

Index

- Abel-Smith, B. 212
ability to pay 7, 8, 110, 171, 175, 185, 256, 258, 272
absolute rights 183, 190, 192, 193–4
acceptable waits 295–7
access *see* equal access
accountability 137, 319, 326
accreditation 51, 328
Acharya, A.K. 18
Acheson inquiry 204, 205, 209–210
Acton, J.P. 27, 293
actuarialism 181, 182–3
administration 286, 311–15
adverse retention 160
adverse selection 5, 143, 144, 146, 157, 158, 160, 167, 170
advertising 327, 328
affluence 57, 239, 271, 272, 284
affordability 259
Africa 53, 214
age discrimination 125
age-standardisation 12, 208, 216
ageing population 7
ageism 123
aggregate index of inputs 52–4
aggregated data 13
agitation 58
air pollution 63, 217
airborne contagions 65
alcohol misuse 55
alcohol-related fatalities 60, 236
alcohol-related hospital admissions 234
alcoholism 230–31
allocation 8, 18, 90, 122, 125, 132, 188, 203, 229, 295
altruism 6, 103, 121, 128, 129, 192, 198, 269
Andersen, T.F. 107
anger 249
Appleby, J. 109
appraisals (practitioner) 96–7
Aristotelians 82–3, 86
ascription 120–25, 201
Asia 53, 214, 215, 244
aspirations 80
Association of Community Health Councils 210–211
at-risk occupational groups 263
attitudes 15, 65, 120, 173, 174, 234
Auster, R. 229
austerity 242, 260, 269
Australia 214, 222, 314
authority 51–2
autocracies 250–51
autonomy 86, 119, 155, 221
availability 50, 64, 112
Bad Samaritans 121, 171, 255, 256
Baker, L.C. 167
Bangladesh 215, 314
baseline remuneration 98
basic health 188
Beck, R.G. 255
belief(s) 1, 120
benefit cuts 243
benevolence 200
Bernoulli, D. 30, 142
best practice 95, 106, 299
Bevan, A. 132, 172, 204, 205, 218
Beveridge Report (1942) 203
Biddle, J.E. 43
biology 183, 228
bipartism (insurance) 168–9
birth weight 61, 207, 210, 214, 231, 260
bisectoral amalgamation 309
Black, D. 211
black–white differences
 birth weight 207

- compulsory hospital admittance 264
- education 207, 227, 231
- life expectancy 213
- medical care 207
- mortality rates 207, 227–8, 269
- preventable hospitalisations 299
- Blaxter, M. 10, 211
- Blendon, R.J. 54
- Blomquist, G. 46
- blood donation 84, 131–2
- bonuses 106, 304, 313
- Book, R.A. 315
- Boulding, K. 118
- bounded rationality 20, 77, 145
- Braybrooke, D. 132, 181
- Broome, J. 22, 23
- Broyles, R.W. 301
- Buchanan, J.M. 23, 30, 134, 174, 197, 198, 270, 289
- Bundorf, M.K. 259
- Bunker, J.P. 69
- bureaucrats 134

- Canada 107, 109, 112, 115, 214, 260, 268, 313
- capitalism 65, 167, 312, 322
- capitation 97–9, 106, 113
- care *see* health care; medical care
- caring externality 128–30, 199
- category, risk rating by 145–6
- Census 13
- certainty 21–2
- Chaloupka, F. 60
- Chamberlain, J. 64
- Chassin, M.R. 114
- child mortality 11, 66
- Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) 256–7
- China 215, 223
- choice
 - abrogation of responsibility 82
 - allocation of health care 122
 - evidence-based medicine 115
 - exercise of 77
 - and inequality 184, 221
 - of insurance 155
 - political economy and 147
 - private medicine and 294
 - public transport and 266
 - unknowledge and regret 317
 - valuation of life 23
 - see also* consumer choice; freedom of choice; rational choice
- chronic illness 56, 148, 158, 209, 211, 242, 277
- citizenship 183, 193, 276, 286
- citizenship rights 193–5
- citizenship wage 246, 261
- clinical decision-making 101
- clinical disasters 69
- clinical freedom 117, 152, 164, 166
- clinical trials 298, 299
- co-insurance 153
- co-payment(s) 153, 163, 167, 256, 292
- Coase, R.H. 307
- Cochrane, A.L. 67, 70
- Coffey, R.M. 293
- cognitive bias 39
- cognitive dissonance 18–19
- collective action 1, 64
- collective agreements 40
- collective bargaining 39
- collective need 121
- collectivisation 246–7
- collectivism 262, 275
- collectivity 81, 194
- common culture 6, 176, 203, 251, 256, 276–7
- communism, through effective demand 149–51
- community rating 7, 147, 148
- compassion 6, 128, 132, 198–200, 274
- competition 320, 324
- complete health 9, 10, 15, 16, 33, 41
- comprehensive model (NHS) 173–4
- compulsory insurance 162–3, 171, 258–61
- compulsory screening 13
- condition money 36–7
- confidentiality 13
- conformity (practitioner) 112–13
- conscience collective 122
- consensus 4, 115, 133–4, 138, 173, 198
- conservatism 19, 131, 238, 299, 327
- consultation 81–2, 102
- consumer choice 62, 76–7, 118, 135

