

Index

- American Community Survey 30
American Housing Survey 45
Anno's Journey 25–6
Ansonia 37
application program interface (API)
 112–13
Art Deco 52
- Baltimore 56
Barreira, Ana Paula 118–21
BID *see* business improvement districts
 (BID)
Black 94, 98, 100
Blakely, Edward J. 8
Bradshaw, Ted K. 8
broader policy 61
Brookings Institution 14–15
Buffalo 92
business improvement districts (BID)
 71–3, 78
 investments 73
- California 117
central business district (CBD) 79–80
Chambers of Commerce 39
Chelsea 95, 96
city planning 104
Cleveland 56
Cleveland Restoration Society 63
Cognitive Architecture 52, 53, 63, 64,
 116
 principles 116–18
community action research 94, 99–100
Community College of Vermont 125
community development corporations
 (CDCs) 9
“Compact Cities” policy 46
- Confronting Suburban Decline* 57
Copenhagen 36
creative cities 75–9
- Dear, Michael 9
deindustrialization 6, 37
demographic analyses 21–5, 29–30
*Demographic Change and Local
Development: Shrinkage,
Regeneration and Social Dynamics*
 30–31
Denmark 37
depopulation 6, 12–13, 46, 47, 93, 98,
 100
 local impacts of 37
Detroit 26–7, 40, 76, 92, 108
Detroit Future City Plan 49
Detroit's African-American population
 108
discrimination, housing 91–2
Downs, Anthony 13
downtown of shrinking city 125
 business improvement districts 71–3,
 78
 creative cities 75–8
 SoHo effect 82–3
 St. Louis 82–5
 town–gown 73–5, 78
durability of housing 91
- economic analyses 29–30
Economic Co-operation and
 Development (OECD) 30–31
economic decline 18, 20, 22, 106, 123
economic parameters 31
educational attainment 91
educational decline 107–109

- elderly residents, in shrinking cities 93–4
- ethnographic research 99–100
- FactFinder tool 79
- Federal Reserve Bank (FRB) 15
- Fitchburg 86–8
- Florida, Richard 75–6
- Flusty, Steven 9
- General Services Administration (GSA)
58–9
- gentrification 88
- German Federal Cultural Council 14,
40
- Gini coefficient 29
- Glaeser, Edward 81, 90
- Goffman, Alice 100–103
- Google Street View 81
- government organizations 40
- gross domestic product (GDP) 109
- growing cities 107
- growth-oriented approaches to decline
10–11
- GSA *see* General Services Administration
(GSA)
- Guerilla Urbanism 76
- Guimaraes, Maria Helena 118–21
- Guyton, Tyree 76
- Gyourko, Joseph 91
- happiness perspective 109–10, 126
- Heidelberg Project 76
- Historic Preservation and Rightsizing:
Current Practices and Resources
Survey* 16
- historic preservation, residential
neighborhood 55–6, 60
- Hoch, Charles 9
- Holyoke 69
- housing
discrimination 91–2
durability of 91
- immigration 37, 43, 48, 124
- income attainment 91
- International Downtown Association 71
- Iraqis 123
- Japan 22, 23
local governments 47, 49
migration 47–8
job losses 108
- Keihanshin 48
- Kildee, Dan 11
- Kittredge, Marie 64
- Kvale, Steinar 65
- Land Bank 11
- Latino 94, 98, 100
- Leipzig 99
- Lewiston 39
- life satisfaction perspective 109–10
- Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count
(LIWC) software 115–16
- Listokin, David 22
- live and work factors 119
- LIWC software *see* Linguistic Inquiry and
Word Count (LIWC) software
- local governments
basic community needs 36
basic functioning of 35
Denmark, stressors on 37
depopulation 40
financial investments 39
fiscal stability 46
Japan 47, 49
population and 35, 43
shrinkage impacts 43
- Louras, Christopher 123, 124
- Lucy, William H. 57, 107, 108
- Maine 39
- massively multiplayer online game
(MMOG) 127
- measures for success 107
economic decline 107–109
happiness and life satisfaction
perspectives 109–10
methodologies 111–16
psychological research 116–18
urban social listening 111–16
population decline 107–10
- memorandum of agreement (MOA) 99
- Metzger, John T. 8

