

# Bibliography

---

## SECONDARY SOURCES: BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

- Alexander J K, 'The Concept of Efficiency: An Historical Analysis' in Anthonie W M Meijers (ed), *Philosophy of Technology and Engineering Sciences* (Elsevier 2009).
- Beaton C, L Lontoh and M Wai-Poi, 'Indonesia: Pricing Reforms, Social Assistance, and the Importance of Perceptions' in G Inchauste and D G Victor (eds), *The Political Economy of Energy Subsidy Reform* (The World Bank 2017).
- Beers C P van and A P G de Moor, *Addicted to Subsidies: How Governments Use Your Money to Destroy the Earth and Pamper the Rich* (IOO 1999).
- Bénitah M, *The Law of Subsidies Under the GATT/WTO System* (Kluwer Law International 2001).
- Bigdeli S Z, 'Incentive Schemes to Promote Renewables and the WTO Law of Subsidies' in T Cottier, O Nartova and SZ Bigdeli (eds), *International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change: World Trade Forum* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Bodansky D, J Brunnée and L Rajamani, *International Climate Change Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- Bossche P V den and W Zdouc, *The Law and Policy of the World Trade Organization: Text, Cases and Materials* (4th edn, Cambridge University Press 2017).
- Brandeis L D, *Other People's Money: And How the Bankers Use It* (FA Stokes 1914, Reprinted by Martino Publishing 2009).
- Búrca G de and J Scott, *Law and New Governance in the EU and the US* (Bloomsbury Publishing 2006).
- Chelminski K, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform in Indonesia - The Struggle for Successful Reform' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Choi W-M, *International Economic Law: The Asia-Pacific Perspectives* (Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2015).

- Cleveland C J and R U Ayres, *Encyclopedia of Energy* (Elsevier Academic Press 2004).
- Coppens D, *WTO Disciplines on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures: Balancing Policy Space and Legal Constraints* (Cambridge International Trade and Economic Law, Cambridge University Press 2014).
- Cottier T, G Malumfashi, S Matteotti-Berkutova, O Nartova, J De S epibus and S Z Bigdeli, 'Energy in WTO Law and Policy' in *The Prospects of International Trade Regulation: From Fragmentation to Coherence* (Cambridge University Press 2011).
- Crawford J, *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (8th edn, Oxford University Press 2012).
- Cunningham T, *The History of the Customs, Aids, Subsidies, National Debts, and Taxes, of England: From William the Conqueror to the Present Year, 1778* (J Johnson 1778).
- de Bi evre D, A Poletti and A Yildirim, 'About the Melting of Icebergs: Political and Economic Determinants of Dispute Initiation and Resolution in the WTO' in M Elsig, B Hoekman and J Pauwelyn (eds), *Assessing The World Trade Organization* (Cambridge University Press 2017).
- De Moor, Andr e, 'Subsidizing Unsustainable Development: Undermining the Earth with Public Funds' (1997).
- Delimatsis P and D Mavromati, 'GATS, Financial Services and Trade in Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs) – Just Another Market-Based Solution to Cope with the Tragedy of the Commons?' in Thomas Cottier and others (eds), *International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change: World Trade Forum* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Ekelund R B Jr and R F H ebert, *A History of Economic Theory and Method: Sixth Edition* (Waveland Press 2013).
- Erskine May T, *The Constitutional History of England since the Accession of George the Third, 1760–1860: With an New Supplementary Chapter, 1861-71* (7th edn, Longmans, Green 1882).
- Fattouh B and A Sen, 'The Past, Present, and Future Role of OPEC' in T Van de Graaf, B K Sovacool, A Ghosh, F Kern and M T Klare (eds), *The Palgrave Handbook of the International Political Economy of Energy* (Palgrave Macmillan UK 2016).
- Flinn M W, *The History of the British Coal Industry: 1700-1830: The Industrial Revolution* (Clarendon 1986).
- Freese B, *Coal: A Human History* (Perseus Publishing 2003).
- Gonzalez G A, 'Global Oil Politics' in GA Gonzalez (ed), *American Empire and the Canadian Oil Sands* (Palgrave Macmillan US 2016).
- Hacker J H, *Government Subsidy to Industry* (Franklin Watts 1982).
- Haas P M, *Epistemic Communities, Constructivism, and International Environmental Politics* (Routledge 2015).

- Hartwell R, 'A Cycle of Economic Change in Imperial China: Coal and Iron in Northeast China 750–1350' (1967) 10 *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 102.
- Hoekman B and J Pauwelyn (eds), *Assessing The World Trade Organization* (Cambridge University Press 2017).
- Hoekman B and M Kostecki, *The Political Economy of the World Trading System* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press, 2001).
- Horlick G N, 'The WTO and Climate Change "Incentives"' in T Cottier, O Nartova, and SZ Bigdeli (eds), *International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change: World Trade Forum* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Inchauste G and D G Victor (eds), *The Political Economy of Energy Subsidy Reform* (The World Bank 2017).
- International Monetary Fund, *Energy Subsidy Reform: Lessons and Implications* (B J Clements (ed), International Monetary Fund 2013).
- Irwin D A, P C Mavroidis and A O Sykes, *The Genesis of the GATT* (Cambridge University Press 2008).
- Jackson J H and Royal Institute of International Affairs, *The World Trade Organization: Constitution and Jurisprudence* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1998).
- Jackson J H, *The World Trading System: Law and Policy of International Economic Relations* (2nd edn, MIT Press 1997).
- Kennedy D, 'Preface to New Approaches to International Law: The European and the American Experiences' in JM Beneyto, D Kennedy and D Kennedy (eds), *New Approaches to International Law: The European and the American Experiences* (2013 edition, TMC Asser Press 2014).
- Kirton J J and M J Trebilcock, *Hard Choices, Soft Law: Voluntary Standards in Global Trade, Environment and Social Governance* (Routledge 2004).
- Koplow D, 'Defining and Measuring Fossil Fuel Subsidies' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Koskenniemi M, 'Hegemonic Regimes' in MA Young (ed), *Regime Interaction in International Law: Facing Fragmentation* (Cambridge University Press 2012).
- Leal-Arcas R and C Grass, 'The Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership, Energy, and Divestment' in T Van de Graaf, B K Sovacool, A Ghosh, F Kern and M T Klare (eds), *The Palgrave Handbook of the International Political Economy of Energy* (Palgrave Macmillan UK 2016).
- Lemphers N, S Bernstein and M Hoffmann, 'The Global Subsidies Initiative - Catalytic Actors and the Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).

- Lesage D and T V de Graaf, *Global Energy Governance in a Multipolar World* (Ashgate Pub Co 2010).
- Nartova O, 'Assessment of GATS' Impact on Climate Change Mitigation' in T Cottier, O Nartova and SZ Bigdeli (eds), *International Trade Regulation and the Mitigation of Climate Change: World Trade Forum* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Newell P and Johnstone P, 'The Political Economy of Incumbency – Fossil Fuel Subsidies in Global and Historical Context' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- O'Brien R, *Subsidy Regulation and State Transformation in North America, the GATT and the EU* (Springer 2016).
- Palmer G, 'International Law, Smalls States and Environmental Issues' in *Environment: The International Challenge: Essays* (Victoria University Press 1995).
- Pauwelyn J, R Wessel and J Wouters (eds), *Informal International Lawmaking* (Oxford University Press 2012).
- Pigou A, *The Economics of Welfare* (2013 edition, Palgrave Macmillan 2013).
- Romera, B M, *Regime Interaction and Climate Change: The Case of International Aviation and Maritime Transport* (Routledge 2018).
- Reijnders L, 'Subsidies and the Environment' in R Gerritse (ed), *Producer Subsidies* (Pinter 1990).
- Rive V, 'Anatomy of an International Norm Entrepreneur: The Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Rubini L, *The Definition of Subsidy and State Aid* (Oxford University Press 2009).
- Sabel C and J Zeitlin, 'Experimentalist Governance' in David Levi-Faur (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of Governance* (Oxford University Press 2011).
- Sabel C F and J Zeitlin, *Experimentalist Governance in the European Union: Towards a New Architecture* (Oxford University Press 2010).
- Sands P and J Peel, *Principles of International Environmental Law* (3rd edn, Cambridge University Press 2012).
- Schlirf F, 'Renewable Energy and Regulation in Energy Markets', in D Assman, U Laumanns and D Uh (eds), *Renewable Energy: A Global Review of Technologies, Policies and Markets*, London 2006.
- Schwarz P M, *Energy Economics* (Routledge 2017).
- Scobie M, 'Actors, Frames and Contexts in Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform - The Case of Trinidad and Tobago' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).