- consumer culture 53
 consumer knowledge 75
 consumer sovereignty 3, 32, 80–82, 99,
 102, 119, 304
 consumption 59
 contingent valuation 23, 28
 contract employment 242
 contribution, equality of 180–83, 257
 control 247–51
 controls 322–5
 conventions 20, 131, 234
 Cooper, M. 111
 Cooper, P.F. 161
 cooperation 252
 coordination 309–311
 Corts, K.S. 167
 cost(s)
 quality-adjusted life years 124
 of smoking during pregnancy 61
 see also opportunity costs;
 transaction costs
 cost of care 7, 93, 270–87
 alcohol misuse 55
 excess neonatal 231
 expenditure and rising 271–9
 fall in 284–7
 and health capital 300
 insurance and rising 152
 medicine, technology and structure
 280–83
 social trends 276–9
 cost containment 288–315
 demand side 289–97
 in health insurance 142, 169
 selective criteria and 97
 supply side 297–315
 and value for money 286
 cost–benefit analysis 27–8, 29, 150,
 269, 286, 299, 300
 cost-consciousness 164, 188, 305, 318,
 326
 cost-cutting 298
 cost-effectiveness 159, 167, 286, 299,
 300
 cost-plus systems 324
 cost-sharing 106, 153, 167, 257
 countervailing forces (marketplace)
 102–6
 Crosland, C.A.R. 57
 cross-subsidisation 5, 140, 148, 158,
 162, 170, 177, 180, 256, 302, 321
 culpable negligence 182
 cultural heterogeneity 14
 cultural imperialism 234–6
 cultural need 72
 culture
 and compulsory health insurance
 261–2
 impact on the ‘normal’ 79–80
 narrowing the gap in inequality
 232–8
 residualism 175
 survival of personal taste 131
 and values 118
 see also common culture; consumer
 culture; multiculturalism;
 subcultures
 Culyer, A.J. 75, 128, 129
 Currie, J. 214
 Cutler, D.M. 114, 163, 237, 260, 300,
 305
 daily satisfaction survey, dialysis
 patients 31–2
 damage-avertter 195–6
 danger money 36, 38
 Daniels, N. 79, 187–8
 Dardis, R. 33–4, 46
 data collection 11, 13, 299
 death certificates 12
 death(s)
 alcohol-related 60, 236
 cancer-related 235
 doctors’ non-emphasis of 92
 from hospital errors 51
 from lack of health insurance 260
 smoking-related 235
 and socio-economic status 236
 supply of beds as a predictor of 111
 willingness to pay to avoid 28
 see also mortality; mortality rates;
 premature death(s)
 decennial recertification 115
 decentralisation 32, 252
 decision-making 20, 21, 77, 101, 103,
 159, 249

- deductible insurance 153
- defensive tests 283
- delay 294
- demand
 - for health care 3
 - see also* effective demand; supplier-induced demand; supply and demand
- demand curve 89, 100, 101, 105, 255, 272, 289, 292, 293
- demand-side policies 269
- democracy 126, 136–8, 168, 179, 189, 247, 250, 281
- demography 277–9
- Denmark 54, 95, 228
- dentists/dentistry 215, 217, 219, 266, 282, 291, 293, 328, 329
- dependency 69, 87
- depression 248, 260
- deprivation 218, 241, 262
- the deprived 217, 236, 240, 259, 295
- desertion 296
- detection 154, 164, 228, 260, 268–9, 284, 293, 304, 305
- deterrence 292–3
- devolution 1, 32, 252
- diagnostic criteria 12
- diagnostic-related group (DRG) 303
- dialogue 86
- dialysis patients, daily satisfaction survey 31–2
- difference principle 122
- differentiation 81, 148, 155–6, 160, 167, 207
- direct tax 171, 257
- Director's Law 212, 274, 275
- disagreement, in medicine 107, 108
- disclosure 62, 63, 78, 326
- disease(s)
 - affluence and 57
 - airborne 65
 - Galenian concept 10
 - see also* illness; morbidity
- dissatisfaction 130–31, 289, 293, 296, 297
- dissensus 136–8
- distance to hospital, mortality and 266
- disutility supplement 40
- division of labour 51, 87, 221, 223, 267, 308
- divorce 56
- Dockery, D.W. 63
- doctor–patient ratio 281
- doctor–patient relationship 70, 89, 99, 104, 161, 166, 262, 283, 319
- doctors
 - lawsuits and malpractice claims 283 and levelling up 262–4
 - per population(s) 214
 - see also* practitioners
- the double void 78–80
- Dowd, B. 167
- Downs, A. 134
- Drummond, M. 124
- Durkheim, E. 117
- earmarked fees 98
- economic efficiency 2, 129, 286
- economic growth 57, 72, 120–21, 201, 247, 284, 296
- economic policy 241
- economic status 43, 218
- economic welfare 241–3
- economics 45, 72, 90, 94, 95, 126, 200–201
- education 57, 65, 207, 226–32, 263, 266, 276–7
- effective demand 8, 29, 64, 83, 110, 129, 139, 149–51, 186, 187, 197, 255, 317
- efficiency 201, 223, 282, 286, 287, 319, 326
 - see also* economic efficiency; inefficiency
- Elo, I.T. 228
- emotion 20
- employees, and insurance 158, 159, 160, 161, 169
- employer-paid medical treatment 177
- employer-sponsored health insurance 5, 158–63, 169
- employment *see* contract employment; full employment; unemployment
- employment dismissals 242
- empowerment 85, 239–41
- emptiness at work 248

