Index

acculturation
human rights, and 406–7
State interests, and 59–60
ad hoc tribunals
judicial appointments 209–10
State attitudes towards 209
adherence see also compliance
public international law lobbying,
and 34–5
model for 35–43
reciprocity, and 31–3
regional trade agreements 316, 319, 326
welfare influences 31
Al-Khawaja and Tahery v. UK (2009, ECHR) 221–2
Albert, Hans 12
Alvarez, Jose 169, 173
Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty 1972 186, 192
anti-formalism 167
arms races 185–6
Attorney General v. Burgoa (1980, EU) 121
Australia – Apples dispute (2010, WTO) 191
behavioural economics 13–14, 101
Behrami v. France (2007, ECHR) 294
Belgium v. Senegal (2012, ICJ) 218–19
Bets, Alexander 417–18
bilateralism vs. multilateralism 41
Bonn Guidelines 2002 356–7
Borjas, George 421
Bosnian Genocide case (2007, ICJ) 298–9
Brazil
international investment agreements 348–50
Broude, Tomer 435
Brunnée, Jutta 176
Canada
water treaties, benefit sharing 371–2
Castles, Stephen 422, 424
Cheyes, Adam 193
China
jus cogens, and 92–3
climate change remediation 184–5
State responsibility and cooperation 302–3
Cohen, Benjamin 18–20
Cole, Daniel 302
comparative law
constitutional texts 269
role of 268–70
compliance
causal effects, and 176–7
constructivism, and 390–91
customary law norms, with 55–61, 402–4
constructivism, and 58–60
human rights obligations 60
precedent-setting 56–7
rational choice 55–9, 61
reputation, and 57–8
definitions 159–61, 402
dimensions of 402
enforcement mechanisms 161, 171–2
focus trends 176–7
human rights
challenges 407–8
constructivism, and 390–91
domestic influences 398–9
enforcement 231–2, 242
good faith principle of 240
interconnectedness 385
measurement of 404–5
mechanisms for 384
motives for 384–91, 407–8
non-State influences on 391–3
obligations 398–9
political economy approach
rational choice, and 387–8
reputation, and 387
supervisory body powers, and 231–2, 239–40
theories of 385–91
trends 231–2
identification conflicts 166–8, 173–5
institutional effects on 170–71, 387
interdisciplinarity, and 176–7
judicialization and internalization 165–6
legalization 165–7
motives 55, 63–4
non-compliance
accepted levels of 403
efficient breach 71–2
implications 56–7
influences on 64, 161–4, 170–71
punishment mechanisms 56–7
political economy, and 170
prisoner’s dilemma, and 183–4
analysis challenges 189–92
application challenges 188–9
enforcement mechanisms, with 194–6
enforcement mechanisms, without 192–4
failure of 196–9
reasons for 192–3, 196–201
reciprocity, and 32, 49–50, 66–7, 194–6
shock or crisis, and 199–200
public international law lobbying, and 34–5
model 35–43
purpose 160–61, 170, 403
realism, and 387
reasons for 64, 161–4, 170–71
reciprocity, and 31–3, 55–8, 61
regulatory tool, as 55–6
reputation, and 57–8, 304
retaliation, and 57–8
self-interest 164
social science influences on 176–7
studies of 161–3, 167–8, 176–7
design 171–3
limitations 172–3
understanding, and 168–71, 173–4
theories of 385–91
fairness model 389–90
legitimacy model 163–4, 167
liberal theory 165–6, 173, 388
managerial model 163
norm-based model 388–9
pluralist model 167–8
rational choice theory 35–43, 164, 385–8
transnational model 164–5, 389–90
vs. cooperation 161
vs. responsibility 176
welfare influences 30–31
WTO dispute settlement rules 161
constructivism 20, 22
compliance, and 58–60, 390–91
transnational model 164–5
contemporaneity, principle of 105–6
Convention on Biological Diversity 1992 356
Corfu Channel case (1949, ICJ) 289
custom see customary international law
customary international law see also jus cogens
breach of
predictability and assessment 71–2
compliance with 55
rational choice 55–8
reciprocity, and 56–8, 61
self-interest, and 63–4
concept development 47, 62
evolutive interpretation 108–11
Soviet influences on 77–9
cooperation, limitations on 49
creation 64–6
bilateral vs. multilateral parameters 65–6, 69–70
ergo omnes concept 69
identification, and 67–8
justification for conduct 67
opinio iuris principle 68, 70
prisoner’s dilemma, as 65–7, 178–9, 184, 186–8, 195
rule codification 70
State role in 72–3
fundamental human rights 53, 60
game theory, and 48–9, 65–7
identification 67–8
judicial, constraints on 51–5
interpretation 70–72
priority variations 71–2
rationality, and 71
legal certainty, and 51–3
opting-out mechanisms 53
political economy
identification role 65–9, 73–4
interpretation role 70–72
principles 48–9, 62
social science, and 48
State responsibility and obligations 67–9, 72–3
vs. social conduct 67–8
customary law see customary international law
non-ratification, reasons for 348–50
non-unitary State perspective 353–5
predictions 347–8
public opinion 341–2
rational choice, and 344–5
South Africa, in 350–52
national court cooperation 267
prisoner’s dilemma
Least-Developed Country BITs 186–7
Least-Developed Country FTAs 187–8
dispute settlement
diffusion of State responsibility, and 295
human rights 233, 236
international investment agreements 329
international mandates 207
WTO mechanism 175, 196–8
Dunoff, Jeffrey 172, 176

