Index

16+1 meetings 187
Afghanistan 68–78
AIIB, see Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
Arctic 55, 136, 204
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB) 155, 170, 177, 222–6
asymmetry theory 94, 100
Bandung Spirit, see Shanghai Spirit
Bangladesh–China–India–Myanmar Economic Corridor (BCIMEC), see Belt and Road Initiative
Australian reaction 148–9
Bangladesh–China–India–Myanmar Economic Corridor (BCIMEC) 150–51
Belt and Road International Forum 164, 178
China–Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) 151–2, 158
Connectivity 218
economic corridors 149–50
energy and resource access 159–60
European engagement 164, 176, 182–3, 201, 204
financing and funding 3–4, 143–4, 154–65, 214, 222, 224
as geopolitical project 146–55, 161–4, 177–8
as Grand Strategy 84–8, 155, 157, 191, 211
Indian reaction 149–53, 158, 164, 173
maritime cooperation 172–3
Middle East projects 159
Myanmar projects 158
Zealand engagement 149
risks of failure 215–22
security and sustainable development 152, 165–74, 236
Silk Road Spirit 169, see also Shanghai Spirit
Singaporean opportunities 168–9
Space Information Corridor 171, see also United States
Universities and knowledge base 169–73
BIMSTEC (Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation) 102
Bingtuan (Production-Construction Military Corps) 13–14
borders and frontiers 12, 13, 39, 42, 127, 165
BREXIT 181
BRI, see Belt and Road Initiative
BRICS group 51, 101–2, 106, 219
Central and Eastern European (CEE) states and economies 205, see also 16+1 meetings
Central Asia 60–68
Central Asian Security Complex 47, see also wider Central Asia
China dilemmas 20–22, 232–6
eco-civilization 21, 178
emerging Eurasian power 3–10
foreign and security policies 129–30, 137–8, 230, 232–3
Eurasian footprint xii–xiii, 1–26
Eurasian grand strategy 86–7
China's Eurasian dilemmas

