Index

50/50 ratio 32

absolute income hypothesis (AIH) 77, 79, 82, 84, 115
age 56–7, 90–91, 98, 101, 106, 114
see also elderly
Agell, Jonas 110n2
aggregate data 59, 59n10
aggression 41 see also violence
Aida, J. 90
Alesina, Alberto 91, 96, 99
alienation 44
Almond, Douglas 53, 54n3
anxiety 88–9, 98
Araujo, M.C. 43
Atkinson, Anthony B. 33
Australia
and income inequality 106
life expectancy 12–13
mental health 87
obesity 13–14
and objective health measures 88
and subjective health measures 17–18
Babones, S.J. 83
Barford, A. 99n11
Barone, Guglielmo 109
Bechtel, L. 87
Becker, Gary S. 109–10
Belgium, and subjective health measures 17
Benjamins, M.R. 15
Berggren, Niclas 60
Bergh, Andreas 42, 58, 60, 61n11, 63, 66
Berlin Wall 55–6, 58
birth weights 53–4, 86
Björklund, A. 28
Bjørnskov, Christian 42, 60, 99
Black, Sandra E. 53
Blakely, T. 85, 89, 94
blood pressure 7, 16n7, 41, 88, 116n4
body mass index (BMI) 7, 11, 11n5,
13, 13n6, 87 see also obesity
Bowser, D. 54
Brandolini, Andrea 33
Brazil
mental health 88
and objective health measures 104
Canada
happiness 91
and subjective health measures 90
Cancer 49–50, 52–3, 95
Canning, D. 54
cardiovascular diseases 41, 94–5,
116n4
Case, Anne 16
causality 48–56, 61–2, 70, 83, 113,
116n5
Cesarini, David 55n5
Chang, V.W. 87
Chen, Z. 88–9
Chernobyl 53, 55–6
Chiavegatto Filho, A.D. 88
child allowance 26, 29
child mortality 82, 86, 105
childcare 24–5
China
happiness 92
and income inequality 106
and objective health measures 104, 116n4
Christakis, N.A. 87
chronic conditions 7, 70n21
Sick of inequality?

Clark, Andrew E. 80, 91, 101
Clark, T. 61n15
coefficient of variation 30
Colombia
  and income inequality 1–2
  life expectancy 1–2
comparison effect 77, 79
consumption levels 23–6
Cooper, D. 99
spurious 56–8, 67
corruption 92
cortisol 41
country fixed effects 65–6, 70–71, 83
Cowell, Frank 23n1
Craig, N. 90
Crawford, C.A. Gotway 89
crime 39, 43–4, 109–10, 110n2
cultural differences 17
Currie, Janet 53, 54n3
Dahl, E. 86, 95, 116n4
Dahlberg, Matz 110
Daly, M.O. 85
day care 24–5
day reconstruction method 19
Deaton, Angus S. 16, 38n1, 41n2, 43, 54n4, 68n19, 80, 87
debt 23
delayed inequality effect 93–5
Denmark
  and income inequality 35, 116
  mortality 86
  and objective health measures 88
depression 88–9
disabilities 52
discrimination 52
disposable income 25–7, 33–6, 48–9, 60, 112
disposable income per consumption unit see equivalized disposable income
Dolan, P. 100
Duleep, Harriet Orcutt 82
d’Uva, T.B. 17n8
ecological fallacy 72–83, 85
economic significance 58
education levels 12, 15, 25, 47–9, 53–4, 63, 80, 106
  and life expectancy 9–11
  and subjective health measures 17–19
elderly 90–91 see also age
elections 43, 46
employment 18, 25
epidemics 65
epidemiology 3, 69–70, 69n21
equivalence scales 26, 28
equivalized disposable income 26–7
ethnicity 17, 85, 89, 101
European Union (EU) 34
European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions
  34
experience sampling method 19
factor income 25–7, 33
Fahey, T. 99
Feng, Z. 91
financial crisis of 2008 18
Finland, suicide in 86
Fiscella, K. 85, 89
France
  cancer incidence 50, 53
  disposable income 34
  and income inequality 49, 51
  life expectancy 12–13, 49, 51
  obesity 13–14
  and subjective health measures 17–18
Franks, P. 85, 89
Frijters, P. 55
frustration 41, 44, 46
gender 7n2, 16–17, 65n18, 88, 90–91, 98, 106, 114
  and life expectancy 8–13
George, L.K. 87
Gerdtham, U. 35n6, 85–6, 96, 101
Germany
  disposable income 34
  happiness 93
Index

