### Abbreviations/glossary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990-Proposal</td>
<td>1990 DPD draft, COM(90)314 final – SYN 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010 Decision</td>
<td>Commission Decision 2010/87/EU</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010 SCCs</td>
<td>SCCs under 2010 Decision</td>
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<tr>
<td>AEPD</td>
<td>Agencia Española de Protección de Datos, Spain’s DPA</td>
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<tr>
<td>APEC</td>
<td>Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, comprising 21 countries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Authority, authorities</td>
<td>governmental authority(ies), whether law enforcement or intelligence/security</td>
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<tr>
<td>AWS</td>
<td>Amazon Web Services, Amazon’s cloud services arm</td>
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<td>BayLDA</td>
<td>Bayerisches Landesamt für Datenschutzaufsicht, Bavaria’s DPA</td>
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<td>BCRs</td>
<td>binding corporate rules</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAHDATA</td>
<td>the Ad hoc Committee on data protection, established by the CoE’s Committee of Ministers</td>
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<tr>
<td>CBP</td>
<td>College bescherming persoonsgegevens, Netherlands’ DPA (former name)</td>
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<td>CDN</td>
<td>content delivery or distribution network – p. 105</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ch.</td>
<td>chapter of this book</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chap.</td>
<td>chapter of a cited reference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charter</td>
<td>the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights</td>
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<td>CIA</td>
<td>confidentiality, integrity and availability – 7.1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIDPR</td>
<td>Community institutions’ data protection regulation, Regulation (EC) 45/2001</td>
</tr>
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<td>CJEU</td>
<td>the Court of Justice of the European Union, formerly the ECJ</td>
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</table>
CNIL  Commission nationale de l’Informatique et des Libertés, France’s DPA

CoE  Council of Europe

Commission  European Commission

Community  European Communities, the EU’s predecessor

Controller  data controller within the DPD’s Art.2(d)

Convention108  Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data (ETS No.108)

Convention108-AP  Additional Protocol to Convention108


Convention108-ER  Convention108’s Explanatory Report

Council  EU Council of Ministers

Council  Pre-legislative Council document, under the [number/year] heading Official documents – EU, sub-heading Council, in the Table of Legislation

CP  the Council’s common position on the draft DPD, 1995/1/EC

CP-SR  the CP’s statement of reasons

CPVP  Commission for the Protection of Privacy (Commission de la protection de la vie privée), Belgium’s DPA

Data protection  data protection under the DPD/DPD Laws

Data subject(s)  individuals whose personal data are regulated under the DPD/DPD Laws

Datinspektionen  Sweden’s DPA

Datatilsynet  Denmark’s DPA

DoC  US Department of Commerce

DPA(s)  EEA data protection authority (national supervisory authority overseeing regulation of its DPD Laws). This may include, at EEA level, WP29

DPD  Data Protection Directive 95/46/EC

DPD Laws  national laws implementing the DPD, e.g. the UK Data Protection Act 1998
Abbreviations/glossary

ECHR European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms

ECJ the European Court of Justice, now the CJEU

EDPB European Data Protection Board

EDPS European Data Protection Supervisor

EEA European Economic Area

EEA controller controller incorporated in a Member State – p.9, n.20

Effective jurisdiction a country’s claimed jurisdiction to apply its laws to situations, which is enforceable in practice – p.7–8

ENISA the EU’s Agency for Network and Information Security

EU European Union

Export transmitting data to third country-located infrastructure

FISA US Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act

fn(n). footnote(s) in cited reference

FRA EU Fundamental Rights Agency

FTC US Federal Trade Commission

Garante Garante per la protezione dei dati personali, Italy’s DPA

GATS General Agreement on Trade in Services 1994

GCHQ Government Communications Headquarters, the UK’s security/intelligence agency

GDPR General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679

GDPR’s Restriction GDPR provisions (primarily in its Chapter V) restricting international transfers (1.6.3), which will replace the Restriction

GPEN Global Privacy Enforcement Network, whose members include many DPAs and other authorities internationally

Harborite organization self-certified under Safe Harbour
Hardware

physical media and/or equipment
housing/transmitting data: servers, storage appliances, portable drives, laptops, cables, etc.