- end of life 125–6
 Enthoven, A.C. 320
 entrepreneurship 308
 equal access 6, 187, 188, 203
 equal need
 equal access for 203
 equal treatment for 185–9
 equalisation 200, 201, 202, 203, 210, 219
 see also levelling up; medical care, equalising
 equality 47, 246
 of contribution 180–83, 257
 democracy and 179
 economic justification 200–201
 as equity 194
 of expenditure 180
 in health 203
 of outcome 183–5
 of respect 183
 of sacrifice 181, 182
 of treatment 185–9
 equity 120, 122–3, 147, 179–202
 evidence-based medicine 115
 excessive medical care 99–100
 excessive waits 295–7
 exclusion 249
 experience, and quality of care 51–2
 experience-rated premiums 158
 explanatory manuals 55
 externalities 127–30

 facial justice 219, 246
 factoring down 1, 131
 fair innings argument 122–3, 279
 fairness 136, 147, 179, 201
 Faith, R.L. 23
 false consciousness 39
 family 252
 fear 16, 19, 20, 38, 41, 78, 97, 140, 197, 198, 225, 283, 327
 fee for service 94–5, 106
 Feldman, R. 167
 Feldstein, M.S. 273
 Feldstein, P.J. 159, 298
 Festinger, L. 18–19
 fight-or-flight reflex 249

 financial incentives 5, 75, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 113, 145, 146, 152, 229, 299, 302, 321
 see also subsidies
 Finland 228, 230
 firms, and health 56
 ‘first past the post’ 134
 fiscal brainwashing 238
 fiscal discrimination 246
 fiscal federalism 137
 fiscal socialism 197
 fiscal welfare 154, 275
 Fisher, E.S. 111
 fitness, occupations and standards of 15
 fixed fees 292, 303
 flat rates 302
 flexible prices 323
 Fogel, R.W. 64
 food 57, 62, 64
 foreknowledge 141
 France 54, 214, 237, 245, 261
 free care 291, 293
 free market 1, 7–8, 291, 326, 327, 329
 freedom 6, 69, 155, 183
 to become 82–6
 of choice 72, 77, 92, 174, 221, 248, 259, 263
 of exchange 319
 see also clinical freedom; liberty; unfreedom(s)
 Friedlander, L.J. 68, 229
 Friedman, M. 30, 80, 174, 329
 Fuchs, V.R. 67, 100, 155, 229
 full employment 57, 159, 242, 251
 functioning 79
 functioning body 191, 192
 fundamental rights 196, 219, 220

 Galbraith, J.K. 174
 Galenian concept, of disease 10
 Gardner, J. 242
 gender
 and health inequalities 205
 see also women
 general case vs specific exception 186
 General Household Survey 212
 general will 133
 generalisation 42, 46

- generosity 198–200
- geographical location 6, 214–18, 236, 265
- Germany 95, 214, 237, 261, 314
- Gillon, R. 192
- Gini mortality rate 247
- goal attainment 51
- Golden Rule 195, 234
- Goldman, D. 313
- good health 3, 9–24
 - contribution of households to 55–6
 - definition 9–10
 - infrastructure and 65
 - as met needs 72
 - nutrition and 64
 - objective and subjective aspects 15–17
 - perceptions of 2, 15, 31
 - probability 21–4
 - rational choice 17–21
 - representative samples 42–3
 - self-determination and 85
 - social context 14–15
- goodwill 105
- 'government by groundswell' 126
- Granovetter, M. 105
- Gravelle, H. 294
- Greece 223, 237, 245
- Green, T.H. 194
- Greenspan, A.M. 114
- Grossman, M. 226, 229, 238, 284
- group insurance plans 158–63
- group model (HMOs) 163
- Gruber, J. 214
- guaranteed renewal (insurance) 148
- Guralnik, J.M. 227

- Hadley, J. 260
- Halliday, T.J. 242
- Ham, C. 109, 217
- happiness 92, 124
- Harsanyi, J.C. 88
- health
 - background knowledge 74
 - income and 244–7
 - inequalities 6–7, 203–218, 254
 - geographical location 214–18
 - narrowing the gap 219–53
 - social distance 204–214
 - as unnatural to the human condition 249
 - influence on occupation 209
 - perceptions of, and actual health status 18
 - Platonic model 10
 - receptiveness to education 231
 - unemployment and 242
 - see also* basic health; good health; ill health; right to health
- health capital 164, 178, 201, 226, 229, 263, 300, 305
- health care
 - beyond medicine 54–8
 - choice and allocation of 122
 - cost *see* cost of care; cost containment
 - demand for 3
 - equality in *see* equality
 - expenditure
 - equality of 180
 - national preferences 288
 - rising cost of care 271–9
 - socio-economic group and 212
 - see also individual countries*
 - financial incentives and supply of 102
 - health insurance and health status 68
 - household expenditure 55
 - ill health and valuation of 44
 - informed decisions 77
 - as labour intensive 281
 - as a primary good 196
 - rapid expansion of 7
 - special properties 2
 - as a special social good 188
- health divide 205
- health insurance 5, 139–56
 - as care beyond medicine 57
 - claims, insurers' scrutiny of 152
 - combinations and permutations 153–6
 - compulsory 162–3, 171, 258–61
 - contracts 146, 151, 154, 166, 279
 - cost containment 142
 - health care and health status 68
 - lock-in 148
 - moral hazard 149–53