dauvergne, catherine 424
de visscher, charles 440–41
decision-making, selectorate theory of 334–5
causal influences on 338–9
FDI policy influences 339–40
interest groups, and 336–7
political contributions 338–9
political influences on 335–7
dependency theory 19
developing countries
international investment agreements
adherence 329–30
Brazil, in 348–50
corporate role, domestic vs. foreign 343–4, 351–2
economic benefits 342–3
FDI inflows, and 341–3, 352–4
imitation of peers, and 345–6
influences on 340–43, 346–7
labour unions, and 343
motives 330–32
neo-colonialism, and 341–2
economics
international political economy, and 17–21
social science, as 17–18
efficient breach hypothesis 118
emerging technology
informal law approach 137–8
nanotechnology regulation 139–42
state actor perceptions of 142–54
enforcement see also compliance;
human rights
definition 241–2
purpose 242
ergo omnes concept 69
European Court of Human Rights
enforcement powers 245
European Union
migration restrictions 430
Russia South Stream dispute 115–16
TEFU, compatibility with other treaties 120–24

EC – Hormones dispute (1998, WTO) 191, 200
The Political Economy of International Law

fair and equitable, interpretation 356–7
fairness model of compliance 389–90
Finnemore, Martha 172
Fitzmaurice, Gerald 105–6
folk theorem 118
Franck, Thomas 163–4, 389
free-riding 50–51, 418
Friedman, Milton 427
Frisch, Max 413

Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (1997, ICJ) 381–2
game theory 25–6, 118–19
blame games strategies 300–301
customary international law 48–50
limitations 48
multiple equilibria, influences of 49–50
public-good games 50–51
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade Article XXIV 321–8
Germany v. Italy (2012, ICJ) 86–91
global public goods theory 417–18
globalization
human rights, and 405–6
international law interpretation, and 2, 259–60
migration, and 419, 421, 424–7, 432–3
national court role 276–7
Goldsmith, Jack 48–50, 67
Goodman, Ryan 59
Gourevitch, Peter 25
greenhouse gas emissions 185
Grey, David 360–62
Grossman-Helpman political support model 26–31
Guzman, Andrew 164, 167

Habré v Senegal (2010, ECW) 218
Hatton, Timothy 417
hearsay 220–22, 228
hegemonic stability theory 19
Henkin, Louis 232, 401–2
human rights

