Index

acculturation 156, 184, 188
Act of Union 26
Act Prohibiting Importation of Slaves 34
African-Americans 97, 166–9, 174–5
Africans 171, 177
agriculture 4–5, 57
Alien and Sedition Laws 35
Alien Contract Labor Act 50–51
Alien Enemies Act 34
Alien Friends Act 34
Alien Registration Act 67–8
aliens 5, 7, 35, 48, 81, 134
Amerasian Immigration Act 80–81
American colonies 25, 28, 33, 180–81
American Community Study (ACS) 2
American culture viii, 3, 16, 22,
98–100, 163, 165–6, 174–6, 178–9,
184–5, 187–8
see also U.S. culture
American Party 36–7
see also Know-Nothing Party
American public 8, 11, 81
American Revolution 26–7
American society 1, 8–9, 11, 13–14, 188
American Trends Panel Survey 8, 11
Americanism 6
Americans vii–viii, 4, 10, 53, 68, 186
amnesty 8, 79
Anarchist Exclusion Act 50–51
anchor babies vii
anti-Asian sentiment 125
Anti-Coolie Law of 1862 34, 64
Armed Forces Immigration
Adjustment Act 80–81
Armed Forces Naturalization Act 80–81
Asian Exclusion 53
Asian-Pacific Triangle 70
Asians 97, 122, 166, 169, 171, 173,
176–7
Asiatic Barred Zone vii, 57, 70, 96,
122, 125, 127, 130, 165
assimilate 8, 53, 55, 98, 100, 106, 166,
174–5, 184, 188
asylum-seekers 2, 79, 182
Bayard-Zhang Treaty 50, 56
bias incidents 8
birthright citizenship vii, 16
Blockley Almshouse 36
border walls vii
Bracero Program 67
British Commonwealth 155
British Crown 27–8
Burlingame-Seward Treaty 16–17, 34,
49
Cable Act 67
California state legislature 57
California Supreme Court 54
Carriage of Passenger Act 34
Catholics 36
Charity Hospital 36
cheap land 22, 25
Chew Heong 16
Chew Heong v. US 50
Chinese Exclusion Act 3–4, 16, 48, 50,
54–6, 60, 64, 122–3, 125, 133–4,
181, 183
Chinese Exclusion Case 3–4, 7
see also Ping, Chae Chan
Chinese immigration 55–7, 60, 70, 125,
127, 181
and anti-Chinese sentiment 49, 54,
56
and Chinese immigrants 41, 48,
55
and Chinese laborers 3, 37, 41, 48–9,
54–6, 156
and Chinese laundries 55
Church of England 22
citizenship 16, 33, 41, 56, 156, 180–81
City of New York municipal almshouse 35
civil rights 16, 81
Civil War 22, 52
Cleveland, Grover 3
Cold War 155, 160
Colonial America 22–3, 25–6, 28, 43, 45
Colonial Era 1, 21–2, 28, 49, 180
colonies 4, 22, 25–8, 33, 42, 154, 180
Columbian Exchange 21, 180, 184
Commissioner of Labor Statistics 58
common border 106–7, 113
common language 106–7, 113
Conservative Political Action Conference (CPAC) 8
contract laborers 51, 55
convicts 27, 48
Coolidge, Calvin 66
criminals 8, 26–7, 33, 35–6, 48, 181
Cuban Refugee Adjustment Act 67
cubic air ordinance 55
cultural assimilation 98, 176–7
cultural change 147, 185, 188
cultural differences 100, 111, 134, 139, 144, 147–8, 158, 161, 166, 175, 188
cultural dimensions 137–40, 142–5, 148–51, 158–9, 183–4
cultural distance 123, 134, 137–9, 143–4, 148–52, 154–61, 165–6, 176–7, 183–4
cultural evolution 1, 16, 165, 174
Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) 80
Democrats 11, 13, 82
Department of Commerce and Labor 51
deportation 10, 35, 48, 56, 81
Dillingham Commission 50–51, 156
direct cost of migration 106
discrimination viii, 1–4, 11, 26, 49, 68
diseases 5, 21, 51, 180–81
displaced persons 70
Displaced Persons Act 67
diversity visa program 79
Dunkers 25
Dutch East India Company 22
economic opportunity 106, 178
economic prosperity 4, 26
Edict of Nantes 25
Emergency Quota Act 2, 7, 65–7, 110, 122, 125, 127, 130, 133, 181, 183
English Catholics 22
English Civil War 22
English Parliament 26–7
English settlements 25
English settlers 25
Enhanced Border Security and Visa Entry Reform Act 80
environmental issues 144
Equal Nationality Act 67
European immigration 5, 97
Europeans 3, 13, 21, 26, 70–71, 82, 96
Evening Pajaronian 5–6
Executive Order 9066 67
Executive Order 13769 10–11
Executive Order 13780 11
Expatriation Act 50, 156
family or communal obligations 147
family values 144
fertility rates 147
Filipino immigration 5, 7
and anti-Filipino demonstrations 6
and anti-Filipino sentiment 5–6
and Filipino farm workers 5
and Filipino Repatriation Act 67
and Filipino workers 4–5
Fillmore, Millard 37
food, music, and the arts 11, 187
forced laborers 4, 48, 181
foreign brides 70
foreign direct investment (FDI) 104, 186
foreign-born population 11–15, 60, 65–6, 73, 75, 77–8, 81, 103, 130, 166, 170–74, 187
see also immigrants
French Protestants 25
G.I. Fiances Act 67
Geary Act 50, 56, 120, 181
gender roles 142–4, 147–8
General Court of Massachusetts 27
geodesic distance 104, 106–13
German immigrants 41, 73