- morbidity data 13
- overinvestment in 20
- payment beyond 176–8
and price 106
- risk rating 142–9
- risk and uncertainty 140–42
- willingness to pay 35
- see also* national health insurance;
private health insurance
- health maintenance organisations
(HMOs) 163–6
- health policy(ies)
 - alleviation of misery 240
 - as collective action 1
 - as nation-building 199
 - and needs 84
 - pooled 2
 - proactive 264
 - redirection of total spending 8
 - refusal to treat as illness policy 10
 - as a response to the shared and felt 2
 - use of visible proxies to define ‘good
health’ 17
- health status 2
 - as an intergenerational bequest
230–32
 - behavioural component 232
 - biology and 183
 - and demand for health care 3
 - as economic status 218
 - financial outlays and 299
 - health insurance, health care and 68
 - perceptions of one’s health and actual
18
 - sensitivity to price 292
- health workers 65
- Healthcare Facilities Accreditation
Program (HFAP) 51
- height, and unemployment 231
- Heisenberg Principle 35
- herd instinct 113
- heterogeneity 14, 53, 180, 189
- hierarchy of needs 83–5
- high income 182, 212, 258
- Hippocratic Oath 93, 103, 152, 191, 322
- Hirschman, A.O. 130
- Holland 113
- home economics 228
- horizontal equity 185
- horizontal integration 307, 308, 325
- hospital admissions 111, 234, 235, 264,
301–2
- hospital beds 99–100, 111, 214
- hospital errors, deaths due to 51
- hospital management 281
- hospital staff 217
- household expenditure, health care 55
- households, contribution to health 55–6
- humanitarian spillover 128–30, 162,
240
- hypothecation 128, 168, 170, 174, 182
- ideal doctor 89, 91
- ideology 1
- ignorance 3, 18, 22, 48, 73–8, 88, 89,
112, 122, 138, 140, 197
- ill health
 - distribution of care 186
 - knowledge and ignorance 74–5
 - perceptions of 13
 - and valuation of care 44
- Illich, I. 68, 69, 70
- illness
 - self-inflicted 181, 235
 - subcultures and 264
 - see also* chronic illness; mental
illness; psychosomatic illness
- immunisation 64–5, 66
- imperfect information 21
- impulse 199
- income
 - and health 244–7
 - and health care expenditure 271–2
 - narrowing the gap in inequality
238–43
 - and smoking 235–6
 - uninsured adults 259
 - user charges as a source of 177
 - see also* high income; low income;
rising income
- income-related insurance contributions
169
- inconvenience 294
- Independent Inquiry into Inequalities in
Health (Acheson) 204, 205,
209–210

- India 63
- indirect tax 171, 257
- individual(s) 71–86
 - as the best of judge of their own well-being 3
 - freedom to become 82–6
 - information asymmetry 78–82
 - knowledge and ignorance 73–8
 - needs and wants 71–3
 - perceptions of health 18
 - versus the tribe 125–7
- individual insurance plans 157, 273
- individualism 1, 25, 84, 88, 117, 204, 251
- inefficiency 52, 204
- inequalities
 - in health *see* health, inequalities
 - of outcomes 184
 - social conscience and 186
- inequity 204
- infant mortality 11
 - cross-country comparisons 54
 - decline in 59–60, 205, 260
 - education and 227–8, 231
 - geographical location 214, 215, 216
 - health care expenditure and 268
 - health insurance and 260
 - income and 66, 244
 - legislation and 59–60
 - social distance 210, 211
- informal networks 252
- information
 - advertising and diffusion of 327
 - cost containment 298–300
 - questionnaires and misuse of 27
 - and the rising cost of care 277
 - withholding of 78
 - see also* imperfect information; perfect information
- information asymmetry 3, 4, 18, 78–82, 89, 94, 143–4, 170, 323, 326
- information campaigns 237
- information overload 42, 160, 328
- information sharing 104
- infrastructure 57, 64, 65
- inputs 2–3, 49–70
 - care beyond medicine 54–8
 - controls 324–5
 - equalisation 203
 - increments and totals 67–70
 - jurisdiction and legislation 58–63
 - medical care 49–54, 212, 217
 - prosperity and progress 63–7
- insecurity 243
- insurance *see* health insurance; social insurance
- integration
 - as an end and a means 202
 - collectivisation and 247
 - and cost containment 306–309, 325
 - need for 84, 199
 - in sickness and health 201
 - social 251–3
- intellectual biases, in studies 30
- intergenerational bequest 230–32
- intergenerational multiplier 209
- internal market 316–22
- interpersonal transfers 177
- interpersonal valuation 46
- intuition 20
- invisible curriculum 228–9
- invisible hand 1, 7, 152, 193, 213, 259, 289, 316
- invisible mind 25–48
- involvement 253
- Ireland 222, 245
- isolation 252
- Italy 54, 95, 223, 261
- Japan 54, 214, 244, 249, 274, 285
- job risks 36–7, 38, 40–41, 43, 224
- Joint Commission International (JCI) 51
- The Joint Commission (TJC) 51
- Jones Lee, M. W. 18, 28, 34
- Joyce, T. 231
- justice 93, 136, 186, 192, 198
 - see also* facial justice; social justice
- Kahneman, D. 30
- Kaiser Permanente 163
- Kant(ianism) 121, 155, 195
- Karasek, R. 223, 224, 249
- Kessler, D. 283
- Keynes(ianism) 141, 242, 251
- Kind, P. 26, 92

- Kleiner, M.M. 328
 Knight, F.H. 141
 knowledge 73–8, 92, 195, 197, 263
 see also foreknowledge;
 unknowledge
 Krugman, P.R. 315
 Kudrle, R.T. 328
 Kwoka, J.E. 327
- laissez-faire 59, 127, 156, 193, 322, 326
 lawsuits 283
 Le Grand, J. 182, 208, 212
 legislation 58–63, 63, 127, 225, 236,
 237, 327
 Leive, A. 313
 levelling 196, 247, 261–2
 levelling down 219, 257, 265
 levelling up 188, 197, 202, 203, 219–53,
 262–4, 265
 liberal democracy 1, 16, 21, 25, 41, 45,
 77, 81, 120, 288
 liberal individualism 32–3, 45, 87
 liberalisation 325–9
 libertarianism 59, 60, 155, 193, 212,
 234, 269, 275, 286, 289
 liberty 187, 191
 licensure 329
 life *see* end of life; life; right to life;
 value of life
 life chances 6, 79, 188, 209, 227, 245,
 254
 life expectancy 205
 co-payment and 292
 comparisons 11–12, 54
 democracy and 250
 economic growth 247
 education and 227
 geographic location 214, 216
 happiness ranked above 92
 income and 244, 245
 nutrition and 64
 and standard of living 239
 see also individual countries
 life-course 241
 lifestyle 56, 66, 110–11, 145–6, 227,
 232, 243
 Locke, J. 190–91, 192, 193
 long-term unemployment 243
- love 84
 low birth weight 61, 207, 214, 231, 260
 low income 7, 154, 182, 210, 212, 213,
 233, 238–9, 241, 259, 262–3, 274
 lower classes 225, 238
 lump-sum charges 292
- McClellan, M. 283
 McGuire, A. 272
 McKeown, T. 63, 66, 68
 McKinlay, J.B. 65
 McKinlay, S.M. 65
 macroeconomic policy 269
 macroeconomic stability 57
 majority rule 126
 malpractice claims 283
 managed care 163–6, 285, 309
 manifest preferences 88
 Manning, W.G. 150, 273, 290, 309
 marginal utility 31, 43, 72, 142, 150,
 181, 272, 295
 Marin, A. 43
 market competition 137, 143, 158, 165
 market economics 32, 55
 market economy 139, 190, 201, 246
 market failure, state intervention 7, 61,
 127–8, 323
 market incentives 130
 market liberals 83, 135
 market socialism 319–21
 market-clearing price 289–90
 Marmot, M. 247, 248, 265
 Marquis, M.S. 273
 marriage 56, 252
 Marshall, A. 36, 129, 208
 Marshall, T.H. 117, 184, 194
 Marx/Marxism 59, 206, 223, 224, 276
 Maslow, A. 83–5
 maternal education 231, 232
 maternal mortality 214, 292
 Mathauer, I. 315
 maximin 195–8
 maximum possible 90
 maximum price 93, 323
 Mayerhoefer, C.D. 291
 means-testing 182, 256, 257, 265, 274,
 290