and income inequality 1–2
life expectancy 1–2, 12–13
natural experiments 55–6
obesity 13–14
and subjective health measures 17–18
Goldthorpe, John 41–2
Gravelle, Hugh 73, 83, 85, 90, 94, 98, 106n14
Gresenz, C.R. 89
Grönqvist, H. 87, 96
gross domestic product (GDP) 60, 62–4, 66, 69, 70n22, 71
gross income see factor income
group averages see ecological fallacy
Gunatilaka, R. 80
Gustavsson, M. 95, 109–10
Haas, S.A. 61
Haddrer, M. 100
Haller, M. 100
happiness 18–20, 91–2, 96–7, 99–100, 102–4 see also well-being
Härpfer, M. 93, 96
health care 24–5 see also physician density
health insurance 56
heart problems see cardiovascular diseases
Heckman, J.J. 52n2
height-for-age 7
Henriksson, G. 87
Hildebrand, V. 98–9, 102, 117
Hirschman, Albert O. 42, 92, 96, 102
HIV/AIDS 67
Holland, and subjective health measures 17
Holstein, B.E. 98
Hong Kong, and subjective health measures 90
hospitalization 86–7, 96
household structure 23
housing 38 see also property
hypertension 7
Ichida, Y. 90
immigration 72n1
immunization 43
income distribution 39–40, 46, 57–8, 77, 86–7, 90, 92–3, 95, 98n10, 99
income inequality hypothesis (IIH) 3n2, 61, 77–9, 81, 84, 87–90, 92, 94–5, 98–100, 103, 115–16, 116n4
India
obesity 88, 116n4
and objective health measures 104
individualism 39
inequality effect 38–9, 46–7, 57–8, 77, 79–80, 84 see also income inequality hypothesis
cross-country studies of 97–100
delayed effect 93–5
equality of those affected 95–7
interpreting statistical inequality effects on health 59–70
mechanisms behind 39–44
objective health outcomes 85–8
subjective health outcomes 88–93
infant mortality 7, 8n3, 82
irregular heartbeats 41
Jäntti, M. 28
Japan
life expectancy 12–13
obesity 13–14
and subjective health measures 17–18, 90–91, 92n7, 105
Jen, M.H. 99
Jenecks, C. 35
Jenkins, Stephen P. 23n1
Johannesson, Magnus 35n6, 85–6, 96, 101
Jones, A.M. 113
Jordahl, H. 95, 109
Jylhä, M. 15
Kahn, R.S. 95
Karlsson, M. 94, 98–9, 101, 116–17
Kawachi, Ichiro 89, 94
Kennedy, B.P. 89, 95
Knight, J. 80
Kobayashi, M. 92n7, 98n10
Kraaykamp, Gerbert 100

least squares method 48n1, 68
LeClere, Felicia B. 89, 102
Leicester, A. 61n15
Leigh, A. 35, 83
leisure activities 24
level effect 77, 79
Li, H. 116n4
life expectancy 1–2, 7–11, 20, 60–64, 66–7, 72, 114
at age five 82
at birth 8n3, 48–50, 69–70, 114
life opportunities 22
life satisfaction 97, 99–100
Lillard, Dean R. 89, 94
Lindahl, M. 55n6
Lindley, J. 93, 102
Link, B.G. 93n8
literacy 82n1
living conditions 26, 41 see also
standard of living
Ljungvall, Asa 7n2
Lochner, K. 116n4
longitudinal variation 65–7
Lorenz curves 30, 107, 107n1
Lorgelly, P.K. 93, 102
lottery 55, 55n5, 58
Luttmer, E.F.P. 92–3, 93n9, 100–101
Luxembourg Income Study 2, 33–4, 113n3