globalization 178

GLOBE measure of cultural distance 138, 151, 158, 166

and Assertiveness (ASSERT) 143, 145–6, 152

and Gender Egalitarianism (GEND-EQL) 143, 145–6, 152

and In-group Collectivism (INGP-COL) 144–6, 152

and Institutional Collectivism (INST-COL) 144–6, 152

and Power Distance (POWDIST) 144–6, 152

and Uncertainty Avoidance (UNC-AVD) 144–6, 151–2

see also Project GLOBE

Gold Rush 41, 49, 123

Grant, Ulysses S. 4

gravity model 15, 104, 114, 120–21, 123, 182–3

Great Depression 5, 68, 71

Great Irish Famine 40

Great Irish Migration 40

Great Migration 22, 60

Gresham-Yang Treaty 50, 56

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 104, 108–12, 115–16, 118


habits 138


hate crimes 8

hate incidents 8

Heaven 147

Hebrew 47

Henderson v. the Mayor of the City of New York 49–50

Hindu 58

Hispanics 8, 10–11, 13, 97, 166–77

Hmong Veterans’ Naturalization Act 80–81

Hofstede, Geert 138, 183

see also Hofstede measure of cultural distance

Hofstede measure of cultural distance 138, 143, 150, 156–8

and Individualism vs. Collectivism (IDV) 139–40, 142–4, 149–50, 157

and Masculinity vs. Femininity (MAS) 140, 142–3, 149–50, 157

and Power Distance Index (PDI) 139–40, 142, 144, 149–50, 157

and Uncertainty Avoidance Index (UAI) 140, 142–4, 149–50, 157

see also Hofstede, Geert

Homestead Act 34

homosexuals 147

Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act 80

immigrant inflow 1–2, 37, 58, 64–5, 68, 82, 87, 95–7, 103, 107, 110, 113–14, 117, 121–7, 130–33, 176, 181–2, 187