- Skovgaard J and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Skovgaard J and H van Asselt, 'Conclusions and Ways Forward' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Skovgaard J, 'International Push, Domestic Reform? - The Influence of International Economic Institutions on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Slaughter A-M, *A New World Order* (Princeton University Press 2004).
- Smith A, *An Inquiry Into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations* (Adam and Charles Black 1817).
- Solomon B and Yough P, *Coal Trains: The History of Railroading and Coal in the United States* (Voyageur Press 2009).
- Soltau F, *Fairness in International Climate Change Law and Policy* (Cambridge University Press 2009).
- Steenblik R, J Sauvage and C Timiliotis, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidies and the Global Trade Regime' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Steenblik R, J Sauvage and C Timiliotis, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidies and the Global Trade Regime' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Stevenson A (ed), *Oxford Dictionary of English* (3rd edn, Oxford University Press 2010).
- Strand J, *The Economics and Political Economy of Energy Subsidies* (John Strand (ed) MIT Press 2016).
- Trachtman J P, *Fossil Fuel Subsidies Reduction and the World Trade Organization* (International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development 2017).
- Trebilcock M, R Howse and A Eliason, *The Regulation of International Trade: 4th Edition* (Routledge 2013).
- van Asselt H, 'Managing the Fragmentation of International Climate Law' in EJ Hollo, K Kulovesi, and M Mehling (eds), *Climate Change and the Law* (Springer Netherlands 2013).
- van Asselt H, *The Fragmentation of Global Climate Governance: Consequences and Management of Regime Interactions* (New Horizons in Environmental and Energy Law, Edward Elgar 2014).
- van Asselt H, L Merrill and K Kulovesi, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidies and the Global Climate Regime' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- van Asselt H, M Mehling and C K Siebert, 'The Changing Architecture of International Climate Change Law' in G V Calster, W Vandenberghe and

- L Reins (eds), *Research Handbook on Climate Change Mitigation Law* (Reprint edition, Edward Elgar Pub 2016).
- Van de Graaf T, B K Sovacool, A Ghosh, F Kern and M T Klare (eds), *The Palgrave Handbook of the International Political Economy of Energy* (Palgrave Macmillan UK 2016).
- Van de Graaf T and M Blondeel, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform - An International Norm Perspective' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Van de Graaf T, *The Politics and Institutions of Global Energy Governance* (Energy, Climate and the Environment, Palgrave Macmillan 2013).
- Vitalis V, 'Forward' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- von Moltke A (ed), *Emergence of an International Issue: History of Fisheries Subsidies in the WTO* (Earthscan 2011).
- von Moltke A (ed), *Fisheries Subsidies, Sustainable Development and the WTO* (Earthscan 2011).
- von Moltke A (ed), *Fisheries Subsidies, Sustainable Development and the WTO* (Routledge 2014).
- Yergin D, *The Prize: The Epic Quest for Oil, Money & Power* (Reissued with new epilogue 2008, Simon and Schuster 1993).
- Young M A, 'Introduction: The Productive Friction Between Regimes' in M A Young (ed), *Regime Interaction in International Law: Facing Fragmentation* (Cambridge University Press 2012).
- Young M A, *Regime Interaction in International Law: Facing Fragmentation* (Cambridge University Press 2012).
- Young M A, *Trading Fish, Saving Fish: The Interaction Between Regimes in International Law* (Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law, Cambridge University Press 2011).

## SECONDARY SOURCES: JOURNAL ARTICLES, REPORTS AND ONLINE SOURCES

- 'Argentina and Canada Commit to Peer Reviews of Their Fossil Fuel Subsidies under the G20 Process | GSI' (14 June 2018) <https://www.iisd.org/gsi/news-events/argentina-and-canada-commit-peer-reviews-their-fossil-fuel-subsidies-under-g20-process> accessed 12 August 2018.
- 'Cabinet Paper Prepared for the Minister of Trade "Friends of Fossil Fuels Subsidies Reform" Initiative TND/NZE /24/3' (Ministry of Foreign Affairs & Trade 13 September 2010).
- 'China's Efforts to Phase out and Rationalise Its Inefficient Fossil-Fuel Subsidies' (5 September 2016).

- 'Communiqué of the Inaugural V20 Ministerial Meeting' (8 October 2015).
- 'COP19 Side-Event: Reaping Emissions Reductions from Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform' (19 November 2013) <https://www.iisd.org/gsi/news-events/cop19-side-event-reaping-emissions-reductions-fossil-fuel-subsidy-reform> accessed 7 September 2015.
- 'Doha Work Programme Ministerial Declaration' (WT/MIN(05)/DEC 18 December 2005).
- 'Ethiopia: Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Climate Change: Early Action and Implementation' (15 November 2016) [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JICbEVRSX\\_8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JICbEVRSX_8) accessed 27 November 2018.
- 'Explainer: The Challenge of Defining Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (*Carbon Brief*, 12 June 2017) <https://www.carbonbrief.org/explainer-the-challenge-of-defining-fossil-fuel-subsidies> accessed 13 June 2017.
- 'Fisheries Subsidies - Ministerial Decision of 13 December 2017' (WT/MIN(17)/64 WT/L/1031 18 December 2017).
- 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform and the Communiqué Briefing Note' (Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform 17 April 2015).
- 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' (18 December 2017) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cwvQDJibnT4> accessed 7 November 2018.
- 'Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform: Building Momentum at Rio and beyond - Side Event Summary' (Global Subsidies Initiative 26 March 2012).
- 'Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform - Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade' (30 November 2018) <http://www.mfat.govt.nz/fffsr/> accessed 30 November 2018.
- 'Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (INDC) of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia' (10 June 2015).
- 'Mexican Self-Report on the Phasing-Out of Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (November 2016).
- 'Ministerial Conference - Tenth Session - Nairobi, 15 - 18 December 2015 - Nairobi Ministerial Declaration - Adopted on 19 December 2015' (WT/MIN(15)/DEC 21 December 2015).
- 'Morocco - Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (INDC) under the UNFCCC' (5 June 2015).
- 'Negotiating Group on Rules - Proposed MC11 Fisheries Subsidies Disciplines: Implementing SDG Target 14.6 - Communication from Iceland, New Zealand and Pakistan' (TN/RL/GEN/186 27 April 2017).
- 'OPEC: Member Countries' (*Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries*, 2018) [https://www.opec.org/opec\\_web/en/about\\_us/25.htm](https://www.opec.org/opec_web/en/about_us/25.htm) accessed 23 November 2018.
- 'Report of the Working Party on the Accession of the Russian Federation to the World Trade Organization' (17 November 2011).

- ‘Sierra Leone’s Intended Nationally Determined Contribution’ (Sierra Leone 2015).
- ‘Small Advanced Economies Initiative’ (no date) <http://www.smalladvancedeconomies.org/> accessed 27 November 2018.
- ‘Statute of the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)’ (8 July 2010).
- ‘UNGA Resolution 70/1 - Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development’ (first published 2015).
- ‘United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change’ (21 March 1994) vol 1771.
- ‘USTR Says It Will Work with EU and Others on Fisheries Subsidy Disciplines’ (*InsideTrade.com*, 14 December 2017) <https://insidetrade.com/inside-us-trade/ustr-says-it-will-work-eu-and-others-fisheries-subsidy-disciplines> accessed 7 June 2018.
- ‘V20 Ministerial Communiqué Ministerial Dialogue IV of the Vulnerable Twenty (V20) Group 23 April 2017 – Washington, DC’ (23 April 2017).
- ‘Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer’ (22 September 1988).
- ‘What Are We Waiting For? 1.5 Degrees and Ending Government Subsidies to Fossil Fuels’ (*Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform*, 0 October 2018) <http://fffsr.org/2018/10/what-are-we-waiting-for/> accessed 29 November 2018.
- ‘World Energy Outlook 2014’ (International Energy Agency 2014).
- ‘World Energy Outlook. Looking At Energy Subsidies: Getting The Prices Right’ (International Energy Agency 1999).
- ‘World Leaders, Ministers and Experts All Agree on Phasing out Fossil Fuel Subsidies’ (*Oil Change International*, 2012) <http://priceofoil.org/fossil-fuel-subsidies/international/key-quotes/> accessed 1 September 2015.
- ‘WTO Members Eye Post-Buenos Aires Work As Ministerial Talks Hit Hurdles | International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development’ (*Bridges: Trade news from a sustainable development perspective*, 13 December 2017) <https://www.ictsd.org/bridges-news/bridges/news/wto-members-eye-post-buenos-aires-work-as-ministerial-talks-hit-hurdles> accessed 12 November 2018.
- A How-to Guide: Measuring Subsidies to Fossil-Fuel Producers* (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2010).
- Achieving the G-20 Call to Phase Out Subsidies to Fossil Fuels* (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2009).