IaaS

Infrastructure-as-a-Service

IAPP

International Association of Privacy Professionals

ICC

International Chamber of Commerce

ICO

Information Commissioner’s Office, UK’s DPA

Infrastructure

infrastructure for processing data, including datacentres and hardware

Intelligible access

access to personal data in intelligible form, i.e. to information contained in personal data – p.7

Mechanism

Mechanism for allowing transfers under adequate protection or adequate safeguards e.g. the Shield, SCCs (DPD), or adequate protection or appropriate safeguards (GDPR), as the context requires

Member State(s)

EEA Member State(s)

Microsoft warrant case

case against Microsoft in the US – p.93

n(n).

footnote(s) of this book

NIST

US National Institute of Standards and Technology

NSA

US National Security Agency

OECD-ExplanMem

Explanatory Memorandum to the OECD Guidelines

OECD Guidelines


OECD Guidelines-2

OECD Guidelines governing the Protection of Privacy and Transborder Flows of Personal Data, 2013

Onward transfer(s)

transmission of transferred personal data from a third country ‘to’ another third country; sometimes, to others in the same third country

OPC

Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada, Canada’s federal DPA

PaaS

Platform-as-a-Service

Parliament

European Parliament
Abbreviations/glossary

Participant  Member State under DPD/CIDPR, party under Convention108/Convention108-AP, member country under the OECD Guidelines

PCPD  Office of the Privacy Commissioner for Personal Data, Hong Kong’s DPA

PDPC  Personal Data Protection Commission, Singapore’s DPA

PIPEDA  Canada’s Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act

Principles  substantive principles aimed at protecting personal data, stipulated under DPD and DPD Laws (excluding the Restriction and security requirements, not considered herein to be substantive principles)

Processing  processing of personal data within DPD Art.2(b); includes storage, transmission

Processor  processor within DPD Art.2(e)

Processor agreement  controller-processor agreement/contract under Art.17 DPD

Rec.  Recital

Restriction  the restriction on ‘transfer’ of personal data ‘to’ ‘third countries’, under Arts.25–6 DPD

SaaS  Software-as-a-Service

Safe Harbour  EU–US Safe Harbour scheme, under the Safe Harbour Decision

Safe Harbour Decision  Commission Decision 2000/520/EC

SCCs  standard contractual clauses (model clauses) in Commission Decisions promulgated under DPD Art.26(4)

Sensitive data  ‘special category’ personal data under DPD Art.8, e.g. health data

Shield  EU–US Privacy Shield, under the Shield Decision

Shield Decision  Commission Decision (EU) 2016/1250, approving the Shield

Shield participant  organization self-certified under the Shield

SLAs  service level agreements (p.270, n.22)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>xx</th>
<th><em>Data localization laws and policy</em></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SMEs</strong></td>
<td>small/medium-sized enterprises</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Snowden’s (revelations)</strong></td>
<td>former NSA contractor Edward Snowden’s revelations in 2013 of mass acquisition, interception and surveillance of data by the NSA, GCHQ and other governmental intelligence/security authorities, widely reported since Greenwald and MacAskill (2013)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SSRN</strong></td>
<td>Social Science Research Network</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Strongly encrypted</strong></td>
<td>secure against decryption for most practical purposes most of the time in the real world; in particular, encrypted, and keys secured, to recognized industry standards and best practices – 7.2.3.3.5, p.286</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TBDF</strong></td>
<td>transborder data flows</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Third country</strong></td>
<td>non-Member State country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TPB</strong></td>
<td>The Pirate Bay file-sharing service (7.5.1.1)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Transfer</strong></td>
<td>‘transfer’ of personal data within DPD Arts.25–6</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Transmission</strong></td>
<td>data conveyance, intra- or extra-EEA</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>VM</strong></td>
<td>virtual machine (p.105 n.57)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Whitelisted country(ies)</strong></td>
<td>country(ies) found ‘adequate’ under a DPD Art.25(4) Commission decision</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>WP29</strong></td>
<td>Article 29 Data Protection Working Party, established under Art.29 DPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WP[number]</strong></td>
<td>WP29 working paper (opinion), see References – e.g. WP196</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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