attitudes to, changing 399–401, 405–6
community norms, as 243
compliance challenges 407–8
constructivism, and 390–91
domestic influences 398–9
enforcement 231–2, 242
good faith principle of 240
interconnectedness 385
measurement 404–5
mechanisms 384
motives for 384–91, 407–8
non-State influences 391–3
obligations 398–9
political economy approach 395–407
rational choice, and 387–8
reputation, and 387
supervisory body powers, and 231–2, 239–40
theories of 385–91
trends 231–2
criminal responsibility, and 401
customey international law, and 53, 60
discrimination 237
dispute settlement 233, 236
enforced disappearance 238–9
enforcement compliance with 231–2
costs 242, 247–52
countermeasures 244
definition 241–2
domain characteristics, and 250–52
humanitarian justifications 251–2
issue specificity, and 252–4
legal status influences on 241–6, 255–6
methods 242–6
powers 244–5
pronouncements 246–56
purpose 242
rational choice, and 247–50
reciprocity, and 250–51, 387, 396–7, 442
responsibilities and obligations 241–4
soft law 255–6
trends 246–7, 252
globalization, and 405–6
hearsay, and 220–22, 228
Helsinki Declaration 79–80
institutions, diversity of 397–8
interest groups, role of 110–11
international protection regime 230–31
jus cogens, and 79–81, 86–92, 400
migration law, and 411–12, 418, 434–5
monitoring bodies 434
prisoner’s dilemma, and 192–3
prisoners’ right to vote 253–4
pronouncements
  binding vs. non-binding 242–3, 255–6
concluding observations 236–7
dispute settlement rulings 233, 236
enforcement 246–56
general comments 238
inquiries and urgent actions 238–9
interim measures 236, 240–41
legal status 239–41
rape 237
right to fair trial 253–4
soft law, and 400–401
sovereign immunity, and 90–91, 214–15
State controls over 86–92, 256–7, 393–4
State interests, as 393–4
State obligations 236–41, 243–4, 398–9
supervisory bodies 230–31
  legal status 239–41, 255–6
  output trends 234–5
  powers 231–2, 245–6
  pronouncements 233–9
  torture 237–8
  treaties
  complexity of 395–6, 406–7
  regulation of 395–6
  research limitations 404–7
  types of 396–7

Hussein v. Albania (2006, ECtHR) 294, 296

immigration see migration; migration
law
individualism 23–4, 27–8
institutionalism
  human rights compliance, and 387–8
  interest groups
  decision-making, role in 336–7
  evolutive interpretation, role in 110–11
international constitutionalism 16
international cooperation
  conditional cooperation 56–7
  forms of 118
  limitations 49–50
  national courts, inter-judicial cooperation 264–77
  organizational structures for 22–3
  political economy, and 117
  prisoner’s dilemma, and 266–7
  public-good games 50–51
  public international law lobbying model 35–43
  reciprocity vs. retaliation 31–3, 49–50, 56–7, 61
  soft law, and 118
  transboundary water systems 360–61
  trends 137
International Court of Justice
  consular notifications and post-conviction remedies 219–20, 227–8
  customary international law, identification 51, 54–5, 68, 214
  international crimes, retroactivity 218–19
  jurisdiction 205–6
  jus cogens 86–91
  limitations on 228
  treaty interpretation 99–100, 102–4
  international courts and tribunals ad hoc tribunals 209–10
consular notifications and post-conviction remedies 219–20, 227–8
human rights, and 220–22, 228
international criminal law hearsay, and 220–22, 228
imputed responsibility for crimes 222–3, 228–9
retroactivity, and 217–19
investment tribunals 215–17
judiciary
appointment 208–10
retention 210–11
jurisdiction 205–8
dispute settlement mandates 207
influences on 213
limitations 205–7
standing rules 206
withdrawal from 206–7, 225
purpose 204, 213–14
regional tribunals 213
sovereign immunity rulings 214–15
special purpose tribunals 213–14
State interests, responsiveness to 212–13
State relationships with 204–11
taxation as appropriation 215–17, 225–6
international criminal law 217–19
extraterritoriality, and 217–18
human rights, and 401
hearsay 218, 220–22
imputed responsibility for crimes 222–3, 228–9
principle of legality 217
retroactivity, and 217–19, 227
International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 222–3, 228–9
International labor Organization Treaty 193–4
international law see also customary international law; public
international law adherence, welfare influences on 31
comparative analysis, and 268–70
compliance influences on 30–31, 63–4
motives 67
welfare, and 30–31
domestic causes of 24–6
evolution of 91–3
identification of 64–5
informal mechanisms 128–31
negative reasons for 131–5
positive reasons for 135–8
interest groups, influence of 110–11
legal scholarship, role of 440–41
normative conflict 111–19
AB/AC conflict model 113–19
judicial mechanisms 112–13
presumption against conflict 112–13
political economy, and 82–3
political support model 26–31
prisoner’s dilemma, and arms races 185–6
climate change remediation 184–5
compliance with customary law 183–4
creation by 65–7, 178–9, 184, 186–8, 195
economic protectionism, and 181–4
purpose 67–8
sanctions role in 67–8
soft law role in 132–7, 154–5
State roles 72–3
systematization 441
trade protectionism, and 181–4
two-level game, as a 20–26, 111, 205, 260–61
international organizations characteristics 127–8
diffusion of State responsibility, and 286–8, 291, 299
governance/ law-making role 127–8
advantages 145, 150–54
decision-making process 142–4, 146–8
emerging technology 137–8
expertise 144–5, 148–50
political economy approaches 130–31
studies, generally 128–9
migration law policy design role 434
international political economy
Index

