Index

Abers, R.N. 56
accountability 37–9, 44, 75–7
see also participatory accountability
Actions for the Declaration of Unconstitutionality (ADINs, Brazil) 102–3
actors
and participatory budgeting 48, 50, 51
role in implementation of innovation 44
administrative innovation 3–4, 7–8, 42–3
United States 34, 36, 42
Almond, G. 49
Arantes, R.B. 105
Arato, A. 15
Argentina
democratic innovation 25
participatory budgeting 26, 27, 41, 65–71, 134
participatory systems 23, 24
authoritarianism 32–3
autonomy 28
Avritzer, L. 80, 81
Banzer, Hugo 86
Barroso, Luís Roberto 116
Barusco, Pedro 111, 112, 113
Belo Horizonte, participatory budgeting 54, 56–8, 66
Bohman, J. 18
Bolivia
accountability 37, 38, 39
comités de vigilância 37, 38, 87–90, 95, 96–7, 137
democratic innovation 26–7
participatory accountability 85, 86, 87–90, 94, 95, 96–7, 136, 137
participatory systems 23–4
Brasília Teimosa, participatory budgeting 63–4, 65, 134
Brazil
accountability 37, 39
administrative/judicial innovation 42–3
campaign financing 103, 108, 111
democratic innovation 25, 27–8, 101–3
democratization 40, 94
environmental issues 107–8
Ministério Público (Public Prosecutor’s Office) 8–9, 27–8, 42–3, 102, 106–8, 112
national conferences 79–80
participatory accountability 77–8, 79–85, 94, 95, 96, 136–7
participatory systems 23
policy councils 77–8, 79–85
Workers’ Party (Partido dos Trabalhadores, PT) 55–6, 58–9, 61, 64, 111, 112, 114, 115
see also judicial innovation, Brazil; participatory budgeting
Buenos Aires, participatory budgeting 66–8, 70, 134
bureaucracy, and top-down policy-making 31
bureaucratization 15–16
The two faces of institutional innovation

Cardoso, Fernando Henrique 112
Cerveró, Nestor 111, 112, 113
classical democratic theory 13
co-deliberation 39–40
Cohen, Jean L. 15
Cohen, Joshua 18
Coleman, J. 49
Colombia, judicial innovation 9, 118–24, 125, 139
cômités de vigilância (Bolivia) 37, 38, 87–90, 95, 96–7, 137
Coordination of Relations with the Community (Coordenação de Relações Comunitárias, CRC) 56
corporations and administrative/judicial innovation 8, 43 and democratic innovation 27–8
corruption
  Brazil 28, 42–3, 84, 108, 109, 111–14, 116–17, 118
  United States 35
Costa, Paulo Roberto 111, 112, 113
Couto, C.G. 105
criminal law innovation, Brazil 109–10
critical public policy 31–3
critical theory 16–17
cultural trap 19
Cunha, Eduardo 109, 116, 117
deliberation 17–20
deliberative institutions 48–9
deliberative systems 20–23
democracy and accountability 75–6
capacity to deepen 9–10, 44
classical theory 13
and deliberation 18–19, 20
democratic innovation 3–4, 24–5, 26–9, 100, 131
Brazil 101–3
expansion of 9–10, 40–41, 72, 133–5
replicability of 40–41
democratization 72
Bolivia 86, 94
Brazil 40, 94
Latin America 1–2, 4, 32–3, 35
Mexico 85, 90–92, 94
United States 33–6
Dryzek, J. 20–21, 22
education, and participatory budgeting 49–50
elections
  campaign financing, Brazil 103, 108, 111
  and participatory accountability 76, 78
electoral fraud, Mexico 90–91, 93
electoral primaries 35, 36
Estenssoro, Victor Paz 86
Faguet, J.P. 89
Federal Electoral Institute (Instituto Federal Electoral, IFE) 26, 27, 37–8, 85, 91, 92, 93, 135–6
Federation of Neighbourhood Associations (União das Associações de Moradores de Porto Alegre, UAMPA) 55
Fischer, F. 32
Fung, A. 18–20, 21
Gaviria, César 119, 120
Goodin, R.E. 20–21, 22
governance levels, participatory budgeting 48–9, 52
government
  and classical democratic theory 13
  and New Institutionalism 13–14
  predictability of 13–14
Gray-Molina, G. 89
Habermas, J. 14–15, 16–17, 19–20
Hall, P. 14
healthcare reforms, Brazil 104–6
Hevia, F. 34, 39
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>167</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>inclusion 22</td>
<td>Ministério Público, diffuse rights and corruption 106–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inequalities, and participatory budgeting 56–7</td>
<td>negative impact of judicial prerogatives and increase in judicial power 114–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingelhart, R. 49–50</td>
<td>Operation Lava Jato 111–14, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>innovation</td>
<td>plea bargaining and presumption of innocence 109–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71–2</td>
<td>social rights and process of judicialization 104–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutional 1–2, 3, 4, 100</td>
<td>Supreme Court 102, 103, 105–6, 109, 112, 115–18, 125, 138, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutionalist view, critique of 14–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as key aspect of democracy 41, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy innovation 71–2</td>
<td>Latin America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political 3–4, 7–8</td>
<td>accountability 37–9, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>types of 2–5</td>
<td>authoritarianism 32–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> administrative innovation; democratic innovation; judicial innovation; judicial innovation, Brazil</td>
<td>councils and community participation (participatory accountability) 77–9, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutional innovation 1–2, 3, 4, 100</td>
<td>democratization 1–2, 4, 32–3, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Revolutionary Party (<em>Partido Revolucionario Institucional, PRI</em>) 27, 90–92, 94</td>
<td>participatory systems 23–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutionalist view on innovation, critique of 14–17</td>
<td>technical personnel, and social issues 32–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutions, role of 14</td>
<td>Lava Jato, Operation 111–14, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interest aggregation 16</td>
<td>local assemblies 51, 57, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isunza, E.I. 34, 39</td>
<td>and participatory budgeting 48–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jepperson, R.L. 14</td>
<td>local participation, wider influence of 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>judicial innovation 3–5, 7–9, 10–11, 42–3, 44, 100–101</td>
<td>Lowi, T. 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia 9, 118–24, 125, 139</td>
<td>Lula (Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva) 108, 114, 115, 117–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>judicial innovation, Brazil 4–5, 8–9, 42–3, 138–9</td>
<td>majority aggregation 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-corruption enforcement, and danger of innovation 111–14</td>
<td>mandatory interfaces 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compared with Colombia 122, 123–4</td>
<td>Mansbridge, J. 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conclusions 124–6</td>
<td>Mello, Collor de 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratic innovation and 1988 Constitution 101–3</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accountability 37–8</td>
<td>democratic innovation 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>participatory accountability 85, 90–95, 96, 97, 135–6</td>
<td>participatory systems 23, 24, 26, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>participatory systems 23, 24, 26, 27</td>
<td>transparency 92–3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
mini-publics 1, 20–23
Ministério Público (Public Prosecutor’s Office, Brazil) 8–9, 27–8, 42–3, 102, 106–8, 112
Morales, Evo 90
Moro, Sérgio 111–12, 114, 117–18, 125

