## Index

| 3D occupations | 48, 75 |
| A Call to Serve (ACTS) | 74 |
| Afghanistan |
| Solutions Strategy for Afghan Refugees | 55, 253 |
| African Initiatives for Relief & Development (AIRD) | 57 |
| assistive devices | 23, 55, 61, 75, 105 |
| asylum seekers | 28, 151, 155, 187 |
| *see also* individual countries; refugee status |
| administrative detention of | 167–73 |
| assessment at sea | 165–7 |
| children | 35 |
| definition | 28 |
| immigration outlaws, as | 182 |
| maritime interdiction *see* maritime interdiction |
| registration | 9, 137–8 |
| RSD applications | 139, 146 |
| UNHCR mandate covering | 31, 44, 144 |
| attachment hierarchy | 30, 186–7, 231 |
| Australia |
| detention regime | 170, 181 |
| -Indonesia bilateral agreement | 50 |
| maritime interdiction policy | 158, 160, 164, 214 |
| Refugee Review Tribunal | 156 |
| resettlement policy | 52, 55, 76, 251, 255–6 |
| barriers |
| disability discrimination | 235–6 |
| economic | 122 |
| educational | 123, 124, 222–5 |
| employment, to | 120–21 |
| full participation, to | 13 |
| identifying disability, to | 63–5, 80–81, 83 |
| language | 123 |
| legal | 122 |
| social integration | 122, 233–4 |
| bigotry of low expectations | 140–41 |
| border controls | 59, 112, 187, 214, 242 |
| human rights and | 158–60 |
| capabilities approach | 6, 63, 266, 268, 277 |
| CEDAW | 39 |
| Article 6 | 33 |
| CESCR | 39, 189, 190, 191–2, 194–5, 197, 201, 226 |
| Charter on Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities in Humanitarian Action | 271 |
| children |
| access to education | 51, 83, 123–4, 144, 217, 218–22 |
| child marriage *see* marriage |
| citizenship rights | 234 |
| CRC, and | 31, 34–6 |
| disabled, barriers to | 222–5 |
| health issues | 98, 109, 113 |
| particular vulnerabilities of | 12, 34–5, 70, 122 |
| intersecting | 25, 118 |
| rights of, protecting | 26, 34–6 |
| Church World Service *see* CWS |
| civil and political rights |
| emergency situations, in | 39 |
| International Covenant on *see* ICCPR |
| Coalition of Burma Ethnic, Malaysia *see* COBEM |
| COBEM | 48, 49 |
| context, disability experience and | 11–12 |
| Convention on the Elimination of All forms of Discrimination against Women *see* CEDAW |
countries of first asylum 239, 240 under pressure 254
CRC 22, 39, 42
see also UNCRC
Article 6 35
Article 22 35
Article 23 35
Article 37(b) 35
core notion 34
international human rights law and 32–6
normative framework, as 31
super-human rights convention, as 36
CRPD 5, 8, 39, 42, 135–6, 185
adopting social model of disability 21
application to refugees 26–7
Article 1 6, 8, 21, 266
Article 2 24
Article 4(3) 25
Article 6 26
Article 7 26
Article 9 176
Article 9(1) 178
Article 11 22, 25, 26–7, 139
Article 12(2) 25
Article 13(1) 175
Article 13(2) 175
Article 14(1)(a) 167
Article 14 (1)(b) 167, 168
Article 14(2) 178
Article 15 176
Article 16 177
Article 17 26, 177
Article 18 235
Article 19 169–70, 233
Article 20 176
Article 20(b) 176
Article 20(c) 176
Article 22 176
Article 23 176
Article 24 176
Article 24(1) 217–18
Article 24(2) 218
Article 25 176, 201, 202
Article 26 176, 201, 202–3
Article 28 190, 197
Article 30 176
Article 31 92
coming into force 19
Committee 20, 27
conceptual foundation 11, 14, 277