analysis, limitations 20–21, 95–6
diversity of approaches, influences on 18–20
economic approach 17–18
evolutive interpretation of law 108–11
interest groups, role of 110–11
political decision-making theory 20–21
role of 13, 95–6
study trends 95–6
variations in 17–21
international relations
acculturation influences on 59–60
compliance role in 160
game theory, and 25
individualism 23–4
judicial welfare function 102–4
liberal theory 23–4
public international law lobbying
model 35–43
social psychology, and 59–60
social science approach 10
study trends 96–7
investment agreements
definition 329
developing countries, by adherence 329–30
Brazil, in 348–50
corporate role, domestic vs. foreign 343–4, 351–2
economic benefits 342–3
FDI inflows, and 341–3, 352–4
imitation of peers 345–6
influences on 340–43, 346–7
labour unions, and 343
motives 330–32
neo-colonialism, and 341–2
non-ratification, reasons for 348–50
non-unitary State perspective 353–5
predictions 347–8
public opinion 341–2
rational choice, and 344–5
South Africa, in 350–52
dispute settlement 329
features of 329
motives 329–31
selectorate theory of decision-making 331–2, 334–5
causal mechanisms 338–9
FDI policy influences 339–40
interest groups, and 336–7
political contributions 338–9
political influences on 335–7
Iraqi State v. Corporation Dumez GTM (2006, France) 272
ISO Technical Committee on Nanotechnology 139–42
Italy
right to fair trial 253–4
Jenks, Wilfred 112
Jinks, Derek 59
Jongryn Mo 26
judicial law-making 202
globalization, and 2, 259–60
international courts and tribunals, by consular notifications and post-conviction remedies 219–20, 227–8
human rights, and hearsay 220–22, 228
international crimes, imputed responsibility for 222–3, 228–9
international crimes, retroactivity 217–19, 227
model for 203, 229
sovereign immunity 90–91, 214–15, 224–5
taxation as appropriation 215–17, 225–6
national courts, by benefits of 270–77
comparative law role 268–70
domestic democratic processes, and 262–4
higher courts, role of 266–4
inter-judicial cooperation 264–77
international law implications 262–4
international law obligations 258
limitations 260, 263
motives 259–67
The Political Economy of International Law

trends 259
judiciary
evolutive interpretation 109–10
international courts and tribunals, in appointment 209–10
retention 210–11
judicial welfare function 102–4, 109–10
political economy studies of 109–10
role of, legal model interpretations 101–2
treaty interpretation 102–3
jus cogens
functions 77–8, 81, 92–4
historical development 76–82
human rights law 79–81
Soviet theory 77–9
treaty law 78–9
US influences on 80
international law, and continuing evolution 90–94
ICJ interpretation 86–91
litigation, role in 84–5
place in 77, 81, 84
public choice theory, and 84–6
stakeholder interactions 84–5
State sovereignty, and 78–81, 86–94
peaceful coexistence theory 78–9, 85–6
political economy, and 75–6, 92–4
principles of 75, 77, 81, 84