- Medicaid 213, 214, 257, 259, 261, 268, 274, 292
- medical care 49–54
- effectiveness 63–4, 65
 - equalising 254–60
 - doctors and levelling up 262–5
 - payment 255–7
 - proportionate universalism 265–9
 - regulation 258–62
 - excessive 99–100
 - inequalities in 207, 213
 - payment beyond insurance 176–8
 - pre-paid 5
 - unsuitability/ineffectiveness 281
 - variation in, UK 217
 - see also* cost of care
- medical debt 258
- medical education 266, 282
- medical opinion 14
- medical procedures, devolved 285
- medical savings accounts (MSAs) 177–8
- medical schools 328
- medical services 4
- and access 187
 - fixed indemnities 153
 - and mortality rates 63, 67
 - non-traditional 55
- medicalisation 69
- Medicare 111, 114, 207, 213, 214, 256, 261, 268, 274, 313, 315
- medicine
- care beyond 54–8
 - disagreement in 107, 108
 - evidence-based 115
 - patient-based 80–82
 - rising the cost of care 280–83
 - see also* preventive medicine; private medicine
- medicine man, appeal of 3
- membership 199
- mental hospitals, compulsory admittance 264
- mental illness 211
- mental mutilation 223
- mental well-being 9, 251
- mergers and acquisitions 306, 308
- merit goods 5, 117–18, 154
- metering 181
- methodological individualism 26, 29, 34
- Mexico 244, 274, 314
- middle classes 14, 57, 212, 263, 276
- Mill, J.S. 3, 126, 127
- minimal State 191, 192
- minimax 20, 169, 197
- Ministry of Health 104
- misadventure, death by 12
- mobility 37, 148, 161, 162, 208, 209, 240, 241, 245, 256
- monetarism 269
- Monheit, A.C. 161, 293
- Mooney, G.H. 107
- Moore, M.J. 36
- moral agents 89
- moral hazard 5, 35, 39, 149–53, 181
- moral obligation 186
- moral philosophy 45
- morbidity/rate(s) 6, 12–14, 34, 67, 211, 218
- mortality/rate(s) 6, 11–12, 34
- air pollution 63
 - austerity and 269
 - competition and 320
 - by country *see individual countries*
 - data on 11, 12
 - deprivation and 218
 - distance to hospital and 266
 - education and 228
 - Gini coefficient 247
 - income and 238–9, 244–5
 - medical breakthroughs and 65
 - medical services and 63, 67
 - nutrition and decline in 64
 - social distance and 207, 210, 211
 - unemployment and 242, 243
 - widows 56
 - see also* child mortality; death(s); infant mortality; maternal mortality; neonatal mortality
- Mueller, C.D. 293
- multi-speciality practices 285–6
- multiculturalism 264
- multiple-pool market 166–8
- Murray, C.J.L. 18
- Musgrave, R.A. 117–18

- nannyng 128, 235
 nation-building 6, 199, 251
 national budget 6, 317
 national health insurance 5, 168–72
 Canada 260
 self-funding model 168–71
 Taiwan 314
 tax-subsidised model 171–2
 see also Children's Health Insurance Program; Medicare
 National Health Service (NHS) 172–6
 caring externality 129
 collective conservatism 131
 comprehensive model 173–4
 contributions dilemma 182
 minimax 197
 morals and ethics dilemma 123
 as other-regarding public policy 198
 and policy coordination 266–7
 as proof of a caring community 199
 public expenditure 274
 redistributive aspect 172
 residual supplier model 175–6
 social values 126, 132
 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) 310
 nationalisation 8, 45–8, 312, 321
 natural order 191
 natural rights 190–93
 Needleman, L. 36
 needs 71–2, 73
 doctor's perspective of 91
 payment and 94–9
 separation of wants and 119–20
 targeting 267–9
 see also collective need; equal need; hierarchy of needs; validated need
 needs-testing 290
 neighbourhood spillover 261, 310
 neoclassical economics 129, 243, 255, 289, 307
 neonatal care, cost of excess 231
 neonatal mortality 269
 Netherlands 314
 network model (HMOs) 163–4
 new hospitals 266, 324
 Newhouse, J.P. 68, 229, 272, 281, 291
 Nicolle, E. 315
 Niskanen, W. 134
 non-prescription drugs 55
 non-rational preferences 30
 non-traditional medical services 55
 'normal opportunity range' 190
 normal species functioning 79
 normalcy 14, 16, 31, 79–80
 North–South divide 216
 Norway 56, 274
 Nozick, R. 191, 192, 193, 195
 Nussbaum, M.C. 86
 nutrition 64, 230, 231
 obesity 61–2, 248
 occupation
 at risk groups 263
 and inequalities in health 6, 205–214, 247–8
 narrowing the gap 220–25
 legislation 59
 morbidity and mortality 207
 and standards of fitness 15
 wage-risk trade-off 36–7, 38, 40–41
 occupational health plans 158–63, 258
 occupational injury 225
 occupational stress 57
 old people 123, 124, 125, 169, 277–8
 Olson, C.A. 40, 41
 open-ended billing 301
 opportunity costs 15, 23, 81, 96, 120, 150, 229, 232, 282, 295, 324
 Oswald, A. 242
 other-regarding 133, 198
 ought-ness 186
 out-of-pocket payment 35, 55, 141, 150, 164, 177, 255, 258, 272, 291
 outcomes 49
 approximation 2
 care inputs and 67, 68
 equalisation 210
 equality of 183–5
 non-rational preferences for feel good 30
 quality of care 51
 overconsumption 5
 overtreatment 95