- Michigan 40, 76
 Mill, John Stuart 88
 Mitchell, Timothy 9
 Mitchell, William 111
 Muslims 90
- Nagoya 48
 National Trust for Historic Preservation
 55–6
 Naugatuck River Valley of Connecticut
 37, 38, 124
 neighborhood
 residential *see* residential neighborhood
 neighborhood life cycle theory 6–8,
 10–11
 New Bedford 93, 94, 100
 New Haven 73–4
 New Jersey 55, 58, 59
 New Orleans 71
 New York City 12–13
 non-governmental organizations 40
 Nunes, Luis Catela 118–21
- O'Brien, John 2, 3
 OECD *see* Economic Co-operation and
 Development (OECD)
On the Run (Goffman) 100–103
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation
 and Development (OECD) 16
Origins of the Urban Crisis (Sugrue)
 108
- Panagopoulos, Thomas 118–21
 participatory action research 97
 paternalism 97
 Philadelphia 92, 100
 young Black men in 100–103
 Phillips, David L. 57, 107, 108
 planning and public policy 10–11
 Popper, Frank 1
 population
 decline 107–10, 123
 increasing 123
 Portugal 118–21
 Preservation Rightsizing Network 55
 Providence 56
 psychological research 116–18, 126
- race 91, 98
 Refugee Crisis of 2015–17 36–7
 refugee resettlement 124
 regional perspectives of shrinkage 123
 demographic analyses 21–5, 29–30
 economic analyses 29–30
 rural–suburban–urban dynamic 29
 urban–suburban–rural dynamics 25–7,
 31
 Relaxed Zoning Overlay tool 13
 residential neighborhood 124
 design 51–5, 60
 historic preservation 55–6, 60
 stabilization 57–60
 Reverse Transect 53, 54
 Robbinsville 55
 Rockwell, Norman 51
 rural–suburban–urban dynamic 29
 Rutland 122–5
 Ryberg-Webster, Stephanie 63, 64
- Sanborn Fire Insurance map 61, 62
 Shawinigan 104, 106, 107
 Shrinking Cities Project 14
 Shrink Smart 16
 SimCity 129
 Slavic Village neighborhood plan 63, 64
 Smallsville 23–4
 smart shrinkage 12–13, 53
 social equity 125
 age 98
 community action research 94,
 99–100
 depopulation 93, 98, 100
 elderly residents in shrinking cities
 93–4
 ethnographic research 99–100
 housing discrimination 91–2
 income 98
 Muslims 90
On the Run (Goffman) 100–103
 people living in cities 90–93
 race 91, 98
 urban ethnographies 100–103
 social media 111–12
 SoHo effect 82–3
 Somerville 109

- Special Measures Concerning Urban Renaissance 48
- St. Louis, shrinking downtown 82–5
- stabilization, residential neighborhood 57–60
- stay in or leave shrinking cities 118–21
- Sugrue, Thomas J. 108
- Sunburnt Cities* (Hollander) 18–21, 30, 53
- Sussman, Ann 52
- Syrians 123
- Tactical Urbanism 76
- Tokyo 46, 48, 69
- top-down smart shrinkage 12–13
- town-gown 73–5, 78
- Trump, Donald 113
- Twitter 113, 114
- United Kingdom 12
- United States Postal Service (USPS) 30
- United States, smart shrinkage in 12–13
- University of Vermont 125
- urban living 88
- urban redevelopment 88
- urban revitalization 88
- urban social science research 127–9
- urban-suburban-rural dynamics 25–7, 31
- U.S. Census Bureau 79–80
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) 15, 110
- U.S. General Services Administration (GSA) 58
- Ushiku City 46
- Vermont 122
- White 98
- Williams, Jay 13, 41, 42
- Yale University 73, 74
- Youngstown 40, 41, 94–5