Kadi case (2008, EU) 121, 271–4
Kansas v. Colorado (1907, US) 364–5
Kantorowicz, Hermann 11–14, 21
Kelsen, Hans 111
Kennedy, David 174–5
Keohane, Robert 31
Kingsbury, Benedict 160–61, 400–401, 403–4
Koh, Harold 164–5, 389–90
kompetenz-kompetenz principle 205
Koser, Khalid 421
Koskenniemi, Martti 175–6
Kyoto Protocol 185

law, generally see also judicial
law-making; soft law
concept interpretations 167
evolutionary nature 108–9
intention, and 100–102
law-making methods 133–5
law vs. non-law 132–3
vs. economics 174
wealth maximization, and 175
legal norms
comparative analysis 268–70
compliance, and 402–4
conflict 111–19
AB/AC conflict model 113–19
judicial anti-conflict mechanisms 112–13
lex prior vs. lex posterior derogat priori 113–14
presumption against 112–13
executive authority, and 134–5
moralization, and 284–6
pyramid of 111
soft law, and 132–7
legal positivism 15–16
legalization, concept of 132–3
liberal theory of international relations 23–4
compliance, and 389
lobbying
political support models 27–31
public international law lobbying 33–5
Malloy, Robin 173–4
managerial model of compliance 389–90
many hands problem 279–81, 289–94
Maroves, Andrew 23
Martin, Lisa 170–71, 176–7, 402
Mayda, Anna 417
Merle, Marcel 440–41
Meron, Theodore 53
migration
anti-immigrant sentiment 424–5
burden shifts 429, 431
illegal migration 424–5, 427–9
Index