definition of disability see Article 1 above
disability in displacement, approach to 130–31
emphasis of 24–5
impact of 20
implications of ratification 39
interpretive principles 25
radical features of 21–2
reasonable adjustment 151, 152
rejecting welfare approach 20–21
rights 8
shifting legal focus 17–18
social model of disability 63
universal reach of 20
cruel and inhumane treatment 160, 180–82
prohibition on 37, 38, 176
right to freedom from 32, 162
CWS 50, 75
disability classifications 76
financial assistance 75–6
Health Officers 76
detention 159, 160, 182–4
see also CRPD; maritime interdiction
alternatives to 169
arbitrary 168, 170, 173–4
mandatory 169
at sea 163–5
conditions 182–3
disability not justifying 167, 170
justifying 171–3
lawfulness 167, 173, 176–7
conditions affecting 179
inhuman or degrading treatment 180–82
reasonable accommodation 177–9
soft law instruments regarding 177
necessity 173–5
procedural safeguards 175–6
taking disability into account 170–71
UK, in 170–3
UNHCR Detention Guidelines (2012) 170
disability
access to humanitarian assistance, and 185
accommodating 24–6, 69
acquisition 43, 92, 109–10, 120, 121, 183–4, 275
Indonesia, in 110
Jordan, in 111–13
Malaysia, in 110–11
Turkey, in 111–113
Uganda, in 111
ageing
correlation 117
safety implications 118
CRPD definition 6, 8, 21
CWS classifications 76
discrimination 155, 235–6
exacerbation 121
gender disparity 117
identifying see identifying disability
inclusion 124–5
lived experience of see lived experience of disability
medicalisation/medical model of 21, 144–5
move away from 250
rights 158
social model of 21
traveling with 275
welfare approach to
Disabled People’s Organizations see DPOs
Disabled Persons International 46
disabled persons
derivative status of 140
masking disabilities 63
multiple disadvantage of displacement 42
refugees under-identified 62
rights-bearers, as 21, 22
disasters see also human rights
affecting human rights 18
discrimination 121, 124
disability 155, 235–6
disease
cause of disability, as 111, 112–13
chronic 23, 43, 81, 82, 84, 106
communicable 43, 113
displaced populations
failure to acknowledge disability in 18
displacement, mass 62, 137
displacement conditions
disability, affecting 11, 120–6
background 121
disproportionate harm 18, 153, 155
DPOs 13, 45
international umbrella 46
durable solutions 13, 238–9
see also repatriation; resettlement
accessing 276–7
protection rights 211–13
repatriation 256–7
resettlement 239–41, 249
ECHR
Article 3 180–81
Article 8 180–81
education
access to 51, 83, 123–4, 144, 217, 218–22
as means to integration 225
barriers to 123, 124, 222–5
health 205
rights 211, 216–218
employment
3D occupations 48, 75
barriers to 120–21
conditions 228, 229
informal 121
rights 120–21, 211, 226–7
accessing 230–31
conditions 227–30
equal treatment 22, 178
ExCom see UNHCR, Ex Com
‘Conclusion on refugees with disabilities’
Eu Convention on Human Rights see ECHR
forced marriage see marriage
forced migration 31, 113
affecting every part of life 120
disrupting education 124
human rights, affecting 185
fundamental protection rights 12
durable 211–13
gender
abuse, and 119
disparity 117
displacement context, and 120
Geneva Conventions
Common Article 3 37
Global Compacts 273