national conferences, Brazil 79–80
New Institutionalism 13–14
Odebrecht, Marcelo 114, 115
Operation Lava Jato 111–14, 115

Parkinson, J. 20
participatory accountability 6–7, 38–9, 75–7, 135–8
Bolivia 85, 86, 87–90, 94, 95, 96–7, 136, 137
Brazil 77–8, 79–85, 94, 95, 96, 136–7
councils and community participation, Latin America 77–9, 135
limits and potential 95–7
Mexico 85, 90–95, 96, 97, 135–6
participatory budgeting 5–6, 23–4, 26, 27, 39–40, 44, 46–7, 72–3, 132–5
Argentina 26, 27, 41, 65–71, 134
Argentina and Brazil compared 70–71
Belo Horizonte 54, 56–8, 66
Brasilia Teimosa 63–4, 65, 134 budget-making 47–8, 51, 133
Buenos Aires 66–8, 70, 134
citizen education 49–50
deliberative institutions 48–9
distribution of public goods 50, 52
governance levels 48–9, 52
Origins of Brazil 55–8
place within pre-existing administration 62, 66, 73, 133
priority caravans 54
Recife 61–5, 66, 134
Rosário, 66–7, 68–71, 134
São Paulo 59–61, 64–5, 66, 70, 134
as trademark 73
Pateman, C. 22–3
Petrobras investigation 111–14, 115
Pinheiro, Léo 114, 115
plea bargaining, Brazil 109–10, 111–14, 115
policy councils, Brazil 37
policy innovation 71–2
political deliberation 17–18
political innovation 3–4, 7–8
political learning 49–50
political system 14–17
and deliberation 18, 20
and democratic innovation 10, 24–5, 134
and expansion of innovation 26–7
mini-publics 1, 20–23
and participatory budgeting 65, 72–3, 134–5
and participatory systems 24, 137–8
strategies for blocking innovation 10
Popular Participation Law (Ley de Participación Popular, LPP) 86, 87–90
predictability, government 13–14
primaries, electoral 35, 36
priority caravans 54
public deliberation 17–20
public goods, distribution of 50, 52
public opinion 17
public sphere 15, 16–17
Putnam, R.D. 49–50
rational choice institutionalism 14
recall 34–5, 36, 44
Recife, participatory budgeting 61–5, 66, 134
recruitment process, mini-publics 21
referendum 34–5, 36, 44
replicability 40–41
‘representativeness’ 22
Rodgers, D. 68
Rosário, participatory budgeting 66–7, 68–71, 134

Sabel, C. 18
Sánchez de Lozada, Gonzalo 86
São Paulo, participatory budgeting 59–61, 64–5, 66, 70, 134
Sintomer, Y. 21
Smith, G. 21, 33, 131
social actors, and participatory budgeting 48, 50, 51
social protection view 47–8
social rights, and process of judicialization, Brazil 104–6

Taylor, R.C. 14
technical personnel, and social issues 31–3
technological development 31
transparency 37, 92–3

Uhl, A.K. 122–3
United States
administrative innovation 34, 36, 42
democratic innovation 28
democratization 33–6
participatory budgeting 41
plea bargaining 110
professionals, and social issues 32
Uribe, Álvaro 121, 122–3, 139
Vaz, A.C.N. 82–4
Verba, S. 49–50
voluntary associations, participation in 49–50, 51

Weber, Max 13, 14, 31
critique of 14–17, 31
welfare state 47–8
Wilson, Woodrow 36, 42
Workers’ Party (Partido dos Trabalhadores, PT) 55–6, 58–9, 61, 64, 111, 112, 114, 115
Wright, E.O. 18–20, 21
Zavascki, Teori 118