Index

A&M Record Inc. v. Napster, Inc. 87, 212–13
Ad hoc balancing see balancing
Aleinikoff, Alexander T 7–9, 12, 14–16, 23
Alexy, Robert 9–10, 17–20
law of balancing 18–19
triadic scale 19
Anti-Terrorism Act 188
appropriation see privacy torts (US)
Arista Records, LLC v. Does 228–9
Article 29 Working Party 201–202, 264
Audio Home Recording Act (AHRA) 86
balancing
ad hoc vs. definitional balancing 12–14
and lower courts 39
conceptual balancing 42, 305, 312–15
constitutional vs. interpretative balancing 14
definition 6
definitional balancing 12–14, 315
principled balancing 13
Barak, Aharon 13, 21
Bin, Roberto 20
BMG Canada Inc. v. John Doe
Federal Court 233–43, 285
Federal Court of Appeal 243–50, 285
Bonnier Audio AB v. Perfect Communication Sweden AB 270–275, 294
Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
section 7 144
section 8 145
Canadian Copyright Act see Copyright Act (Canada)
Capitol Records, Inc. v. Does 281
Caruso case 148
CCH Canadian Ltd. v. Law Society of Upper Canada 75–7, 128–29
Codice in materia di protezione dei dati personali see Codice Privacy
Codice Privacy 171–77
Communications Decency Act (CDA) 118
conception of a right
definition 40–41; 296
of copyright 296–300
of privacy 300–304
conceptual balancing see balancing
conflicts of right
classification 8
concrete vs. abstract 14–15
direct 7
indirect 7
consent 190–97
in Canadian privacy law 194–96
in Italian privacy law 192–94
in US privacy law 196–97
Copyright Act (Canada) 55
Copyright Act (US) 55
copyright clause 48–50
Copyright Modernization Act 74, 97–9, 131
copyright piracy
definition 26
Declaration for Internet Rights 178
definitional balancing see balancing
Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) 29, 46, 63, 102
Copyright and information privacy

DMCA subpoena 102–105, 219, 307
OCILLA see Online Copyright Infringement Liability Limitation Act (OCILLA)
safe harbors 119–21
Digital Privacy Act 187–88
Directive 95/46/EC 167
Directive 97/66/EC 170
Directive 2002/58/EC 171
Directive 2006/24/EU 175
Dworkin, Ronald 9–10, 16–17

Electronic Communications Privacy Act 158
European Data Protection Board 202
European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) 201
European Directive 2000/31/EC 122
ISPs’ liability limitation 122–24
Italian implementation 122–25
exceptions and limitation to copyright in Italy 77–8

Fair Credit Reporting Act 155
fair dealing 74–6
fair use 72–3
false light see privacy torts (US)
Federal Trade Commission 206
Division of Privacy and Identity Protection 207
file-sharing 78
Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) 155, 197

Garante per la protezione dei dati personali 199–201, 257–58, 262
General Data Protection Regulation 179–80, 194
Glaxo Wellcome PLC v. Minister of National Revenue 112
Griswold v. Connecticut 143

Grokster see MGM Studios, Inc. v. Grokster

In re Charter Communications, Inc., Subpoena Enforcement Matter 225
In re University N.C. 226
In re Verizon Internet Services 220–24
Inducing Infringement of Copyrights Act (INDUCE Act) 82
Internet Service Providers’ liability in Canada 127–34
in Italy 122–27
in US 117–21
intrusion upon seclusion see privacy torts (US)
IP addresses
definition 33
as personal data 33–4, 288, 310–311

John Doe proceedings
in Canada 108–109, 23–250, 279
in US 105–108, 227–33, 279
Katz v. United States 142–43

Legge 22.4.1941, n. 633 55, 89–92, 113
art. 156bis 113–15, 251–55, 258, 260
Luizzi, Vincent 25

MGM Studios, Inc. v. Grokster 214–17

Napster see A&M Record Inc. v. Napster, Inc.

No Electronic Theft Act (NET Act) 80
Norwich orders 109
Norwich Pharmacal Co. v. Commissioners of Customs and Exercise 109–111
notice and notice 132–34
notice and take down 120–21
**Index**

OECD Guidelines on the Protection of Privacy and Transborder Flows of Personal Data 152–53

*Olmstead v. United States* 142

Online Copyright Infringement Liability Limitation Act (OCILLA) 119–121

Peer-to-peer Piracy Prevention Act 83

*Peppermint* case 250–62, 289–92, 313

Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA) 182–184

*Petacci* case 148

Pino, Giorgio 1, 4, 6–12, 20

PIPEDA see Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act

Piracy Deterrence and Education Act 84

principles definition 9

Prioritizing Resources and Organization for Intellectual Property Act (PRO-IP Act) 84

privacy definition 31

Privacy Act (Canada) 185

Privacy Act (US) 154

Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board 207–209

Privacy Commissioner 184, 202–205 privacy shield 304

privacy torts in Canada 189

in Italy 177

in US 163–164

private copying (in Canadian law) 92–7, 238–41, 247

*Productores de Música de España* v. *Telefónica* 261, 265–70, 291–92

progress clause see copyright clause

Promusicae case see *Productores de Música de España* v. *Telefónica*

proportionality 17

in its narrow sense 18, 20

as such 23

Prosser, William 163

PROTECT IP Act (PIPA) 85

Protecting Intellectual Rights Against Theft and Expropriation Act (PIRATE Act) 83

public disclosure of private facts see privacy torts (US)

*R. v. Cole* 146

*R. v. Mills* 145

*R. v. O’Connor* 145

*R. v. Oakes* 23

reasonable expectation of privacy test see *Katz v. United States*

registration of works of authorship in Canada 57–8

in Italy 58

in US 56–7

Regulation 679/2016 see General Data Protection Regulation

*RIAA v. Verizon Internet Services* 220

Right to Financial Privacy Act 156

right to personal identity (in Italy) 150, 169

rights in copyrighted works in Canada 63–7

in Italy 67–71

in US 59–63

rules definition 9

rules and principles distinction 9–10

*SABAM v. Netlog NV* 277

Safe Harbour Privacy Principles 303

*Scarlet Extended SA v. SABAM* 275

sensitive data in Canadian law 183, 313

in Italian law 170, 173, 192–94, 313

*Society of Composers, Authors & Music Publishers of Canada (SOCAN) v. Canadian Association of Internet Providers (CAIP)* 129–130
Copyright and information privacy

Sony Betamax case see Sony v. Universal
Sony Music Entm’t Inc. v. Does 230–31, 282, 309
Sony v. Universal 27, 72
Soraya Esfandiari case 149
Stop Online Piracy Act (SOPA) 85
subpoena duces tecum 102
see also Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA)

United States v. Hambrick 159
UPC Telekabel Wien GmbH v. Constantin Film Verleih GmbH, Wega Filmproduktionsgesellschaft mbH 217–18

US Copyright Act see Copyright Act (US)
USA PATRIOT Act 160

Verizon cases see RIAA v. Verizon Internet Services Veronesi case 150 Voltage Pictures LLC v. Jane Doe and John Doe 247–49, 312

Warren, Samuel & Brandeis, Louis 139
Westin, Alan 32
Whalen v. Roe 143–4