Index

Aboca as B corporation 80
absentee property owners, property law 52–3
access rights 12, 16–17, 29, 41, 42–3, 44–8, 50–54
see also commons; exclusion
Ackerman, B 96
Agostinelli, B 116
Alexander, G 25, 26
Anderson Carpet & Linoleum Sales as B corporation 80
Anderson, J 43
Anderson, P ix
Anglo-American trust law 16
animal rights 82, 84–5
Anthropocene 1–2, 3, 4, 5, 22, 134, 135–7
arbitration agreements 34
Argentina, worker buyouts 76
Aristotle 121, 124, 127
autonomy and self-determination, contract law 92–3, 98–9
B corporations see under legal personality and sovereignty, eco-commercial law materials
Bailey, S 50
Baker, J 35
bankruptcy law 67, 90
Bauman, Z 137
Benkler, Y 102
Birdsall, D 3
Blackstone, W 15
blockchain technology, contract law 100–101, 104–5
Bobbio, N 20
Bogucki, B 104
Bollier, D 39, 50
Bonilla, D 25
Boyle, J 27
Buckland, W 14, 126
Buckle, S 19
Burri, D 17
Bussani, M 130
Butler, W 37
Calabresi, G 5, 33, 121, 132, 137, 144
and international human rights movement 156–7
and legal personality and sovereignty 58, 61–2, 63, 68–70, 71–3, 74, 77–80
property law, new frontiers 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30–34, 36–7, 39, 47
and tort law 125–6, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 137–8, 141, 143, 147–8
see also neoliberalism
Capra, F viii, 2, 7, 48, 51
Cardozo, B 8
Cassi, A x, 18
causa and consideration, distinction between, contract law 91, 93, 110, 115, 119
see also public interest issues centralized power of large firms 33–4, 37–8
Cerutti, S 40
Chardeaux, M-A 23
Charter of the Forest, feudal tradition 16, 17
Cipolla, C 3
citizenship citizen-consumer movement 138
citizens’ cooperation pacts 112
as connection between ownership and political agency 136, 138–9
and democracy 40–41
climate change see ‘ecological’ headings; environmental law
Coase, R 62
Cobb, N 46
Cohen, J 17
Cohen, L 138
collective access see commons
collective cooperation, ecological requirements for incorporation, working towards 74
collective to individual responsibility, tort law 122–4, 125–7, 137
commodities, consumers as 139–40, 141–2
common law and civil law comparison, property law 14
common pool resources
citizens’ cooperation pacts 112
property law, new frontiers 2–3, 19, 31–2, 38–9, 45, 48–9, 50, 51–2
and smart contracts 105
see also resources
commons
access rights 12, 16–17, 29, 41, 42–3, 44–8, 50–51
B corporations, commoning experimentation 79–80
business entities, proximity and liability (locality rule) 83–4
citizen involvement in management of public goods 49–50
Commons-Private Law-Capital into Capital-Private Law-Commons inversion 148–9
feudal tradition 16–17
institutional form and ABC Naples 80–82
municipalism of 111–12
property law 48–50
public sector intervention restrictions 46–7
social consciousness, need for new 143–4
systemic vision of contract as commons institution 109–10
and tenure system development 53
and tort law see tort law, commons, and sharing decisions on social risks
tragedy of the commons 31, 38–9, 63–5
urban commons and public/private divide 111–12
community land trusts 52
Community-Supported Agriculture (CSA) and ethical purchasing groups 115–17
commutative justice and just price 88–9, 94, 108, 127–8
and tort law 137
and legal personality and sovereignty 78–9
and tort law 127, 133
consideration and causa, distinction between, contract law 91, 93, 110, 115, 119
consideration and reciprocity, contract law 89–90
consumer law and asymmetric information 95–6, 99, 100, 103
and mercantilism 67–8
and platform economy 100, 103–4
consumers citizen-consumer movement 138
as commodities and metadata control 139–40, 141–2
contract law 87–120, 146, 147–8
autonomy and self-determination 92–3, 98–9
causa and consideration, distinction between 91, 93, 110, 115, 119
commutative justice and just price 88–9, 94, 108, 127–8
consumer law and asymmetric information 95–6, 99, 100, 103
consumer law and platform economy 100, 103–4
contractual justice 94–7
and cooperation 93, 94, 111, 112, 115
deregulation, privatization and pricing of everything 98
Economic Analysis of Law (EAL) 97, 98, 100
ex ante measurement 114–15, 146–7
and exchange value 92, 96, 107, 109, 112
freedom of contract 92, 96–7, 98, 99, 103, 115
and future generation interests 101, 114, 115
mercantilism 90, 91
modernity effects 107, 117
‘money back’ guarantees 96, 131
natural law 88, 91–2, 95
neoliberalism and efficiency 88, 94–5, 97–9, 101, 108
new principles for 117–20
pacta sunt servanda principle 91–2, 106
Pareto-efficiency 94, 97, 98, 108
partnerships 113, 115
profit motive 96, 109–10, 117, 118
reciprocity and consideration 87, 89–90, 94, 102, 105
religious influence, canon law and mutual consent 90–91
Roman law and gift-exchange system 89, 90, 92
self-enforcement 13, 100–101, 104–5, 110, 153–4
taxation or trickle down effects on distribution 99
technology and distributive justice 100–101
unconscionability doctrine 108–9, 153, 154–5
use value 87, 89, 90, 94, 107, 109
contract law, ecology of 107–20
Community-Supported Agriculture (CSA) and ethical purchasing groups 115–17
counter-hegemonic interpretation 109, 113
and distributive justice 108, 109–10
and distributive justice, green procurement and environmental interest 94, 113–15, 118
motives consideration 110
municipalism of the commons 111–12
systemic vision of contract as commons institution 109–10
urban commons and public/private divide 111–12
welfare function 109–10
contract law, platform economy and logic of peers (sharing economy) 101–7
blockchain technology 100–101, 104–5
information capitalism transition 102–3, 104–5
productive equality and open network structure of the Internet 102
prosumers 102, 103, 104
reputational systems 102, 103
smart contracts 104–7, 108–9
smart contracts, legal concerns 106–7
cooperation, and contract law 93, 94, 111, 112, 115
Coquillette, D 66
Cornell, N 105
corporations
as makers of global private law see legal personality and sovereignty, corporations as makers of global private law as right bearers 73–4
transnational see transnational corporations
Costa, P 40
counter-hegemonic interpretation contract law, ecology of 109, 113 lawyers and legal interpretation role 155–6
legal personality and sovereignty 76–7, 79, 84
property law 31–4, 42, 46–7, 52
criminal law, and tort law 123–4

