

Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
API	application programming interface
AREIO	Asian Regional Economic Integration Observatory
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BDF	Baltic Development Forum
BSR	Baltic Sea Region
BUP	Baltic University Programme
CAREC	Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation
CEF	Connecting Europe Facility
CPMM	Corridor Performance Measurement and Monitoring
ECEI	European Cluster Excellence Initiative
ECO	European Cluster Observatory
ESCA	European Secretariat for Cluster Analysis
ESPON	European Observation Network for Territorial Development and Cohesion
EU	European Union
EUSBSR	EU Strategy Baltic Sea Region
FDI	foreign direct investment
GIS	geographic information system
GMS	Greater Mekong Subregion
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
GVCs	global value chains
KHIDZ	Kunming High-tech Industrial Development Zone
NSTDA	National Science and Technology Development Agency
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PA INNO	priority area innovation
R&D	research and development
RCI	regional cooperation and integration
SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises
TEN-T	Trans-European Transport Network
TFP	total factor productivity

Note: For the purposes of this report, \$ refers to United States' dollars; € refers to European Euros; RMB refers to the People's Republic of China's yuan renminbi; \$1.00 = €0.88; \$1.00 = RMB 6.21; €1.00 = \$1.12; €1.00 = RMB 6.99; RMB 1.00 = €0.14; RMB 1.00 = \$0.16.