Index

Abers, R.N. 56
accountability 37–9, 44, 75–7
see also participatory accountability
Actions for the Declaration of Unconstitutionality (ADINs, Brazil) 102–3
actors and participatory budgeting 48, 50, 51
role in implementation of innovation 44
administrative innovation 3–4, 7–8, 42–3
United States 34, 36, 42
Almond, G. 49
Arantes, R.B. 105
Arato, A. 15
Argentina
democratic innovation 25
participatory budgeting 26, 27, 41, 65–71, 134
participatory systems 23, 24
authoritarianism 32–3
autonomy 28
Avritzer, L. 80, 81
Banzer, Hugo 86
Barroso, Luís Roberto 116
Barusco, Pedro 111, 112, 113
Belo Horizonte, participatory budgeting 54, 56–8, 66
Bohman, J. 18
Bolivia
accountability 37, 38, 39
comités de vigilancia 37, 38, 87–90, 95, 96–7, 137
democratic innovation 26–7
participatory accountability 85, 86, 87–90, 94, 95, 96–7, 136, 137
participatory systems 23–4
Brasília Teimosa, participatory budgeting 63–4, 65, 134
Brazil
accountability 37, 39
administrative/judicial innovation 42–3
campaign financing 103, 108, 111
democratic innovation 25, 27–8, 101–3
democratization 40, 94
environmental issues 107–8
Ministério Público (Public Prosecutor’s Office) 8–9, 27–8, 42–3, 102, 106–8, 112
national conferences 79–80
participatory accountability 77–8, 79–85, 94, 95, 96, 136–7
participatory systems 23
policy councils 77–8, 79–85
Workers’ Party (Partido dos Trabalhadores, PT) 55–6, 58–9, 61, 64, 111, 112, 114, 115
see also judicial innovation, Brazil; participatory budgeting
Buenos Aires, participatory budgeting 66–8, 70, 134
bureaucracy, and top-down policy-making 31
bureaucratization 15–16
The two faces of institutional innovation

Cardoso, Fernando Henrique
Cerveró, Nestor
classical democratic theory
co-deliberation
Cohen, Jean L.
Cohen, Joshua
Coleman, J.
Colombia, judicial innovation
comités de vigilância (Bolivia)
Coordination of Relations with the Community (Coordenação de Relações Comunitárias, CRC)
corporations
and administrative/judicial innovation
and democratic innovation
corruption
Brazil
United States
Costa, Paulo Roberto
Couto, C.G.
criminal law innovation, Brazil
critical public policy
critical theory
Cunha, Eduardo
deliberation
deliberative institutions
deliberative systems
democracy
and accountability
capacity to deepen
classical theory
and deliberation
democratic innovation
Brazil
expansion of
replicability of
democratization
Bolivia
Brazil
Latin America
Mexico
United States
Dryzek, J.
education, and participatory budgeting
elections
campaign financing
and participatory accountability
electoral fraud
electoral primaries
Estenssoro, Victor Paz
Faguet, J.P.
Federal Electoral Institute (Instituto Federal Electoral, IFE)
Federation of Neighbourhood Associations (União das Associações de Moradores de Porto Alegre, UAMPA)
Fischer, F.
Fung, A.
Gaviria, César
Goodin, R.E.
governance levels
budgeting
government
and classical democratic theory
and New Institutionalism
predictability of
Gray-Molina, G.
Habermas, J.
Hall, P.
healthcare reforms
Hevia, F.
Index

inclusion 22
inequalities, and participatory budgeting 56–7
Ingelhart, R. 49–50
innovation
expansion of 2, 25–7, 40–41, 71–3, 131–2
external and internal pressures 71–2
institutional 1–2, 3, 4, 100
institutionalist view, critique of 14–17
as key aspect of democracy 41, 131
policy innovation 71–2
political 3–4, 7–8
types of 2–5
see also administrative innovation; democratic innovation; judicial innovation; judicial innovation, Brazil
institutional innovation 1–2, 3, 4, 100
Institutional Revolutionary Party (Partido Revolucionario Institucional, PRI) 27, 90–92, 94
institutionalist view on innovation, critique of 14–17
institutions, role of 14
interest aggregation 16
Isunza, E.I. 34, 39
Jepperson, R.L. 14
judicial innovation 3–5, 7–9, 10–11, 42–3, 44, 100–101
Colombia 9, 118–24, 125, 139
judicial innovation, Brazil 4–5, 8–9, 42–3, 138–9
anti-corruption enforcement, and danger of innovation 111–14
compared with Colombia 122, 123–4
conclusions 124–6
democratic innovation and 1988 Constitution 101–3
Ministério Público, diffuse rights and corruption 106–8
negative impact of judicial prerogatives and increase in judicial power 114–18
Operation Lava Jato 111–14, 115
plea bargaining and presumption of innocence 109–10
presidential impeachment process 116
social rights and process of judicialization 104–6
Supreme Court 102, 103, 105–6, 109, 112, 115–18, 125, 138, 139
Latin America
accountability 37–9, 44
authoritarianism 32–3
councils and community participation (participatory accountability) 77–9, 135
democratization 1–2, 4, 32–3, 35
participatory systems 23–4
technical personnel, and social issues 32–3
Lava Jato, Operation 111–14, 115
local assemblies 51, 57, 59
and participatory budgeting 48–9
local participation, wider influence of 53
Lowi, T. 31
Lula (Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva) 108, 114, 115, 117–18
majority aggregation 16
mandatory interfaces 34
Mansbridge, J. 20
Mello, Collor de 109
Mexico
accountability 37–8
democratic innovation 25
participatory accountability 85, 90–95, 96, 97, 135–6
participatory systems 23, 24, 26, 27
transparency 92–3
The two faces of institutional innovation