damages payments, tort law 123–4, 141, 142, 143
Dan-Cohen, M 38
Dardot, P 20
Davis, T 44
Dawson, J 6, 14
De Jong, J 104
defendant position, tort law, strict liability 124, 127–8, 129–30, 131, 132, 133, 142
democracy and capitalism 61–2
citizenship and democracy, property law 40–41
and Internet 2.0 140
representative 4, 5
Descartes, R 36
Dezalay, Y 69
Di Robilant, A 25, 36, 52
digital frontier and Internet monopolists 74–6
see also Internet
distributive justice 151–2
and contract law see under contract law, ecology of
and resources 124, 127, 130
and technology 100–101
and tort law, strict liability 129–30
Domat, J 92, 129
dominium, Roman tradition 14–15, 18
Duguit, L 25, 26
Dutch East Indian Company (VOC) 58–60, 65, 67
eco-commercial law materials see eco-commercial law materials
legal personality and sovereignty, eco-commercial law materials
ecological community and rise of new subjects 84–6
ecological footprint and imbalance 1–2, 4
ecological private law, bottom-up approach 6–7
ecological requirements for incorporation see legal personality and sovereignty, ecological requirements for incorporation, working towards ecological trans-generational justice 152
ecologically literate interpretations, property law, new frontiers 32
ecology of contract law see contract law, ecology of
Economic Analysis of Law (EAL), contract law 97, 98, 100
economic efficiency, and tort law 130, 137
efficiency and neoliberalism 88, 94–5, 97–9, 101, 108
environmental damage, and resources 134
environmental law collective interests of ecological communities 134–5
and polluter pays principle 133–5
see also ‘ecological’ headings ethical purchasing groups, Community-Supported Agriculture (CSA) 115–17
EU
Civil Codes role 5
Environmental Action Programmes 113–14
green procurement 113–14
products liability 138
see also individual countries
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), social function clause exclusion 29–30
European Court of Justice (ECJ),  
Asociación Profesional Elite Taxi  
v. Uber Systems Spain 75–6  
exchange value 2, 6–7  
and contract law 92, 96, 107, 109, 112  
legal personality and sovereignty 61, 73  
property law 29, 32  
and tort law 122, 126, 142–3  
see also use value  
exclusion  
gentrification 51–2, 152  
and legal personality and sovereignty 57, 63, 64  
and property law 12–13, 14, 16–17, 29–30, 41, 42–8, 51–2, 53–4  
see also access rights  
Fairfield, J 33, 47  
Farber, D 82  
fault principle see tort law, fault principle  
Ferrando, T 12, 45, 48  
feudal tradition see property law, feudal tradition  
fiction theory, legal personality and sovereignty 56, 60  
Foster, S 25, 41  
Foucault, M 123  
France  
Civil Code reform 93, 119  
fault principle 128  
mercantilism 67  
Napoleonic Code 21–4, 35, 92  
strict liability principles for manufacturers 152  
Franciscan school and self-determination 17  
free trade agreements 27–8, 29, 59, 117  
freedom of contract, contract law 92, 96–7, 98, 99, 103, 115  
Friedelbaum, S 45  
Friedman, M 28  
Fukuyama, F 28  
future generation interests 6, 148, 151, 153  
and contract law 101, 114, 115  
legal personality and sovereignty 80, 81–2, 84  
and property law 32, 48, 49, 52  
and tort law 122, 130, 131–2, 133, 134, 142  
future research, eco-commercial law materials 82  
Gaffney, T 104  
Gambaro, A 26, 35  
Gansey, P 13  
Garth, B 69  
gentrification 51–2, 152  
Germany  
compensation to victims of compulsory vaccination 152  
fault principle 128  
Herrenreiter 141  
Gerratana, V ix  
gift-exchange system, Roman law 89, 90, 92  
Gilmore, G 106  
Glorious Revolution and sovereign State power 58  
good faith principle 108, 119, 150–51  
Gordley, J 12, 21, 23, 45, 88, 89, 127, 129–30  
Grande, E 153  
Greece, worker buyouts 77  
green procurement and environmental interest 94, 113–15, 118  
see also ‘ecological’ headings  
Grey, T 29  
Grossi, P 22, 23  
Grotius, H 19, 58, 59, 61, 65, 67, 74, 91–2, 127, 128  
Hansmann, H 55  
Hardin, G 38, 64  
Hardt, M 31  
Harvey, D 27, 28  
Hertz, N 73  
Hesselink, M 87–8  
Hicks, J 97
human rights
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), social function clause exclusion 29–30
international movement 156–7
humanism 17–18, 91
see also individualism