Handicap International 4, 43, 45–6, 80, 207
Heightened Risk Identification tool see HRIT
HelpAge International 4, 43
HRIT 69–72
risk categories 70
risk indicators 70, 71
humanitarian assistance 12, 135, 189–90
accessibility 207–8
food and nutrition 190–94
accessibility 191–2, 193–4, 200
barriers to preparation 194
UNHCR benchmarks for 191
health services 201–7
health education 205
highest attainable health 201, 202
psychosocial support 205, 207
rehabilitation 203
housing 197–200
accessibility 199, 200
adequate 197–8
non-discriminatory 39
water, sanitation and hygiene 194
accessibility 196–7, 200
clean water 195–6
toilet facilities 197
human rights
border controls and 158–60
disasters affecting 18
factual dimension 22
–refugee rights relationship 186
human trafficking 33, 163

ICPR 39
Article 7 176, 181
Article 9(1) 168, 175–6
Article 9(4) 175
Article 10 176–7, 181–2
ICESCR 32–3, 189
Article 2(1) 190
Article 11 190, 194–5, 197, 201
Article 11(2) 190
Article 12 201
basic state obligations under 38–9
ICF 10, 63–4, 266–7
focus 23
ICRC 268
first responder agency, as 8, 31
identifying disability 62, 85–8, 274–5
see also disability; individual
countries
barriers to 63–5, 80–81, 83
illness/disability conflation 70, 75, 145
Heightened Risk Identification Tool
see HRIT
Indonesia, in 75–7
Jordan, in 79–84
Malaysia, in 73–5, 86
Pakistan, in 85
Participatory Assessment Outreach
(Uganda) 67
self-identification 75
sensory impairments 81–2
staff sensitisation 66, 81
Turkey, in 84–5
Uganda, in 77–9
UNHCR categories and codes 68
UNHCR ProGres database 67, 70
VAF, using 81
IDPs 4, 28
Refugee Convention not covering 29
UNHCR mandate covering 31
IHL 36–8
Common Article 3, Geneva
Conventions and 37–8
focus of 36
raison d’être 268
rights under 38
shortcoming of 38
traditional 17
immigration detention see detention
Indonesia 49–52
asylum seekers in 49–51, 52
–Australia bilateral agreement 50
irregular migrants in
major transit country, as 49–50
Refugee Convention
refugees in 9, 40, access to education 144, 218–19
access to healthcare 204
disabled persons 145
employment conditions 229
freedom of movement 144
living conditions 50
long-term population 50
number of 50–51
resettlement of 51–2, 251
UNHCR mandate in 51–2
vulnerable persons 144
RSD in 144–6
internally displaced persons see IDPs
International Committee of the Red Cross see ICRC
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights see ICCPR
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights see ICESCR
international humanitarian law see IHL
international human rights law
absolute rights 32
CRC, and 32–6
fundamental change in 33–4
intersectionality of 38–41
international legal frameworks 17
International Organization for Migration see IOM
International Relief and Development see IRD
intersecting vulnerabilities 25
intersectionality 115–16
age-based abuse 119–20
children and disability 118–19
gendered abuse 119
international human rights law, of 38–41
older people and disability 117–18
women and disability 119
invisibility 3, 22, 118, 274
diseases, of 154
RSD processes, in 140
IOM 50, 164–5, 192
financial assistance 76
guidelines 272
identifying disability 76–7
IPDs see internally displaced persons
IRD 80

Jordan
asylum seekers in 79
refugees in 9, 40, 58–61, 274
access to education 219–20
access to healthcare 205–6
employment conditions 228, 229
living conditions 58–9, 148–9
mental health services 206
numbers of 58
resettlement 254–5
status 60
RSD 148–50
UNHCR Memorandum of Understanding 148

Jakarta
trauma and recovery 207

legal status 120
lack of 11, 111, 124
rights contingent on 186, 198
lived experience of disability 91–3, 113–14
see also disability
affect 107–8
fatigue 108–9
functional difficulties 93–5
communication 102–3
fine motor functions 104–5
gross motor functions 104
hearing 98–9
memory/concentration 103–4
mobility 99–101
self-care 105–6
sight 95–8
pain 106–7

Malaysia 46–9
asylum seekers in 46–7
Community Learning Centres 123–4
DPOs in 49
internal review of UNHCR operations 74–5
irregular migrants in 46
Refugee Convention, not party to 47
refugees in 9, 40, 122, 274
access to education 218
access to healthcare 203–4
COBEM 48
culturally appropriate assistance for 49
disabled persons 145
DPOs in 49
employment conditions 229–30
ethnic associations 48
freedom of movement 144
living conditions 47
long-term population 46
number of 46
resettlement 251
status of 47–8
UNHCR mandate in 48
RSD in 144–6
maritime interdiction 158–9, 160–61
see also detention
assessment procedures, and 165–7
pre-screening 165–6
deprivation of liberty at sea 163–5
Law of the Sea, and 161–3
non-refoulement see refoulement
push back 160
tow back 160
UNHCR Ex Com Conclusion No. 97 (LIV) on Protection Safeguards in Interception Measures (2003) 161–2
marriage 126–30
cild 126, 127
dowries 129–30
forced 126, 128–9
domestic abuse in 129
market 129
survival mechanism, as 126, 130
temporary 126
underage 126–8,
psychosocial harm of 129
unregistered 127
Millennium Development Goals (2000–15) 191
multiple disadvantages 3, 42
multiple impairments 11, 69
Nansen Initiative on Disaster-Induced Cross-Border Displacement (2012) 269–70
One Billion Strong 77
Pakistan
asylum seekers in 52, 53, 75, 76, 147–8
Population Profiling, Verification and Response survey 117, 219
refugees in 9, 40, 52–5, 274, 275–6
access to education 219
Commissionerate of Afghan Refugees 54, 55
DPOs in 52–3
employment conditions 229
living conditions 54–5
number of 53–4
Proof of Registration 147
resettlement 55, 253
UNHCR mandate in 54, 55
RSD 147–8
Platform on Disaster Displacement (2016) 270
psychosocial problems 10–11, 107–8
PTSD 172
RSD, and 141–2
RAIS 80, 81
realising rights 265
changing approaches to disability 268
international responses 269–73
making every life count 273–7
Nansen Initiative (2012) 269–70
New York Declaration (2016) 272–3
Platform on Disaster Displacement (2016) 270
World Humanitarian Summit (2016) 271
Index

