

Abbreviations

ACPRS	Australian Carbon Pollution Reduction Scheme
ATPA	Andean Trade Preference Act
BAM	border adjustment measure
BC	British Columbia
BC-CT	British Columbia Carbon Tax
CAL-ETS	California Cap-and-Trade Program
CARB	Californian's Air Resource Board
CBERA	Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CER	Certified Emission Reductions
CHP	combined heat and power plants
CITSS	Compliance Instrument Tracking Service System
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
DPJ	Democratic Party of Japan
EEA	European Environment Agency
EFR	Environmental Fiscal Reform
EMU	European Monetary Union
EP	European Parliament
ERC	Early Reduction Credits
ERF	Emissions Reduction Fund
ERU	Emission Reduction Unit
ETD	energy taxation directive
ETR	ecological/environmental tax reform
ETS	emissions trading system
EU	European Union
EUA	European Allowance
EUAA	European Aviation Allowance
EU ETS	European Union Emissions Trading System
FIT	Feed-in-Tariff
FY	fiscal year
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas

GNI	gross national income
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
IEEP	Institute for European Environmental Policy
IenM	Ministry of Infrastructure and the Environment of the Netherlands
INDC	intended nationally determined contributions
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
JI	Joint Implementation
LDC	least developed countries
LDP	Liberal Democratic Party
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MIAC	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications
MOE	Ministry of the Environment
NAP	National Allocation Plan
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NREAP	national renewable energy action plan
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PPM	production and processing method
QC-ETS	Québec Commission Emissions Trading System
RGGI	Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative
RoC	rest of Canada
SDP	Social Democratic Party
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
VAT	value added tax
WCI	Western Climate Initiative