- parallel sector 295
- Pareto, V. 3
- Parkin, D. 272
- pass-through reimbursement 95, 151
- paternalists 87, 117, 135–6
- path dependence 130–32
- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (2010) 258, 259, 262
- patient-based medicine 80–82
- Pauly, M.V. 77, 147, 155, 259, 313
- pay-productivity nexus 40
- payment
 - cost containment 300–303
 - equalisation of care 255–7
 - influence on conduct 291
 - and need 94–9
 - see also* ability to pay;
 - co-payment(s); out-of-pocket payment; prospective payments; retrospective payments; third-party payments
- peer groups 232–3
- peer pressure 60, 103–4, 222
- perceived distance 201
- perceived probability 39
- perceptions
 - of good health 2, 15, 31
 - of normalcy and malfunction 16
 - of one's own health 18
 - salience and biased 19
- Percy, A.M. 313
- perfect certainty 21
- perfect information 75
- person-centred care 70
- personal responsibility 261
- personality 113
- philosopher-ruler 58, 135, 202, 315
- philosophy 45, 93, 121, 286
- physical externality 127–8
- physical health 252
- physical well-being 9, 251
- physiological needs 71–2, 83–4
- Pigou, A.C. 61, 127
- Piketty, T. 245–6
- Plato 10, 85, 246, 315
- pluralism 14, 22, 133, 174, 186, 234, 264, 313, 329
- Poland 214, 261
- political economy 132–8, 147
- political income 135
- poll tax 171–2
- pollution 63, 217
- poor-in-work 240, 257
- Pope, A. 107
- positive discrimination 185, 265
- possessions, right to 191
- poverty 239, 250
- power 247–51
- practice budget 317–19
- practice variation 76, 106–113, 125
- practitioners 87–116
 - accidents and ill-health 222
 - countervailing forces 102–106
 - knowledge and expertise 91–3
 - payment and need 94–9
 - practice variation 106–113
 - professional assessment 88–91
 - supplier-induced demand 99–102
 - trimming the fat 115–16
 - value for money 113–15
 - see also* doctors
- praise 103
- pre-paid care 5
- pre-paid insurance 163, 164, 165, 166
- precariat 242
- precautionary tests 283
- preference, democracy and 189
- preference reversal 20
- preferences
 - differences in 137
 - true and manifest 88
 - wants as 72
 - see also* non-rational preferences; revealed preferences
- pregnant women 60–61, 231, 234
- prejudice(s) 124, 145
- premature death(s) 29, 36, 55, 56, 61, 242, 248, 256, 284
- premiums (insurance) 141, 142, 143, 147, 149, 154, 158, 165, 169, 273, 314
- Preston Curve 247
- Preston, S.H. 228, 239
- preventive medicine 51, 66, 98, 164, 213, 228, 292, 305
- price 267, 289–93

- price controls 323
 price differentiation 167
 price discrimination 103, 177, 256
 price dispersion 105
 primary goods 196
 principal–agent relationship 69, 101
 private enterprise 223
 private health insurance 5, 157–68, 261, 275
 differential contributions 182
 group plans 158–63
 health care expenditure 272–3
 individual plans 157
 managed care (case study) 163–6
 size and cost 312, 313, 314, 315
 suppression of tax relief 257
 private medicine 129, 294–5
 privatisation 287
 pro-competitive regulation 325–6
 probability, good health 21–4
 producer sovereignty 77–8
 product differentiation, in insurance 155–6, 160
 production function 3, 49–50, 56, 58, 63, 68, 229, 251
 productivity 96–7, 164, 223, 281, 284, 319, 321
 professional assessment 88–91
 professional bodies, and practice variation 112
 professional certification 104
 professional ethic 4, 103, 272
 professionalism 117
 profit-seeking 164, 223, 280
 progress 63–7
 ‘proper ground’, distribution of care 186, 187
 property 192
 proportionate universalism 265–9
 prospective payments 106, 152, 301, 302, 303
 prosperity 63–7
 proximate cause (of death) 12
 Psacharopoulos, G. 43
 psychic income 103
 psychological pitfalls, in studies 30
 psychometrics 26–7
 psychosocial stress 250
 psychosomatic illness 72, 247
 public expenditures 212
 public information campaigns 237
 public opinion 4, 14, 30, 120, 126, 182, 240, 297
 public policy 1, 46–7, 120
 see also social policy
 public transport 266
 publicity 327–8
 the public 117–38
 externalities 127–30
 path dependence 130–32
 political economy 132–8
 social values 118–27
 purchase, and cost containment 297–306
 Putnam, R.D. 251

 quality of care 50–52, 104–5, 165, 281
 quality of life 47, 93, 114, 250, 260
 quality-adjusted life years 47, 122, 124, 125
 quantity, and price 290–91
 questionnaires 26–32