Iaione, C 41
India, Ganges legal personality 85–6
individualism
autonomy decline concerns 32–4
collective to individual responsibility, tort law 122–4, 125–7
free will and culpability, tort law, fault principle 125–6
and humanism 17–18, 91
ownership based on power of individual exclusion 16–17
possessive individualism 20, 135–6, 137, 141–2
and property law 32–8, 39
industrial era, property law 24–6, 29–30, 36
information, asymmetric, and contract law 95–6, 99, 100, 103
information capitalism transition 102–3, 104–5
Internet
digital frontier and Internet monopolists 74–6
metadata see metadata productive equality and open network structure 102
revolution and technological progress 135, 136–7, 139–41
smart property and Internet of things 47–8
and technical innovation 68, 74 of things 33, 47–8, 100, 108, 139
interpretation
commons, as powerful interpretive tool 48–9, 51–2
legal see lawyers and legal interpretation role
Italy
agricultural cooperatives and vacant land 52
municipalism of the commons 111–12
Jones, E 16
just price
and commutative justice 88–9, 94, 108, 127–8
and ethical purchasing groups 116–17
Kaldor, N 97
Kantorowicz, E 56
Katyal, S 8, 44
Kennedy, D 68, 70
Keynesianism, reaction to 28
Kiviat, T 104
Kotz, H 128
Kramer, M 20
Kronman, A 94, 96, 97
Lanier, J 139–40
Laval, C 20
Lawson, F 16
lawyers and legal interpretation role 7–9, 11, 149–52, 155
counter-hegemonic use of the law 155–6
international human rights movement 156–7
law ‘as such’ concept 155
legal positivism 155
systematic interpretation 152
Lefebvre, H 52
legal personality and sovereignty 55–86
absolute sovereignty development 56
abstraction and extraction 55–7
aggregate value of the top 10 corporations and social inequality 62
animal rights 82, 84–5
Canon law 56
and capitalism 58, 61–2, 63, 68–70, 71–3, 74, 77–80
captured political institutions and opportunistic behaviour 62, 64
commons business entities, proximity and liability (locality rule) 83–4
and competitiveness 78–9
corporate investment in legislation 62
counter-hegemonic interpretation 76–7, 79, 84
digital frontier and Internet monopolists 74–6
digital frontier and Internet monopolists, platform economy sharing 75–6
Dutch East Indian Company (VOC) 58–60, 65, 67
ecological community and rise of new subjects 84–6
exchange value 61, 73
and exclusion 57, 63, 64
fiction theory 56, 60
free trade agreements 59
future generation interests 80, 81–2, 84
Glorious Revolution and sovereign State power 58
international law and transnational corporations, foundation of 58–60
limited liability privilege 70, 84
modernity effects 58, 59
moral personality of organizations 56
natural law 59
neoliberal corporate law as 57
Peace of Westphalia 57
profit motive 59–60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68–9, 70–71, 72, 74, 78, 80–81, 83
public impact of corporate decision-making 65
public opinion control by corporations 62, 69
State as anthropomorphic legal person 57
tragedy of the global commons 63–5
use value 63, 73
legal personality and sovereignty, corporations as makers of global private law 65–70
capital accumulation and extraction 69–70, 72–3
consumer protection 67–8
corporate governance and competitive advantage 64–5
mercantile law 66–7
neoliberalism and domination of global corporations 68–70, 71
privatization increase 69
social phase 67–8
stare decisis development 66
technical innovation and the Internet 68, 74
legal personality and sovereignty, eco-commercial law materials 76–82
B corporations 77–80
B corporations, commoning experimentation 79–80
B corporations, corporate form in a counter-hegemonic manner 79
B corporations, social and environmental performance 78
B corporations, survival chances 78
commens institutional form and ABC Naples 80–82
future research 82
worker buyouts and platform cooperativism 76–7
legal personality and sovereignty, ecological requirements for incorporation, working towards 70–74
collective cooperation 74
corporate bylaws in pursuit of shareholder value 71–3
The turning point in private law