and anti-immigrant acts 4

and anti-immigrant feelings 5

and anti-immigrant isolationist position 186

and anti-immigrant ordinances 55

and anti-immigrant rhetoric 8

and anti-immigrant sentiment 4, 37, 55

and anti-immigrant views 8

and anti-immigrant violence 17

see also foreign-born population

Immigration Act of 1864 34, 37, 64

Immigration Act of 1882 48, 50

Immigration Act of 1891 50, 181

Immigration Act of 1903 51

Immigration Act of 1907 50–51

Immigration Act of 1917 vii, 50, 57, 66, 68, 122, 125, 127, 133

Immigration Act of 1918 50

Immigration Act of 1924 66

Immigration Act of 1965 79, 179
Immigration Act of 1990 79–80, 122, 132–3
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1976 80–81
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1990 79
Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) 79–80
immigration restrictions 58, 156, 166
income inequality vii
Indian immigrants 58
indigenous peoples 16
indirect cost of migration 106
Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act 80–81
infrastructure 48
Inglehart, Ronald 138
see also Inglehart measure of cultural distance
see also World Value Survey
Inglehart measure of cultural distance 138, 144, 147, 154, 160, 166, 176
and Survival vs. Self-expression Values (SSE) 144–9, 153–5
and Traditional vs. Secular-rational Authority (TSR) 144, 147–9, 153–5
see also Inglehart, Ronald
see also World Value Survey
institutions 21, 66, 68, 180
Internal Security Act 67
international migration ix, 15, 70–71, 96, 121, 174, 182
investment flows 21, 178, 186
Iowa Freedom Summit 8
Irish immigrants 26, 40–41
and Irish Famine 26, 40
and Irish Free State 69
and Irish paupers 36
isolationism 65, 178
Jamestown Colony 15, 21, 25, 180
Japanese immigration 57
and anti-Japanese sentiment 57
and First US-Japan Gentlemen’s Agreement 50
and Japanese Exclusion 56
and Japanese internment 16
and Second US-Japan Gentlemen’s Agreement 50
Jewish immigrants 22
jobs 5–6, 10, 148
Johnson-Reed Act 7, 66–8, 73, 78, 122, 125, 130, 133, 181
Kennedy, John F. 71, 73
Know-Nothing Party 36–7
see also American Party
Labor Appropriation Act 67
laborers 41, 49, 57, 127
license fee 55
Literacy Act vii
literacy test 125
Magnuson Act 67, 70, 134
marital status 98
Maryland Colony 22
Massachusetts Bay Colony 22
McCarran-Walter Act 1, 67, 70–71, 110, 122, 125, 127, 131–3, 181, 183
Mennonites 25
Mexican Farm Labor Agreement 67
Mexican immigrants 13
Mexican Revolution 96
Mexican-American War 41
Migration and Refugee Assistance Act 67, 73, 81
modern era 77
Mongolian 54
moral turpitude 51, 181
morals 66, 68
Moravians 25
multiculturalism 188
Muslim ban 10–11
National Origins Formula 71, 182
nationalism vii, 147
nationalist 178
native-born vii, 5, 11, 13, 35–6, 55, 98, 134, 186–7
nativism vii, 36, 70
Nationalization Act of 1790 1, 33–4
Nationalization Act of 1795 33–4
Nationalization Act of 1798 34–5
Nationalization Act of 1802 34–5
Nationalization Act of 1870 34
Index