reasons for 409–10, 413–16
system theories 419–22
temporary vs. permanent 427
trends 409, 424–7
voluntary vs. forced 409–10, 418, 426–7
migration law
asymmetry in 410
costs and benefits identification 413–14
free riding, and 418
globalization impacts 419, 421, 424–7, 432–3
human rights, and 411–12, 418, 434–5
illegal migration
policy approaches 427–8
trends 424–5, 429
migrant workers
agreement dualism 418
protections 412–13
regulation, influences on 423–5
skilled vs. unskilled workers 418, 421–7, 430–31
temporary vs. permanent migration 427
trade liberalization, and 416–17, 424
non-discrimination principle 411–12
policy design
economic crisis, and 431–2
influences on 423–5, 428–9, 431–5
international organizations role 434
non-arrival strategies 429–30
non-economic influences 433–5
political economy approaches 413–17, 425–6, 432–3
trends 428–34
public welfare, and 414
conflicts 427, 432–3
refoulement prohibition 410–11
refugee protections 418, 426
soft law role 411
stakeholder interests 413–14
State prerogatives 410–11
State self-interest, and 423–5
theories
economic dualism 420–22
global public goods 417–18
immigration market theory 420–21
individualism 415
labour market segmentation theory 420–22
limitations 421–2
migrant transnationalism theory 419
rational choice 416, 419–20
structural theories 415, 419–21
world system theory 419–20
trade agreement influences on 422
trade in services agreement 412–13
voluntary migration protections 410, 418
Milner, Helen 19
Minors Oposa case (1994, Philippines) 268
Mitrany, David 22–3
Moavcsik, Andrew 388
moral behaviour
common and shared responsibilities 288–9
judicial welfare function, and 109–10
moralization trends 284–6
political economy, and 82–3
Morelli, Gaetano 67
multilateral environmental agreements
benefit sharing 356–8
multilateralism
cooperation limitations 49–50
creation of customary international law, and 65–6, 69–70
vs. bilateralism 41
nanotechnologies
informal law
approach 137–8
state actor perceptions 142–56
ISO Technical Committee on 139–42
national courts, generally see also judicial law-making
international law, and
comparative law role 268–70
constraint variations 211–12
developing countries, and 267
domestic democratic process
relationships 260–64
evolution, influences on 262–3
global private regulation, and
276–7
higher courts role 266–7
inter-judicial cooperation 264–77
judicial law-making, benefits of
270–77
two-level game, as a 20, 260–61
purpose 204
NATO Treaty 78
Navigable Waterways Convention
1921 370
neo-institutionalism
 treaties, interpretation 101–2
neo-liberalism
wealth maximization 175
Nicaragua v. US (1986, ICJ) 55, 67,
207–8, 222
non-compliance see compliance
non-government organizations see
international organizations
Norman, George 32, 49–50
nuclear weapons
prisoner’s dilemma 185–6, 192
Ohlin, Jens 193
Open Economy Politics 19–20
Open Skies cases 122–3
opinio iuris principle 52–3, 55, 68, 70
Piore, Michael 420–21
pluralism 167–8
political economy, generally see also
to international political economy
benefits of 1–2, 154
definition 1, 82
economic approach 17–18
historical background 17
interest groups, role of 110–11
international law, and
creation and identification 65–9,
73–4
differences in approach 442–3
everative interpretation 108–11
integration into 11–16
interdisciplinary research needs
445
interpretation 70–72, 440
paradoxes 440–42
rational conduct 67–9
rule codification 70
synergies and complementarity
444–5
interstate cooperation theories, and
117
limitations 82, 174
methods 74, 96–7
role of 10, 13, 16, 63–4, 70, 82–3,
95–6
political support model 26–31
political welfare 22, 30–31
Pollack, Mark 172, 176
positivism 167
Posner, Eric 48–50, 67, 101, 175, 195,
198, 209
prisoner’s dilemma 32, 65
arms races 185–6, 192
climate change remediation 184–5
compliance with customary and
international law 183–4
analysis challenges 189–92
application challenges 188–9
enforcement mechanisms, with
194–6
enforcement mechanisms, without
192–4
failure of 196–9
non-compliance 196–9
reasons for 192–3, 196–201
reciprocity, and 32, 49–50, 66–7,
194–6
shock or crisis, and 199–200
coordination and cooperation 266–7
creation of customary and
international law 65–7, 178–9,
184, 186–8, 195
difficulties with 66–7
economic protectionism, and 181–4
human rights, and 192–3
Least-Developed Country BITs
186–7
Least-Developed Country FTAs
187–8
limitations 189
political economy, and 200–201
principles 179–80, 359
public-good games 50–51
rational choice, and 200
reciprocity, and 32, 49–50, 66–7, 194–6
regional trade agreements, as 320
repeated games 189–90, 200
State interests, and 32, 49–50, 65
WTO, and 186–7, 190–91, 194, 196–9
Prosecutor v. Tadic (2000, ICTY) 298
Protection of the Rights of Migrant
Workers Convention 1990 412
protectionism
political support model 27–9
prisoner’s dilemma, and 181–4
public choice theory 21–2, 83
international law application 83
jus cogens, and 84–6
non-market decision-making, and 175
public international law lobbying 34–5
public goods
compliance with customary norms 59–60
migration, and 417–18
State responsibility, and 305
public international law
causes and effects 13–14, 21–3
compliance role in 160
doctrinal perspective 12–14
interpretation variations 15–16
law application perspective 14–16
lobbying 33–5
normative perspective 12–13
object and purpose 14–16
political economy integration into 11–16
positive perspective 12–13
sociological perspective 12–13, 15–16
State interests, and 21–3
trends 9
public international law lobbying 33
compliance and adherence, and 35–6
model 35–43
purpose 34–5
public welfare 22, 30–31
migration law, and 414, 427, 432–3
public-good games 50–51
Pulkowski, Dirk 160, 169, 171
Putnam, Robert 25–6
R v. Secretary of State for Defence
(2007, UK) 272
rational choice see also prisoner’s
dilemma
customary international law
compliance, and 55–9, 61
interpretation 71
limitations 42–3
models of compliance and
adherence 35–43
human rights enforcement, and
247–50
international investment agreements
developing countries, by 344–5
tabular perspective 13, 19–20, 169
compliance, and 387–8
limitations 175
migration, and 416, 419–20
treatment interpretation, and 100–101, 103
Ravenhill, John 318–19
realism
human rights compliance, and 387
reciprocity 31–3, 63
customary International law
compliance, and 56–8, 61
prisoner’s dilemma 32, 49–50, 66–7, 194–6
human rights enforcement, and
250–51, 387, 396–7, 442
limitations 32, 49–50
public international law
lobbying model 35–43
specific vs. diffuse 56
Regina v. Horncastle (2009, UK) 221
regional trade agreements
adherence 316, 319, 326–8
definition 312–13