- Adolf C, J Cottrell, A Joas and C Schulz, 'TTIP and Fossil Fuel Subsidies: Using International Policy Processes as Entry Points for Reform in the EU and the USA' (Heinrich Böll Stiftung 2014).
- Aldy J E and others, *Policy Surveillance in the G-20 Fossil Fuel Subsidies Agreement: Lessons for Climate Policy* (Harvard Project on Climate Agreements, Harvard Project on Climate Agreements 2015).
- Alkoby A, 'Non-State Actors and the Legitimacy of International Environmental Law' (2003) 3 *Non-State Actors and International Law* 23.
- Ambrus Bárány A and D Grigonytė, 'Measuring Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (European Commission's Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs March 2015).
- Analysis of the Scope of Energy Subsidies and Suggestions for the G-20 Initiative* (IEA, OPEC, OECD, World Bank 2010).
- Andadari R K, P Mulder and P Rietveld, 'Energy Poverty Reduction by Fuel Switching. Impact Evaluation of the LPG Conversion Program in Indonesia' (2014) 66 *Energy Policy* 436.
- Anderson K, 'Squaring the Circle? Reconciling Sovereignty and Global Governance through Global Government Networks' (2005) 18 *Harvard Law Review* 1255.
- Ansar A, B Caldecott and J Tilbury, *Stranded Assets and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign: What Does Divestment Mean for the Valuation of Fossil Fuel Assets?* (Smith School of Enterprise and the Environment, University of Oxford 2013).
- APEC Economic Leaders, '2011 APEC Leaders' Declaration' (2011).
- APEC Energy Working Group (EWG), *APEC Peer Review on Energy Efficiency (PREE)* (APEC 2008).
- APEC Energy Working Group (EWG), *Guidelines on a Voluntary Peer Review for Reform of Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies that Encourage Wasteful Consumption (VPR/IFFSR)* (APEC 2015).
- APEC Energy Working Group, '45th APEC Energy Working Group Meeting Non-Paper: A Brief Review of the APEC Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform Process' (APEC Secretariat March 2013).
- APEC Energy Working Group, 'Peer Review on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reforms in Chinese Taipei' (APEC 2017).
- APEC Fossil Fuels Subsidy Reforms Peer Review Team, compiled by Nathan Associates Inc., 'Peer Review on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reforms in the Philippines: Final Report' (APEC Secretariat 2016).
- APEC Fossil Fuels Subsidy Reforms Peer Review Team, *Peer Review on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reforms in Peru Final Report* (APEC Secretariat 2015).
- APEC Peer Review Panel, *Peer Review On Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reforms In New Zealand Final Report* (APEC Secretariat 2015).

- APEC Peer-Review Panel, 'Conclusions and Recommendations of APEC Peer-Review Panel' (APEC Secretariat 26 June 2015).
- APEC Secretariat, with contribution by the Government of New Zealand, 'Peer Review on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reforms in New Zealand - Pre-Briefing Background Paper' (APEC Secretariat March 2015).
- Arden J, 'Planning for the Future - No New Offshore Oil and Gas Exploration Permits' (*The Beehive*, 12 April 2018) <http://www.beehive.govt.nz/release/planning-future-no-new-offshore-oil-and-gas-exploration-permits> accessed 7 May 2018.
- Arlinghaus J and K van Dender, *The Environmental Tax and Subsidy Reform in Mexico* (OECD Taxation Working Paper 31, OECD Publishing 2017).
- Armeni C, 'Global Experimentalist Governance, International Law And Climate Change Technologies' (2015) 64 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 875.
- Armstrong K and C Kilpatrick, 'Law, Governance, Or New Governance? The Changing Open Method Of Coordination' [2007] *Colum J Eur L* 649.
- Asmelash H B, *Falling Oil Prices and Sustainable Energy Transition towards a Multilateral Agreement on Fossil-Fuel Subsidies* (United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research 2016).
- Asmelash H B, 'Energy Subsidies and WTO Dispute Settlement: Why Only Renewable Energy Subsidies Are Challenged' (2015) 18 *Journal of International Economic Law* 261.
- Asmelash H B, *Phasing Out Fossil Fuel Subsidies in the G20: Progress, Challenges, and Ways Forward* (International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development 2017).
- Arzaghi M and Squalli J, 'How Price Inelastic is Demand for Gasoline in Fuel-Subsidizing Economies?' (2015) 50 *Energy Economics* 117.
- Bacchus J, *Global Rules for Mutually Supportive and Reinforcing Trade and Climate Regimes* (ICTSD and World Economic Forum, E15 Expert Group on Measures to Address Climate Change and the Trade System 2016).
- Bandarage A, 'The Norwegian Model: Political Economy of NGO Peacemaking' (2010) 17 *Brown J World Aff* 221.
- Barka Z and Z El Abidine Djelil, 'The Sustainability Of Algeria's Subsidies?' (Groupe de Recherche en Economie des Finances Publiques, University of Tlemcen 2016).
- Bartels L and T Morgandi, *Options for the Legal Form of a WTO Agreement on Fisheries Subsidies* (International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) 2017).
- Bast E, S Makhijani, S Pickard and S Whitley, *The Fossil Fuel Bailout: G20 Subsidies for Oil, Gas and Coal Exploration* (Overseas Development Institute and Oil Change International 2014).

- Bast E, A Doukas, S Pickard, L van der Burg, and S Whitley, *Empty Promises - G20 Subsidies to Oil, Gas and Coal Production* (Overseas Development Institute and Oil Change International 2015).
- Bazilian M, V Modi, P Nussbaumer and KK Yumkella, *Measuring Energy Poverty: Focusing on What Matters* (Oxford Poverty & Human Development Initiative 2011).
- Benjamin A, M Gerrard, T Huydecoper, M Kirby, M C Mehta and T Pogge, *Oslo Principles on Global Climate Change Obligations* (2015).
- Benninghoff V, *Prioritizing Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform in the UNFCCC Process: Recommendations for Short-Term Actions* (Global Subsidies Initiative International Institute for Sustainable Development, Geneva <http://www.iisd.org/gsi/prioritizing-fossil-fuel-subsidy-reformunfccc-process-recommendations-short-term-actions> 2013).
- Benvenisti E and G Downs, 'The Empire's New Clothes: Political Economy and the Fragmentation of International Law' (2007) 60 *Stanford Law Review* 595.
- Benvenisti E, 'The Conception of International Law as a Legal System' (2007) 50 *German YB Int'l L* 393.
- Bernstein S, 'Legitimacy in Intergovernmental and Non-State Global Governance' (2011) 18 *Review of International Political Economy* 17.
- Besada H G and M Olender, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Sustainable Energy for All: The Governance Reform Debate' (2015) 21 *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 79.
- Bhagwati J, 'Don't Cry for Cancun Essay' (2004) 83 *Foreign Aff* 52.
- Bigdeli S Z, 'Resurrecting the Dead-The Expired Non-Actionable Subsidies and the Lingering Question of Green Space' (2011) 8 *Manchester J Int'l Econ L* 2.
- Bigdeli S Z, 'Will the Friends of Climate Emerge in the WTO: The Prospects of Applying the Fisheries Subsidies Model to Energy Subsidies' [2008] *Carbon & Climate L Rev* 78.
- Boyd W, 'Climate Change, Fragmentation, and the Challenges of Global Environmental Law: Elements of a Post-Copenhagen Assemblage' (2010) 32 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law* 457.
- Boyne G A, 'What is Public Service Improvement?' (2003) 81 *Public Administration* 211.
- Bridle R and L Kitson, *The Impact of Fossil-Fuel Subsidies on Renewable Electricity Generation* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2014).
- Brown Weiss E, 'Climate Change, Intergenerational Equity, and International Law' (2007) 9 *Vt J Envtl L* 615.
- Brown Weiss E, 'The Evolution of International Environmental Law' (2011) 54 *Japanese YB Int'l L* 1.

- Burleson E, 'Non-State Actor Access and Influence in International Legal and Policy Negotiations' (2010) 104 *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 325.
- Burniaux J-M and J Chateau, 'Greenhouse Gases Mitigation Potential and Economic Efficiency of Phasing-out Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (2014) 140 *International Economics* 71.
- Canada's 2018 G7 Presidency, *Chair's Summary: G7 Energy Ministers' Meeting* (2018).
- Caporal J and B Fortnam, 'U.S. Declares Group-Driven Sectoral Agreements Are the Future of the WTO' (2017) 35(50) *Inside US Trade*.
- Carrington D, 'G20 Public Finance for Fossil Fuels "is Four Times More than Renewables"' (5 July 2017) <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jul/05/g20-public-finance-for-fossil-fuels-is-four-times-more-than-renewables>.
- Cashore B, G Auld G, S Bernstein and C McDermott, 'Can Non-State Governance Ratchet Up Global Environmental Standards? Lessons from the Forest Sector' (2007) 16 *Review of European Community & International Environmental Law* 158.
- Casier L, R Fraser, M Halle and R Wolfe, 'Shining a Light on Fossil Fuel Subsidies at the WTO How NGOs Can Contribute to WTO Notification and Surveillance' (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2013).
- Chair of the Negotiating Group on Rules, 'Negotiating Group on Rules - Draft Consolidated Chair Texts of the AD and SCM Agreements' (TN/RL/W/213 30 November 2007).
- Chair of the Negotiating Group on Rules, 'Negotiating Group on Rules - New Draft Consolidated Chair Texts of the AD and SCM Agreements' (TN/RL/W/236 19 December 2008).
- Chair of the Negotiating Group on Rules, 'Negotiating Group on Rules - Communication from the Chairman' (TN/RL/W/254 21 April 2011).
- Chaisse J and M Matsushita, 'Maintaining the WTO's Supremacy in the International Trade Order: A Proposal to Refine and Revise the Role of the Trade Policy Review Mechanism' (2013) 16 *J Int Economic Law* 9.
- Charnovitz S, 'Free Trade, Fair Trade, Green Trade: Defogging the Debate' (1994) 27 *Cornell Int'l LJ* 459
- Charnovitz S, 'Participation Of Nongovernmental Organizations In The World Trade Organization' (1996) 17 *U Pa J Int'l Econ L* 331.
- Chelminski K, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform in Indonesia - The Struggle for Successful Reform' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Cheon A, J Urpelainen and M Lackner, 'Why Do Governments Subsidize Gasoline Consumption? An Empirical Analysis of Global Gasoline Prices, 2002–2009' (2013) 56 *Energy Policy* 382.