 Rabin, M. 208
 race, and inequalities in health 207
 racial discrimination 91, 240, 264
 radical uncertainty 22, 141
 Rand Health Insurance Experiment 68, 291, 292
 rank 249
 ranking, of alternatives 196
 rational choice 1, 17–21, 74, 97, 195, 197, 243, 326–8
 rationing by price 267
 Rawls, J. 44, 48, 87, 122, 136, 195, 196, 197, 198
 reallocation 57, 279
 reason 190
 rebates 182, 257
 reciprocal obligation 194
 reciprocity 198
 Registrar General 11
 regret 317
 regulation 4, 258–62, 325–6
 relevant attributes, representative samples 42–3

- relief 239–41
- religion, and health 58
- religious values 6
- representative samples 13, 41–8
- repression 223
- residential segregation/sorting 207, 217
- residualism 6, 175–6
- resources *see* allocation; reallocation
- respect 4, 16, 32, 45, 121, 131, 155, 183, 264
see also self-respect
- responsibility(ies) 6, 78, 82, 261
- retrospective payment 301
- return on investment, medical education 282
- revealed preferences 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 34, 106, 118, 123, 135, 142
- Rice, T. 262
- Richardson, E. 300
- right to health 190–202
 citizenship rights 193–5
 generosity and compassion 198–200
 maximin 195–8
 natural rights 190–93
 structural imperative 200–202
- right to life 191
- rights *see* absolute rights; citizenship rights; fundamental rights; natural rights; social rights
- rising income 7, 57, 64, 65, 271, 272, 296
- risk
 and insurance 140–42
see also job risks
- risk appetite 23, 28, 43, 110
- risk aversion 16, 18, 30, 43, 113, 142, 196
- risk factors 263
- risk intensive employments 43
- risk pooling 180, 275, 279
- risk premium 36, 40
- risk profile/profiling 145–6, 150
- risk rating 142–9
- risk segmentation 167
- risk tolerance 197
- risk-tolerant employees 43
- risky behaviours 243
- risky choice 19
- Roemer, M.I. 99–100, 111
- role models 2–3
- roles 80
- Rosko, M.D. 301
- Rosser, R.M. 26
- Rousseau, J.J. 133
- Ruhm, C.J. 243
- rules 198
- Sackett, D.L. 31, 44
- sacrifice 35, 122, 181, 182, 229
- safety needs 84
- salary (doctors) 96–7, 106, 113
- saliency, and biased perceptions 19
- Samaritanship 103
- Sandel, M.J. 129, 130
- Savage, L.J. 30
- savings, funding of treatment 177
- Say's Law 100
- Schuster, M.A. 114
- Schwartz, J. 63
- scientific revolution 65
- Second World War 6, 251
- security needs 84
- segregation 207
- selection satisficing 20
- selective criteria 97
- selective incentives 304–6
- selective inclusion 162
- self-actualisation 84–5
- self-deception 19
- self-determination 85, 119, 131
- self-esteem 84
- self-funding model, national health insurance 168–71
- self-inflicted illness 181, 235
- self-interest 1, 134, 135, 152, 196, 319, 322
- self-medication 13, 222, 236
- self-rating, health states 31
- self-regulation 104, 327
- self-respect 84, 196
- self-selection 144
- Sen, A. 83
- sentiment 200
- service ethic 94, 196
- Shackle, G.L.S. 141
- shame 265

- side-effects 69, 114
- Sierra Leone 54
- Simon, H.A. 20, 145
- Singapore 54, 214, 245
- single-issue referendums 47
- single-payer system 314
- sleep deprivation 55
- Smith, A. 1, 2, 3, 36, 103, 223, 305
- Smith, S. 280
- smoking 60–61, 223, 233, 235–6, 237, 238, 248
- social capital 247, 252
- social connectedness 252
- social conscience 186, 187
- social context, good health 14–15
- social contract 126, 183, 235, 236
- social control 90–91, 126
- social democracy 59, 262
- social distance 204–214, 236, 245, 246
- social duty 182, 198
- social economists 255
- social engineering 175, 234, 251, 321
- social engineers 202
- social ethic 262
- social good(s) 186, 188, 195
- social gradient 254
- social guarantee 196
- social insurance
 - differential contributions 182
 - and health care expenditure 273–5
 - see also* national health insurance
- social integration 251–3
- social justice 4, 246
- social philosophy 286
- social policy 1
 - see also* economic policy; health policy
- social rights 183, 194
- social services 277
- social values 118–27, 128, 318
- social wage 212
- social welfare function 119
- social well-being 9
- social-ism 117, 126, 129, 131, 251
- socialism 5, 58–9, 64, 65, 174, 204, 212, 223, 322
 - see also* fiscal socialism; market socialism
- societal change 53
- socio-economic status 205
 - see also* lower classes; middle classes
- socio-psychological inheritance 230
- solidarity 6, 117, 121, 132, 169, 176
- soup kitchen medicine 174
- special capitations 98–9
- specific egalitarianism 186
- specific exception, general case vs 186
- staff model (HMOs) 163
- standards of fitness 15
- standards of living 65, 204, 239, 243
- state capitalism 321–2
- state intervention
 - devolution and decentralisation 252
 - distress relief 240, 241
 - in insurance 148–9
 - in market failure 7, 61, 127–8, 323
- stewardship 191
- Stigler, G.J. 212
- Stiglitz, J.E. 245, 246
- stranger-gifts 84, 128, 131–2, 177, 198
- stress 57, 58, 222, 250, 252
- Strombom, S. 160
- structural imperative 200–202
- subcontracting 322
- subcultures 6–7, 14, 235, 264
- subscriptions (MSAs) 177–8
- subsidies 57, 148, 180, 236, 237
 - see also* cross-subsidisation
- substitution 27
- suicide 12, 210
- supplier-induced demand 3, 99–102, 105, 324
- supplier-induced extravagance 106
- supply and demand 1, 89–90, 99–100, 188, 302
- surveys 13, 26–32
- Sweden 95, 122, 124, 214, 215, 228
- Switzerland 129–30, 214, 314
- symptoms 14
- Szreter, S. 64, 252
- Taiwan 231, 314
- targeting need 267–9
- Tawney, R.H. 58, 59, 179, 180
- tax relief 154, 158, 257, 275