economic benefits 317
features 313–14, 327
hubs and spokes 314–15
international law
  conflicts between 324–5
  coordination mechanism 321–8
  customary regional exception 325–6
  margin of appreciation 325–6, 328
  place in 321, 326–7
  transparency mechanisms 323
  labour migration, and 422
  motives 316–20
  political economy, and
    conflicts between 311, 324
    interpretation 312–13
    purpose of RTAs 316–20, 324
    prisoner’s dilemma, as 320
    trade creation vs. trade diversion 317
    trade liberalization, and 315–16
    trends 311–14
  WTO trade agreement regime, and 321–8
  reputation 57–8, 304, 387–8
  retaliation vs. reciprocity 32–3, 61
Risse, Thomas 60
Rosenau, James 422
Russia
  EU South Stream dispute 115–16
  Soviet jus cogens theory 77–9
Sadoff, Claudia 360–62
Salt, John 421
Sari v. Turkey and Denmark (2001, ECtHR) 292
self-interest, influences of 63–4, 164, 242
Sengal Water Charter 2002 372–3
Serbia and Montenegro v. Belgium (2004, ECJ) 296
Sikkink, Kathryn 172
Smith, Adam 409
social psychology
  compliance with customary norms 59–60
social sciences
  customary international law, and 48
  international constitutionalism, and 16
  international law design, and 16
  international relations, in 10
  perspectives of law 12–16
  treaty interpretation, and 14–15
soft law
  distributive approach 136
  emerging technology 137–8
  human rights, and 255–6, 400–401
  international law-making, and 128–31, 135
  interpretation 15–16, 123–34
  interstate cooperation, forms of 118
  legalization 132, 136–7
  migration law, in 411
  nanotechnology regulation 139–42
reasons for
  negative 131–5
  positive 135–8
state actor perceptions 142–54
trends 154–5
South Africa
  international investment agreements 350–52
  Lesotho Highlands Project 372, 380
  sovereign immunity
    human rights, and 90–91, 214–15
    jus cogens, and 90–91
Stark, Oded 416
State interests
  acculturation, and 59–60
  conduct, influences on 59–60
  cooperation, and
    attitudes towards 31–3
    free-riding 50–51
  organizational structures for 22–3
customary international law
  change of attitudes or conduct 72–3
  conflicts with 67
  dualism, and 72–3
  human rights as 393–4
  international relations, and
    adherence 31–3
    causal influences 24–6
    compliance 30–33
    domestic bargaining 26
    game theory 25–6
    liberal theory 23–4
    political support models 26–31
public international law lobbying 33–43
reciprocity vs. retaliation 31–3, 61, 63
jus cogens, and 86–93
non-compliance, and 64
prisoner’s dilemma, and 32, 49–50, 65
public vs. political welfare models 21–2
self-interest influences 63–4
State responsibility, and 298
State responsibility
diffusion 307
benefits 302–3
blame game strategies 300–301
bystander effect, and 292–3
common and shared responsibilities 280–81, 287–9
concerted action, and 279–80, 299
cooperation obligations, and 282–4
costs 303–7
definition 278–9, 301–2
delegation 300
dual attribution 293–4
examples 280–81
identifying responsibility 290–94, 296–7
incentives 304–5
independent responsibility principle 290, 292–4
influences on 282–7, 296–7
informational influences 296–7
institutional limitations 294–6
interdependence, and 282–4
international organizations, and 286–8, 291, 299
justice for victims, and 306–7
many hands problem 279–81, 289–94
moral dimensions 284–6, 288
multiplicity of actors, and 286–7, 299
normative challenges 289–94
obligations, assignment of 291–2, 305
orchestration 300
performance obligations, and 304–5
political influences on 297–9
private actors, and 286–7
private costs 306–7
public goods, and 305
reparation and restitution 304–5
reputation of international law, and 304
responsibility gaps 289–97, 302–7
soft powers 298–9
State interests, and 298
strategies 299–301
tariffs, and protectionism 181–4
Thompson, Dennis 279–80, 289–94
TMPH (many hands problem) 279–81, 289–94
Toope, Stephen 176
trade agreements see also international investment agreements; regional trade agreements; World Trade Organization
lobbying 27–31, 34–5
prisoner’s dilemma 186–7, 320
trade creation vs. trade diversion 317
welfare effects 28–9
WTO trade agreement coordination regime 321–4
trade liberalization
dual policy paradox 417
migrant workers, and 416–17, 424
reciprocity, and 33
regional trade agreements, and 315–16
transnational model of compliance 164–5, 389–90
treaties
boundary treaties 103
definition 98–9
interpretation 14–15, 62, 99–100, 102–3
approaches 107–8
conflicts 113–18
context-dependence 103–4
evolutive interpretation 105–11
existence of, disputes over 99–100, 102–4
generic terms 108
intention, and 100–102, 105–7
lex prior vs. lex posterior derogat
priori 113–14
non-State determination 102–3
political economy role in 104–5, 108–11, 125–6
principle of contemporaneity 105–6
rights and obligations 121
TEFU compatibility with other treaties 120–24
jus cogens, and 78–9
nature 96, 106
object and purpose 14, 65, 107
political economy, and interpretation role 104–5, 108–11, 125–6
study trends 96, 98–9
termination of treaties 119, 124
public international law, and 95
rational choice theory, and 100–101, 103
termination
compatibility of treaties 120–24
political economy, and 119
Turkey
human rights obligations 254
unitary State perspective 2
United Kingdom
prisoners’ right to vote 253–4
United States
Columbia River Treaty 1961 371–2
International labor Organization
Treaty 193–4
political campaign contributions 338
water treaties, benefit sharing 371–2
WTO agreement compliance 190
US – Byrd Amendment dispute (2004, WTO) 197–8
US – Cotton Subsidies dispute (2009, WTO) 197–8
US – Gambling dispute (2007, WTO) 198
US v. Iran (1980, ICJ) 207–8
van Gend en Loos case (1963, ECJ) 275–6
Viner, Jacob 317
Voeten, Eric 212–13
von Stein, Jana 172
von Verdross, Alfred 77–8
Waite and Kennedy v. Germany (1999, ECtHR) 274–5
water law
benefit sharing
basin management agreements 375–6
basket of benefits concept 361, 369–70, 377, 382–3
beneficial use, interpretation 366–7
benefits, interpretation 376
benefits model 360–62
concept development 356–8, 364–5
ecosystem and community protection agreements 372–4
environmental impacts 381–2
equitable and reasonable use principle 357–8, 362–7, 373–4, 376, 382–3
equitable apportionment 364–5
equity criteria 367–9
flexibility, and 376
infrastructure agreements 369–72
institutional roles 378–9
international law, place in 362–9
issue linkages, and 377–8
limitations 375–82
navigation agreements 369–70
non-party State entitlements 380–81
non-State actor interests, and 379–80, 382
opportunities, assessment of 368–9
political economy, and 357–8, 366–7, 383
Index