...
Index

Parisi, F 125
Parker, W 16
partnerships 70, 113, 115, 122
Pashukanis, E 30, 146
Peace of Westphalia 57
Peñalver, E 8, 44
perpetual growth ideology 143, 147, 148–9
platform economy
and consumer law 100, 103–4
and contract law see contract law,
platform economy and logic of peers (sharing economy)
legal personality and sovereignty 75–7
Polanyi, K 7, 29, 63, 135, 147
political agency, citizenship as connection between ownership and law 136, 138–9
political motivation, and Occupy movements 39, 45
polluter pays principle, and environmental law 133–5
Posner, R 97–8
possessive individualism 20, 135–6, 137, 141–2
see also individualism
Pothier, R 92
precautionary principle 133, 153
pricing
deregulation and pricing of everything 98
just price see just price
privatization 28, 41, 49, 69, 73, 98, 144
productive equality and open network structure of the Internet 102
see also Internet
profit motives 28, 49
contract law 96, 109–10, 117, 118
legal personality and sovereignty 59–60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68–9, 70–71, 72, 74, 78, 80–81, 83
tort law 140–41
Progressive Era 37
property law 11–54
absentee property owners 52–3
access rights 12, 16–17, 29, 41, 42–3, 44–8, 50–54
Anglo-American trust law 16
citizenship and democracy 40–41
common law and civil law comparison 14
commons 48–50
commons, citizen involvement in management of public goods 49–50
commons, as powerful interpretive tool 48–9, 51–2
commons, and tenure system development 53
community land trusts 52
default rules of access and inclusion, shifting 50–54
dominant idea of property 11–13
ex ante measurement 11, 26, 146–7
and exclusion 12–13, 14, 16–17, 29–30, 41, 42–8, 51–2, 53–4
French Napoleonic Code 21–4, 35, 92
and future generation interests 32, 48, 49, 52
gentrification and exclusion 51–2, 152
and illegal trespass 12, 13, 124, 152–3
individual and collective 32–8, 39
industrial era 24–6, 29–30, 36
legal positivism 11
modernity effects 17, 18–19, 26–7, 32–3, 34–5, 36
natural law 18–21, 22
object of property distinctions 35–6
Occupy movements and political motivation 39, 45
organizational revolution 37
owner’s irrational behavior and burden of proof 51, 53–4
personal property and socialist property of the means of production, distinction between 36–7
possessive individualism 20
private property, reasons for 38–9
probabilistic function of law 11–12
Progressive Era and welfare state and liberal capitalism 37

