmidt, PhD, MBA, is a Lecturer at the University of St Gallen (HSG) in Switzerland. She has taught and conducted research at the Humboldt University in Berlin, the Kennan Institute of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC, the German Institute for International and Security Affairs, the UCL School of Slavonic and East European Studies, the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics at Harvard University and the Aleksanteri Institute (University of Helsinki). Before moving into academia, Denisova-Schmidt worked for the VSMPO-AVISMA Corporation in Russia. Her current research interests cover corruption and informal practices in various settings in Russia and Ukraine.

Ioana A. Horodnic is a Lecturer in the Faculty of Economics and Business Administration at the Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi in Romania and a post-doctoral researcher at the Romanian Academy. Her current research interests are in the informal sector and academic performance.

Leandro Medina is an Economist working on Mozambique at the IMF's African Department. Prior to joining the Mozambican team, Leandro focused on macro fiscal issues in South-East Asia at the Fiscal Affairs Department and he covered regional policy issues in the Middle East and Central Asia. He was also an author of the *Regional Economic Outlook*. Before joining the IMF, Leandro worked as an international consultant at the Inter-American Development Bank, participating in Portfolio Review and Policy Dialogue missions to Argentina, Bolivia and Uruguay. His research covers a variety of topics in macroeconomics and international finance. He holds a doctorate in Economics from The George Washington University.

Maria Minniti is Professor and L. Bantle Chair of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy at Syracuse University, USA and Visiting Distinguished Professor at Aalto University, Finland. Dr Minniti holds a PhD in Economics from New York University. She has been a visiting professor at the London Business School, Humboldt University, Copenhagen Business School and the Max Planck Institute of Economics. Dr Minniti is field editor for the *Journal of Business Venturing* and associate editor for the *Small Business Economics Journal*. Her work has been published in the *Journal of Management*, *Economics Letters*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of Business Venturing*, *Journal of Economic Psychology*, *Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal*, *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management*, *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, *Small Business Economics Journal*, and the *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, among others. Minniti's recent work focuses on the political economy of entrepreneurship and innovation, and on the relationship between aging and employment choice at both the microeconomic and macroeconomic levels.

Yaroslav Prytula is a Professor at the Lviv Business School of the Ukrainian Catholic University and an Associate Professor in the Department of International Economic Analysis and Finance at Lviv Ivan Franko National University (LIFNU) in Lviv, Ukraine. Previously, he served as an Academic Secretary at LIFNU. Prytula has taught and conducted research at George Mason University and the Institute for Higher Education Policy (Washington, DC), and in 2013–14 he was a Fulbright Scholar at George Washington University. His current research focuses on socio-economic regional development in Ukraine, including the shadow economy and corruption issues.

Tālis J. Putniņš is Professor at UTS Business School, Sydney, Australia, Stockholm School of Economics in Riga and Research Associate at the Baltic International Centre for Economic Policy Studies, Latvia. His research interests include financial economics, market microstructure, market manipulation, tax evasion and partial detection modelling. Tālis has a PhD from the University of Sydney and has been a Visiting Scholar at Columbia University and New York University.

Arnis Sauka is an Associate Professor and Director of the Centre for Sustainable Business at the Stockholm School of Economics in Riga, Latvia. Prior to joining the doctoral programme at the University of Siegen (Germany), Arnis was a visiting PhD candidate at Jönköping International Business School (Sweden) and University College London (UK). Arnis has served as an advisor to the Minister of Health of the Republic of Latvia on

economic and financial matters (2011–14), has consulted for the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Latvia on entrepreneurship and shadow economy issues (since 2013), has worked as an Academic Vice Rector at Ventspils University College, Latvia (2011–14), has been a consultant for PricewaterhouseCoopers (2008) as well as taking a number of management positions in various business organizations (2000–2004). His main research interests are related to the shadow economy, internationalization of SMEs, entrepreneurship policies, business strategies, competitiveness and social contribution of entrepreneurs.

Friedrich Schneider is Professor of Economics at the Johannes Kepler University of Linz, Austria. He obtained his PhD in Economics from the University of Konstanz and has held numerous visiting and honorary positions. He was the European editor of *Public Choice* and he has published extensively in leading economics journals including *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *The American Economic Review*, *The Economic Journal*, and *Kyklos*. He has published 70 books, 206 articles in scientific journals and 178 articles in edited volumes.

Markku Virtanen is an independent researcher and CEO at Emind Oy and up to December 2015 was Research Director in Aalto University School of Business Small Business Center, Finland. He obtained his doctorate in Entrepreneurship in 1996 from Helsinki School of Economics where he acted as a Professor of Entrepreneurship in the Department of Management and International Business from October 2004 to August 2012. The main emphasis of his research includes entrepreneurship theories, growth and success of SMEs, entrepreneurial finance and venture capital, development of opportunities, ethnic entrepreneurship and social capital, incubators and post-incubation gazelles, and regional development and SME policy. He acts as a Country Vice President of the European Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship (ECSB). He is a member of the board in several SMEs.

Colin C. Williams is Professor of Public Policy in the Management School at the University of Sheffield in the UK. His current research interests include work organization, the informal economy and the future of work, and his recent books include *Confronting the Shadow Economy* (2014, Edward Elgar), *The Shadow Economy* (2013, Institute of Economic Affairs) and *The Hidden Enterprise Culture* (2006, Edward Elgar).

Jan Windebank is Professor of French and European Societies in the School of Languages and Cultures at the University of Sheffield in the UK. Her research interests are in the gender division of work, the informal economy and social exclusion in European societies.