- population impacts 382
- principles 358
- regional agreements 375–6
- time challenges 376
- water allocation agreements 369
- water treaty approaches 369
- Columbia River Treaty 1961 371–2
- Lake Tanganyika Water Management Convention 2003 374
- Lesotho Highlands Project 372, 380
- Navigable Waterways Convention 1921 370
- Senegal Water Charter 2002 372–3
- transboundary water systems
  - benefits 359–62
  - coordination and cooperation 360–61
  - interdependence 358–60
  - State obligations 362–3, 366
  - TWO analysis 368–9
- wealth maximization 175
- Weber, Max 12
- welfare 21–2
  - adherence, and 31
  - compliance, and 30–31
  - judicial welfare function 102–4, 109–10
- lobbying, and 26–7
- maximisation 181–4
- public-good games 50–51
- public welfare
  - migration law, and 414, 427, 432–3
  - vs. political welfare 22
  - regional trade agreements, and 317
  - total welfare 27–8
- welfarism 17
- Williamson, Jeffrey 417
- Wolfe, Robert 168, 175
- World Trade Organization
  - compliance challenges 190–91
  - dispute settlement mechanism 175, 196–8
  - GATS and movement of persons 412–13
  - GATT Article XXIV 321–8
  - prisoner’s dilemma
    - compliance with customary and international law 190–91, 194, 196–9
  - creation of customary and international law 186–7
  - regional trade agreements, relationship with 321–8
  - Yoo, John 209
- Zolberg, Aristide 421