- China, Indonesia, Italy, Mexico, New Zealand, the United States and the OECD, 'Germany's Effort to Phase out and Rationalise Its Fossil-Fuel Subsidies: A Report on the G20 Peer-Review of Inefficient Fossil-Fuel Subsidies that Encourage Wasteful Consumption in Germany' (15 November 2017).
- Chomitz K, *Climate Change and the World Bank Group: Phase I: An Evaluation of World Bank Win-Win Energy Policy Reforms* (The World Bank 2009).
- Cima E, 'Promoting Renewable Energy Through FTAs? The Legal Implications of a New Generation of Trade Agreements' (2018) 52 *Journal of World Trade* 663.
- Clements B, D Coady, S Fabrizio, S Gupta and B Shang, 'Energy Subsidies: How Large Are They and How Can They Be Reformed?' (2014) 3 *Economics of Energy & Environmental Policy*.
- Coady D, I Parry, L Sears and B Shang, 'How Large Are Global Fossil Fuel Subsidies?' (2017) 91 *World Development* 11.
- Co-chairs of the ADP, 'Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action Non-Paper Note by the Co-Chairs' (UNFCCC 5 October 2015).
- Collins-Williams T and R Wolfe, 'Transparency as a Trade Policy Tool: The WTO's Cloudy Windows' (2010) 9 *World Trade Review* 551.
- Commander S, *A Guide to the Political Economy of Reforming Energy Subsidies* (Policy Paper No. 52, IZA (Institute for the Study of Labor) 2012).
- COP 18 Side Event: *Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform—Best Practice and International Governance Opportunities* (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2012).
- Condon B J, 'Captain America and the Tarnishing of the Crown: The Feud Between the WTO Appellate Body and the USA' (2018) 52 *Journal of World Trade* 535.
- Cone, B W, D L Brenchley, V L Brix and M L Brown, *An Analysis of Federal Incentives Used to Stimulate Energy Consumption* (Battelle Pacific Northwest Labs, 1980).
- Coppens D, 'How Special is the Special and Differential Treatment under the SCM Agreement? A Legal and Normative Analysis of WTO Subsidy Disciplines on Developing Countries' (2013) 12 *World Trade Review* 79.
- Coppens D, *WTO Disciplines on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures: Balancing Policy Space and Legal Constraints* (Cambridge University Press 2014).
- Costa Rica, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland and Uruguay, 'Updates on Recent Developments in Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' (JOB/TE/41 30 June 2016).

- Davis C L, 'Level Playing Field? Adjudication by Developing Countries' in *Why Adjudicate?: Enforcing Trade Rules in the WTO* (Princeton University Press 2012).
- Davis L W, 'The Economic Cost of Global Fuel Subsidies' (2014) 104 *American Economic Review* 581.
- Deacon, R T, W J Mead and V B Agarwal, 'Price Controls and International Petroleum Product Prices' (US Department of Energy 1980).
- De Bièvre D, I Espa and A Poletti, 'No Iceberg in Sight: On the Absence of WTO Disputes Challenging Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (2017) 17 *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 411.
- De Búrca G, 'New Governance and Experimentalism: An Introduction' [2010] *Wis L Rev* 227.
- De Búrca G de, R O Keohane and C Sabel, 'New Modes of Pluralist Global Governance' (2013) 45 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 723.
- Delegation of the European Commission, 'Fisheries Subsidies: Paper from the European Communities' (TN/RL/W/178 11 April 2005).
- Delegations of Antigua and Barbuda, Belize, Fiji Islands, Guyana, the Maldives, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, St Kitts and Nevis, 'Fisheries Subsidies' (TN/RL/W/136 14 July 2003).
- Delvos O, 'WTO Disciplines and Fisheries Subsidies-Should the SCM Agreement Be Modified' (2006) 37 *Victoria U Wellington L Rev* 341.
- Déme O, 'Between Hope and Scepticism: Civil Society and the African Peer Review Mechanism' (*Africa Portal*, 1 October 2005) <https://www.africaportal.org/publications/between-hope-and-scepticism-civil-society-and-the-african-peer-review-mechanism/> accessed 8 September 2017.
- Depledge J, 'Tracing the Origins of the Kyoto Protocol: An Article-By-Article Textual History' (UNFCCC 2000).
- Dimitropoulos G, 'Compliance through Collegiality: Peer Review in International Law' (2015) 37 *Loy LA Int'l & Comp L Rev* 275.
- Doukas A, 'New Study Shows Axing Fossil Fuel Subsidies Can Deliver Big Climate Benefits (but Press Release Says the Opposite)' (*Oil Change International*, 7 February 2018) <http://priceofoil.org/2018/02/07/new-study-shows-axing-fossil-fuel-subsidies-could-deliver-major-climate-benefits-but-press-release-says-the-opposite/> accessed 30 November 2018.
- Droege S, H van Asselt, K Das and M Mehling, 'The Trade System and Climate Action: Ways Forward under the Paris Agreement' (Working Paper, October 2016), Working Paper.
- Dupuy P-M, 'Soft Law and the International Law of the Environment' (1990) 12 *Mich J Int'l L* 420.
- Eckersley R, 'The Big Chill: The WTO and Multilateral Environmental Agreements' (2004) 4 *Global Environmental Politics* 24.

- Erickson P, M Lazarus and K Tempest, 'Carbon Lock-in from Fossil Fuel Supply Infrastructure' (Stockholm Environment Institute 2015).
- Esu F and F Sindico, 'IRENA and IEA: Moving Together Towards a Sustainable Energy Future—Competition or Collaboration?' (2016) 6 *Climate Law* 233.
- European Communities, 'WTO Negotiations Concerning the WTO Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures Proposal by the European Communities' (TN/RL/W/30 21 November 2002).
- Fattouh B and L El-Katiri, 'A Brief Political Economy of Energy Subsidies in the Middle East and North Africa' (2013) 2 *Energy Strategy Reviews* 108.
- Finnemore M and K Sikkink, 'International Norm Dynamics and Political Change' (1998) 52 *International Organization* 887.
- Flood L, N Islam and T Sterner, 'Are Demand Elasticities Affected by Politically Determined Tax Levels? Simultaneous Estimates of Gasoline Demand and Price' (2010) 17 *Applied Economics Letters* 325.
- Forum Ökologisch-Soziale Marktwirtschaft e.V. (FÖS)/ Green Budget Germany. <http://www.foes.de/> accessed 1 August 2018.
- Friedrich J, *International Environmental 'Soft Law'* (Springer Berlin Heidelberg 2013) vol 247.
- Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform, "'Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform" Roundtable for G20 Countries on Recent Progress and Peer Review of Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform' (White House Conference Centre, Washington D.C., 18 April 2013).
- Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Trade: Understanding the Linkages' (Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform 2017).
- Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform Communiqué Presentation' (*UNFCCC website On-Demand*, 30 November 2015) <https://unfccc6.meta-fusion.com/cop21/events/2015-11-30-12-30-fffsr> accessed 27 November 2018.
- Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform, 'Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform Communiqué' (Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform July 2015).
- G20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors, 'Communique from G20 Meeting in Scotland' (8 November 2009).
- G20, 'Methodology for G-20 Voluntary Peer Reviews on Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies That Encourage Wasteful Consumption' (G20 2013).
- G20, 'Report to Leaders on the G20 Commitment to Rationalize and Phase Out Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (2010).
- G20, 'Summary of Progress Reports on the Commitment to Rationalize and Phase Out Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (G20 2015).
- Gantz D A, 'The TPP and RCEP: Mega-Trade Agreements for the Pacific Rim' (2016) 33 *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* 57.
- Gehring MW, M-CC Segger, F de Andrade Correa, P Reynaud, A Harrington and R Mella, *Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Measures in*

- Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs)* (ICTSD Global Platform on Climate Change, Trade and Sustainable Energy 2013).
- Gerasimchuk I and N Zamudio, *Following the Money: Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform En Route from Durban to Rio+20* (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2012).
- Gerasimchuk I, 'Mapping Options for a Voluntary Peer Review of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform within the G20' [2013] GSI Geneva.
- Gerasimchuk I, A M Bassi, C D Ordonez, A Doukas, L Merrill and S Whitley, *Zombie Energy: Climate Benefits of Ending Subsidies to Fossil Fuel Production* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2017).
- Gerasimchuk I, P Wooders, L Merrill, L Sanchez and L Kitson, *A Guidebook to Reviews of Fossil Fuel Subsidies: From Self-Reports to Peer Learning* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2017).
- Germany, 'German Report on the Phasing-Out of Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (2017).
- Ghosh A, 'Developing Countries in the WTO Trade Policy Review Mechanism' (2010) 9 *World Trade Review* 419.
- Global Subsidies Initiative, 'Defining Fossil-Fuel Subsidies for The G-20: Which Approach Is Best?' (Global Subsidies Initiative Policy Brief, 2010).
- Global Subsidies Initiative, 'New Zealand Announces Friends of Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform Group' (*YouTube*, 3 June 2010) [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZQhplI7ok\\_Y&feature=related](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZQhplI7ok_Y&feature=related) accessed 2 September 2015.
- Global Subsidies Initiative, 'Reforming Fossil-Fuel Subsidies to Reduce Waste and Limit CO2 Emissions While Protecting the Poor' (APEC Secretariat 2012).
- Government of Canada News Release, 'Canada and Argentina to Undergo Peer Reviews of Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (14 June 2018).
- Government of Mexico, 'Self Review of Mexico' (November 2016).
- Governments of Switzerland, Costa Rica, Finland, New Zealand and Sweden, 'Submission by Switzerland, Costa Rica, Finland, New Zealand and Sweden, Supported by Monaco to the Talanoa Dialogue' (April 2018).
- Hadden J and L A Seyber, 'What's in a Norm? Mapping the Norm Definition Process in the Debate on Sustainable Development' (2016) 22 *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 249.
- Hafner G and H L Pearson, 'Environmental Issues in the Work of the International Law Commission' (2001) 11 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* 3.
- Halle M, 'Trade and Environment: Looking Beneath the Sands of Doha?' (2006) 3 *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* 107.
- Halle M, 'Interview with Mark Halle, Vice-President, Strategy and Executive Director, IISD-Europe' (3 October 2013).