UNHCR initiatives 268–9
categorical frameworks 265–7
reasonable adjustments 151, 152, 250
failure to make 155, 177–9, 245
refoulement 12, 29, 275
indirect 262
non- 159, 161, 165, 186, 239–40
refugee
see also rights, refugee
Convention see Refugee Convention
declared 144
identification 137–8
mandate 137
precise legal meaning 28
prima facie 147
registration 145
rights 135, 185–8
status see refugee status
status determination see RSD
Refugee Assistance Information system
see RAIS
refugee camps 5
see also individual countries
access to education in 221
access to food in 193
access to humanitarian assistance in 12
closed 45
Jordan, in 59, 101, 199
Azraq 101, 125, 149, 197
Za’atari 80, 101, 148–9, 194, 200
location 101
open 45
overcrowding in 220
Pakistan, in 54–5
security issues in 121–2
tensions in 121–2
Turkey, in 58–9, 84, 109, 125, 199
Nizip 2 84, 99, 149, 197, 200
Uganda, in 79, 101
Kisoro
Nakivale Settlement 78, 79, 90,
94, 194, 199, 209, 225, 231, 278
Oruchinga Settlement 97–8
–urban settings differences 125–6
Refugee Convention 27–8, 135, 185,
186
Article 1A(2) 28, 29
Article 16 139

Article 21 198
Article 25 139
Article 31 65
Article 32 213
Article 33 186
Article 33(2) 213
Article 34 213
best practice, as 40
changing interpretation of 31–2
Executive Committee 30–31
hierarchy of rights in 186–7
IDPs, not covering 29
interpreting 40
Protocol to 28, 31
refoulement, on 29
states parties to 30
refugee law 17, 27
integral part of human rights law, as 19
raison d’être 268
Refugee Law Project 57, 79, 205
refugee status
see also asylum seekers
challenges gaining 150–51
Convention grounds 153–4
Convention grounds–persecution nexus, proving 154–6
persecution, proving 152–3
well-founded fear, proving 151–2
Convention refugees 248
determination see RSD
mandate refugees 137
prima facie refugees
protection benefits of 137
registration processes 69
asylum seekers 9, 137–8
repatriation 256–7, 263–4
CRPD and 262–3
international law, under 257–8
large-scale 259–60
risks 258–61
voluntary re-establishment 256
resettlement 47, 277
see also individual countries
CRPD impact 247–50
difficulties 245, 246–7
policies 255–6
refoulement see refoulement
strategic use of 242–3
The legal protection of refugees with disabilities

selection 72–3, 277
UNHCR Resettlement Assessment Tool: Refugees with Disabilities (2013) 72–3, 249
trends 241–2, 243–4
UNHCR submissions 244–5, 246

rights
absolute 32
civil 39
disability 21, 22, 158
education see education
employment 120–21, 211, 226–7
accessing 230–31
conditions 227–30
fundamental protection 12
durable 211–13
health 35, 156, 193, 201–2
human see human rights
realising see realising rights
refugee 135, 185–8, 211–13, 276
dependent on law of host state 188
hierarchy of 186–7
human rights relationship 186
non-refoulement see refoulement
to seek asylum 187
social integration 211, 213–16, 231–6
de facto 231
de jure 231–2
naturalization 232
RSD 45, 65, 135, 156–7, 248
see also refugee status
accessibility 141, 145–6
accommodation of disabilities
139–40, 142, 157
psychosocial problems 141–2
146–4
case-by-case 137
developing states, in 143
one-size-fits-all approach 152
procedural safeguards 138, 139
process 136–7, 138–9
challenges of 141, 150–51
quality of life, influencing 143