Naturalization Act of 1906 50
Newton, Sir Isaac 104
New World 21–2
Ninth Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals 11
Non-European immigration 97
non-traditional immigrant source countries 98–9, 122, 128, 130–31, 133, 137–8, 153, 155, 158–9, 165, 176, 183
Northern and Western European wave 21, 28, 48
Northern Monterey County Chamber of Commerce 5
Northwest Territory 32
Old World 21, 180
open door 1, 180
opium addiction 55
organized companies 55
outgroups 147
overcrowded housing 55
Pacific northwest 73
Page, Horace F. 4
Page Act 4, 33, 37, 48, 50, 64, 179–81
Palatine Germans 26
Passenger Act of 1820 34
Passenger Act of 1847 34
passenger lists 27, 35
Payson Act 50
Penn, William 25
Pennsylvania Colony 27
Pennsylvania Hospital 36
persecution 22, 70
Pew Research Center (Pew) 8–9, 11, 16, 40, 63, 75, 86, 97, 167
Ping, Chae Chan 3, 7, 50
see also Chinese Exclusion Case
plenary power doctrine 3
Plymouth Colony 22–4, 43–6
policy changes 51, 101, 103, 107, 121–3, 125, 127, 131, 133, 135, 179, 188
political and legislative structures 21
polygamists 51, 181
population projections 16, 169, 174–5, 177, 184
Presbyterians 26
Project GLOBE (Global Leadership and Organizational Behavior Effectiveness) 138, 143–5, 151–2, 158–61, 183–4
see also GLOBE measure of cultural distance
prostitution 4, 55, 181
Protestant immigrants 22
Protestant reformers 22
public health 55
Qing Dynasty 64
Quakers 22, 25, 36
qualitative restrictions 15, 48, 65, 77, 181
quantitative restrictions 15, 63, 65–6, 77, 181
queue ordinance 55
quota allocations 66, 73, 182
quota mortgaging 71
quotas 7, 65–6, 68–71, 73, 77, 127, 130, 156, 181–2
race riots 6–7, 36
racial 5, 6, 14, 33, 97, 156, 166, 168–70, 174–5
racism 5, 7
rational-legal norms 147
REAL ID Act 80
Refugee Act 80, 100
Refugee Relief Act 67
refugees 2, 7, 10, 25, 27, 70, 73, 79–81, 96, 100, 182
registration certificates 56
relics 7
religious authority 147
religious beliefs 21
religious dissenters 22
religious tolerance 22, 28
remittances 186
Representative Albert Johnson 66
Republicans 7–8, 11, 13, 82
research and development 187
residency requirement 33, 35–36
resident aliens 35
Rohrback, Judge D.W. 5–6
Roman Catholicism 36
Roosevelt, Theodore 57
Russian Turkestan vii, 57
San Francisco Chronicle 5
science and technology 11, 187
Scotch 26, 31–2, 47
Scotch-Irish immigrants 26
Scotch-Irish 25–6
Scott Act of 1888 3–4, 17, 50
Scott Act of 1902 50, 56, 181
Scout ix
secular-rational 144, 147, 153–4
Secure Fence Act 80
shared border 113
Simpson Diversity Index (SDI) 94, 168, 170–73
Simpson-Mazzoli Act 79
slavery 16, 28
smallpox 21
social and moral values 11
social hierarchies 21
Society for the Relief of the Poor 36
Southern and Eastern European wave 48
Southern Poverty Law Center (SPLC) 8
Soviet Union 94, 160
see also U.S.S.R.
Spanish-American War 4
spouses 70, 81, 98
Steerage Act 34–5
structural breaks 103, 110, 120–23, 125–7, 130–33, 183
Syrian refugees 7, 10
technological advances 144, 178
technology 12
terrorist vii, 81, 187
Tobera, Fermin 6
tolerance of religion 22
tolerance 142, 144, 157
tolerant 142, 188
tourism 104, 186
traditional immigrant source countries 16, 52, 96–8, 121–2, 128, 130–31, 133, 137–8, 153, 155–61, 165–6, 175–6, 183–4
traditional societies 147
traditions 138
transcontinental railroad 49
Transportation Act 26–7
transportation costs 104
travel bans vii
travel costs 106
Treaty of Burlingame 55
Treaty of Paris 4
Treaty of Tientsin 17, 49, 54
Treaty Regulating Immigration from China 16, 49–50
Trump, Donald 7–11
Tuke Fund 36
Tydings-McDuffie Act 7, 67, 70
U.S. Attorney General 71
U.S. Congress vii, 3–4, 35, 37, 49, 51, 55–6, 65–6, 125, 156
U.S. Constitution 16, 180
14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution 16, 34
Commerce Clause of the Constitution 51
U.S. culture 13, 15–16, 97, 123, 137, 156–7, 183–4
see also American culture
U.S. House Committee on Immigration 66
U.S. House of Representatives 51, 82
U.S. Senate 51, 55, 70, 82, 125
U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee 35, 70
U.S. Supreme Court 3–4, 16, 49, 56
U.S.S.R 141, 155, 161
see also Soviet Union
Ulster 26, 31–2
undocumented immigrants 8, 64, 79
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 73
USA Patriot Act 80–81
Vigdor cultural assimilation index 98–9, 176–7
Virginia Colony 22, 26, 180
visas 11, 79
War Brides Act 67, 70
watch lists 7
Watsonville Register 6
whites 5–6, 11, 97, 166–9, 171, 175–7
Wilson, Woodrow vii, 125
Wong Kim Ark v. US 50
Index 205

World Values Survey (WVS) 138, 144, 148–9, 153, 160, 183–4
  see also Inglehart measure of cultural distance
  see also Inglehart, Ronald

World War I (First World War) 52, 63, 65, 96, 127, 178

World War II (Second World War) 68, 70–71, 81, 155, 181

Worldwide Ceiling Law 80, 100