- Halle M and R Wolfe (eds), *Process Matters: Sustainable Development and Domestic Trade Transparency* (IISD 2007).
- Harstad B, 'Buy Coal! A Case for Supply-Side Environmental Policy' (2012) 120 *Journal of Political Economy* 77.
- Hashimzade N, G Myles and J Black, *A Dictionary of Economics* (Oxford University Press 2016).
- Hassanzadeh E, *Recent Developments in Iran's Energy Subsidy Reforms* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2012).
- Heald D, 'UK Energy Policy: Economic and Financial Control of the Nationalized Energy Industries' (1981) 9 *Energy Policy* 99.
- Helliwell J F, M E MacGregor, R N McRae and A Plourde, 'Oil and Gas Taxation' (1988) 26 *Osgoode Hall LJ* 453.
- Heubaum H and F Biermann, 'Integrating Global Energy and Climate Governance: The Changing Role of the International Energy Agency' (2015) 87 *Energy Policy* 229.
- Hirata K, 'Why Japan Supports Whaling' (2005) 8 *Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy* 129.
- Ho D E, 'Does Peer Review Work: An Experiment of Experimentalism' (2017) 69 *Stan L Rev* 1.
- Holm D, *Renewable Energy Future for the Developing World* (D Stolten and V Scherer eds, International Solar Energy Society 2013).
- Holzer K and T Cottier, 'Addressing Climate Change under Preferential Trade Agreements: Towards Alignment of Carbon Standards under the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership' (2015) 35 *Global Environmental Change* 514.
- Horgan M, Deputy Minister of Finance, 'G-20 Commitment - Fossil Fuel Subsidies, Memorandum to the Minister of Finance, Security Classification: Secret' (18 March 2010).
- Housman R, 'The North American Free Trade Agreement's Lessons for Reconciling Trade and the Environment' (1994) 30 *Stan J Int'l L* 379.
- Howse R, 'Climate Mitigation Subsidies and the WTO Legal Framework' [2010] International Institute for Sustainable Development Winnipeg, Manitoba.
- Hsu B F C, 'International Law and Trade Agreements: Building a Sustainable Environment in the Hong Kong Sar' (2001) 20 *Va Env'tl LJ* 549.
- Hudson E A, 'Optimal Extraction of Energy Resources' (1977) 11 *New Zealand Economic Papers* 1.
- Hunt N H, 'One Step Forward, Two Steps Back: The Central American Free Trade Agreement and the Environment Note' (2006-07) 35 *Ga J Int'l & Comp L* 545.
- Hymel ML, 'Environmental Tax Policy In The United States: A "Bit" Of History' (2013) 3 *Arizona Journal of Environmental Law & Policy* 157.

- IEA and OECD, 'Update on Recent Progress in Reform of Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies that Encourage Wasteful Consumption for G20 Energy Ministers' Meeting Istanbul, 2 October 2015' (IEA & OECD 2 October 2015).
- IEA and OECD, *Update On Recent Progress In Reform Of Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies That Encourage Wasteful Consumption* (IEA & OECD 2018).
- IEA Economic Analysis Division, *Carrots And Sticks: Taxing And Subsidising Energy* (IEA 2006).
- IEA, OECD and Eurostat, *Energy Statistics Manual* (International Energy Agency and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development 2005).
- IEA, OECD and World Bank, *The Scope Of Fossil-Fuel Subsidies in 2009 and a Roadmap For Phasing Out Fossil-Fuel Subsidies* (IEA, OECD and World Bank 2010).
- IEA, OECD, OPEC, and World Bank, *Analysis of the Scope of Energy Subsidies and Suggestions for the G20 Initiative - IEA, OPEC, OECD, World Bank Joint Report Prepared for Submission to the G-20 Summit Meeting Toronto (Canada), 26–27 June 2010* (IEA, OPEC, OECD and World Bank 2010).
- ILC Study Group (Martti Koskenniemi, Chair), 'Fragmentation Of International Law: Difficulties Arising From The Diversification And Expansion Of International Law' (2006).
- Ingebritsen C, 'Norm Entrepreneurs Scandinavia's Role in World Politics' (2002) 37 *Cooperation and Conflict* 11.
- Inchauste G and D G Victor (eds), *The Political Economy of Energy Subsidy Reform* (The World Bank 2017).
- International Energy Agency, *World Energy Outlook 2018* (International Energy Agency 2018).
- International Institute for Sustainable Development, 'Durban COP 17 Side Event Puts Spotlight on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' (7 December 2011) <http://www.iisd.org/media/durban-cop-17-side-event-puts-spotlight-fossil-fuel-subsidy-reform> accessed 17 January 2017.
- International Monetary Fund, *Energy Subsidy Reform: Lessons and Implications* (BJ Clements ed, International Monetary Fund 2013).
- IRENA, IEA, and REN21, *Renewable Energy Policies in a Time of Transition* (IRENA, OECD/IEA and REN21 2018).
- It's Our Future NZ, *The TPPA and Environmental Protection in New Zealand* (It's Our Future NZ 2012).
- Jewell J, D McCollum, J Emmerling, C Bertram, D E H J Gernaat, V Krey and L Paroussos, 'Emission Reductions from Fuel Subsidy Removal – the Researchers Respond to the Debate' (*Nexus: The Research Blog of IIASA*, 7

- March 2018) <https://blog.iiasa.ac.at/2018/03/07/emission-reductions-from-fuel-subsidy-removal-the-researchers-respond-to-the-debate/> accessed 29 November 2018.
- Jewell J, D McCollum, J Emmerling, C Bertram, D E H J Gernaat, V Krey, L Paroussos and others, 'Limited Emission Reductions from Fuel Subsidy Removal Except in Energy-Exporting Regions' (2018) 554 *Nature* 229.
- Joyner C C, S Biniiaz and C E Di Leva, 'Common but Differentiated Responsibility' (2002) 96 *American Society of International Law Proceedings of the Annual Meeting* 358.
- Jordan A, R K Wurzel and Zito A, 'The Rise of 'New' Policy Instruments in Comparative Perspective: Has Governance Eclipsed Government?' (2005) 53 *Political Studies* 477.
- Kanade M, 'Chronicles of the Doha Wars: The Battle of Nairobi - Appraisal of the Tenth WTO Ministerial Recent Developments' (2016) 2 *Strathmore LJ* 155.
- Keohane R O, 'State Power and Industry Influence: American Foreign Oil Policy in the 1940s' (1982) 36 *International Organization* 165.
- Keohane R O and J S Nye, 'Transgovernmental Relations and International Organizations' (1974) 27 *World Politics* 39.
- Keohane R O and J S Nye, Jr., 'Between Centralization and Fragmentation: The Club Model of Multilateral Cooperation and Problems of Democratic Legitimacy' in *John F Kennedy School of Government Faculty Research Working Papers Series* (2001).
- Key J, 'Interview by Guyon Espiner of Prime Minister John Key, Radio New Zealand's Morning Report, 14 December 2015' (14 December 2015).
- Killander M, 'The African Peer Review Mechanism and Human Rights: The First Reviews and the Way Forward' [2008] *Human Rights Quarterly* 41.
- Kim J A, 'Measuring Fossil Fuel Subsidies in the Context of the Sustainable Development Goals' (Green Growth Knowledge Platform, 16 July 2018) <http://www.greengrowthknowledge.org/blog/measuring-fossil-fuel-subsidies-context-sustainable-development-goals> accessed 15 November 2018.
- Kirchner S, 'The G20 And Global Governance' (2016) 36 *Cato Journal* 485.
- Kirton J, 'The G20 Summit as an International Negotiation Process: Shaping the Systemic Summit Club for Toronto and Seoul' (G20 Seoul Summit: From Crisis to Co-operation, Seoul, South Korea, 22 May 2010).
- Kjellén B, *Friends of the Chair, or the Chair's (True) Friends?* (European Capacity Building Initiative 2010).
- Kohler M and A Michaelowa, 'Limiting Climate Change by Fostering Net Avoided Emissions' [2014] *CCLR* 55.
- Kojima M and D Koplow, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidies: Approaches and Valuation' (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, 2015).

