

Figures

I.1	Asian Regional Economic Integration Observatory, strategy and mobilization	4
1.1	Impact paths: regional cooperation and integration to welfare	8
1.2	Gross domestic product, labor productivity, and employment growth, 1990–2011	9
1.3	Labor productivity growth (%)	10
1.4	Agriculture: labor productivity growth (%)	11
1.5	Manufacturing: labor productivity growth (%)	14
1.6	Services: labor productivity growth (%)	15
1.7	Structural and non-structural labor productivity growth, 1990–2011 (%)	16
1.8	Bilateral trade flows, 2010 by origin (left axis) and destination (right key) (% of total)	18
1.9	Bilateral value-added flows, 2010 by origin (left axis) and destination (right key) (% of total)	19
2.1	Total exports of Baltic Sea Region countries (US\$ million)	32
2.2	Intra-Baltic Sea Region exports as a share of total Baltic Sea Region exports	32
2.3	Share of 2013 exports to other Baltic Sea Region countries	33
2.4	Intra-Baltic Sea Region inward foreign direct investment as share of total inward foreign direct investment	33
2.5	Share of 2012 inward foreign direct investment from other Baltic Sea Region countries	34
2.6	International co-publications with other Baltic Sea Region countries (as share of total international co-publications)	35
2.7	Prosperity (gross domestic product per capita, in 2013 EKS)	36
2.8	Productivity (gross domestic product per hour worked, in 2013 EKS)	37
2.9	Prosperity dispersion within cross-national regions, 2000–13	38
2.10	Conceptual framework and indicators of regional integration	39
2.11	Impact channels of regional economic integration	39
2.12	Tools for cluster development and innovation collaboration	40

2.13	Integrated tools for cluster development and innovation collaboration	43
2.14	Interface of Baltic Sea Region cluster	50
3.1	Value-added trade flows among GMS countries in 2011	57
3.2	Overall key zones map in Thailand	59
3.3	Viet Nam's key industrial map	62
3.4	Geographic maps of key industrial zones in Kunming, Yunnan	64
3.5	Research and development expenditure and total factor productivity	67
4.1	New Asian regionalism: Greater Mekong Subregion to productivity and welfare	78
A1.1	Labor and capital productivity growth in Asia, 1999–2008 (% per annum)	88
A3.1	Initial considerations and opportunities for designing and positioning knowledge platform	125
A4.1	System structure of observatory	145
A4.2	User interface of Mekong Cluster Observatory	148
A4.3	Asian Development Bank–Asia Pacific Advanced Network Memorandum of Understanding outline	149