*public imperium* and *private dominium*, differences between 34–5

right to roam 43–4

rights to access someone else’s property 42–4

Roman tradition 13–15, 18, 19

smart property and Internet of things 47–8

squatters and property occupation 11–12, 45–6

subjective right 23–4, 25, 27, 29

temporary uses with property rights 14, 51–2

and tragedy of the commons 38–9

urban space, development and exclusion zones 41

and use value 31, 32, 36, 38

wealth accumulation and social inequality 39

property law, feudal tradition 15–18, 35

and Charter of the Forest 16, 17

commons and collective access 16–17

Franciscan school and self-determination 17

humanism and individualization 17–18, 91

ownership based on power of individual exclusion 16–17

*res nullius* (a thing belonging to no one) and occupation 18

Scholastic doctrine 17, 18, 19

property law, neoliberal reaction and modern property law 26–30

capture of the political system 28–9, 32, 49

exchange value of things 29, 32

free trade 27–8, 29

Keynesianism, reaction to 28

Mont Pelerin Society 28

Washington Consensus 28

*see also* neoliberalism

property law, new frontiers 30–34

arbitration agreements 34

and centralized power of large firms 33–4, 37–8

common pool resources 2–3, 19, 31–2, 38–9, 45, 48–9, 50

counter-hegemonic interpretation of existing property 31–4, 42, 46–7, 52

ecollogically literate interpretations 32

individual autonomy decline concerns 32–4

prosumers, contract law 102, 103, 104

provider liability, tort law 140–41

*public imperium* and *private dominium*, differences between 34–5

public interest issues 4, 9, 25, 43, 45, 49, 70–71, 112, 114, 131

causa and consideration, distinction between 91, 93, 110, 115, 119

public opinion control by corporations 62, 69

public/private divide, and urban commons 111–12

Pufendorf, S von 91–2, 129

Purdy, J 135

Quigley, J *xi*, 68

reciprocity and consideration, contract law 87, 89–90, 94, 102, 105

reductionist strategy effects, tort law 142, 144

refund policy and “no question asked”, tort law 131, 138

Reich, C 29

Reisman, W 13

religious influence, canon law and mutual consent 90–91

Renner, K 25

reputational systems, contract law and platform economy 102, 103

*res nullius* (a thing belonging to no one), feudal tradition 18

resources common pool *see* common pool resources
Index

and distributive justice 124, 127, 130
and environmental damage 134
myth of unlimited 147
and social inequalities 95, 96
and sustainable production 143–4
transnational corporations and profit motives 61, 62, 64
Rifkin, J 103
right to roam 43–4
rights to access see access rights
Rodotà, S 26, 137
Roman law 13–15, 18, 19, 89, 90, 92, 121
Rosanvallon, P 40
Rose, C 31
Rota, G-C 149
Rozental, A 21
Rudden, B 16
Ruggeri, A 76
Russi, L 41
Savelyev, A 105
Scandinavia
  *Allemansrätt* (exclusion from the immediate surroundings of a home) 47
right to roam 44
Schlatter, R 13
Schlesinger, R 129
Scholastic doctrine 17, 18, 19
self-determination 17, 92–3, 98–9
self-enforcement 13, 100–101, 104–5, 110, 153–4
self-ownership, French Napoleonic Code 22–3
self-regulation 153–5
serial defendants, tort law 131–2, 133
shareholder value, corporate bylaws in pursuit of 71–3
sharing economy, and contract law see contract law, platform economy and logic of peers (sharing economy)
Singer, J 12
smart contracts 104–7, 108–9
smart property and Internet of things 47–8
Smith, A 70, 115, 147
social connotations, tort law 121–2
social consciousness of the commons, need for new 143–4
social inequalities
  and aggregate value of the top 10 corporations 62
  and wealth accumulation 39
social risks, and tort law see tort law, commons, and sharing decisions on social risks
sovereignty
  and legal personality see legal personality and sovereignty
  and transnational corporation powers 4–5, 9
Soviet Union, personal property protection 47
squatters and property occupation 11–12, 45–6
standing restriction, tort law 126, 130, 134, 142
*stare decisis* development,
corporations as makers of global private law 66
state as anthropomorphic legal person 57
strict liability