- Koplow D, 'G20 Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Phase Out: A Review of Current Gaps and Needed Changes to Achieve Success' (Earth Track, Inc, and Oil Change International 2010).
- Koplow D, 'Phasing Out Fossil-Fuel Subsidies in the G20 - A Progress Update' (Oil Change International & Earth Track 2012).
- Koplow D, *Measuring Energy Subsidies Using the Price-Gap Approach* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2009).
- Koskenniemi M and P Leino, 'Fragmentation of International Law? Postmodern Anxieties' (2002) 15 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 553.
- Kroll A, D Gilson, B Hansen-Bundy and A Park, 'There Will Be Subsidies: A Brief History of Tax Breaks for Oil Companies' [2014] *Mother Jones*.
- Laan T, 'Gaining Traction: The Importance of Transparency in Accelerating Reform' (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 7 April 2011).
- Lamy P, 'Energy Policy and the WTO' (Workshop on the Role of Intergovernmental Agreements in Energy Policy, Geneva, 29 April 2013).
- Landsberg C, 'The African Peer Review Mechanism' (2012) 42 *Africa Insight*.
- Lang K, P Wooders and K Kulovesi, *Increasing the Momentum of Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform: A Roadmap for International Cooperation* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2010).
- Lang K, 'The First Year of the G-20 Commitment on Fossil-Fuel Subsidies: A Commentary on Lessons Learned and the Path Forward' (Global Subsidies Initiative 2011).
- Lanoszka A, 'The Promises of Multilateralism and the Hazards of Single Undertaking: The Breakdown of Decision Making within the WTO' (2007) 16 *Mich St J Int'l L* 655.
- Lapas D, 'Some Remarks on Fragmentation of International Law: Disintegration or Transformation?' (2007) 40 *Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa* 1.
- Larson B and A Shah, *World Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Global Carbon Emissions* (WPS, World Bank Publications 1992).
- Lawler P, 'Scandinavian Exceptionalism and European Union' (1997) 35 *Journal of Common Market Studies* 565.
- Lazarus M, P Erickson and K Tempest, 'Supply-Side Climate Policy: The Road Less Taken' (Stockholm Environment Institute 2015).
- Lazzari S, *Energy Tax Policy: History and Current Issues* (US Congressional Research Service 2008).
- Leal-Arcas R, 'Proliferation of Regional Trade Agreements: Complementing or Supplanting Multilateralism' (2010) 11 *Chi J Int'l L* 597.
- Leal-Arcas R, C Grasso and J Alemany Rios, 'Multilateral, Regional and Bilateral Energy Trade Governance' [2015] *Renewable Energy L & Poly Rev* 38.

- Lehtonen M, 'OECD Organisational Discourse, Peer Reviews and Sustainable Development: An Ecological-Institutionalist Perspective' (2009) 69 *Ecological Economics* 389.
- Lesage D, T Van de Graaf and K Westphal, 'The G8's Role in Global Energy Governance since the 2005 Gleneagles Summit' (2009) 15 *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 259.
- Lindblom A-K, *Non-Governmental Organisations in International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2005).
- Lovcha Y and Perez-Laborda A, 'Structural Shocks and Dynamic Elasticities in a Long Memory Model of the US Gasoline Retail Market' (2017) 53 *Empirical Economics* 405.
- McGuire S, 'Between Pragmatism and Principle: Legalization, Political Economy, and the WTO's Subsidy Agreement' (2002) 16 *The International Trade Journal* 319.
- McKinnon H, G Muttitt and K Trout, *The Sky's Limit Norway: Why Norway Should Lead the Way in a Managed Decline of Oil and Gas Extraction* (Oil Change International 2017).
- McRae D M, 'Trade and the Environment: The Development of WTO Law' (1997) 9 *Otago L Rev* 221.
- Maher I, 'Regulation And Modes Of Governance In EE Competition Law: What's New In Enforcement?' (2007–08) 31 *Fordham International Law Journal* 1713.
- Malawer S, 'Trump, Trade and National Security - Blowing Up the WTO?' [2018] *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
- Marceau G, 'The WTO in the Emerging Energy Governance Debate' in J Pauwelyn, Centre for trade and economic integration, and Centre for Economic Policy Research (eds), *Global Challenges at the Intersection of Trade, Energy and the Environment* (The Graduate Inst, Centre for Trade and Economic Integration 2010).
- Marhold A, *Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform in the WTO: Options for Constraining Dual Pricing in the Multilateral Trading System* (International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development 2017).
- Marsh D and A McConnell, 'Towards A Framework For Establishing Policy Success' (2010) 88 *Public Administration* 564.
- Mathiesen K, 'G7 Nations Pledge to End Fossil Fuel Subsidies by 2025', *The Guardian* (27 May 2016) <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/may/27/g7-nations-pledge-to-end-fossil-fuel-subsidies-by-2025> accessed 27 February 2017.
- Members of the peer-review team: China, Germany, Indonesia, Italy, New Zealand, the United States, and the OECD, 'Mexico's Efforts to Phase out and Rationalise Its Fossil-Fuel Subsidies: A Report on the G20 Peer-Review

- of Inefficient Fossil-Fuel Subsidies that Encourage Wasteful Consumption in Mexico' (15 November 2017).
- Members of the peer-review team: China, Germany, Mexico, and the OECD, 'The United States' Efforts to Phase out and Rationalise Its Inefficient Fossil-Fuel Subsidies: A Report on the G20 Peer-Review of Inefficient Fossil-Fuel Subsidies that Encourage Wasteful Consumption in the United States' (5 September 2016).
- Members of the peer-review team: China, Germany, Mexico, and the OECD (Chair of the peer review), 'A Report on the G20 Peer Review of Inefficient Fossil-Fuel Subsidies that Encourage Wasteful Consumption in the United States' (5 September 2016).
- Merrill L, A M Bassi, R Bridle and L T Christensen, *Tackling Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Climate Change* (TemaNord, Nordic Council of Ministers 2015).
- Merrill L, M Harris, L Casier and A Bassi, 'Fossil-Fuel Subsidies and Climate Change' (Nordic Council of Ministers 6 February 2015).
- Merrill L, R Bridle, M Klimscheffskij, P Tommila, L Lontoh, S Shruti, T Yanick and others, *Making the Switch: From Fossil Fuel Subsidies to Sustainable Energy* (Nordic Council of Ministers 2017).
- Merrill L, 'A Commentary on the SDGs, Fossil-Fuel Subsidy Reform and The Future We Want | GSI' (20 August 2014) <https://www.iisd.org/gsi/commentary/commentary-sdgs-fossil-fuel-subsidy-reform-and-future-we-want> accessed 15 November 2018.
- Merrill L, I Gerasimchuk, P Wooders and A Bassi, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform Research Suggests Emission Reductions Equivalent to at Least a Quarter of the Commitments Countries Made at Paris' (8 February 2018) <https://www.iisd.org/gsi/subsidy-watch-blog/fossil-fuel-subsidy-reform-research-suggests-emission-reductions-equivalent> accessed 30 November 2018.
- Meyer T, 'The Architecture of International Energy Governance' in *ASIL Annual Meeting Proceedings* (JSTOR 2012).
- Meyer T, 'The Architecture of International Energy Governance' (2012) 106 *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 389.
- Meyer T, 'Energy Subsidies and the World Trade Organization' (2013) 17 *ASIL Insights* 1.
- Meyer T, 'Explaining Energy Disputes at the World Trade Organization' (2017) 17 *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 391.
- Ming-Chih Chuang, 'Moving Towards Energy Transition: Peer Review on Fossil Fuel Subsidies in Chinese Taipei' (APEC Fossil Fuel Subsidy

- Reform: Workshop on Effective Pricing Mechanisms and Mitigation Strategies, 10–11 July 2017).
- Ministerial Statement on behalf of Chile; Costa Rica; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Mexico; The Republic of Moldova; New Zealand; Norway; Samoa; Switzerland; The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu; Uruguay, ‘WTO 11th Ministerial Conference: Fossil Fuel Subsidies Ministerial Statement on Behalf of Chile; Costa Rica; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Mexico; The Republic of Moldova; New Zealand; Norway; Samoa; Switzerland; The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu; Uruguay’ (December 2017).
- Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment, ‘Oil Statistics’ (*Ministry of Business, Innovation & Employment*, 2018) <https://www.mbie.govt.nz/building-and-energy/energy-and-natural-resources/energy-statistics-and-modelling/energy-statistics/oil-statistics/> accessed 18 December 2018.
- Modi, V, S McDade, D Lallement and J Saghir, *Energy Services for the Millennium Development Goals* (Energy Sector Management Assistance Programme, United Nations Development Programme, UN Millennium Project, and World Bank, 2005).
- Monasterolo I and M Raberto, ‘The Impact of Phasing out Fossil Fuel Subsidies on the Low-Carbon Transition’ (2019) 124 *Energy Policy* 355.
- Mooney C, ‘Why Activists Are Pushing a “Supply Side” Strategy for Fighting Climate Change’, *The Washington Post* (14 September 2015) <http://www.washingtonpost.com/news/energy-environment/wp/2015/09/14/green-groups-ask-obama-to-curb-new-federal-fossil-fuel-leases/> accessed 10 October 2015.
- Morgan T, *Energy Subsidies - Their Magnitude, How They Affect Energy Investment and Greenhouse Gas Emissions, and Prospects for Reform* (UNFCCC Secretariat 2007).
- Moyn S, ‘Knowledge and Politics in International Law (Book Review)’ (2016) 129 *Harv L Rev* 2164.
- Myers N, ‘Lifting the Veil on Perverse Subsidies’ (1998) 392 *Nature* 327.
- New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, ‘Just Transition: New Zealand’s Oil and Gas Decision’ (22 November 2018).
- New Zealand, ‘Lessons from New Zealand’s APEC Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform Peer Review’ (26 June 2015).
- New Zealand, ‘New Zealand Submission under the APEC Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform Voluntary Reporting Mechanism’ (2012).
- Nourse V and G Shaffer, ‘Empiricism, Experimentalism, and Conditional Theory’ [2014] 67 *SMU L Rev* 141.
- OECD Companion to the Inventory of Support Measures for Fossil Fuels 2015* (OECD Publishing 2015).