in institutional learning and reform 222–6
‘look west’ policies 53, 235, see also Great Western Development Project
multitrack diplomacy 83, 214
new economic model 4, 20, 144
new great power relations 94, 96
partnerships 8
protests and discontent 216–17
sphere of influence 68
strategic partnerships 8, 130–32, 138–9
China–Afghanistan relations 35, 74–8
China–ASEAN 147, 172
China–Central Europe relations 200–201
blockages in relationship 186–9, 200
dialogues and agreements 191–7, 205–6
public perceptions 188–9
China–EU strategic partnership 192–5
China–Germany relations 198–204
China–Middle East relations 6–7
China–Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC), see Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)
China–Russia relations 7–10, 23, 43, 107, 125–41, 233–4
China – threat perceptions 134
China–United Kingdom relations 190
China–United States relations 96–7
China–Uzbekistan relations 67–8
China Dream 92, 143, 194
CICA, see Conference on Interaction and Confident Building Measures in Asia
CIS, see Commonwealth of Independent States
Climate Change 81, 184
Conference on Interaction and Confident Building Measures in Asia (CICA) 73
Collective Rapid Reaction Force (CRRF) 39, see also Collective Security Treaty Organization
Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO) 27, 36–43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) 36–7, 47
complex interdependence 106, 174–5
Continental Economic Partnership 3–4, 162, 288–30
corruption 65
CSTO, see Collective Security Treaty Organization
CSTO–SCO cooperation 42–3, 52
cyber-security 188
Dniester Moldovan Republic, see Transnistria
Dugin, Alexander (Aleksandr) 102–3, 119
drug networks 80, 82, 165–6
EEAU, see Eurasian Economic Union
East Turkestan 13
East Turkestan Islamic Movement (ETIM) 15
Economic growth 219
EEU, see Eurasian Economic Union
energy networks and pipelines 16–17, 56, 75, 132, 159–60, 171
environmental risks 17, 65, 81, 166, 170–73, 179, 224
Eurasian Economic Union (EEU or EAEU) 101, 162, 228–9
Eurasian process 1, 5, 24–5, 58, 90–91
Eurasianism 99, 102–3, 118–19, 226–30, 235
European neighbourhood policies 184, 206–7
European Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) 207–8
France 182, 205
frontiers, see borders and frontiers
frozen and unfrozen conflicts 27–34
G2 (group of 2) 22, 62, 122, 211, 213
G2-plus system 231
G20 101–2
Germany 182, 198–9, see also China–Germany relations
Grand Narratives 83–4, 141
Grand Strategies 84–5
Great Game 60
Great Power Management (GPM) 91, 100, 105, 107
Great Western Development Project 11–12, 16, 86, 160
greater Central Asia, see wider Central Asia
Greater Eurasia Partnership (GEP) 52, 98, 103, 116, 139, 141, 162–3, 226–7
Hegemony 92
Human rights 64–6, 186, 193
Hybrid Warfare 32
India, see also Belt and Road Initiative and Shanghai Cooperation Organization
Connect Central Asia strategy 74
India–Afghanistan relations 73–4
Indian Ocean 153, 168
India–Brazil–South Africa Forum (IBSA) 106
Information warfare 113, 229
Inter-regionalism 174–79
Islamic State (IS) 18–19, 79
Islamist movements 70–71, 80–81
Kaliningrad 28
Kazakhstan 139–40
Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) projects 158
Kazakhstan–Afghanistan engagement 73
Kazakhstan–Uzbekistan relations 65–6
Korean peninsula 129, 131, 236
Kyrgyzstan ethnic and political crises 40, 50
Levada Center 142
Lukin, Alexander 118
Malacca Straits dilemma 145
Medvedev, Dmitry 113–14
Merkel, Angela 202
military exercises 9, 41, 45, 50, 55, 63, 128–9, 140
Mirziyoyev, Shavkat 63
Moldova 30–34
Multilateralism 89, 91, 104–8
China’s shift towards, 92–7, 213
Multipolarity xiii, 44, 89–108, 123
NATO 26–7, 31, 37, 50, 69, 86, 140, 197
New Security Concept for Asia 35–6
New Silk Road (NSR) 25, 60, 74, 175, see also BRI
Non-Traditional Security (NTS) threats 61, 64, 79–83
One Belt, One Road, see Belt and Road Initiative
Order-building 231–37
Orthodox Christianity 81, 103
PLA (People’s Liberation Army) operations 167–8, 188, see also Shanghai Cooperation Organization – peace missions plurilateral regional orders 215 polycentric order, see multipolarity and multilateralism power diffusion 93, 208, 230 power transition 89–90, 95, 105–6, 208
PRC, see China
Primakov Doctrine, see Multipolarity
Private Security Companies (PSCs) 167–9
Production-Construction Military Corps, see Bingtuan
Putin, Vladimir 109–16, see also Putin–Xi relationship
Putinism 112–13, 115
Putin–Xi relationship 134–8
Regional Anti-Terrorism Structure (RATS) 46–7
Rossotrudnichestvo 117–18
Russia 85–6, 125–7
demographic trends 121
Far East sector 56–7
foreign and security policies 53–8, 98–104, 112–13, 116–25
military bases outside Russian Federation 38
military modernization 121–2, 129
multipolarity as preferred order 98–104, 116–17, 120, 125, 210, 236–7
multiplex order 237
power factors 120–24, 148
Russia–Afghanistan relations 70
Russian pivot to Asia 53–8
security services 124, see also Siberia
soft power 117–18, 148
think tanks 103

Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) 43–53, 141, 232–3
Indian membership 48, 52–3
New members 48–9
Peace Missions 45
SCO Charter 44
SCO Energy Club 49
Shanghai Spirit 44, 234–5
Think Tanks and Universities 45–6
Siberia 53–6, 126
Silk Road (ancient) 146–7, 180, see also Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)
Silk Road Economic Belt, see Belt and Road Initiative
Sino-German relations, see China–Germany relations
Sino-Russian relations, see China–Russia relations
Sovereign Democracy 118
Special Economic Zones (SEZs) 163
String of Pearls 179, see also Belt and Road Initiatives and Indian Ocean
Sudan 168, 195–6
supra-regionalism, see inter-regionalism
Taiwan 187–8
Taliban 72–3, 76–7, 80
Tajikistan
Foreign bases 41
Russian and CSTO forces in country 38
Tajikistan–Afghanistan engagement 71–2
THAAD (Terminal High Altitude Area Defence) system 129
Transnistria 29–33
Transport, railways and road links 18, 55, 66–7, 150, 158–9, 200, 205
Trump administration, see United States
Turkestan Islamic Party, see East Turkestan Islamic Movement
Turkey 48–9, 232–3
Turkmenistan 72–3
Turkmenistan–Afghanistan relations 72
Uighurs 11, 14–17, 75–6
United Kingdom 190, see also BREXIT
United States 63, 70, 74, 90, 120, 137, 182, 203, 210–11, 220, 229, 236–7
Ukraine 107, 110, 203, 206, see also frozen and unfrozen conflicts
Uzbekistan 46–7, 63–8
Uzbekistan–Afghanistan relations 66
Volodin, Vyacheslav 114
Wakhan Corridor 34–6
Wakhjir Pass 35
wider Central Asia 3, 11, 25, 60–62
Xi, Jinping 135–7, see also Putin–Xi relationship
Xinjiang 11–19

China’s Eurasian dilemmas