mini-publics 1, 20–23
Ministério Público (Public Prosecutor’s Office, Brazil) 8–9, 27–8, 42–3, 102, 106–8, 112
Morales, Evo 90
Moro, Sérgio 111–12, 114, 117–18, 125
national conferences, Brazil 79–80
New Institutionalism 13–14
Odebrecht, Marcelo 114, 115
Operation Lava Jato 111–14, 115
Parkinson, J. 20
participatory accountability 6–7, 38–9, 75–7, 135–8
Bolivia 85, 86, 87–90, 94, 95, 96–7, 136, 137
Brazil 77–8, 79–85, 94, 95, 96, 136–7
councils and community participation, Latin America 77–9, 135
limits and potential 95–7
Mexico 85, 90–95, 96, 97, 135–6
participatory budgeting 5–6, 23–4, 26, 27, 39–40, 44, 46–7, 72–3, 132–5
Argentina 26, 27, 41, 65–71, 134
Argentina and Brazil compared 70–71
Belo Horizonte 54, 56–8, 66
Brasília Teimosa 63–4, 65, 134
budget-making 47–8, 51, 133
Buenos Aires 66–8, 70, 134
citizen education 49–50
deliberative institutions 48–9
expansion of 41, 58–65
governance levels 48–9, 52
origins of, Brazil 55–8
place within pre-existing administration 62, 66, 73, 133
priority caravans 54
Recife 61–5, 66, 134
Rosário, 66–7, 68–71, 134
São Paulo 59–61, 64–5, 66, 70, 134
as trademark 73
Pateman, C. 22–3
Petrobras investigation 111–14, 115
Pinheiro, Léo 114, 115
plea bargaining, Brazil 109–10, 111–14, 115
policy councils, Brazil 37
policy innovation 71–2
political deliberation 17–18
political innovation 3–4, 7–8
political learning 49–50
political system 14–17
and deliberation 18, 20
and democratic innovation 10, 24–5, 134
and expansion of innovation 26–7
mini-publics 1, 20–23
and participatory budgeting 65, 72–3, 134–5
and participatory systems 24, 137–8
strategies for blocking innovation 10
Popular Participation Law (Ley de Participación Popular, LPP) 86, 87–90
predictability, government 13–14
primaries, electoral 35, 36
priority caravans 54
public deliberation 17–20
citizen education 49–50
deliberative institutions 48–9
expansion of 41, 58–65
governance levels 48–9, 52
priority caravans 54
recall 34–5, 36, 44
Recife, participatory budgeting 61–5, 66, 134
rational choice institutionalism 14
Strategic managers, consultation with citizens 54
Strategic planning 37–40, 46, 48, 50–53, 55–7, 58, 65, 66, 134
strategies for blocking innovation 10
strategic management 37–40, 46, 48, 50–53, 55–7, 58, 65, 66, 134
predictability, government 13–14
resource allocation 47–8, 51, 133
recruitment process, mini-publics 21
referendum 34–5, 36, 44
replicability 40–41
‘representativeness’ 22
Rodgers, D. 68
Rosário, participatory budgeting 66–7, 68–71, 134

Sabel, C. 18
Sánchez de Lozada, Gonzalo 86
São Paulo, participatory budgeting 59–61, 64–5, 66, 70, 134
Sintomer, Y. 21
Smith, G. 21, 33, 131
social actors, and participatory budgeting 48, 50, 51
social protection view 47–8
social rights, and process of judicialization, Brazil 104–6

Taylor, R.C. 14
technical personnel, and social issues 31–3
technological development 31
transparency 37, 92–3

Uhl, A.K. 122–3
United States
administrative innovation 34, 36, 42
democratic innovation 28
democratization 33–6
participatory budgeting 41
plea bargaining 110
professionals, and social issues 32
Uribe, Álvaro 121, 122–3, 139

Vaz, A.C.N. 82–4
Verba, S. 49–50
voluntary associations, participation in 49–50, 51

Weber, Max 13, 14, 31
critique of 14–17, 31
welfare state 47–8
Wilson, Woodrow 36, 42
Workers’ Party (Partido dos Trabalhadores, PT) 55–6, 58–9, 61, 64, 111, 112, 114, 115
Wright, E.O. 18–20, 21

Zavascki, Teori 118