- tax-subsidised model, national health insurance 171–2
- taxation 59–60, 62, 128, 181, 236, 237–8, 256, 257
- Taylor, F.W. 223
- technology 7, 51, 53, 280–83, 323
- Thaler, R.H. 82
- third-party payments 5, 7, 149, 272, 290
- Thompson, M.S. 29
- 'thou shalt not harm' 191
- thresholds, of normalcy and malfunction 16
- time factor, in studies 30–31
- time price 293–7
- Titmuss, R.M. 1, 2, 10, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 154, 174, 176, 185, 198, 199, 212, 251, 265, 312
- tobacco 56
- Tobin, J. 186, 187
- toddler fatalities, reduction in 59–60
- Tönnies, F. 133, 251
- Torrance, G.W. 17–18, 31, 44
- Townsend, P. 215–16, 217–18
- training, and practice variation 112
- transaction costs 37–8, 142, 160, 306, 307, 308
- transparency 62, 97, 165, 169, 287, 299, 327
- travel 266
- travel time 294
- treatment
 - adherence to 284
 - equal 185–9
- treatment centres
 - funding 6
 - nationalisation 8
- true preferences 88
- trust 99, 102, 252
- Tullock, G. 30, 134, 135
- Tversky, A. 30
- unanimity 137–8
- uncertainty 3, 5, 138, 140–42
 - see also* radical uncertainty; veil of uncertainty
- underutilisation 106
- unemployed 169, 221–2, 242, 257, 295
- unemployment 161–2, 218, 231, 241–2, 243
- unfreedom(s) 58, 69, 83
- the uninsured 175, 258, 259, 260
- United Kingdom
 - doctors 95, 214, 222
 - health care expenditure 68, 217
 - inequalities in health 210, 215–18
 - life expectancy 68, 210, 211, 214, 216
 - mortality rates 210, 216, 242
 - obesity 61–2
 - occupational injury 225
 - practice variation 109–110, 125
 - private health insurance 312, 314
 - smoking 233, 235, 237
- United States
 - doctors 92, 214, 222–3, 283
 - health care
 - expenditure 7, 53, 270, 272, 274, 278, 301, 310
 - heterogeneity of 189
 - high cost, and health capital 300
 - international league table 53–4
 - health insurance 153, 258–61, 262, 275
 - private 158, 161, 162, 163–4, 167–8, 261, 312, 313, 314
 - see also* Children's Health Insurance Program; Medicare; RAND Health Insurance Experiment
 - inequalities in health 210
 - life expectancy 213, 214, 227
 - low birth weight 231
 - medical debt 258
 - mortality rates 207, 214, 215, 227–8, 242, 244–5, 254, 260, 266
 - obesity 61, 62
 - perception of life chances 245
 - personal responsibility 261
 - practice variation 107–109, 111, 112
 - smoking 233, 237
 - value for money 113, 114, 115
- universalism 6, 131, 176, 201, 263–4, 265–9
- unknowledge 21, 48, 74, 101, 140, 141, 147, 197, 198, 317
- user charges 177, 290

- utilisation 50
- utilisation review 8, 142, 298, 299
- utilitarianism 22, 137, 200
- 'utilitarianism of rights' 195
- utility maximisation 32, 44

- validated need 188
- valuation of care 44
- value judgements 33
- value of life 22, 23, 33–4, 35–6, 37, 40, 43, 46, 93, 121
- value for money 113–15, 152, 285
- value systems 4–5, 262
- value-added tax 257
- values *see* religious values; social values
- veil of ignorance 48, 122, 138, 197
- veil of uncertainty 181, 199, 317
- veil of unknowledge 74, 147
- vertical integration 163, 307, 308, 325
- Viscusi, W.K. 36, 37, 43
- visible hand 8
- volunteering 253

- wage-risk trade-off 36–7, 38, 40–41
- waiting time 294, 295–7
- Walzer, M. 186, 199
- want(s) 72, 73, 119–20, 186
- want-creation 62–3, 102, 106
- Wasserman, J. 60
- waste 281
- wealth gap 246
- Weber, M. 134
- welfare 243
- Welfare State 6, 91, 197

- well-being 1, 3, 9, 250, 251, 252
- Wennberg, J.E. 108, 111, 114
- Westert, G.P. 113
- White Paper (1944) 203
- Whitehall studies (Marmot) 247–8
- Wicksell, K. 133
- Wilkinson, R.G. 239, 249–50
- Williams, A. 92
- Williams, B. 186–7
- Williamson, O.E. 306, 307
- willingness to earn 35–41
- willingness to pay (spend) 2, 19, 22, 27, 28, 29, 32–5, 55, 121, 258
- willingness to sacrifice 122
- women
 - alcoholism 230–31
 - and education 227, 232
 - health inequalities 204
 - inputs to national health 57
 - and mental illness 211
 - see also* pregnant women; widows
- Woolcock, M. 64, 252
- Woolf, S.H. 207
- Woolhandler, S. 313
- working class 211, 264
- Working Group on Inequalities in Health 211
- World Health Organization (WHO) 9, 33, 54, 196, 219, 219–20, 284, 316

- Yip, W.C. 100

- Zarkin, G.A. 43
- zero-rating 257