- OECD Companion to the Inventory of Support Measures for Fossil Fuels 2018* (OECD Publishing 2018).
- OECD, *Environmentally Harmful Subsidies: Challenges for Reform* (OECD 2005).
- OECD, *Towards a G7 Target to Phase out Environmentally Harmful Subsidies* (OECD 2017).
- O'Malley S, 'Status Seeking through Social Creativity Has Its Limits' (2014) 17 *Journal of International Relations* 1.
- Orford A, 'Law, Economics, and the History of Free Trade: A Response' (2015) 11 *J Int'l L & Int'l Rel* 155.
- Pagani F, 'Peer Review as a Tool for Co-operation and Change: An Analysis of an OECD Working Method' (2002) 11 *African Security Review* 15.
- Palmujoki E, 'Fragmentation and Diversification of Climate Change Governance in International Society' (2013) 27 *International Relations* 180.
- Payne R A, 'Persuasion, Frames and Norm Construction' (2001) 7 *European Journal of International Relations* 37.
- Pearce D, 'Environmentally Harmful Subsidies: Barriers to Sustainable Development' in *Environmentally Harmful Subsidies: Policy Issues and Challenges* (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development 2003).
- Pelenur M, 'Aide Memoire - Meeting with the Minister for Climate Change on Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' (Ministry of Business Innovation and Employment 30 January 2018).
- Pereira H, *How the WTO Can Help Tackle Climate Change through Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform: Lessons from the Fisheries Negotiations* (International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development 2017).
- Permanent Mission of Japan, 'Negotiating Group on Rules - Japan's Basic Position on the Fisheries Subsidies Issue' (TN/RL/W/11 2 July 2002).
- Peru, 'APEC Progress on Rationalizing and Phasing Out Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies: Proposed Voluntary Reporting Mechanism' (17–21 November 2014).
- Petroleum Exploration and Production Association of New Zealand (PEPANZ), 'PEPANZ Questions and Answers – Oil and Gas Exploration' (2018).
- Pfund N and B Healey, *What Would Jefferson Do? The Historical Role of Federal Subsidies in Shaping America's Energy Future* (DBL Investors 2011).
- Piggot G, P Erickson and M Lazarus, *Addressing Fossil Fuel Production under the UNFCCC: Paris and Beyond* (Stockholm Environment Institute 2017).
- Piggot G, P Erickson, H van Asselt and M Lazarus, 'Swimming Upstream: Addressing Fossil Fuel Supply under the UNFCCC' [2018] *Climate Policy* 1.

- Porterfield M and Stumberg R, 'Using the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership to Limit Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (Discussion Paper, 9 January 2014), Discussion Paper.
- Prantl J, 'Informal Groups of States and the UN Security Council' (2005) 59 *International Organization*.
- Price T M, 'Negotiating WTO Fisheries Subsidy Disciplines: Can Subsidy Transparency and Classification Provide the Means towards an End to the Race for Fish' (2005) 13 *Tul J Int'l & Comp L* 141.
- Priest T, 'The Dilemmas of Oil Empire' (2012) 99 *Journal of American History* 236.
- Quin J Y, 'The Conundrum of WTO Accession Protocols: In Search of Legality and Legitimacy' (2014–15) 55 *Va J Int'l L* 369.
- Raustiala K, 'Architecture of International Cooperation: Transgovernmental Networks and the Future of International Law' (2002–03) 43 *Va J Int'l L* 1.
- Redman J, *Dirty Energy Dominance: Dependent on Denial How the U.S. Fossil Fuel Industry Depends on Subsidies and Climate Denial* (Oil Change International 2017).
- Rentschler J and M Bazilian, 'Principles for Designing Effective Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reforms' (2017) 11 *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 138.
- Reznek S, 'Coal and Oil in the American Economy' (1947) 7 *The Journal of Economic History* 55.
- Risse T, "'Let's Argue!": Communicative Action in World Politics' (2000) 54 *International Organization* 1.
- Rive V, 'Friends with Benefits: Fossil Fuel Subsidies Debate at Warsaw Climate Talks' [2013] *Idealog Magazine Online*.
- Rive V, 'The Good, the Bad and the Ugly: Fossil Fuel Subsidies at the Paris Climate Talks' [2015] *Idealog Magazine Online*.
- Rive V, 'Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform: A New Zealand Perspective on the International Law Framework' (2016) 27 *NZULR* 73.
- Rivers R R and J D Greenwald, 'The Negotiation of a Code on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures: Bridging Fundamental Policy Differences' (1979) 11 *Law and Policy in International Business* 1447.
- Roberts T M, 'Picking Winners and Losers: A Structural Examination of Tax Subsidies to the Energy Industry' (2016) 41 *Columbia Journal of Environmental Law* 63.
- Roerkasten S and K Westphal, 'The G20 and Its Role in Global Energy Governance' in *Sustainable Energy in the G20: Prospects for a Global Energy Transition* (Institute for Advanced Sustainability Studies (IASS) 2016).

- Rubini L, 'Ain't Wastin' Time No More: Subsidies for Renewable Energy, The SCM Agreement, Policy Space, and Law Reform' (2012) 15 *Journal of International Economic Law* 525.
- Salzman J, 'The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development's Role in International Law' (2011) 43 *Geo Wash Int'l L Rev* 255.
- Schwartz W F and E W Harper, 'The Regulation of Subsidies Affecting International Trade' (1972) 70 *Michigan Law Review* 831.
- Scott R, *IEA, the First 20 Years: Origins and Structure* (OECD/IEA 1994).
- Sdravlevich C, R Sab, Y Zouhar and G Albertin, *Subsidy Reform in the Middle East and North Africa: Recent Progress and Challenges Ahead* (International Monetary Fund 2014).
- Secretariat of the WTO, 'Committee on Trade and Environment: Report of the Meeting Held on 28 June 2018' (WT/CTE/M/65 21 September 2018).
- Shafer S R, C L Walthall, A J Franzluebbbers, M Scholten, J Meijs, H Clark, A Reisinger and others, 'Emergence of the Global Research Alliance on Agricultural Greenhouse Gases' (2011) 2 *Carbon Management* 209.
- Shaffer G, R Wolfe and V Le, 'Can Informal Law Discipline Subsidies?' [2015] *Journal of International Economic Law* 711.
- Siddig K, P Minor, H Grethe, A Aguiar and T Walmsley, 'Impacts on Poverty of Removing Fuel Import Subsidies in Nigeria' (The World Bank July 2015).
- Sierra Club, *Discussion Paper: A New, Climate-Friendly Approach To Trade* (Sierra Club 2016).
- Simms P L, 'Furtive Subsidies: Reframing Fossil Fuel's Regulatory Exceptionalism' (2016–17) 35 *Va Env'tl LJ* 55.
- Sinn H-W, 'Introductory Comment—The Green Paradox: A Supply-Side View of the Climate Problem' (2015) 9 *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 239.
- Skovgaard J, 'The Devil Lies in the Definition: Competing Approaches to Fossil Fuel Subsidies at the IMF and the OECD' (2017) 17 *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 341.
- Slattery C H, "'Fossil Fueling the Apocalypse": Australian Coal Subsidies and the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures' [2018] *World Trade Review* 1.
- Snape R H, 'International Regulation of Subsidies' (1991) 14 *The World Economy* 139.
- Soni A, A Chatterjee, K Ranjan Bandyopadhyay, K Lang and D Vis-Dunbar, *A Citizens' Guide to Energy Subsidies In India* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2012).
- Sovacool B K, 'Reviewing, Reforming, and Rethinking Global Energy Subsidies: Towards a Political Economy Research Agenda' (2017) 135 *Ecological Economics* 150.