malaria 55
marital status 90, 98, 101
Marmot, Michael 54, 114n1
*Marmot Review* 54
Martikainen, P. 86
maternity leave 23, 28
McCloskey, D.N. 58
Meara, Ellen 86
measuring health 6
objective health measures 6–15
subjective health measures 15–20
measuring inequality 22–3
households/individuals 28–9
income inequality or other outcomes? 23–5
selecting a time frame 27–8
statistical measures 29–33
within and across countries 33–7
Mellor, Jennifer M. 83, 85, 92, 93n8, 94–6, 98–9, 102
Meltzer, D. 88
mental health 87–8, 90, 95, 101
Miller, D.L. 80, 101–2
Milyo, Jeffrey 83, 85, 92, 93n8, 94–6, 98–9, 102
Mocetti, Sauro 109
mortality 6, 15, 35, 70n21, 82, 85–6, 94–5, 100–101, 103–5, 116n4
child mortality 82, 86, 105
infant mortality 7, 8n3, 82
mortality bias 114n2
murder 95

national panel data 65
natural experiments 55–6
net income see disposable income
New Zealand, and objective health measures 88
Nilsson, Anna 110
Nilsson, Therese 60, 61n11, 63, 66, 88
Norway
birth weights 53–4
mortality 86, 95
and objective health measures 104
welfare services 25
nutrition 60, 62–3, 66–7, 69n20