Samaritan’s Purse 56–7
security 164
displacement undermining 42, 113, 130

national 169, 172, 181, 214
of person 167
refugee camps, in 56, 121–2, 200
social 38, 40
self-care 82, 94
assistance with 82, 105–6, 222
Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (2015–30) 270
social integration 211, 213–16, 231–6, 237
barriers to 233–4
disability discrimination 235–6
de facto 231
de jure 231–2
naturalization 232
staff sensitization 13, 66, 84, 124, 252
stigma
disability related 63, 78–9, 97, 249
medical approach to disability
entrenching 264
psychosocial issues, of 108
substantial freedom 6
Syrian conflict 58–61, 79–80
see also Jordan, Turkey, refugees in
disruption of health infrastructure 43, 113, 124
CRPD, and 27
humanitarian disaster 188
refugees from
chronic illness 112
fear of camps 122
resettlement 254, 255
socio-economic vulnerability 121
temporary asylum 148, 150, 192–3, 222
with special needs 5, 11, 108–10, 111–12, 117
Sustainable Development Goals
(2016–30) 191
torture 166, 170, 172–3, 180
prohibition on 37, 38, 176, 181, 201
right to freedom from 32
transit countries 46
Indonesia 49, 52
Turkey 122
Turkey
Disaster and emergency Management
Authority/Presidency (AFAD) 112, 113, 221
Law on Foreigners and International Protection

Article 61 149
Article 62 149–50
Article 63 150
Article 91 150

refugees in 9, 40, 58–61, 274
access to education 220–21
access to healthcare 205, 206
employment conditions 228–9
living conditions 58–9, 149
numbers of 58
resettlement 254–5
status 60
urban 206

Temporary Protection Regulation
59–60, 150, 192
Article 7(3) 193
Article 48(1) 192–3
Article 48(2) 193
RSD 148–50

Tzu Chi 74

Uganda
Control of Alien Refugees Act
(1960) 146
education 124–5
Extremely Vulnerable Individual status 78
Interaid Uganda 57, 79, 124, 205
National Union of Disabled Persons of Uganda 57
Organised Useful Rehabilitation Service (OURS) 205
Participatory Assessment Outreach 67
Persons with Special Needs desk 78
refugee community workers 79
Refugee Eligibility Committee 146
Refugee Law Project 57, 79, 125, 147, 205
refugees in 9, 40, 56–8, 274, 276
access to education 221–2
access to healthcare 204–5
disability inclusion 58
DPOs in 57–8
employment conditions 228
health education 205
number of 56
resettlement 251–3
status of 57
UNHCR mandate in 56
RSD 146–7
UNHCR Need to Know Guidance, using 66

UK
detention in 170–73

UNCRC
see also CRC
General Comment 12 35

UNHCR
access point for assistance, as 75
Age, Gender and diversity Policy 66–7
asylum procedures 137
bound by CRPD 23, 63
constraints facing 10
Detention Guidelines (2012) 170
estimate of displaced persons 4
Ex Com Conclusion No. 97 (LIV) on Protection Safeguards in Interception Measures (2003) 161–2
Ex Com ‘Conclusion on refugees with disabilities’ (2010) 8–9, 27, 40, 65, 140, 268–9
first responder agency, as 8, 40–41
Heightened Risk Identification Tool see HRIT
implementing partners 45, 73
Need to Know Guidance (2011) 66, 140, 269
operational partners 45, 50, 73
Population Profiling, Verification and Response exercise (2011) 85
primary mandate 135
ProGres database 67, 68
Resettlement Assessment Tool: Refugees with Disabilities (2013) 72–3, 249
aim of 248
role of 44–5
Vulnerability Assessment Framework see VAF
Vulnerability Home Visit Form 81

UN
Committee on Economic, Cultural and Social Rights see CESC
Committee on the Rights of the Child see UNCRC
Convention Against Torture Article 2 176
Article 16 176
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (2006) see CRPD
Convention on the Rights of the Child (1990) see CRC
Convention relating to the Status of Refugees see Refugee Convention
High Commissioner for Refugees see UNHCR
United Nations see UN
Universal Declaration of Human Rights Article 14 187
VAF 81–3
vulnerability children, of 34–5
employment 120–21
legal 120
socio-economic 121
violence, to 122–3
women, of 33
Vulnerability Assessment Framework see VAF
Vulnerability Home Visit Form 81
Washington Group 10, 63, 266
tools 64
WFP see World Food Programme
WHO estimate of disabled displaced persons 4
Global Report on Disability (2011) 267
International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health see ICF
Women’s Refugee Commission see WRC
World Blind Union 46
World Food Programme 56–7, 189, 192, 193
World Health Organization see WHO
World Humanitarian Summit (2016) 271
WRC 42–3, 67, 265