- Stavins R N, A F Wagner and G Wagner, 'Interpreting Sustainability in Economic Terms: Dynamic Efficiency plus Intergenerational Equity' (2003) 79 *Economics Letters* 339.
- Stebek E N, 'WTO Accession in the Ethiopian Context: A Bittersweet Paradox' (2007) 1 *Mizan L Rev* 90.
- Steenblik R, 'Subsidy Measurement And Classification- Developing A Common Framework' (OECD Workshop on Environmentally Harmful Subsidies, 2002).
- Steenblik R, 'A Subsidy Primer' (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2007).
- Steenblik R, *Biofuels – at What Cost?: Government Support for Ethanol and Biodiesel in Selected OECD Countries* (The Global Subsidies Initiative (GSI) of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2007).
- Steenblik R, 'A Global Survey of Potentially Environmentally Harmful Subsidies' in FH Oosterhuis and P ten Brink (eds), *Paying the Polluter: Environmentally Harmful Subsidies and their Reform* (Edward Elgar Publishing 2014).
- Steenblik R and J Simón, *A New Template for Notifying Subsidies to the WTO* (Global Subsidies Initiative of the International Institute for Sustainable Development 2011).
- Steenblik R and P Wooders, 'Monitoring SDG Indicator 12.c.1 on Fossil Fuel Subsidies Options Paper' (October 2017).
- Stern DI, M S common and E B Barbier, 'Economic Growth and Environmental Degradation: The Environmental Kuznets Curve and Sustainable Development' (1996) *World Development* 1151.
- Stiglitz J, 'A New Agenda for Global Warming' (2006) 3 *The Economists' Voice*.
- Sykes A O, 'The Questionable Case for Subsidies Regulation: A Comparative Perspective' (2010) 2 *Journal of Legal Analysis* 473.
- System of National Accounts 2008* (United Nations 2009).
- Thöne M, S Dobroschke and International Institute for Sustainable Development, *WTO Subsidy Notifications Assessing German Subsidies under the GSI Notification Template Proposed for the WTO* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2008).
- Tipping A, *Building Comprehensive and Effective WTO Rules on Fisheries Subsidies* (International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development 2018).
- Trade Negotiations Division, New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 'Implementation of Trade and Environment Provisions in Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs): The New Zealand Experience (Statement by New Zealand at the Regular Session of the Committee on

- Trade and Environment (CTE) of 30 June 2016)' (WT/CTE/GEN/23 11 July 2016).
- Trade Negotiations Division, New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Email, 'Formal Message: Advancing Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform in the World Trade Organisation - Side Event at the Ministerial Conference December 2017' (31 May 2017).
- Trade Negotiations Division, New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Email, 'Formal Message: Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform 2018-19' (24 April 2018).
- Trubek D and L Trubek, 'The World Turned Upside Down: Reflections on New Governance and the Transformation of Law' [2010] *Wis L Rev* 719.
- Tullock G, 'The Transitional Gains Trap' (1975) 6 *The Bell Journal of Economics* 671.
- Tyler A, 'Enforcing Enforcement: Is the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention's Peer Review Effective' (2011) 43 *Geo Wash Int'l L Rev* 137.
- UN General Assembly, 'Programme for the Further Implementation of Agenda 21' (first published 1997, no date).
- Unburnable Carbon 2013: Wasted Capital and Stranded Assets* (Carbon Tracker and Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change 2013).
- United Nations Environment Program/International Energy Agency, 'Energy Subsidy Reform and Sustainable Development: Challenges for Policymakers - Submission to the 9th Session of the United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development' (UNEP/IEA April 2001).
- United States and New Zealand, 'Advancing APEC Leaders' Commitment to Rationalize and Phase Out Inefficient Fossil Fuel Subsidies in APEC Economies' (APEC Secretariat 2011).
- United States, 'Development of a Voluntary Peer Review of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform' (APEC Secretariat 20–21 March 2013).
- van Asselt H and K Kulovesi, 'Seizing the Opportunity? Fossil Fuel Subsidies under the UNFCCC' (Energy subsidies at the intersection of trade, climate and energy, Brussels, 26 June 2015).
- van Asselt H, F Sindico and M A Mehling, 'Global Climate Change and the Fragmentation of International Law' (2008) 30 *Law & Policy* 423.
- Van Beers C and J Strand, 'Political Determinants of Fossil Fuel Pricing' [2013] World Bank Policy Research Working Paper.
- Van de Graaf T, 'Obsolete or Resurgent? The International Energy Agency in a Changing Global Landscape' (2012) 48 *Energy Policy* 233.
- Van de Graaf T, B K Sovacool, A Ghosh, F Kern and M T Klare (eds), *The Palgrave Handbook of the International Political Economy of Energy* (Palgrave Macmillan UK 2016).
- Van de Graaf T and Asselt H van, 'Introduction to the Special Issue: Energy Subsidies at the Intersection of Climate, Energy, and Trade Governance'

- (2017) 17 *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 313.
- Vangelis Vitalis, 'G20 Energy Sustainability Group Meeting: Talking Points for Friends' (8 July 2013).
- Verkuijl C, H van Asselt, T Moerenhout, L Casier and P Wooders, *Tackling Fossil Fuel Subsidies through International Trade Agreements* (Climate Strategies 2017).
- von Moltke A and F Sheng, *Reforming Energy Subsidies: Opportunities to Contribute to the Climate Change Agenda* (UNEP 2008).
- von Moltke K, *Negotiating Subsidy Reduction in the World Trade Organization* (International Institute for Sustainable Development 2003).
- Vowles J, 'Surprise, Surprise: The New Zealand General Election of 2017' (2018) 13 *Kōtuitui: New Zealand Journal of Social Sciences Online* 147.
- Vranes E, *Trade and the Environment: Fundamental Issues in International and WTO Law* (Oxford University Press 2009).
- Watts J, 'Activists Hail Success of Twitter Storm against Fossil Fuel Subsidies', *The Guardian* (19 June 2012) <http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/jun/18/twitter-storm-fossil-fuel-subsidies> accessed 23 August 2015.
- Weischer L, J Morgan and M Patel, 'Climate Clubs: Can Small Groups of Countries Make a Big Difference in Addressing Climate Change?' (2012) 21 *Review of European Community & International Environmental Law* 177.
- Wessel R A, 'Informal International Law-Making as a New Form of World Legislation?' (2011) 8 *International Organizations Law Review* 253.
- White House, 'The Pittsburgh Summit: Acting On Our Global Energy And Climate Change Challenges' (2009).
- Whitfield T, *Friends Indeed?: The United Nations, Groups of Friends, and the Resolution of Conflict* (US Institute of Peace Press 2007).
- Whitley S, 'Time to Change the Game - Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Climate' (November 2013).
- Whitley S, *Cutting Europe's Lifelines to Coal* (Overseas Development Institute 2017).
- Whitley S and L van der Burg, 'Reforming Fossil Fuel Subsidies - The Art of the Possible' in J Skovgaard and H van Asselt (eds), *The Politics of Fossil Fuel Subsidies and Their Reform* (Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Whitley S and L van der Burg, *Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform: From Rhetoric to Reality* (New Climate Economy 2015).
- WikiLeaks, 'Secret TPP Treaty: Environment Chapter for All 12 Nations' (WikiLeaks 24 November 2013).

- Wilke M, *Feed-in Tariffs for Renewable Energy and WTO Subsidy Rules: An Initial Legal Review* (ICTSD Global Platform on Climate Change, Trade and Sustainable Energy 2011) vol 4.
- Wold C, G Wilson and S Foroshani, 'Leveraging Climate Change Benefits through the World Trade Organization: Are Fossil Fuel Subsidies Actionable?' (2011) 43 *Geo J Int'l L* 635.
- World Energy Outlook 2016* (International Energy Agency 2016).
- World Oil Outlook 2040* (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries 2018).
- Worstell T, 'Renewables Get 25 Times The Subsidy That Fossil Fuels Do' (*Forbes*, 13 November 2013) <https://www.forbes.com/sites/timworstell/2013/11/13/renewables-get-25-times-the-subsidy-that-fossil-fuels-do/> accessed 1 December 2018.
- WTO Committee on Trade and the Environment Secretariat, 'Report of the Meeting Held on 1 November 2017' (WTO 17 January 2018).
- WTO, 'Report Of The Working Party On The Accession Of The Kingdom Of Saudi Arabia To The World Trade Organization' (1 November 2005).
- WTO, 'World Trade Organization Annual Report 2018' (2018).
- WTO, 'WTO | Doha Development Agenda: Negotiations, Implementation and Development - Groups in the Negotiations' (*World Trade Organization*, 1 April 2016) <[https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/dda\\_e/negotiating\\_groups\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dda_e/negotiating_groups_e.htm)> accessed 5 June 2016.
- WWF-New Zealand, *Fossil Fuel Finance in New Zealand Part 1: Government Support* (WWF-New Zealand 2013).
- Young M A, 'Climate Change Law and Regime Interaction' [2011] *Carbon & Climate L Rev* 147.
- Young M A, 'Energy Transitions and Trade Law: Lessons from the Reform of Fisheries Subsidies' (2017) 17 *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 371.
- Young M A, 'Fragmentation or Interaction: The WTO, Fisheries Subsidies, and International Law' (2009) 8 *World Trade Review* 477.
- Yu T-H, M-K Kim and S-H Cho, 'Does Trade Liberalization Induce More Greenhouse Gas Emissions? The Case of Mexico and the United States Under NAFTA' (2011) 93 *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 545.
- Zahrnt V, 'The WTO's Trade Policy Review Mechanism: How to Create Political Will for Liberalization' (ECIPW Working Paper, ECIPE Working Paper 11 Brussels: European Centre for International Political Economy Available at [www.ecipe.org/media/publication\\_pdfs/thewto2019s-trade-policy-review-mechanism-how-to-create-political-willfor-liberalization-1.pdf](http://www.ecipe.org/media/publication_pdfs/thewto2019s-trade-policy-review-mechanism-how-to-create-political-willfor-liberalization-1.pdf) 2009).