obesity 7, 11–14, 20, 59, 82, 87–8, 105, 116n4
objective health measures 6–15, 16n7, 85–8, 94, 101, 103–5, 116, 116n4, 117 see also
mortality
relationship with subjective health measures 20–21
O’Donnell, O. 38n1
OECD 33
OECD countries 26 see also individual countries
life expectancy 12–13, 15
obesity 13–15
Oishi, S. 91
omitted variables 57, 57n8, 62–3
Oscar-winning actors 114–15
Oshio, T. 92n7, 98n10
Osler, M. 86
Oster, Anna 110n2
Pampel, F.C. 82
pandemics 55
Paulus, Alari 24
Paxson, C. 80, 101–2
peer review 84n3
Pendakur, Krishna 44
Peru
disposable income 34
and income inequality 35
Phelan, J. 82n1
physician density 62–3, 66–7, 69n20
Pickett, Kate 3, 3n2, 40, 82, 87, 94, 105n13
Pillai, V.K. 82
political mechanisms 39–40, 43, 51, 58, 63, 76, 109
poverty 25, 70n21, 108, 110–13
poverty gap 111–12
primate health 41
productivity 52n2
property 25
property crime 44, 110
prosperity 24, 27
purchasing power 40, 44, 88n5, 110–12
Q4/Q1 ratio 30, 32
recessions 18
redistributive policies 83
reference groups 79–81
refugees 96
regressions 65, 68, 72, 85, 96
relative income hypothesis (RIH) 77–80, 82, 84, 100–102
reporting heterogeneity 16–17
resource allocation 44
Rice, N. 17n8
Robinson, W.S. 72n1
Rodgers, G.B. 73
Roemer, J.E. 46
Roine, J. 31
Rosin-Slater, Maya 54n3
Rözer, Jesper 100
Rufrancos, H.G. 110
Runciman, W.E. 80
Russia, happiness 92
Salomon, J.A. 17n8
savings 23–4
scatter plots 48–53, 68, 70, 115
Schwarze, J. 93, 96
self-employment 25
self-reported health measures 7, 14–16, 56n7, 89–90, 92–5, 98–9, 99n11, 101–3, 105, 116
see also subjective health measures
Sen, Amartya 22, 23n1, 24
Senic 91
Senik, Claudia 80
Shi, L. 89
Shibuya, K. 90
significance, statistical 58–9, 61n13, 63, 66, 95, 114, 114n2, 117
smoking 2
Smyth, E. 99
social capital 105, 106n15
social class 25
social cohesion 39
social comparisons 39–42, 46, 51, 79, 108, 111
social medicine 3, 54
social mobility 96–7
social networks 42
social trust see trust
sociology 25
Song, L. 80
Soobader, Mah-Jabeen 89, 102
Spain, and subjective health measures 90
Spanish flu 55
spurious correlation 56–8, 67
Stabile, M. 53
standard of living 26, 28–9, 98n10
see also living conditions
Standardized World Income Inequality Database 113n3
Starfield, B. 89
stress 2, 39, 42, 46, 70n21, 94–5, 104
and social comparisons 40–42, 46
Sturm, R. 89
subjective health measures 15–20, 56, 56n7, 88–94, 103–5, 116–17
see also self-reported health measures
relationship with objective health measures 20–21
subjective well-being see well-being
Subramanian, S.V 88–9, 94, 116n4
suicide 86
Sutherland, Holly 24
Sutton, M. 90, 94, 106n14
Sweden
cancer incidence 49–50, 52
disposable income 34–7
education levels 48–9
Gini coefficient 61
and income inequality 1–2, 35, 48–50, 101
life expectancy 1–2, 8–13, 48–50
mortality 85–6
obesity 13–14
and objective health measures 88
and subjective health measures 17–18
Sylvestre, Marie-Pierre 114n2
Tandon, A. 17n8
taxation 25, 27, 30, 33, 43, 55–6
tex 29
Thatcher, Margaret 61, 61n14
Theil index 30
time fixed effects 65–6, 71, 83
Tomes, N. 91
top income shares 30–31, 34–5, 108, 113
transfer income 25–6, 29, 31n4
trust 39, 42, 60, 62–4, 71, 95, 105, 108–9, 111
Tsakloglou, Panos 24
tunnel effect hypothesis 42, 92, 96, 102
UK
disposable income 34
happiness 91
and income inequality 106, 116
and inequality 54, 61
life expectancy 12–13
obesity 13–14
and objective health measures 88
and subjective health measures 17–19, 89, 93–4, 102, 105
unemployment 23–4, 28, 48, 110, 110n2
UNU-WIDER 33
USA
children’s health 86
disposable income 34–7
Gini coefficient 61
happiness 91, 93, 96
and income inequality 1–2, 85, 100–101, 106, 106n14
life expectancy 1–2, 12–13
mental health 95
mortality 85, 94–5, 116n4
obesity 13–14, 87
and objective health measures 85, 88, 104
and subjective health measures 17–19, 89, 92, 92n7, 93–4, 105
Vägerö, D. 9n4
van Doorslaer, E. 76–7, 77n3, 105
Van Kerm, Philippe 23n1, 98–9, 102, 117
vignettes 16–17
violence 39–40, 43–4, 51, 95, 109–10
Index

Wagstaff, A. 76–7, 77n3, 105
Waldenström, D. 31
Walmart effect 111
Wang, P. 106
weak income inequality hypothesis 95
Weich, S. 90, 96
welfare services 23, 56, 86, 108
well-being 18–20, 42, 44, 79, 99–100, 114 see also happiness
Wildman, J. 113
Wilkinson, Richard 2–3, 3n1, 3n2, 40, 70n21, 80–81, 81n4, 81n5, 85, 87, 94, 98, 105n13
Wong, I.O.L. 96
World Bank 33, 60n11
World Development Indicators (WDI) 2
World Health Organization 97
World Income Inequality Database 113n3
World Top Income Database 113n3
World Wealth and Income Database 30, 34
Yngwe, M.A. 101
Zagorski, Krzysztof 97
Zambia, children’s health 88
Zheng, H. 87, 89, 94
Zhu, Y. 116n4
Ziliak, S.T. 58