  and collective responsibility 125, 137
tort law see tort law, strict liability
subjective right, property law 23–4, 25, 27, 29
sustainable production, and resources 143–4
taxation or trickle down effects on distribution 99
technology
  blockchain systems and self-enforcing contracts 100–101, 104–5
  and Internet see Internet
temporary uses with property rights 14, 51–2
tenure system development 53
Thomas, P ix, x
Thompson, E 148
Toffler, A 102
tort law 121–45
and capitalism 125–6, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 137–8, 141, 143, 147–8
citizen-consumer movement 138
citizenship as connection between
ownership and political agency 136, 138–9
collective to individual
responsibility 122–4, 125–7
and commutative justice 137
and competitiveness 127, 133
consumers as commodities and
metadata control 139–40, 141–2
and criminal law 123–4
damages payments 123–4, 141, 142, 143
and economic efficiency 137
ex ante measurement 133, 135, 142, 143, 144, 146–7
ex post evaluations 126, 132–3, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142
and exchange value 122, 126, 142–3
and future generation interests 122, 130, 131–2, 133, 134, 142
mass production 136–7, 138
modernity effects 125, 128–9, 130, 135–7, 141–2
and natural law 125, 127, 129, 130
possessive individualism 135–6, 137, 141–2
profit motive 140–41
reductionist strategy effects 142, 144
social connotations 121–2
standing restriction 126, 130, 134, 142
sustainable production and
resources 143–4
technological progress and Internet revolution 135, 136–7, 139–40
tort reform 138–9
use value 122, 126, 142–3, 144
tort law, commons, and sharing
decisions on social risks 141–4
nuisance law 143–4
social consciousness of the
commons, need for new 143–4
tort law, fault principle 124–8
collective responsibility and strict
liability 125, 137
collective responsibility to
individual fault 126–7
individual free will and culpability 125–6
tort law, strict liability 128–35
defendant position 124, 127–8, 129–30, 131, 132, 133, 142
and distributive justice 129–30
and economic efficiency 130
environmental law, collective
interests of ecological
communities 134–5
environmental law and polluter pays
principle 133–5
environmental law and
precautionary principle 133, 153
refund policy and “no question
asked” 131, 138
serial defendants 131–2, 133
stakeholders risks, costs transfer 130–31
tragedy of the commons 31, 38–9, 63–5
see also commons
transnational corporations 58–60
and profit motives 61, 62, 64
see also corporations; profit motives
Trebilcock, M 98
trespass 12, 13, 42–4, 124, 152–3
trickle down, taxation or trickle down
effects on distribution 99

UK
Anglo-American trust law 16
Index

Aslam, Ferrar & others v. Uber 75
fault principle 128
mercantilism 67
right to roam 43
worker buyouts 77
unconscionability doctrine, contract law 108–9, 153, 154–5
Unger, R ix
urban commons and public/private divide 111–12
see also commons
urban space, development and exclusion zones 41
see also exclusion
US
Anglo-American trust law 16
Berwick v. Uber Technologies 75
Burwell v. Hobby Lobby 73–4
citizen-consumer movement 138
Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission 73
Constitution and right to property 22
corporation as right bearer 73–4
Douglas O’Connor v. Uber Technologies 75
fault principle 128
San Francisco underground trains and seat allocation 154
Sierra Club v. Morton 134–5
use value 2, 6–7, 150, 153
contract law 87, 89, 90, 94, 107, 109
legal personality and sovereignty 63, 73

and property law 31, 32, 36, 38
tort law 122, 126, 142–3, 144
see also exchange value

Valguarnera, F 43
Van Ittersum, M 58
Vercellone, A 52
Vieta, M 76
VOC (Dutch East Indian Company) 58–60, 65, 67
Von Gierke, O 56
Von Hayek, F 28
Von Savigny, F 56
Vyshinsky, A 30
Washington Consensus 28
Watson, A 121
wealth accumulation and social inequality 39
Weitzman, M 17
welfare function, contract law, ecology of 109–10
Werback, K 105
Werro, F 130
Windscheid, B 23
Wolff, E 18
Wood, E 57, 136, 148
work job insecurity, digital frontier and Internet monopolists 75–6
worker buyouts and platform cooperativism 76–7
Zweigert, K 128