It has been my great privilege to carry out the research resulting in this book under the generous and very stimulating conditions offered by Uppsala University and in particular its Faculty of Law. Thanks for many interesting discussions on aspects of this research are due to all my friends in the departments of European Legal Studies and private law. Among my Uppsala colleagues, very special thanks to Professors Torbjörn Andersson and Håkan Andersson. Special thanks also to Professors Jane Reichel, Carl Fredrik Bergström and Bertil Bengtsson, Professor and Judge Jonas Malmberg (now at the Swedish Labour Court), Dr Marios C Iacovides, Dr Erik Sjödin, and doctoral candidate Magnus Gulliksson. Warm thanks are due also to the staff of the Uppsala Law Library and to the administrative staff of the Faculty of Law.

Outside Uppsala, special thanks to Professors Alison Jones (King’s College, London) and Andreas Heinemann (Zürich), and to Advocate General Nils Wahl (Luxembourg).

For particular contributions thanks are due to Professor Mikael Möller (Uppsala), Professor Ulf Bernitz and Associate Professor Judge Ingeborg Simonsson (Stockholm), Professor Christian Dahlman (Lund), and, again, Professor Alison Jones.

For their kind and patient assistance in matters great and small, my warmest thanks to the staff of Edward Elgar Publishing.

My love, my life, my wife Hedvig: for your love, for your everlasting encouragement and understanding, my very warmest thanks are not remotely enough. Let’s spend our lives together!

It has been endeavoured to state the law as it stood at the end of May 2016. Materials that I have unfortunately not been able to consider include RBB Economics and Cuatrecasas, Gonçalves Pereira, ‘Study on the Passing-on of Overcharges. Final report’ (European Commission 2016) and Sainsbury’s Supermarkets Ltd v MasterCard Incorporated and Others [2016] CAT 11.