

Abbreviations

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| A&M | Auteur & Media |
| AG | Advocate General |
| AIDA | Annali italiani di diritto d'autore |
| Ann.prop.ind. | Annales de la propriété industrielle |
| BC | Berne Convention |
| BGB | Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch |
| BGBI | Bundesgesetzblatt |
| BGH | Bundesgerichtshof |
| BGHZ | Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichtshofes in Zivilsachen |
| Bull.civ. | Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation: Chambres civiles |
| BVerf | Bundesverfassungsgericht |
| BVerfGE | Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts |
| c.c. | Codice Civile |
| CA | Cour d'Appel (FR) or Corte di Appello (IT) |
| Cah.dr.auteur | Cahiers de droit d'auteur |
| Cass. | Cour de Cassation (FR) or Corte di Cassazione (IT) |
| CC | Civil Court (BE) |
| CDSM | Copyright in the Digital Single Market |
| CESCR | (UN) Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights |
| CFREU | Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union |
| CJEU | Court of Justice of the European Union |
| CMO | Collective management organization |
| Comm.com.électr. | Communication Commerce électronique (FR) |

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| Cost. | Costituzione Italiana |
| CPI | Code de la Propriété Intellectuelle |
| DCFR | Draft Common Frame of Reference |
| Dir.aut. | Diritto d'autore |
| EC | Treaty Establishing the European Union [EC Treaty] |
| ECHR | European Convention on Human Rights |
| ECtHR | European Court of Human Rights |
| EIPR | European Intellectual Property Review |
| ELJ | European Law Journal |
| FCC | French Constitutional Court (Conseil Constitutionnel) |
| Foro it. | Foro italiano |
| Gaz.Pal. | La Gazette du Palais |
| GG | Grundgesetz |
| Giur.cost. | Giurisprudenza costituzionale |
| Giur.it. | Giurisprudenza italiana |
| GRUR | Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht |
| GU | Gazzetta Ufficiale |
| GUI | graphic user interface |
| ICC | Italian Constitutional Court (Corte Costituzionale) |
| ICESCR | International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights |
| IIC | International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law |
| IP | Intellectual property |
| IPRED | IPR Enforcement Directive |
| IPRs | Intellectual Property Rights |
| IRDI | Intellectuele Rechten – Droits Intellectuels |
| ISP | Internet Service Provider |
| JCP | Juris-Classeur périodique (La Semaine Juridique) |
| JIPLP | Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice |
| l.aut. | Legge sul diritto d'autore (n.633/41) |
| Mass.Cass. | Massimario di Cassazione |

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| MMR | Multimedia und Recht |
| NJW | Neue Juristische Wochenschrift |
| OJ | Official Journal of the European Union |
| OLG | Oberlandesgericht |
| OLGZ | Entscheidungen der Oberlandesgerichte in Zivilsachen |
| OWD | Orphan Works Directive |
| Propr.intell. | Propriétés intellectuelles |
| RIDA | Revue internationale du droit d'auteur |
| Riv.dir.ind. | Rivista di diritto industriale |
| RTDCiv | Revue Trimestrielle de Droit Civil |
| TEC | Treaty of the European Community |
| TEU | Treaty on European Union |
| TPM | Technological protection measure |
| Trib. | Tribunale (IT) or Tribunal (FR) |
| TRIPS | Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (Agreement) |
| UDHR | Universal Declaration of Human Rights |
| UFITA | Die Zeitschrift Archiv für Urheber- und Medienrecht |
| UrhG | Urheberrechtsgesetz |
| WCT | WIPO Copyright Treaty |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |
| WPPT | WIPO Performers and Phonograms Producers Treaty |
| ZR | (I-VIII) Indicates the BGH deciding senate |