Figures

1.1 Percentage change in sales of specific fuels in British Columbia, reported as terajoules per capita over the six years beginning 1 July 2007 9

1.2 Aggregate annual per capita fuel sales in BC (grey) and the rest of Canada (black) from 1 July 2000 to 30 June 2013 10

5.1 Development of Over-The-Counter (OTC) closing prices in the EU ETS, 2005–2014 69

5.2 Structural surplus of allowances in Phase 3 70

6.1 Annual percentage change of global emission pathways (RR_t) 86

6.2 Emission pathways calculated with the Regensburg Formula on the basis of the global emission pathway of scenario 1 in Figure 6.1 88

8.1 Direct and indirect taxes, EU 2011, as percentage of total tax revenue 113

9.1 Energy intensity of Austria’s economy, 1977–2030 138

10.1 Stated preferences in the renounce to use of cars as a function of level of charge in Milan 150

10.2 Observed behaviours in the renounce to use of cars as a function of level of charge in Milan 151

11.1 Comparison of final fuel prices in the Central European countries 165

13.1 Degree of coordination and harmonization in the EU internal market 194